

2024Q1

CITY OF MINNEAPOLIS GUARANTEED BASIC INCOME PILOT PROGRAM EVALUATION CUMULATIVE WORKING RESULTS

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February 26, 2024



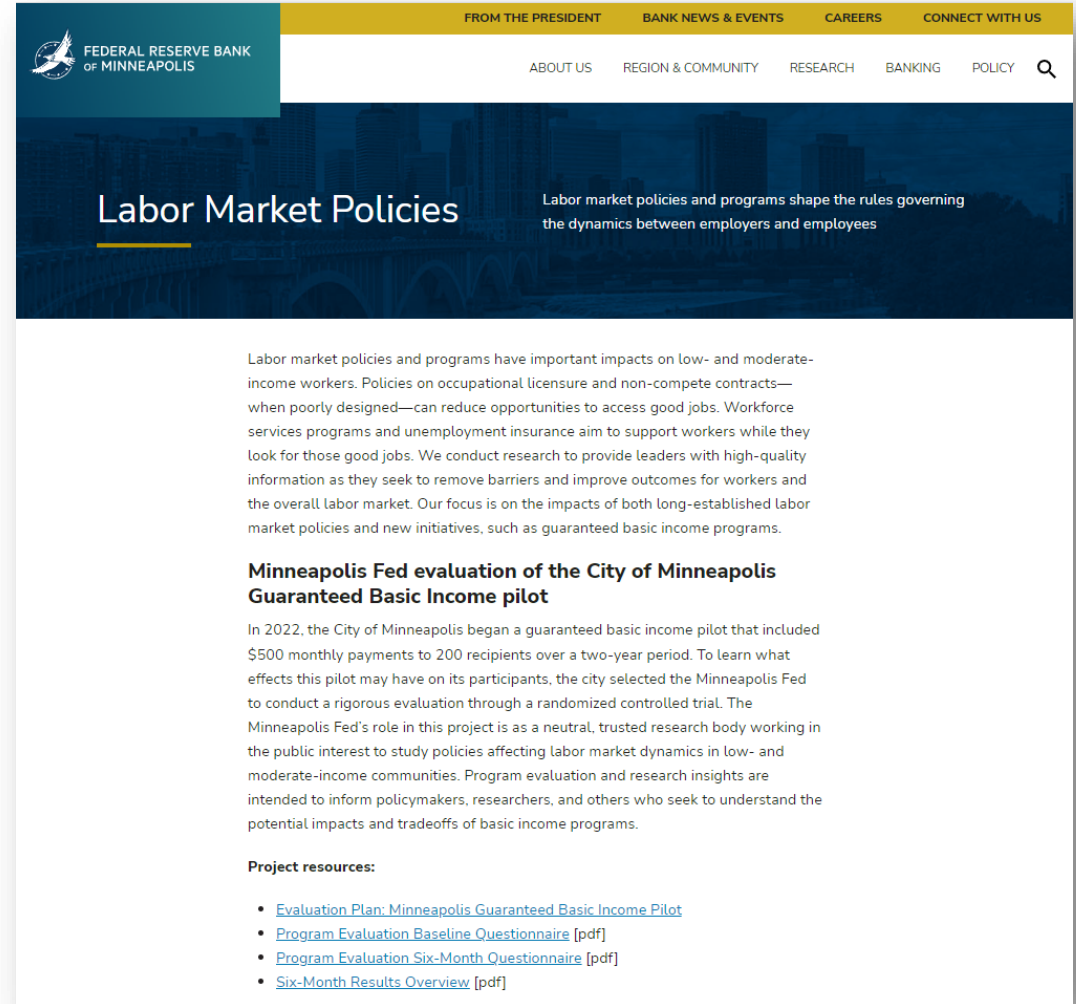
FEDERAL RESERVE BANK
OF MINNEAPOLIS



The views expressed here are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis or the Federal Reserve System.

RESOURCES AND DETAILS

- Full questionnaires
- Detailed analysis plan
- All materials published to date



The screenshot shows the website for the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, specifically the 'Labor Market Policies' page. The header includes the bank's logo and navigation links: 'FROM THE PRESIDENT', 'BANK NEWS & EVENTS', 'CAREERS', 'CONNECT WITH US', 'ABOUT US', 'REGION & COMMUNITY', 'RESEARCH', 'BANKING', 'POLICY', and a search icon. The main heading is 'Labor Market Policies' with a sub-headline: 'Labor market policies and programs shape the rules governing the dynamics between employers and employees'. The main content area features a paragraph explaining the importance of labor market policies for low- and moderate-income workers, followed by a section titled 'Minneapolis Fed evaluation of the City of Minneapolis Guaranteed Basic Income pilot'. This section describes a 2022 pilot program and the bank's role in evaluating it. Below this is a 'Project resources:' section with four links to PDF documents: 'Evaluation Plan: Minneapolis Guaranteed Basic Income Pilot', 'Program Evaluation Baseline Questionnaire [pdf]', 'Program Evaluation Six-Month Questionnaire [pdf]', and 'Six-Month Results Overview [pdf]'.

<https://www.minneapolisfed.org/topic/labor-market-policies>

Also linked from [City's GBI pilot landing page](#)

SUMMARY OF RESULTS AT 18 MONTHS

- Evidence so far from the City of Minneapolis' guaranteed basic income (GBI) pilot shows:

Positive impacts on:

- **Food security**
- **Financial security**
- **Self-assessed well-being**
- **Psychological wellness**
- **Housing stability** ☆

Potential positive impacts on:

- **Labor supply** ☆

Cannot detect (at this time) impacts on:

- Healthcare access ☆
- Transportation access
- School/training attendance
- Use of low-cost credit
- Healthcare utilization
- Housing "quantity"

*Formal outcome measures shown in **bold***

☆ indicates a change at 18 months compared to 12 months

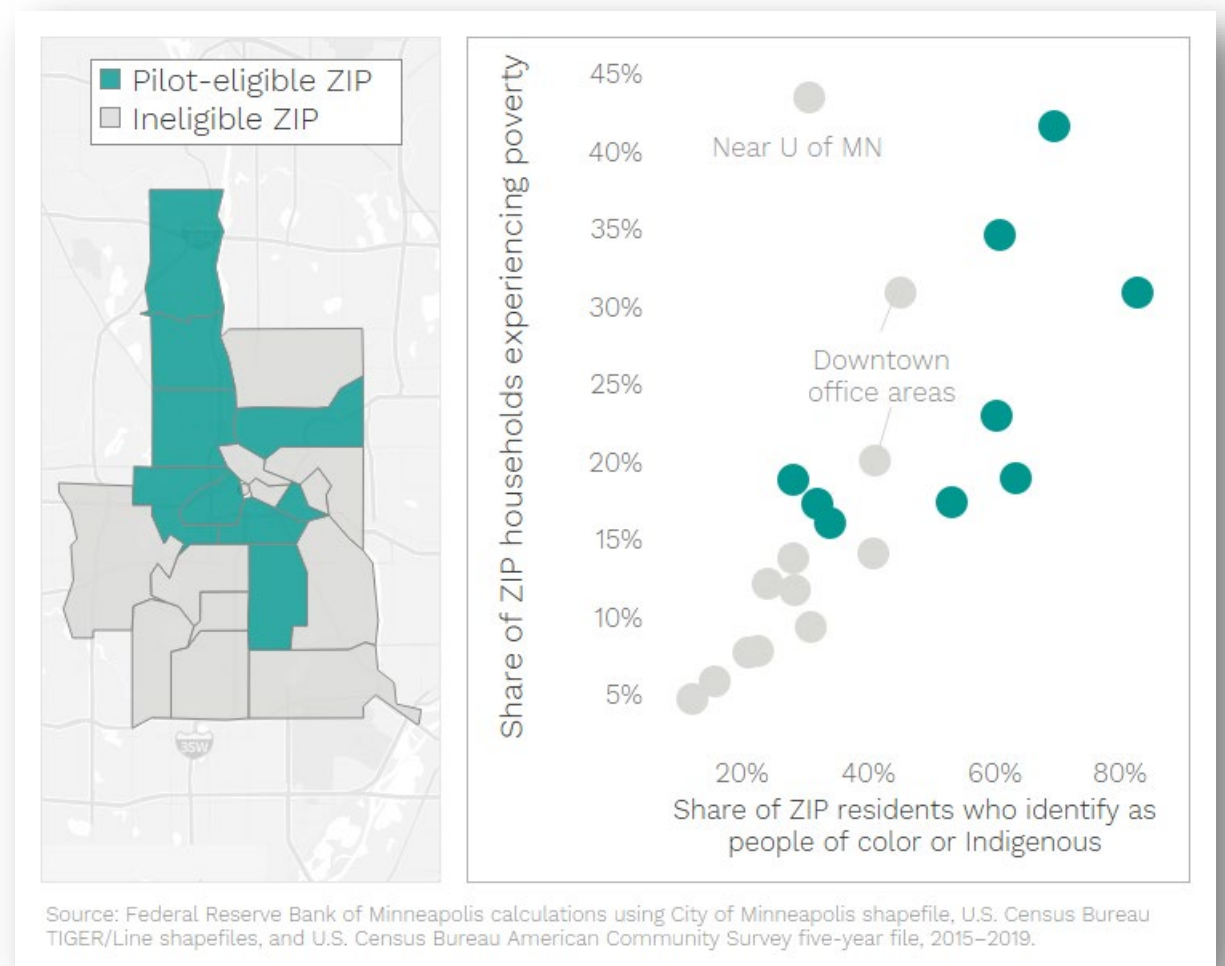
- We will report on new data through 2023–24



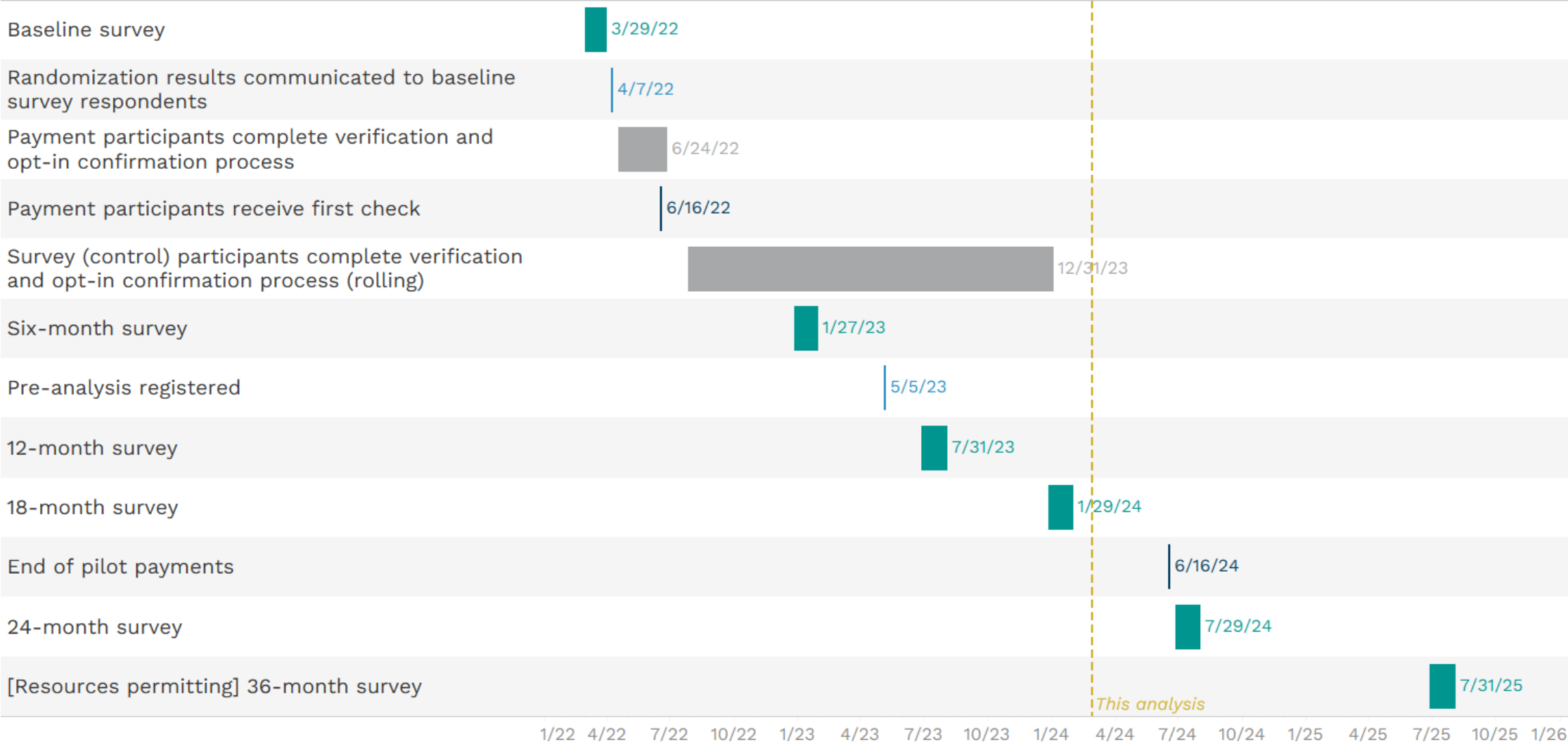
MINNEAPOLIS GBI PILOT: OVERVIEW

Basic design:

- City of Minneapolis recruited participants from community at large, through community-based organizations and advertising
- **After baseline survey, randomization, and eligibility verification** by the City:
 - **200** participants assigned to the **payment (treatment) group** to receive **\$500 per month for 24 months**
 - **330** participants assigned to the **survey (comparison) group** to receive compensation for taking surveys
- Surveys occur every six months (*planned*)
- Minneapolis Fed serves as neutral program evaluator



EVALUATION TIMELINE TO PRESENT





SELECTED PRELIMINARY RESULTS

CURRENT COUNTS

Pool of potential future survey respondents: **330**
 Total of 296 reportable responses at 6 months, 281 at 12 months, and 292 at 18 months

