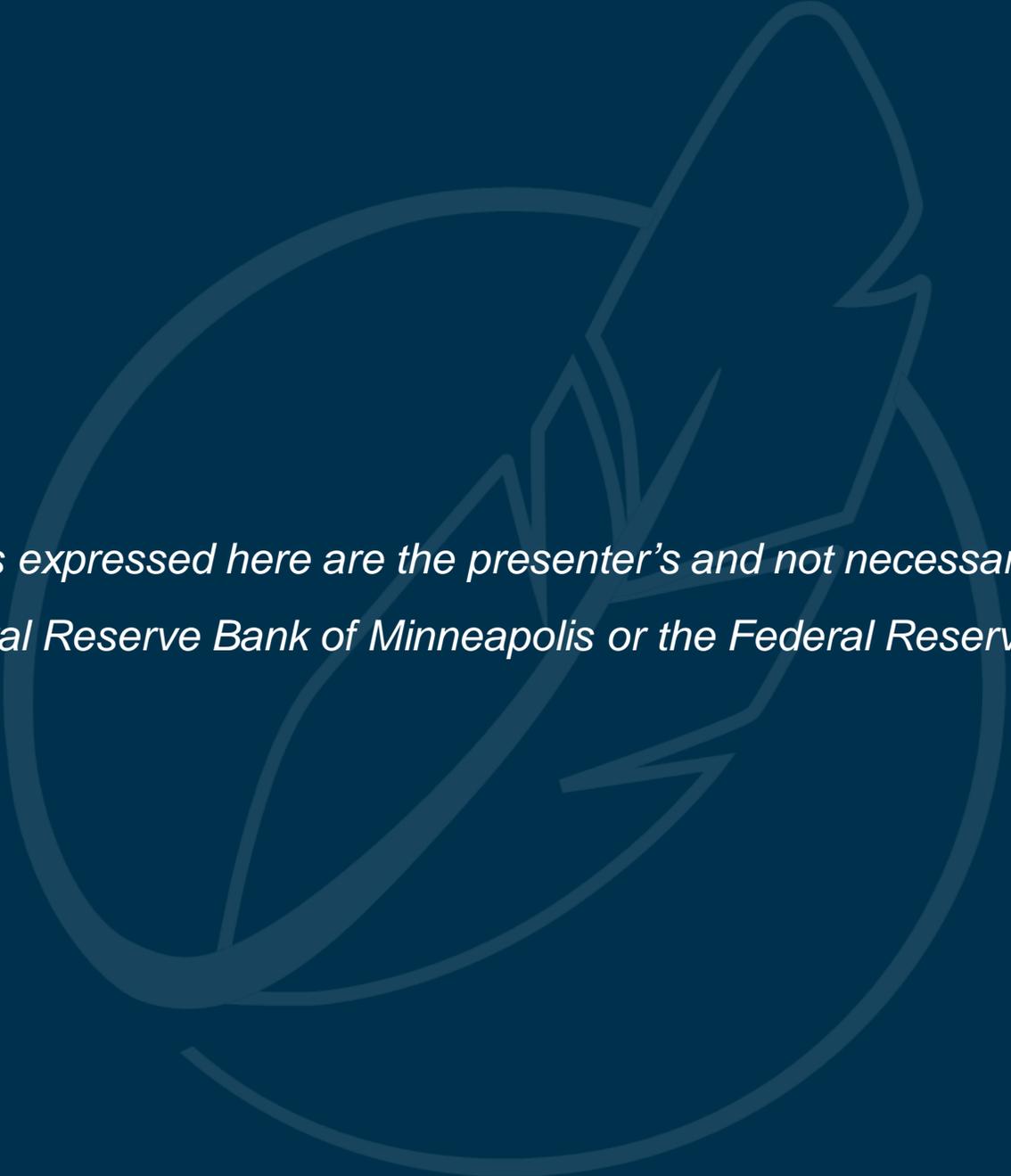




CULTIVATING NATIVE ECONOMIES IN THE 21ST CENTURY

Data Summit

DECEMBER 13, 2023



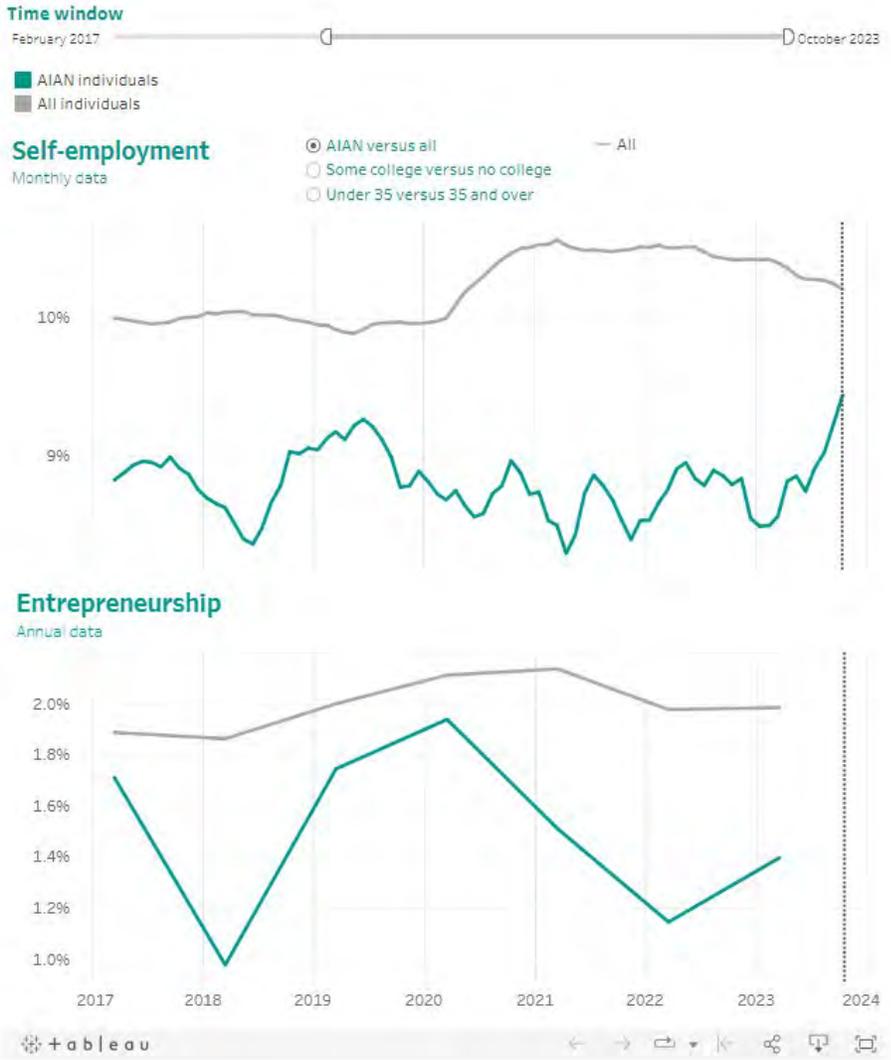
The views expressed here are the presenter's and not necessarily those of the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis or the Federal Reserve System.

How are Native Americans faring in the labor market?

- Labor Market data illuminate the experiences of Native workers
- We use microdata from the Current Population Survey (CPS) to create:
 - Native American Labor Market Dashboard
 - **New** Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard