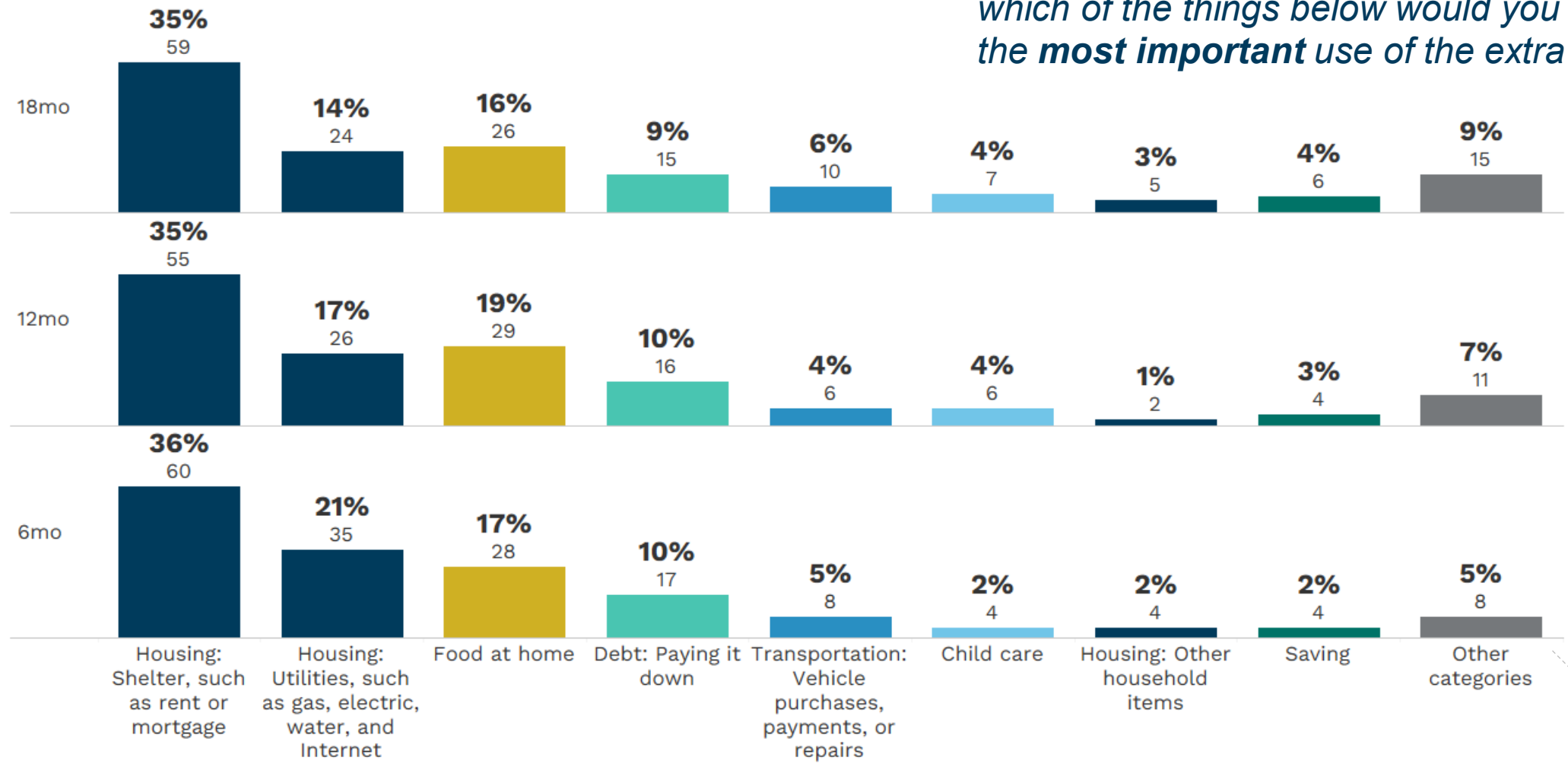
Ever received payments: **201**
 Loss of 6 to date (none to opt-outs)

			Current eligibility unknown	Not currently eligible	Currently eligible	All
Randomized to payment group	Assigned to payment group	Confirmed eligible		5	165	170
		Confirmed ineligible		9		9
Assigned to survey (control) group		Confirmed eligible			4	4
		Eligibility unknown	15			15
Randomized to survey (control) group	Assigned to payment group	Confirmed eligible		1	30	31
		Confirmed ineligible		2		2
Assigned to survey (control) group		Confirmed eligible		7	131	138
		Confirmed ineligible		21		21
		Eligibility unknown	130			130
Opted out		Confirmed ineligible		9		9
All			145	54	330	529

As of February 26, 2024

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: MOST IMPORTANT USE

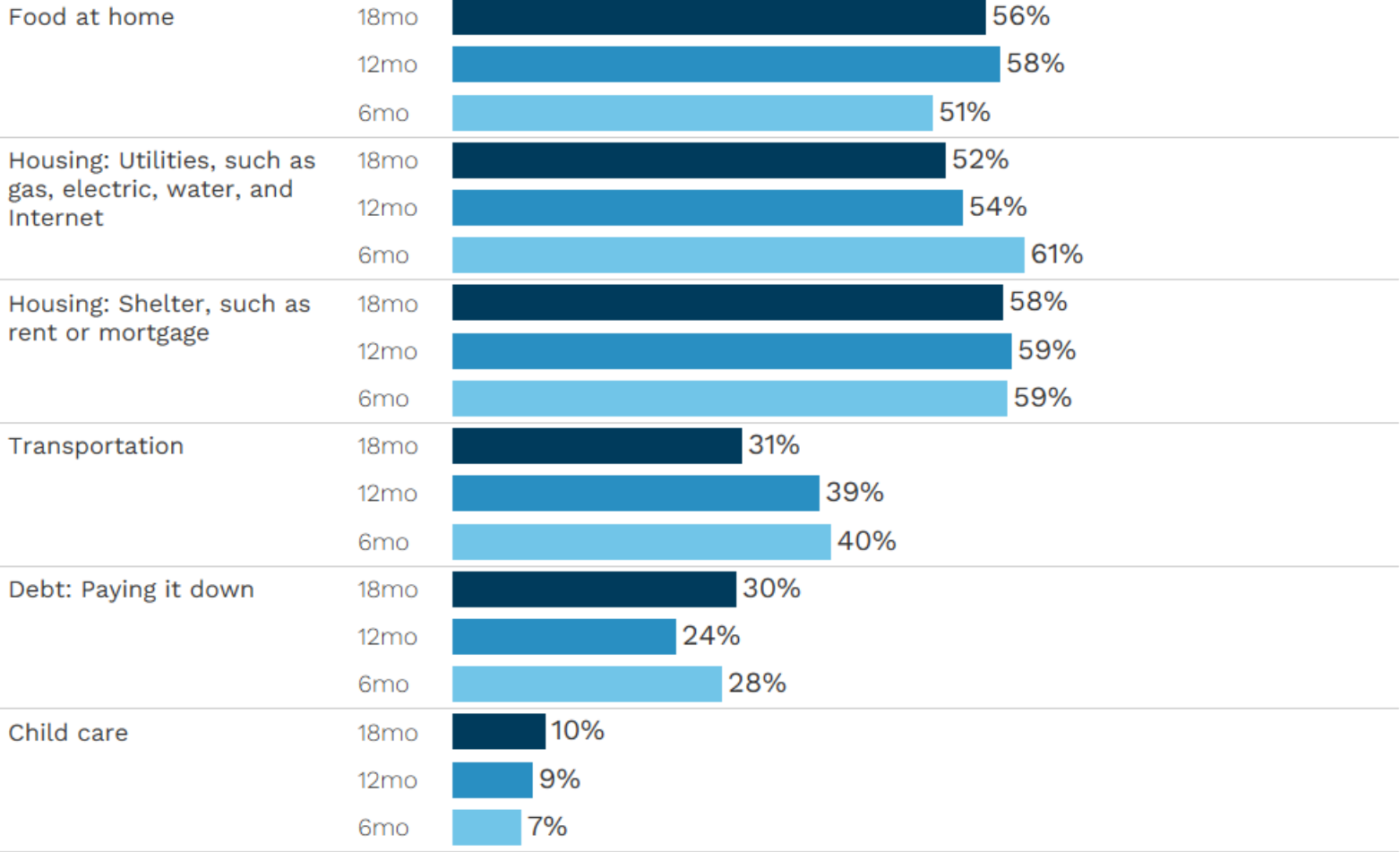
Since you began receiving monthly GBI payments, which of the things below would you say has been the **most important** use of the extra money?



- Transportation: Gas/fuel and oil
- Clothing
- Education (not including child care)
- Food away from home (restaurants)
- Health care
- Sharing the money with others
- Other category not listed
- Don't know or prefer not to respond

Includes responses from participants ultimately verified to have been study-eligible at baseline; future results may show small changes

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: TOP 3 SPENDING CATEGORIES



Includes responses from participants ultimately verified to have been study-eligible at baseline; future results may show small changes

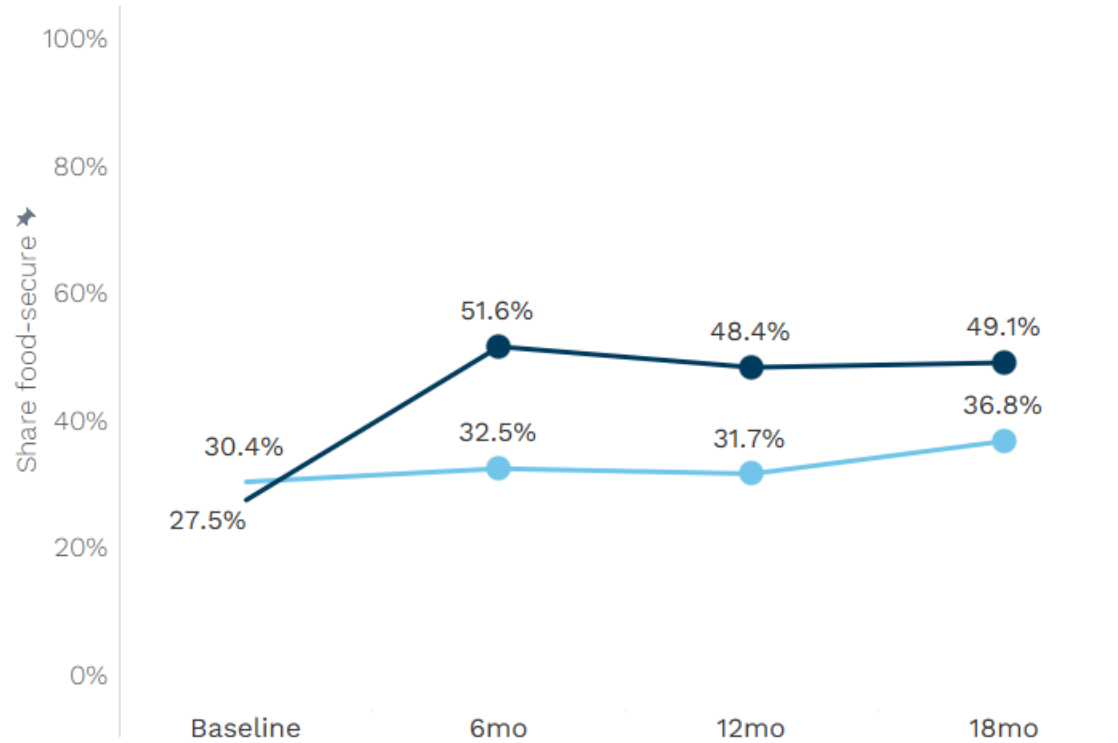
*Since you began receiving monthly GBI payments, which of the things below would you say has been the **most important** use of the extra money?*

...second most important?

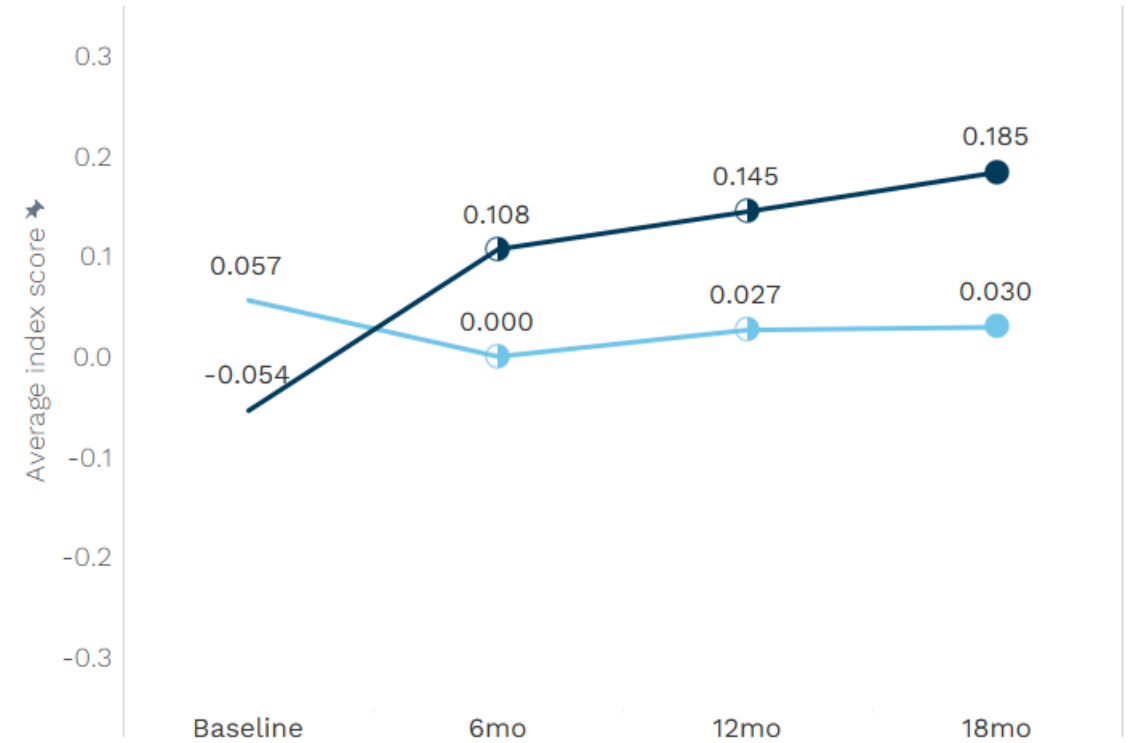
...third most important?

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: FORMAL OUTCOMES (slide 1 of 3)

Food Security (USDA Food Security Survey Module)



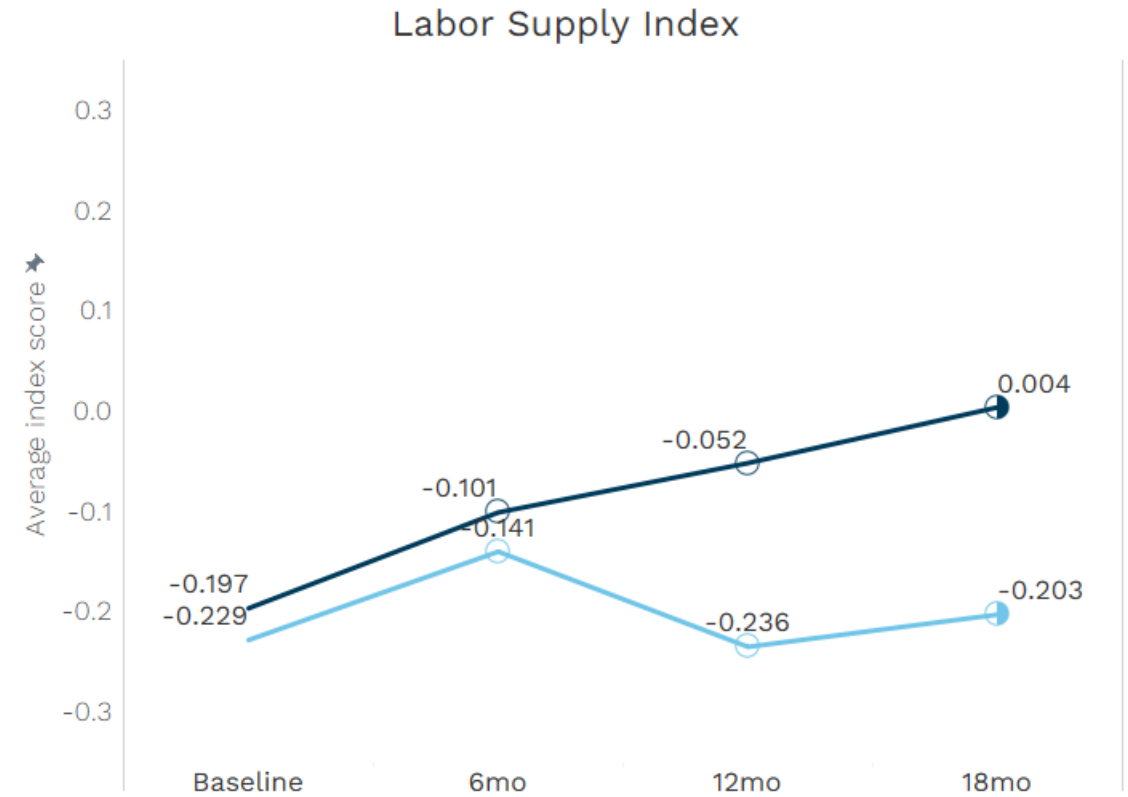
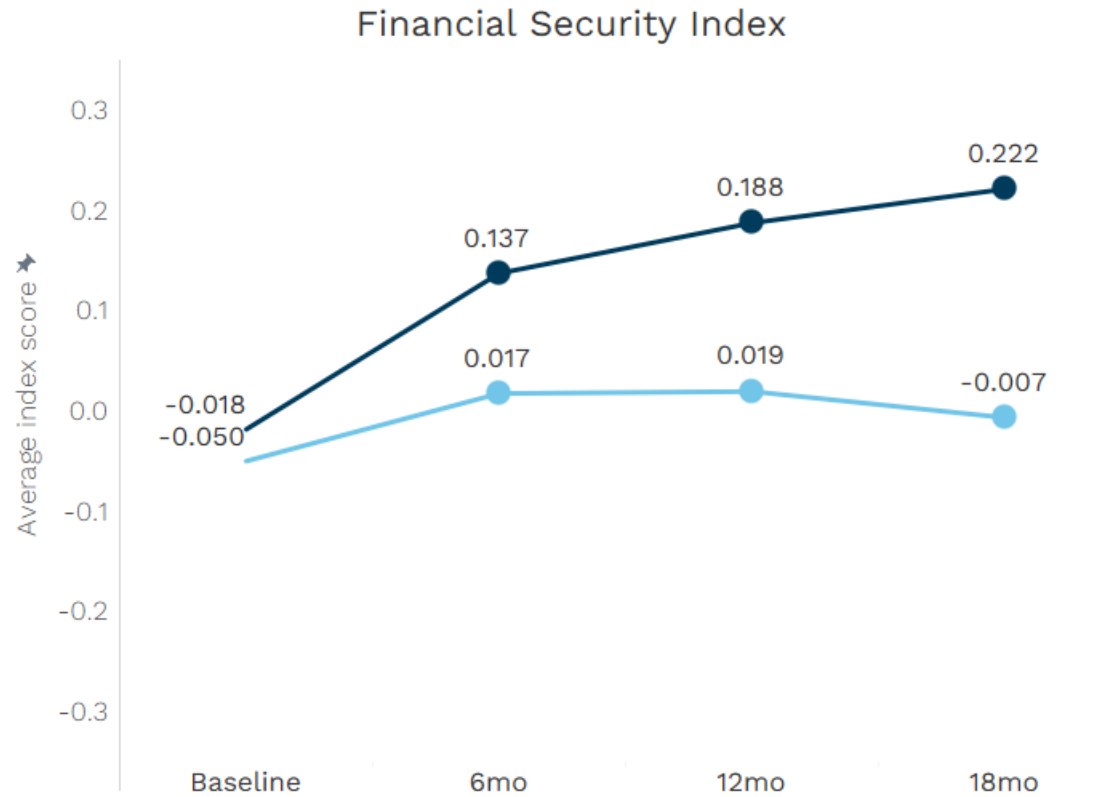
Housing Stability Index



- Payment group
- Survey group
- Consistent evidence of statistical significance at this timepoint
- Inconsistent evidence
- No evidence

Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

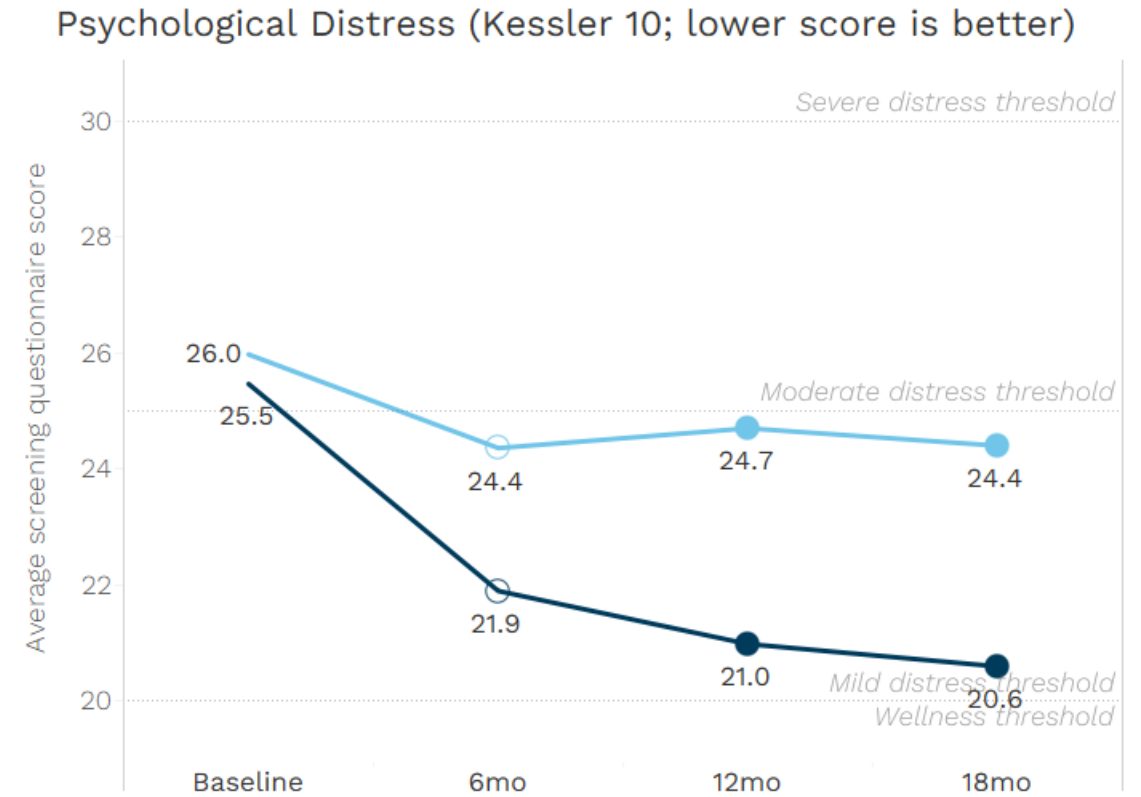
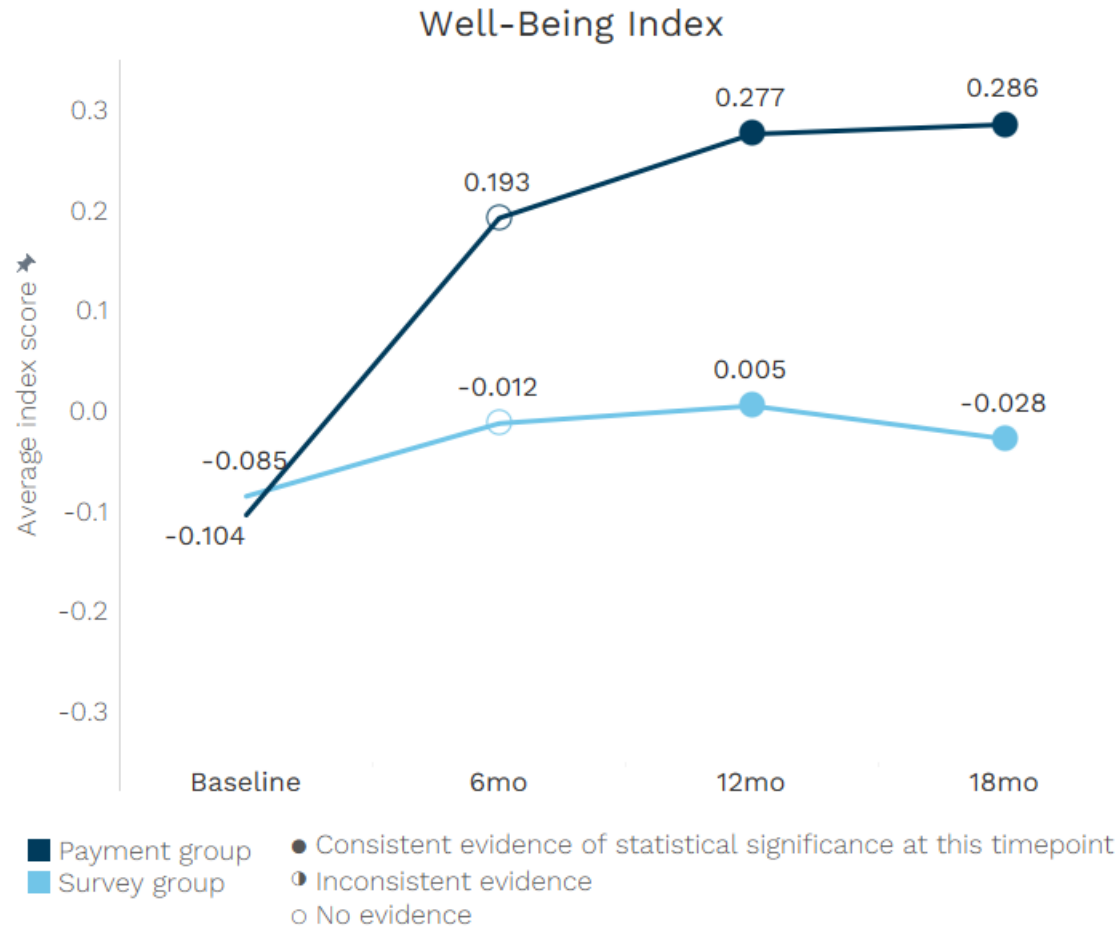
CUMULATIVE RESULTS: FORMAL OUTCOMES (slide 2 of 3)



- Payment group
- Survey group
- Consistent evidence of statistical significance at this timepoint
- Inconsistent evidence
- No evidence

Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: FORMAL OUTCOMES (slide 3 of 3)



Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey and who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

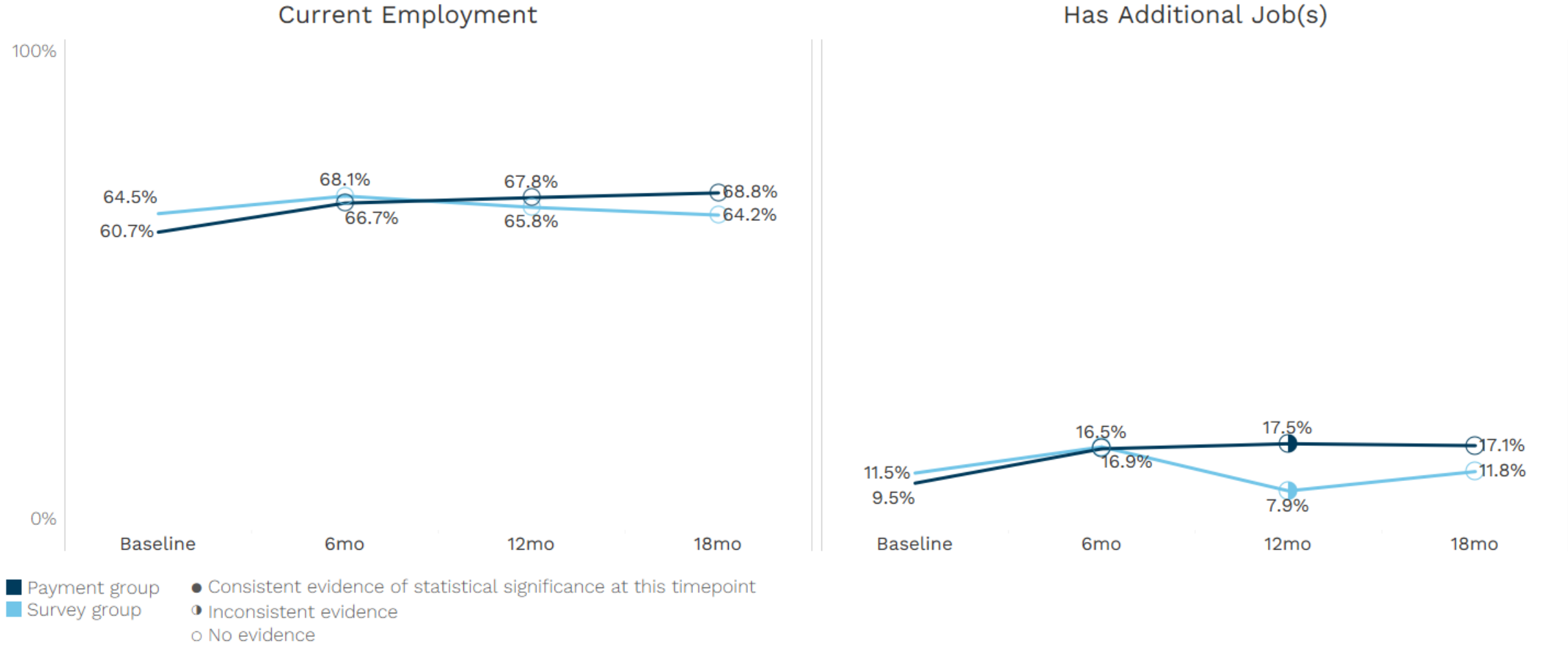


APPENDIX



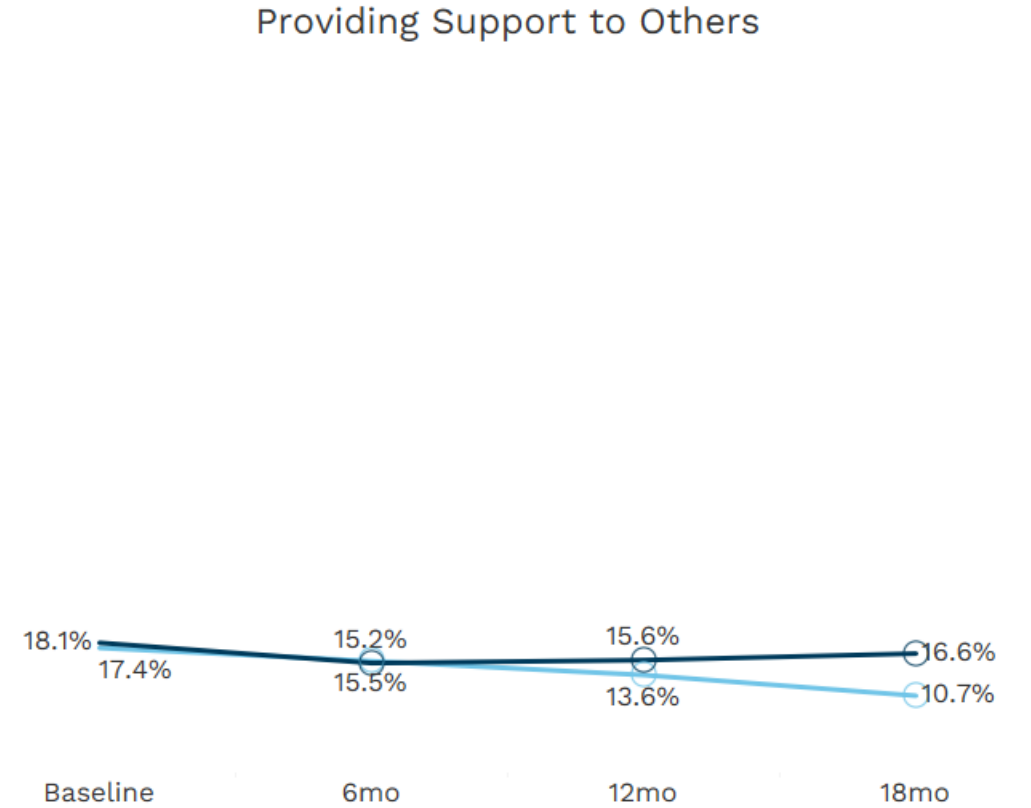
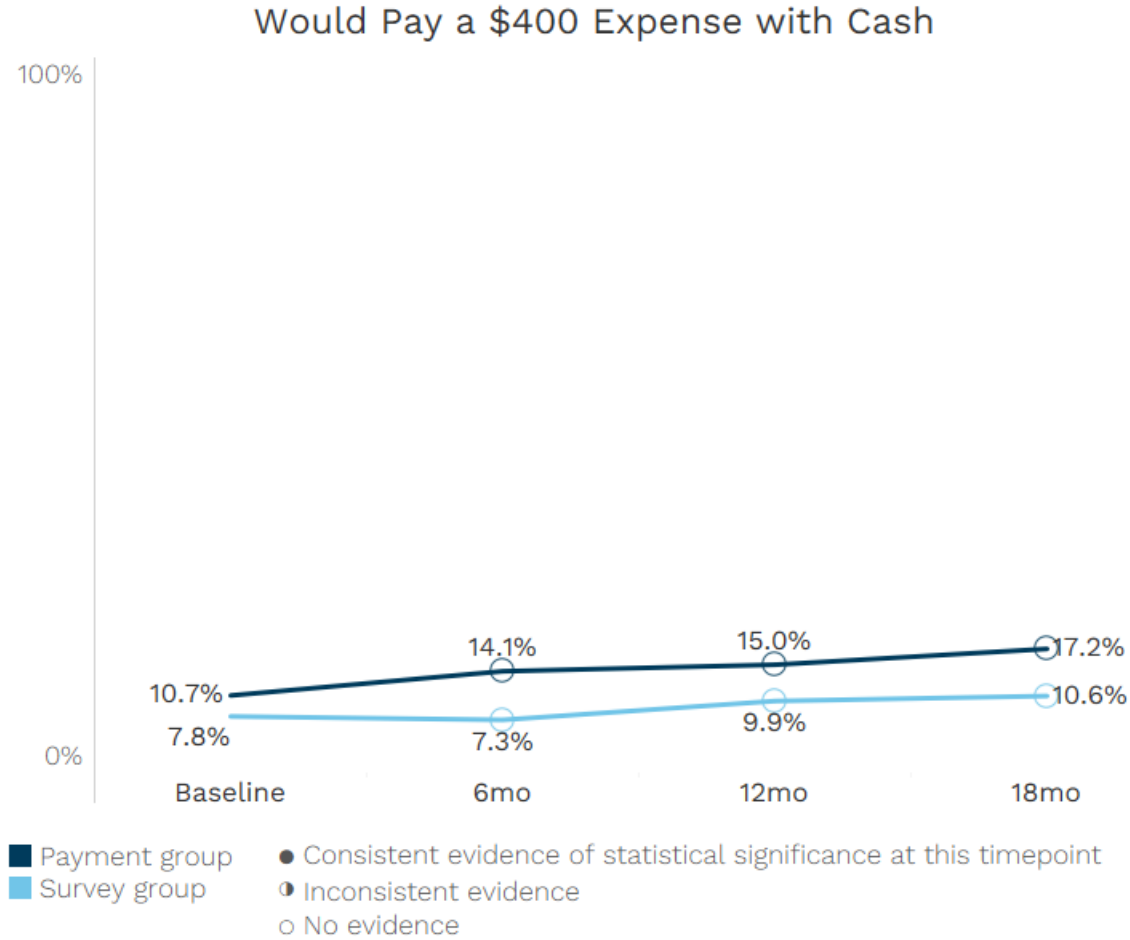
EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 1 of 6)



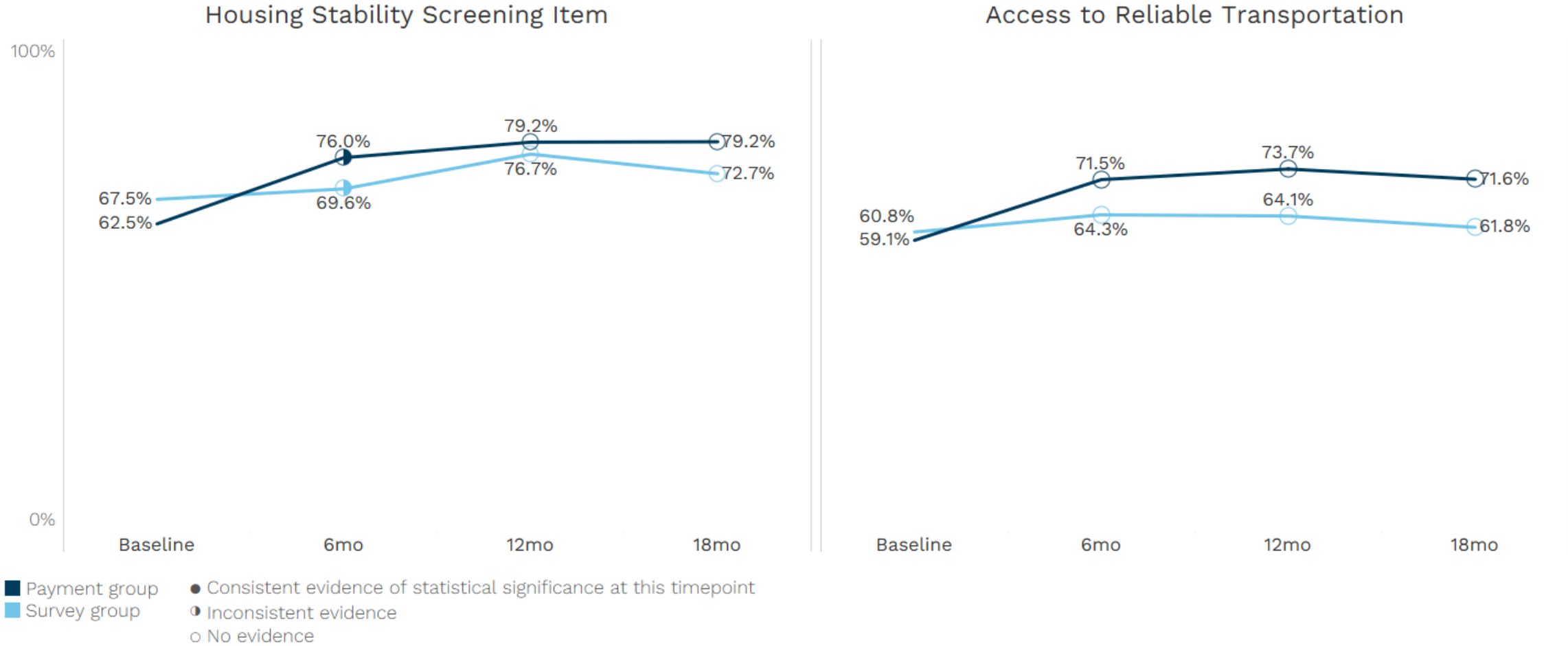
Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 2 of 6)



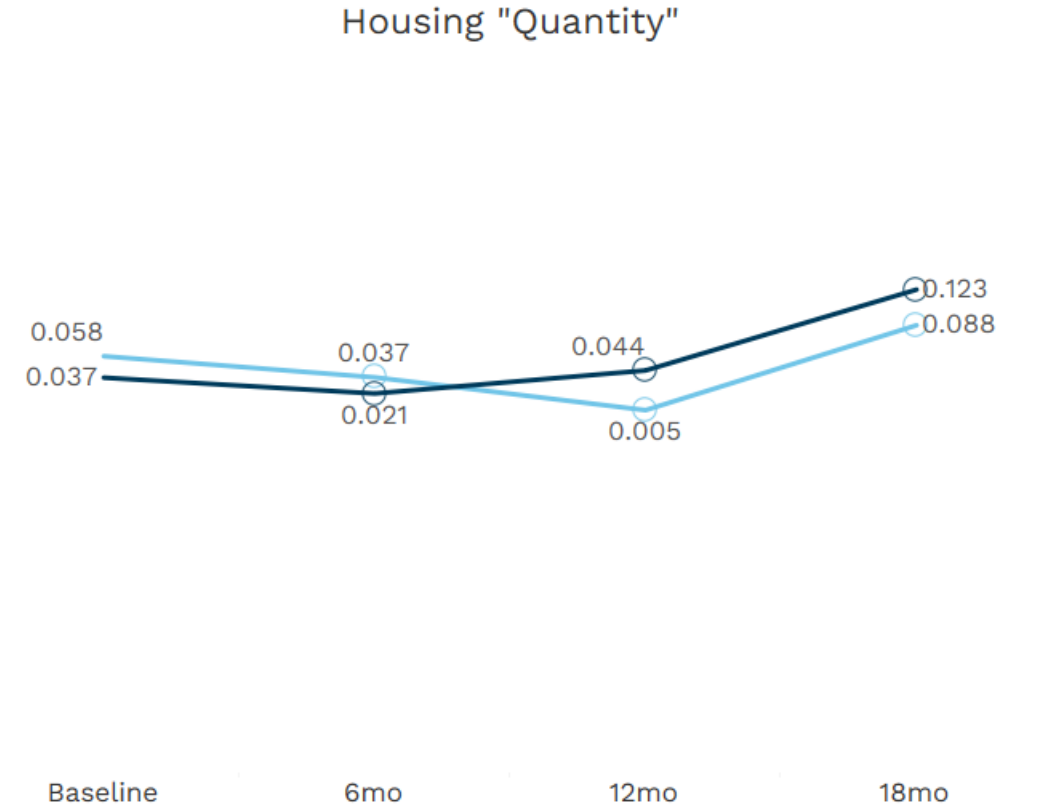
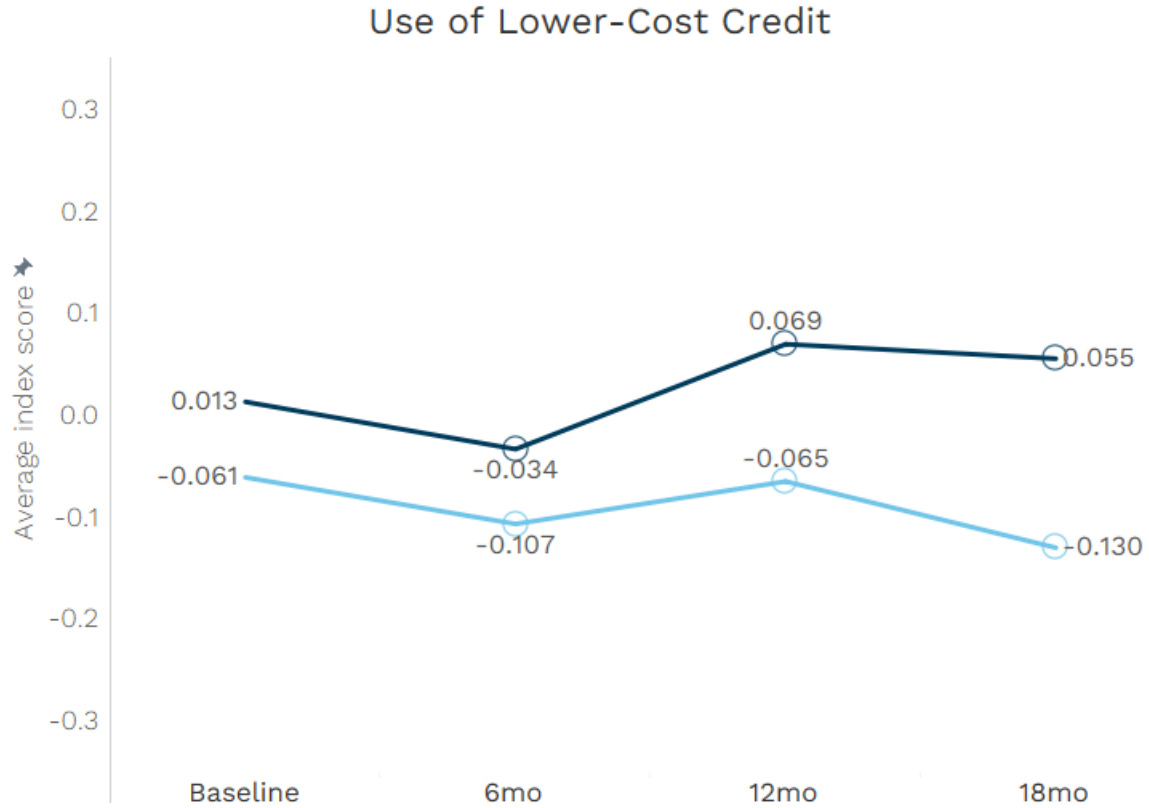
Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 3 of 6)



Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey and who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

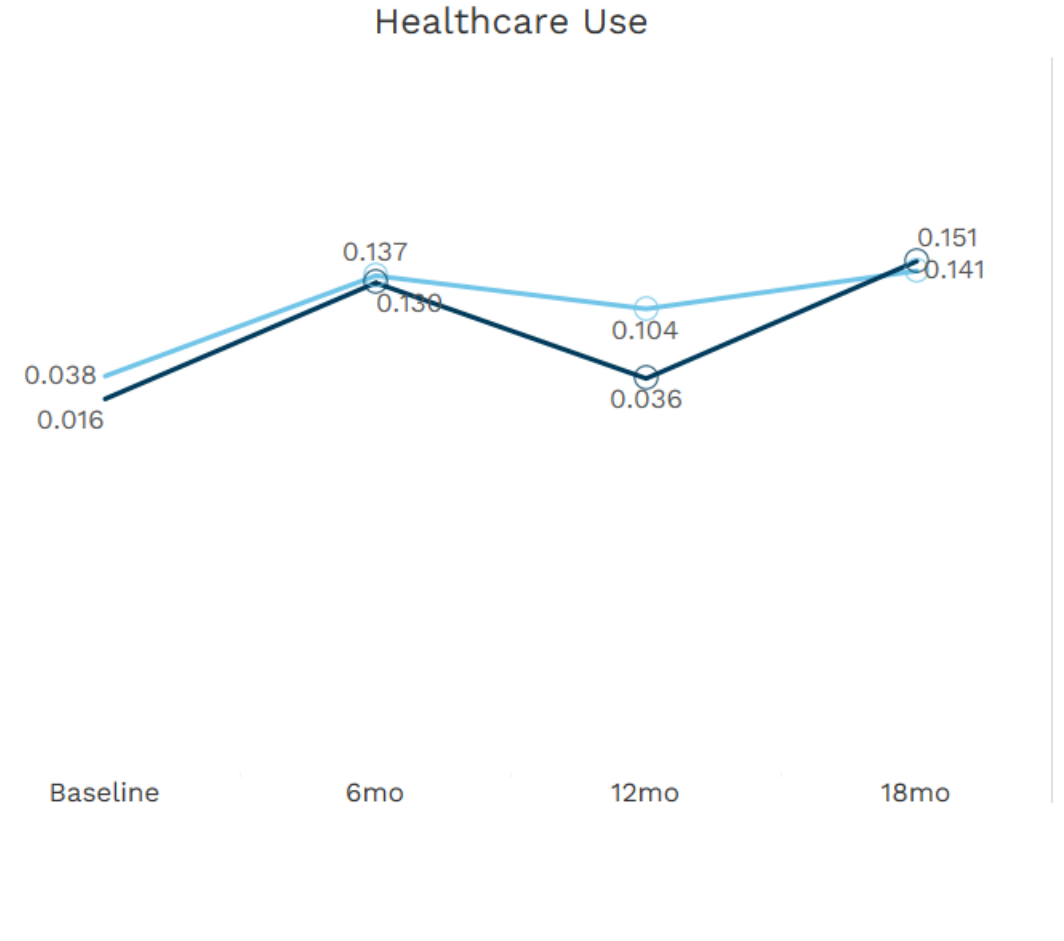
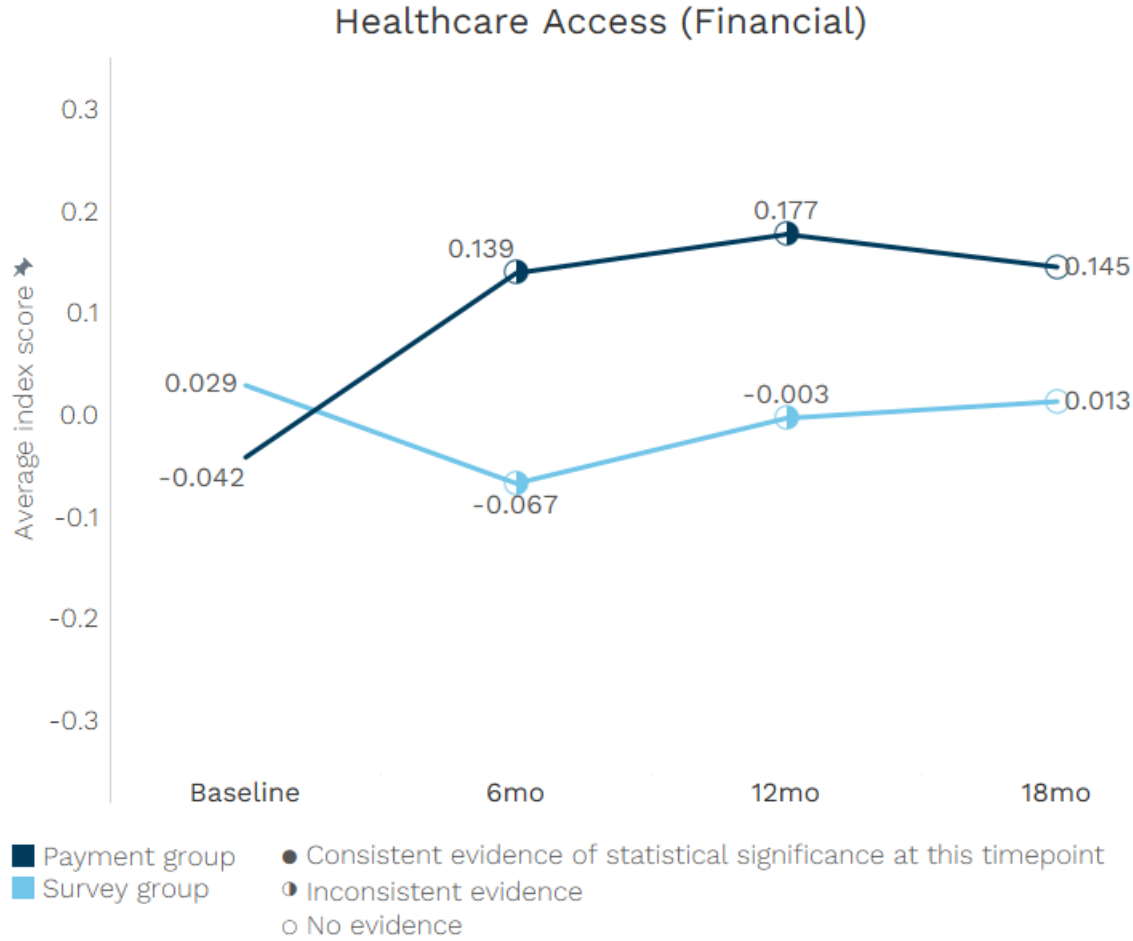
CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 4 of 6)



- Payment group
- Survey group
- Consistent evidence of statistical significance at this timepoint
- ◐ Inconsistent evidence
- No evidence

Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

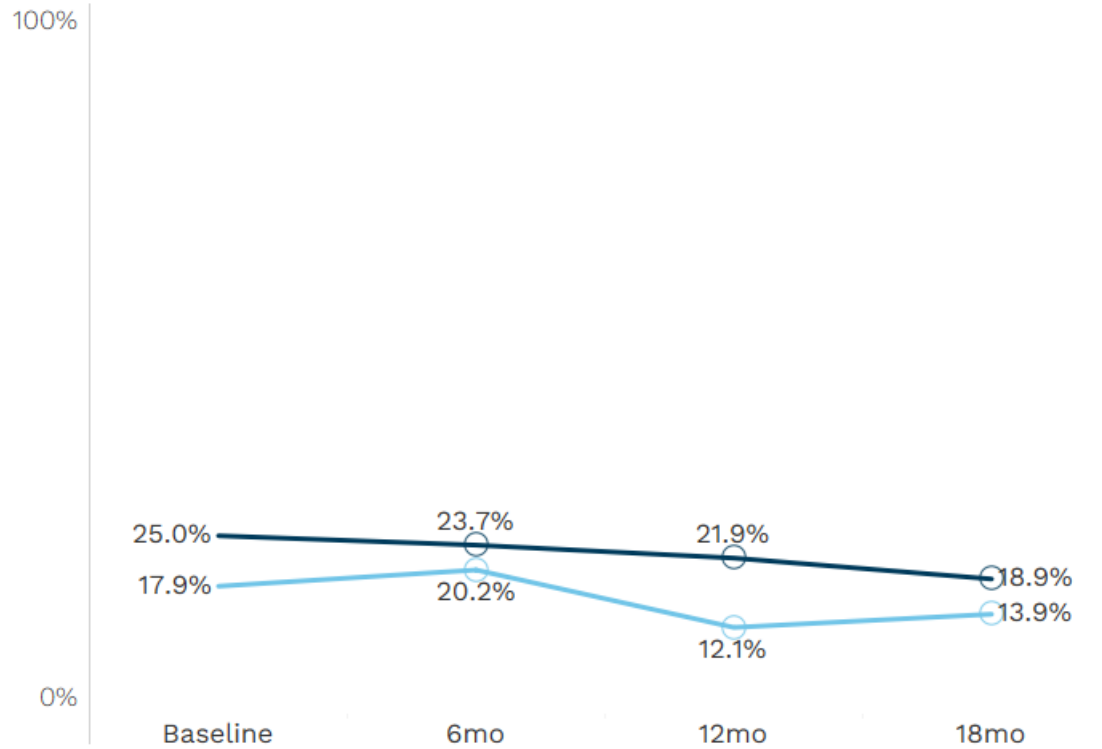
CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 5 of 6)



Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

CUMULATIVE RESULTS: EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES (slide 6 of 6)

School and/or Job Training Attendance



Hourly Wage



- Payment group
- Survey group
- Consistent evidence of statistical significance at this timepoint
- ◐ Inconsistent evidence
- No evidence

Showing responses over time from participants who responded to the 18-month survey **and** who had been verified to have been study-eligible as of that time; future results may show small changes

FIGURE P1.

Characteristics of GBI Pilot-Eligible ZIP Codes
See Slide 5

PRE-SPECIFIED EXHIBITS

NUMBERING AND ORDERING REFLECT PRE-ANALYSIS PLAN:

[HTTPS://WWW.MINNEAPOLISFED.ORG/RESEARCH/COMMUNITY-DEVELOPMENT-WORKING-PAPERS/EVALUATION-PLAN-MINNEAPOLIS-GUARANTEED-BASIC-INCOME-PILOT](https://www.minneapolisfed.org/research/community-development-working-papers/evaluation-plan-minneapolis-guaranteed-basic-income-pilot)

TABLE P1.

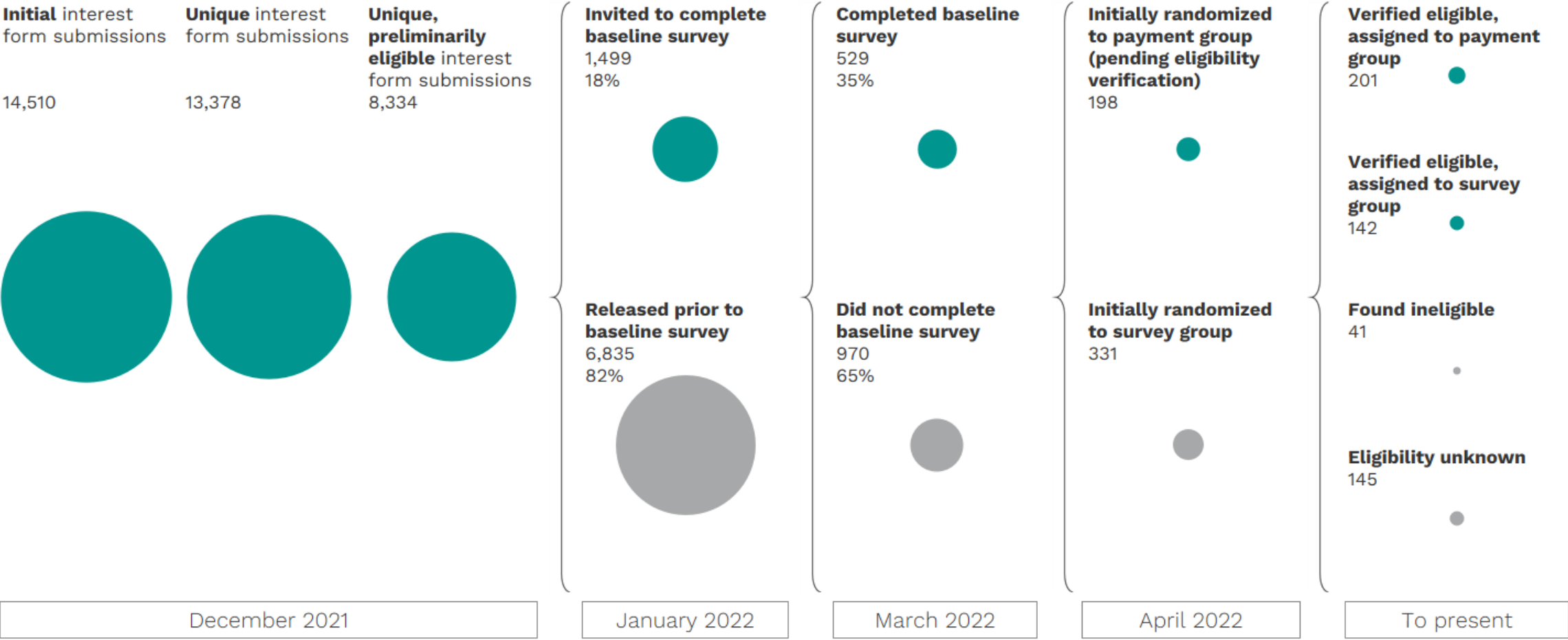
GBI Pilot Household Income Eligibility Thresholds by Household Size

Household size	Income
1	\$36,725
2	\$41,975
3	\$47,225
4	\$52,450
5	\$56,646
6	\$60,842
7	\$65,038
8	\$69,234
9	\$73,425
10	\$77,625
11	\$81,825
12	\$86,025

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (2021), <https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/il.html>

FIGURE P2.

Stages of Recruitment



Counts reflect a duplicate baseline survey submission discovered during eligibility verification. Updated February 26, 2024

TABLE P2R. (SLIDE 1 OF 2)

Balance Test in the Full Study Sample

Outcome	Control mean (s.d.)	Treatment mean (s.d.)	Difference Treatment-Control (s.d.)
i. Education			
Share less than high school	0.13 (0.32)	0.177 (0.345)	0.0475 (0.333)
Share high school grad	0.254 (0.434)	0.248 (0.431)	-0.00649 (0.432)
Share some college	0.312 (0.465)	0.267 (0.445)	-0.0443 (0.455)
Share post-secondary	0.287 (0.434)	0.298 (0.443)	0.0111 (0.439)
ii. Gender			
Share male	0.259 (0.405)	0.258 (0.413)	-0.00155 (0.409)
Share other gender	0.0241 (0.107)	0.0458 (0.119)	0.0217 (0.113)
Share female	0.71 (0.412)	0.691 (0.415)	-0.0193 (0.414)
iii. Age			
Age	38.4 (10.8)	38.5 (10.8)	0.136 (10.8)
iv. Household size and distribution of children			
Household size	2.87 (1.35)	2.85 (1.24)	-0.0241 (1.30)
Number kids under 18	1.38 (0.789)	1.44 (0.814)	0.0658 (0.802)
Number kids under 5	0.439 (0.512)	0.367 (0.461)	-0.0718 (0.487)
v. Cumulative Income Distribution			
HH income < \$5,000	0.138 (0.239)	0.174 (0.241)	0.0357 (0.240)
HH income < \$7,500	0.217 (0.275)	0.239 (0.276)	0.0220 (0.275)
HH income < \$10,000	0.283 (0.279)	0.309 (0.275)	0.0259 (0.277)
HH income < \$12,500	0.353 (0.245)	0.4 (0.232)	0.0468 (0.238)
HH income < \$15,000	0.438 (0.3)	0.44 (0.245)	0.00245 (0.273)
HH income < \$20,000	0.54 (0.288)	0.551 (0.269)	0.0105 (0.278)



TABLE P2R. (SLIDE 2 OF 2)

Balance Test in the Full Study Sample

Outcome	Control mean (s.d.)	Treatment mean (s.d.)	Difference Treatment-Control (s.d.)
v. Cumulative Income Distribution (cont'd)			
HH income < \$25,000	0.64 (0.285)	0.642 (0.272)	0.00196 (0.279)
HH income < \$30,000	0.722 (0.277)	0.707 (0.28)	-0.0145 (0.279)
HH income < \$35,000	0.81 (0.229)	0.819 (0.278)	0.00904 (0.255)
HH income < \$40,000	0.867 (0.187)	0.884 (0.209)	0.0172 (0.199)
HH income < \$50,000	0.946 (0.138)	0.955 (0.101)	0.00931 (0.121)
HH income < \$75,000	0.997 (0.0199)	1.00 (0.00)	0.00303 (0.0141)
vi. Outcome Indices			
Credit Use Index	-0.0146 (0.510)	0.00764 (0.530)	0.0223 (0.520)
Financial Security Index	0.00891 (0.385)	0.0177 (0.419)	0.00875 (0.402)
Food Security Index	0.338 (0.464)	0.288 (0.458)	-0.0501 (0.461)
Healthcare Access Index	0.0148 (0.700)	-0.0254 (0.662)	-0.0402 (0.681)
Housing Quantity Index	0.00325 (0.553)	-0.0257 (0.481)	-0.0290 (0.518)
Housing Stability Index	-0.0324 (0.495)	-0.0410 (0.490)	-0.00867 (0.492)
Healthcare Utilization Index	0.0194 (0.585)	-0.0252 (0.574)	-0.0447 (0.579)
Psychological Distress Index	25.0 (9.32)	24.4 (10.8)	-0.571 (10.1)
Labor Supply Index	-0.203 (0.705)	-0.246 (0.670)	-0.0437 (0.688)
Well-Being Index	0.00276 (0.784)	-0.0375 (0.755)	-0.0403 (0.770)
<i>Joint p-value</i>		0.674	



FIGURE P3.

Distribution of Sampled Households Across Strata

Assignment to **payment** and **survey** groups

	ZIP Group 0 (55405, 55411, 55412, 55413, 55430)		ZIP Group 1 (55403, 55404, 55407, 55454)	
	No kids under 18	Yes kids under 18	No kids under 18	Yes kids under 18
At or above poverty threshold	15 (Payment) 15 (Survey)	46 (Payment) 32 (Survey)	23 (Payment) 13 (Survey)	32 (Payment) 18 (Survey)
Below poverty threshold	16 (Payment) 11 (Survey)	26 (Payment) 23 (Survey)	29 (Payment) 20 (Survey)	14 (Payment) 10 (Survey)

Counts reflect verified ever-eligibility as of February 26, 2024

TABLE P2C. (SLIDE 1 OF 3)

Balance Test in the Confirmed-Eligible Sample

Outcome	Control mean (s.d.)	Treatment mean (s.d.)	Difference Treatment-Control (s.d.)
i. Education			
Share less than high school	0.0809 (0.220)	0.148 (0.319)	0.0674 (0.274)
Share high school grad	0.247 (0.407)	0.232 (0.420)	-0.0157 (0.414)
Share some college	0.320 (0.465)	0.300 (0.464)	-0.0192 (0.464)
Share post-secondary	0.339 (0.447)	0.310 (0.457)	-0.0289 (0.452)
ii. Gender			
Share male	0.197 (0.351)	0.268 (0.421)	0.0706 (0.387)
Share other gender	0.0327 (0.100)	0.0382 (0.112)	0.00551 (0.106)
Share female	0.764 (0.374)	0.685 (0.426)	-0.0798 (0.401)
iii. Age			
Age	38.9 (10.8)	37.6 (10.9)	-1.30 (10.9)
iv. Household size and distribution of children			
Household size	2.74 (1.05)	2.81 (1.18)	0.0753 (1.12)
Number kids under 18	1.36 (0.743)	1.43 (0.785)	0.0729 (0.764)
Number kids under 5	0.454 (0.500)	0.389 (0.461)	-0.0648 (0.481)
v. Cumulative Income Distribution			
HH income < \$5,000	0.149 (0.247)	0.172 (0.244)	0.0238 (0.246)
HH income < \$7,500	0.227 (0.283)	0.222 (0.273)	-0.00527 (0.278)
HH income < \$10,000	0.287 (0.289)	0.297 (0.274)	0.0101 (0.282)
HH income < \$12,500	0.367 (0.251)	0.384 (0.210)	0.0171 (0.231)
HH income < \$15,000	0.443 (0.314)	0.433 (0.262)	-0.00928 (0.289)
HH income < \$20,000	0.557 (0.260)	0.548 (0.266)	-0.00925 (0.263)



TABLE P2C. (SLIDE 2 OF 3)

Balance Test in the Confirmed-Eligible Sample

Outcome	Control mean (s.d.)	Treatment mean (s.d.)	Difference Treatment-Control (s.d.)
v. Cumulative Income Distribution (cont'd)			
HH income < \$25,000	0.652 (0.304)	0.646 (0.280)	-0.00641 (0.292)
HH income < \$30,000	0.723 (0.254)	0.716 (0.278)	-0.00661 (0.266)
HH income < \$35,000	0.830 (0.203)	0.844 (0.268)	0.0139 (0.238)
HH income < \$40,000	0.901 (0.143)	0.893 (0.206)	-0.00795 (0.178)
HH income < \$50,000	0.969 (0.0981)	0.970 (0.0928)	0.000934 (0.0955)
HH income < \$75,000	1.00 (0.00)	1.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
vi. Outcome Indices			
Credit Use Index	-0.0429 (0.505)	0.0189 (0.500)	0.0619 (0.503)
Financial Security Index	-0.0278 (0.380)	-0.000581 (0.404)	0.0272 (0.392)
Food Security Index	0.332 (0.474)	0.264 (0.440)	-0.0685 (0.457)
Healthcare Access Index	0.0634 (0.638)	-0.0305 (0.656)	-0.0939 (0.647)
Housing Quantity Index	0.00701 (0.517)	-0.0190 (0.493)	-0.0260 (0.505)
Housing Stability Index	0.0173 (0.441)	-0.0628 (0.491)	-0.0801 (0.467)
Healthcare Utilization Index	0.0270 (0.613)	0.00667 (0.567)	-0.0203 (0.590)
Psychological Distress Index	25.7 (9.65)	24.9 (10.1)	-0.750 (9.85)
Labor Supply Index	-0.277 (0.678)	-0.210 (0.709)	0.0670 (0.694)
Well-Being Index	-0.0514 (0.759)	-0.0654 (0.721)	-0.0140 (0.740)

TABLE P2. BALANCE TEST (SLIDE 3 OF 3)

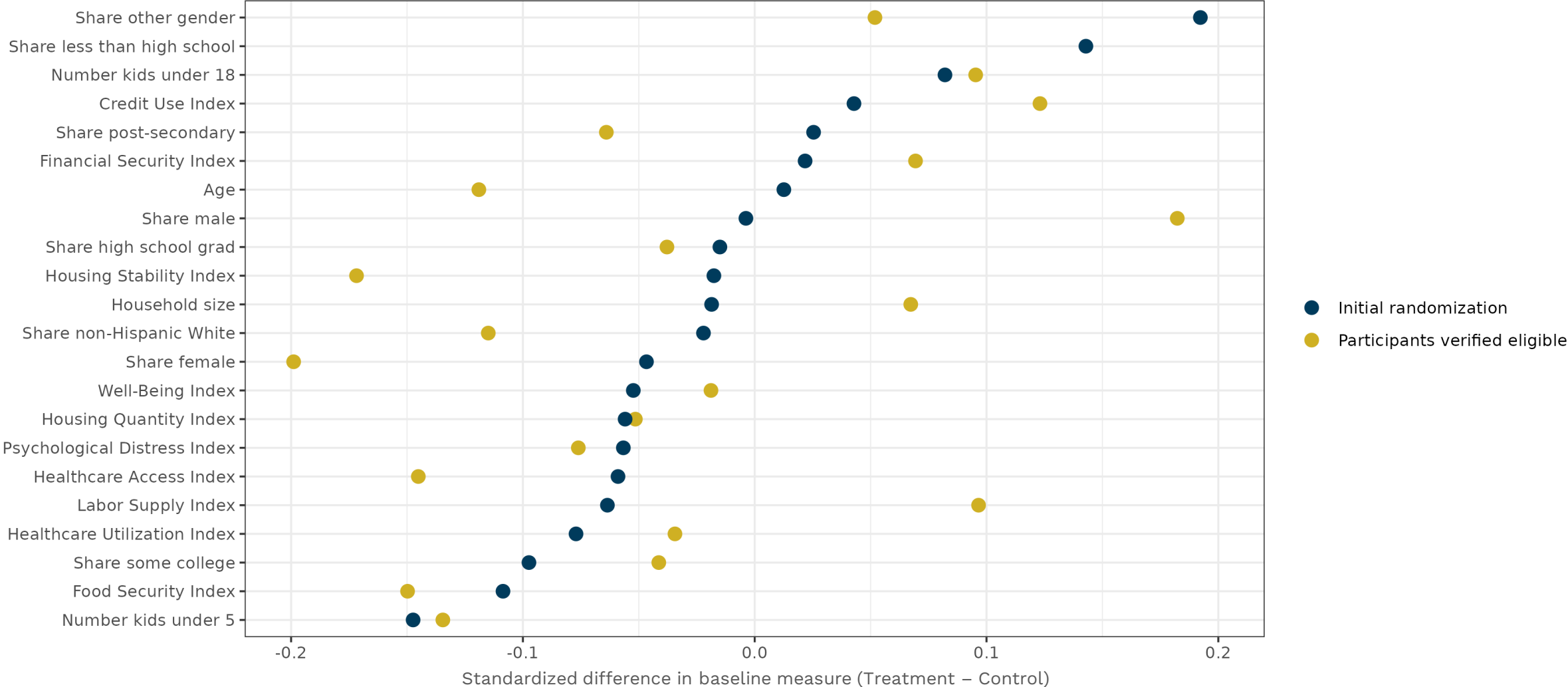


TABLE P3A.

Response Rates by Outcome Domain, Wave, and Treatment Assignment

Outcome Domain	6-month		12-month		18-month	
	Control (%)	Treatment (%)	Control (%)	Treatment (%)	Control (%)	Treatment (%)
Credit Use Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Financial Security Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Food Security Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Healthcare Access Index	42.1%	73.6%	41.4%	67.8%	41.1%	73.1%
Housing Quantity Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	67.8%	41.4%	73.1%
Housing Stability Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Healthcare Utilization Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Psychological Distress Index	42.4%	74.0%	41.7%	68.3%	41.4%	73.6%
Labor Supply Index	42.4%	73.6%	41.7%	67.8%	41.4%	73.1%
Well-Being Index	42.4%	73.6%	41.7%	67.8%	41.4%	73.1%
Differential attrition test:						
Effect of treatment assignment on response rate (coef, s.e.)	0.316 (0.041)		0.265 (0.042)		0.322 (0.041)	

TABLE P3B.

Response and Eligibility Verification Counts by Treatment Assignment

		Baseline	6-month		12-month		18-month	
		Responded	Responded	Did not respond	Responded	Did not respond	Responded	Did not respond
Initially randomized to control group								
Assigned to control group	<i>TOTAL</i>	298	149	149	128	170	121	177
	Ineligible	30	4	27	1	32	0	34
	Unverified	130	21	109	5	125	0	130
	Eligible	138	124	13	122	13	121	13
Assigned to treatment group	<i>TOTAL</i>	33	27	6	24	9	26	7
	Ineligible	2	0	2	0	2	0	3
	Eligible	31	27	4	24	7	26	4
Initially randomized to treatment group								
Assigned to control group	<i>TOTAL</i>	19	7	12	5	14	4	15
	Unverified	15	3	12	1	14	0	15
	Eligible	4	4	0	4	0	4	0
Assigned to treatment group	<i>TOTAL</i>	179	141	38	131	48	141	38
	Ineligible	9	0	11	0	12	0	12
	Eligible	170	141	27	131	36	141	26

TABLE P4. (SLIDE 1 OF 3)

Selective Attrition Tests at Baseline

Index (Formal Outcomes)	Wave	Baseline means				p-values			
		Control Respondents	Control Attriters	Treatment Respondents	Treatment Attriters	Unconditional IV-P test (Assumption 1)	Unconditional IV-R test (Assumption 2)	Conditional IV-P Test (Assumption 1X)	Conditional IV-R Test (Assumption 2X)
Financial Security	6-month	-0.0393	0.0689	-0.0249	0.067	0.141	0.25	0.275	0.775
	12-month	-0.0671	0.0877	-0.0193	0.0382	0.135	0.432	0.192	0.694
	18-month	-0.0501	0.0747	-0.0184	0.0472	0.112	0.216	0.529	0.791
Food Security	6-month	0.312	0.362	0.256	0.39	0.000362	0.119	0.148	0.45
	12-month	0.302	0.369	0.271	0.333	0.00643	0.0468	0.547	0.481
	18-month	0.304	0.367	0.275	0.333	1.32E-08	0.00566	0.281	0.405
Housing Stability	6-month	0.0378	-0.0434	-0.0627	-0.094	3.20E-05	0.00435	0.0866	0.269
	12-month	0.0431	-0.0462	-0.0584	-0.0976	7.00E-06	0.0487	0.0364	0.741
	18-month	0.0565	-0.0552	-0.0536	-0.119	9.17E-07	0.00376	0.015	0.571
Psychological Distress	6-month	26	23.6	25.6	23.3	0.134	0.782	0.131	0.611
	12-month	25.6	23.8	25.7	23.4	0.309	0.9	0.544	0.864
	18-month	26	23.6	25.5	23.6	0.0873	0.801	0.158	0.596



TABLE P4. (SLIDE 2 OF 3)

Selective Attrition Tests at Baseline

Index (Formal Outcomes)	Wave	Baseline means				p-values			
		Control Respondents	Control Attriters	Treatment Respondents	Treatment Attriters	Unconditional IV-P test (Assumption 1)	Unconditional IV-R test (Assumption 2)	Conditional IV-P Test (Assumption 1X)	Conditional IV-R Test (Assumption 2X)
Labor Supply	6-month	-0.242	-0.194	-0.223	-0.214	0.165	0.306	0.00143	0.0791
	12-month	-0.223	-0.209	-0.204	-0.256	0.251	0.371	0.00481	0.075
	18-month	-0.229	-0.204	-0.197	-0.287	0.102	0.227	0.00405	0.0709
Well-Being	6-month	-0.0798	0.0715	-0.109	0.159	0.0572	0.731	0.0414	0.156
	12-month	-0.0683	0.0615	-0.115	0.124	0.0548	0.528	0.0451	0.141
	18-month	-0.0852	0.0728	-0.104	0.14	0.0264	0.616	0.0006	0.0844

TABLE P4. (SLIDE 3 OF 3)

Selective Attrition Tests at Baseline

Index (Exploratory Outcomes)	Wave	Baseline means				p-values			
		Control Respondents	Control Attriters	Treatment Respondents	Treatment Attriters	Unconditional IV-P test (Assumption 1)	Unconditional IV-R test (Assumption 2)	Conditional IV-P Test (Assumption 1X)	Conditional IV-R Test (Assumption 2X)
Credit Use	6-month	-0.074	0.0449	0.00398	-0.0368	0.0934	0.165	0.148	0.431
	12-month	-0.0635	0.036	0.001	-0.0231	0.0294	0.1	0.133	0.515
	18-month	-0.0612	0.0338	0.0129	-0.0609	0.207	0.514	0.159	0.707
Healthcare Access	6-month	0.0729	-0.0162	-0.0389	-0.00447	2.36E-08	0.00274	0.0978	0.132
	12-month	0.0309	0.015	-0.0848	0.0888	0.00165	0.0518	0.256	0.171
	18-month	0.029	0.0164	-0.0415	0.00245	0.00277	0.0355	0.243	0.169
Housing Quantity	6-month	0.0207	-0.00957	-0.00253	-0.078	0.0853	0.152	0.119	0.571
	12-month	0.0188	-0.00788	0.0357	-0.145	0.061	0.0642	0.134	0.254
	18-month	0.0577	-0.0352	0.0366	-0.184	0.014	0.0906	0.0454	0.243
Healthcare Utilization	6-month	0.000695	0.00676	-0.0037	0.0107	0.0104	0.368	0.0712	0.628
	12-month	0.012	-0.00143	0.00312	-0.00658	0.0261	0.402	0.0459	0.545
	18-month	0.0381	-0.0199	0.0157	-0.0436	0.0409	0.198	0.0733	0.571





TABLE P5.

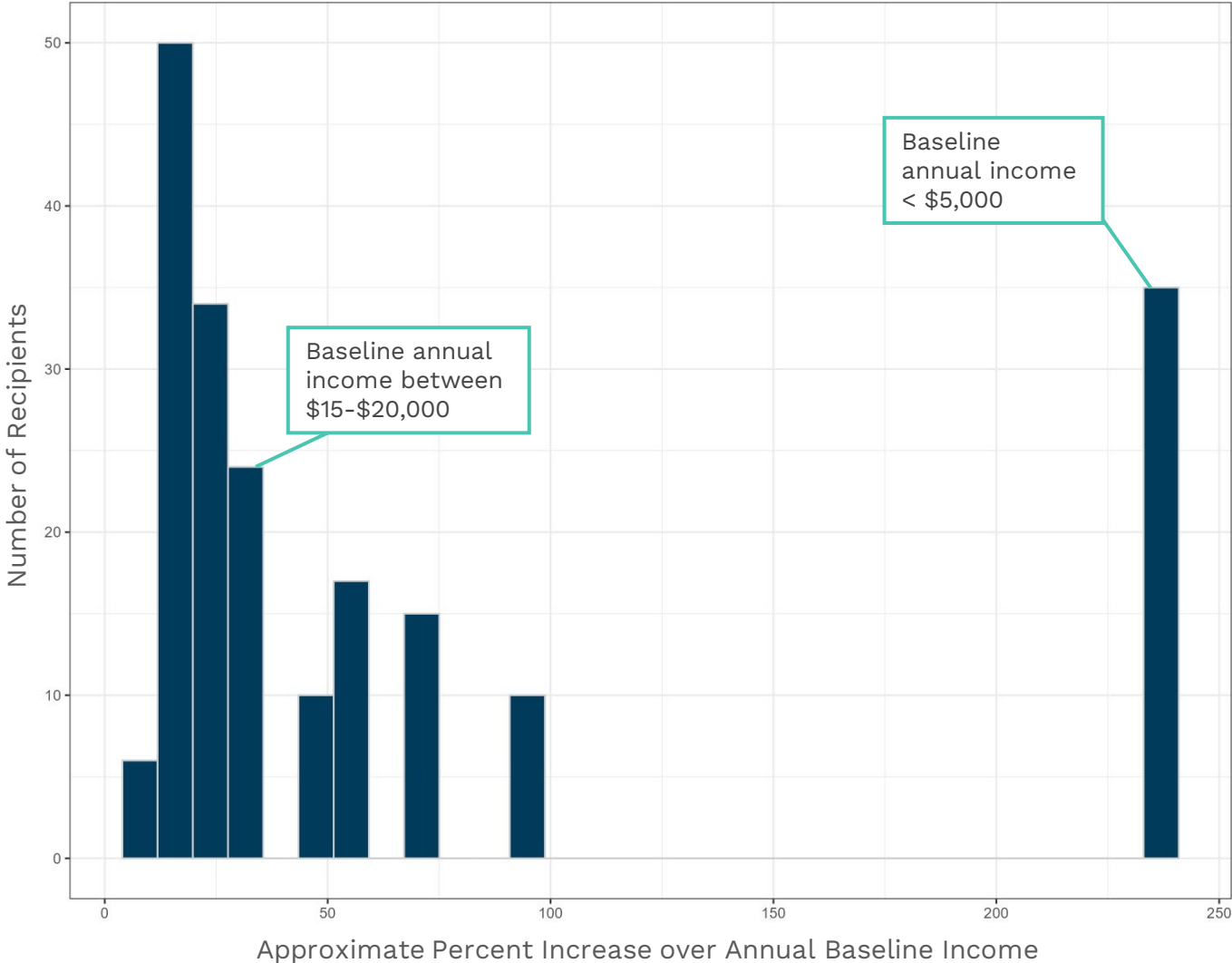
Distribution of Respondents Across Strata and Stratum Treatment Probabilities

Stratum	Kids	ZIP	Poverty	Respondents (Treatment Probability)			
				Baseline	6 months	12 months	18 months
1	No children	ZIP group 0	Not experiencing	49 (39%)	31 (48%)	25 (60%)	27 (59%)
2	No children	ZIP group 0	Experiencing	44 (36%)	24 (42%)	22 (36%)	23 (43%)
3	Children	ZIP group 0	Not experiencing	71 (38%)	52 (44%)	45 (49%)	47 (51%)
4	Children	ZIP group 0	Experiencing	112 (42%)	75 (52%)	64 (53%)	65 (58%)
5	No children	ZIP group 1	Not experiencing	69 (45%)	45 (58%)	44 (55%)	45 (56%)
6	No children	ZIP group 1	Experiencing	61 (39%)	33 (61%)	27 (67%)	27 (67%)
7	Children	ZIP group 1	Not experiencing	38 (40%)	23 (52%)	21 (52%)	20 (55%)
8	Children	ZIP group 1	Experiencing	85 (39%)	41 (56%)	40 (58%)	38 (66%)



FIGURE P4.

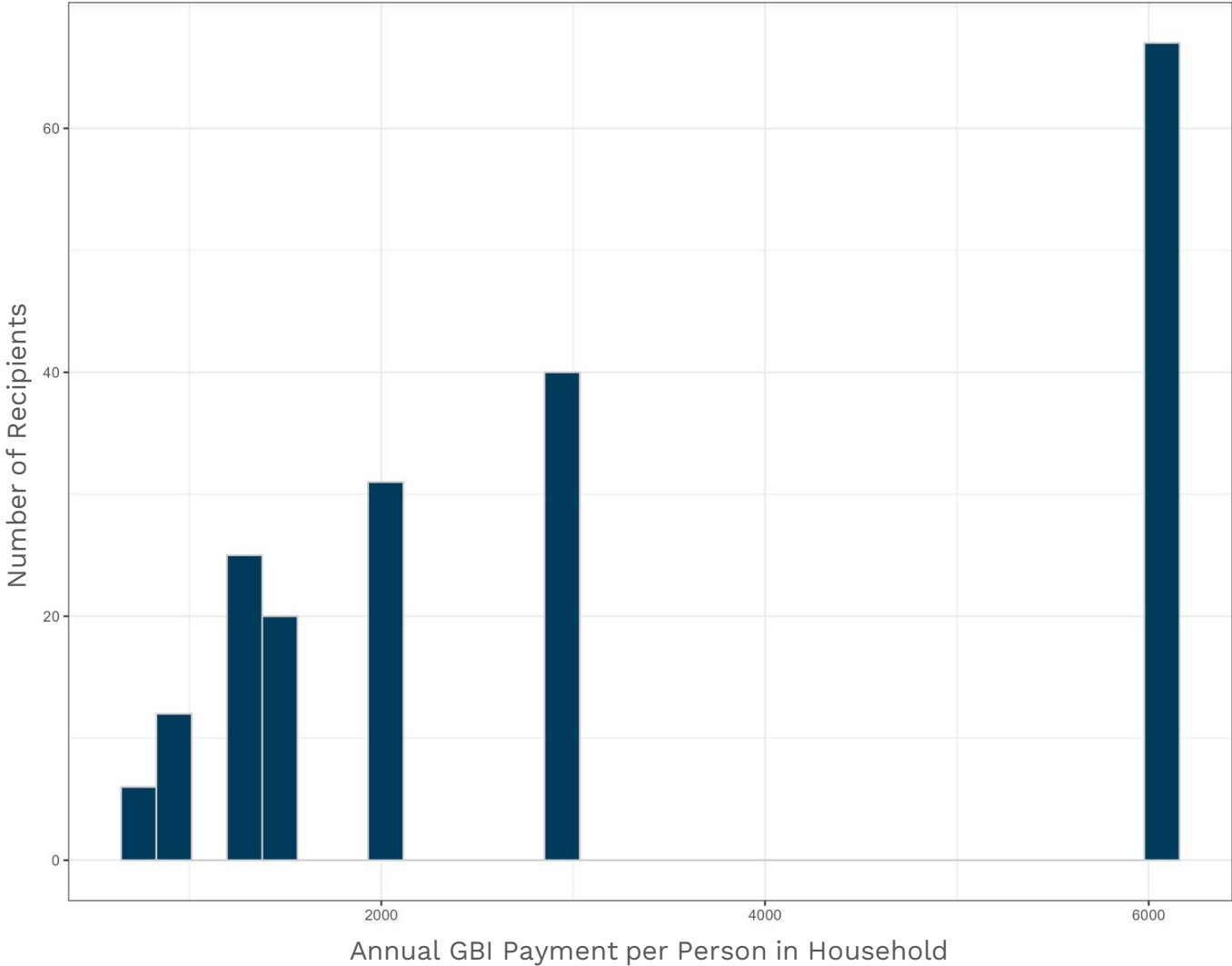
Distribution of the Percent Increase Over Annual Baseline Income from Annual GBI Payments in the Treatment Group



For the median participant, GBI payments represented a 34 percent increase over annual baseline income.

FIGURE P5.

Distribution of Per-Person GBI Payment in the Treatment Group



On average, participants in the treatment group received \$3,291 per person in their household in annual GBI payments.

TABLE P6. (SLIDE 1 OF 2)

Experimental Results for Formal Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use family-wise error rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Labor Supply	mo06	-0.163 (127)	-0.129 (166)	0.0927	0.0116 (0.902)	0.0274 (0.707)	0.0214 (0.776)
	mo12	-0.221 (124)	-0.0485 (153)	0.243	0.173 (0.135)	0.150 (0.111)	0.159 (0.0705)
	mo18	-0.203 (124)	0.00365 (164)	0.284	0.233 (0.0398)	0.172 (0.0812)	0.156 (0.0928)
Housing Stability	mo06	-0.00752 (128)	0.0931 (168)	0.107	0.157 (0.174)	0.125 (0.239)	0.198 (0.00867)
	mo12	0.0290 (126)	0.146 (154)	0.127	0.135 (0.196)	0.146 (0.0885)	0.209 (0.0126)
	mo18	0.0297 (125)	0.185 (166)	0.183	0.180 (0.0309)	0.237 (0.00206)	0.268 (0.00119)
Financial Security	mo06	0.0143 (128)	0.159 (167)	0.151	0.167 (0.00835)	0.154 (0.0120)	0.133 (0.0373)
	mo12	0.0156 (126)	0.187 (154)	0.194	0.199 (0.00657)	0.157 (0.00899)	0.138 (0.0559)
	mo18	-0.00666 (125)	0.222 (165)	0.24	0.263 (0.000218)	0.224 (0.00)	0.201 (0.00119)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

TABLE P6. (SLIDE 2 OF 2)

Experimental Results for Formal Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use family-wise error rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Well-Being	mo06	0.0426 (128)	0.198 (167)	0.158	0.219 (0.167)	0.148 (0.195)	0.166 (0.147)
	mo12	0.0191 (126)	0.282 (155)	0.303	0.340 (0.0295)	0.300 (0.000803)	0.318 (0.000793)
	mo18	-0.0279 (125)	0.286 (165)	0.35	0.426 (0.00567)	0.343 (0.00181)	0.327 (0.00227)
Food Security	mo06	0.359 (128)	0.500 (168)	0.141	0.166 (0.0422)	0.164 (0.0138)	0.198 (0.00804)
	mo12	0.325 (126)	0.484 (155)	0.151	0.143 (0.115)	0.160 (0.00948)	0.194 (0.0105)
	mo18	0.368 (125)	0.491 (167)	0.136	0.161 (0.0529)	0.149 (0.0226)	0.174 (0.0226)
Psychological Wellness (Kessler 10)	mo06	23.9 (128)	22.1 (168)	-1.84	-2.36 (0.162)	-1.12 (0.354)	-1.14 (0.445)
	mo12	24.6 (126)	21.0 (155)	-3.96	-3.94 (0.0279)	-3.77 (0.000321)	-3.76 (0.00736)
	mo18	24.4 (125)	20.6 (167)	-4	-4.89 (0.00262)	-3.28 (0.00219)	-3.22 (0.0215)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

TABLE P7. (SLIDE 1 OF 4)

Experimental Results for Exploratory Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use Benjamini, Krieger, and Yekutieli false discovery rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Exploratory Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Housing Quantity	mo06	0.0512 (128)	0.0105 (168)	-0.0118	0.0129 (1.00)	-0.0295 (1.00)	-0.0178 (1.00)
	mo12	-0.00444 (126)	0.0378 (153)	0.0693	0.0266 (0.708)	0.0439 (0.151)	0.0180 (0.929)
	mo18	0.0880 (125)	0.123 (166)	0.0474	0.0724 (0.349)	0.0711 (0.232)	0.0325 (0.586)
Use of Low-Cost Credit	mo06	-0.113 (128)	-0.0258 (167)	0.0771	0.0710 (0.470)	0.0366 (1.00)	0.0186 (1.00)
	mo12	-0.0771 (126)	0.0746 (154)	0.147	0.171 (0.0507)	0.131 (0.102)	0.106 (0.316)
	mo18	-0.130 (125)	0.0552 (165)	0.157	0.207 (0.159)	0.138 (0.135)	0.112 (0.559)
Healthcare Utilization	mo06	0.124 (128)	0.119 (167)	0.0092	0.00202 (1.00)	0.0379 (1.00)	0.0186 (1.00)
	mo12	0.120 (125)	0.0353 (154)	-0.0871	-0.0811 (0.517)	-0.0769 (0.151)	-0.0709 (0.518)
	mo18	0.141 (125)	0.151 (165)	-0.00465	0.00176 (1.00)	0.0400 (0.232)	0.0144 (0.795)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

TABLE P7. (SLIDE 2 OF 4)

Experimental Results for Exploratory Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use Benjamini, Krieger, and Yekutieli false discovery rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Exploratory Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Healthcare Access (Financial)	mo06	-0.0265 (128)	0.131 (166)	0.134	0.163 (0.198)	0.200 (0.0388)	0.244 (0.0492)
	mo12	0.00186 (125)	0.178 (153)	0.174	0.187 (0.0507)	0.220 (0.0523)	0.303 (0.00507)
	mo18	0.0132 (125)	0.145 (163)	0.128	0.184 (0.159)	0.175 (0.135)	0.225 (0.196)
Current Employment	mo06	0.667 (126)	0.665 (161)	0.0313	-0.00794 (1.00)	0.0286 (1.00)	0.0271 (1.00)
	mo12	0.664 (122)	0.682 (151)	0.0477	0.0183 (0.708)	0.0561 (0.151)	0.0502 (0.476)
	mo18	0.642 (123)	0.688 (160)	0.0818	0.0376 (0.398)	0.0607 (0.232)	0.0747 (0.559)
Has Additional Job(s)	mo06	0.159 (82)	0.163 (104)	0.0584	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	0.102 (0.418)
	mo12	0.0875 (80)	0.172 (99)	0.125	0.994 (0.00)	NA (NA)	0.177 (0.0362)
	mo18	0.118 (76)	0.171 (105)	0.0653	0.0488 (0.398)	NA (NA)	0.108 (0.559)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

TABLE P7. (SLIDE 3 OF 4)

Experimental Results for Exploratory Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use Benjamini, Krieger, and Yekutieli false discovery rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Exploratory Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Would Pay a \$400 Expense with Cash	mo06	0.0667 (120)	0.133 (150)	0.0774	0.0797 (0.198)	NA (NA)	0.0688 (0.307)
	mo12	0.0940 (117)	0.155 (142)	0.0575	0.0598 (0.450)	NA (NA)	0.0291 (0.518)
	mo18	0.106 (113)	0.172 (151)	0.0803	0.0906 (0.159)	NA (NA)	0.0466 (0.559)
Hourly Wage	mo06	42.0 (73)	44.6 (90)	-19.5	NA (NA)	-32.2 (1.00)	-11.0 (1.00)
	mo12	31.0 (76)	57.3 (84)	37	8.38 (0.708)	42.3 (0.102)	19.6 (0.518)
	mo18	50.1 (69)	33.9 (91)	-6.03	NA (NA)	-23.4 (0.232)	-4.66 (0.795)
Providing Support to Others	mo06	0.142 (127)	0.165 (164)	0.0334	0.0172 (1.00)	NA (NA)	0.0274 (1.00)
	mo12	0.131 (122)	0.154 (149)	0.0475	0.0207 (0.708)	NA (NA)	0.0110 (0.929)
	mo18	0.107 (122)	0.166 (163)	0.0762	0.0715 (0.193)	NA (NA)	0.0320 (0.559)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

TABLE P7. (SLIDE 4 OF 4)

Experimental Results for Exploratory Outcomes

Multiple hypothesis test adjustments to p-values use Benjamini, Krieger, and Yekutieli false discovery rate approach; see [pre-analysis plan](#) for details

Exploratory Outcome	Wave	Control Mean (N)	Treatment Mean (N)	Simple Difference in Means	Model 1 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 2 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)	Model 3 (multiple hypothesis test-adjusted p-value)
Housing Stability Screening Item	mo06	0.691 (123)	0.759 (162)	0.0771	0.131 (0.198)	0.146 (0.0388)	0.180 (0.0492)
	mo12	0.754 (122)	0.795 (146)	0.0482	0.0498 (0.517)	0.101 (0.102)	0.153 (0.0825)
	mo18	0.727 (121)	0.792 (159)	0.0641	0.0997 (0.193)	0.0834 (0.205)	0.118 (0.559)
Access to Reliable Transportation	mo06	0.643 (126)	0.707 (164)	0.0944	0.127 (0.198)	NA (NA)	0.0709 (0.432)
	mo12	0.650 (123)	0.740 (154)	0.103	0.0488 (0.517)	NA (NA)	0.0795 (0.413)
	mo18	0.618 (123)	0.716 (162)	0.141	0.114 (0.193)	NA (NA)	0.117 (0.559)
School and/or Job Training Attendance	mo06	0.192 (125)	0.236 (165)	0.0523	0.0413 (0.609)	NA (NA)	-0.00936 (1.00)
	mo12	0.123 (122)	0.222 (153)	0.101	0.114 (0.0507)	NA (NA)	0.0138 (0.929)
	mo18	0.139 (122)	0.189 (164)	0.061	0.0399 (0.398)	NA (NA)	-0.0378 (0.559)

Results reflect eligibility verifications as of February 26, 2024. Future results may show small changes.

FIGURES P6 AND P7, TABLE P8

Figure P6. Estimated Power Curves for an Index Outcome

Figure P7. Estimated Power Curves for a Binary Outcome

Table P8. Experimental Results from Stockton SEED Demonstration

Please see pre-analysis plan: <https://www.minneapolisfed.org/research/community-development-working-papers/evaluation-plan-minneapolis-guaranteed-basic-income-pilot>



[MINNEAPOLISFED.ORG/TOPIC/LABOR-MARKET-POLICIES](https://minneapolisfed.org/topic/labor-market-policies)



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