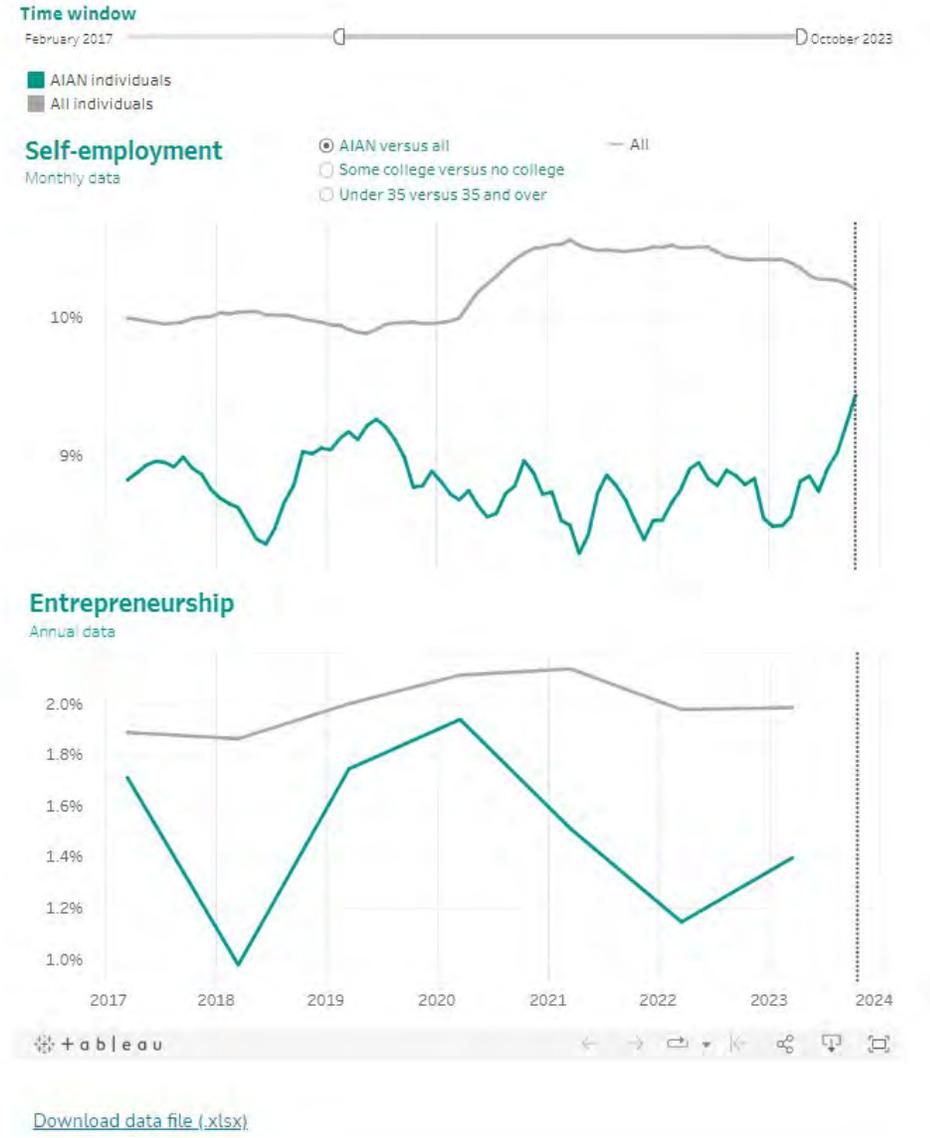


Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard



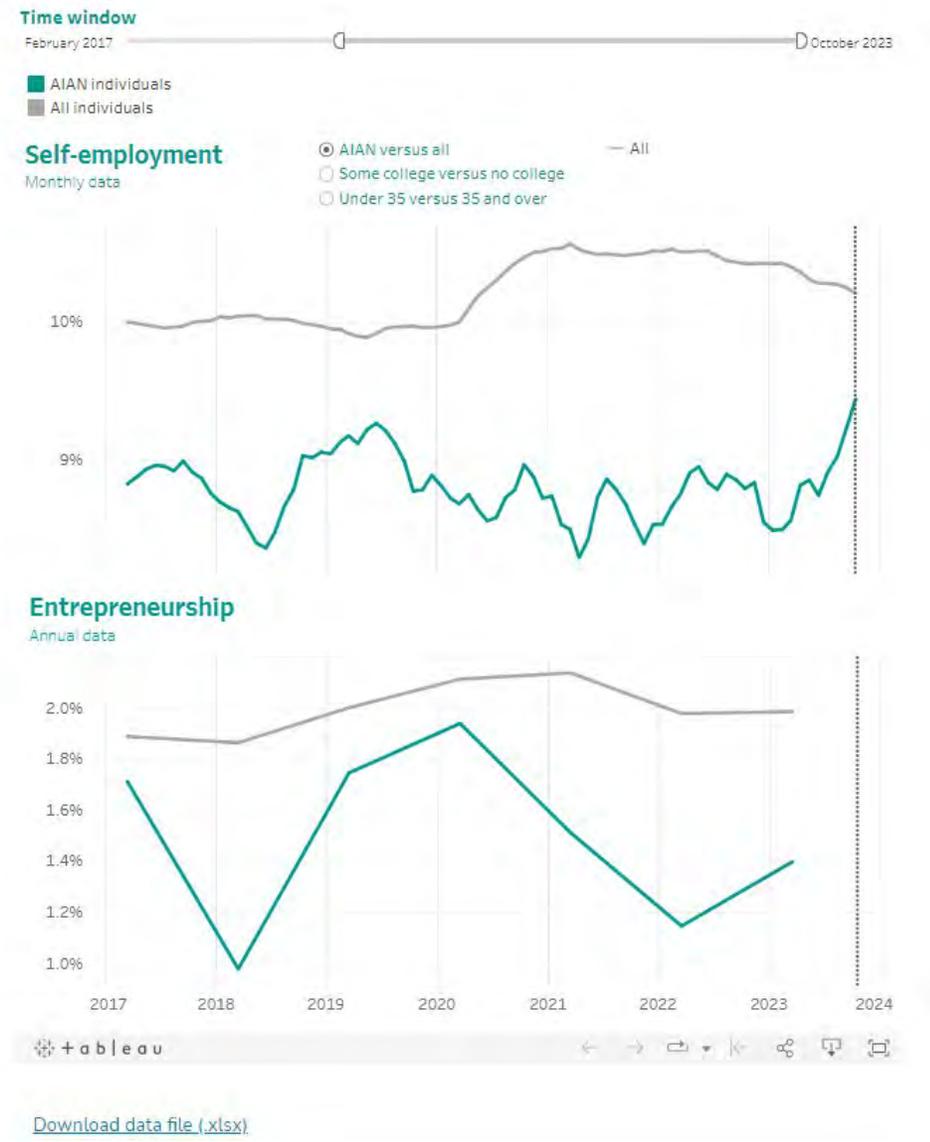
Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard

Data = CPS



Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard

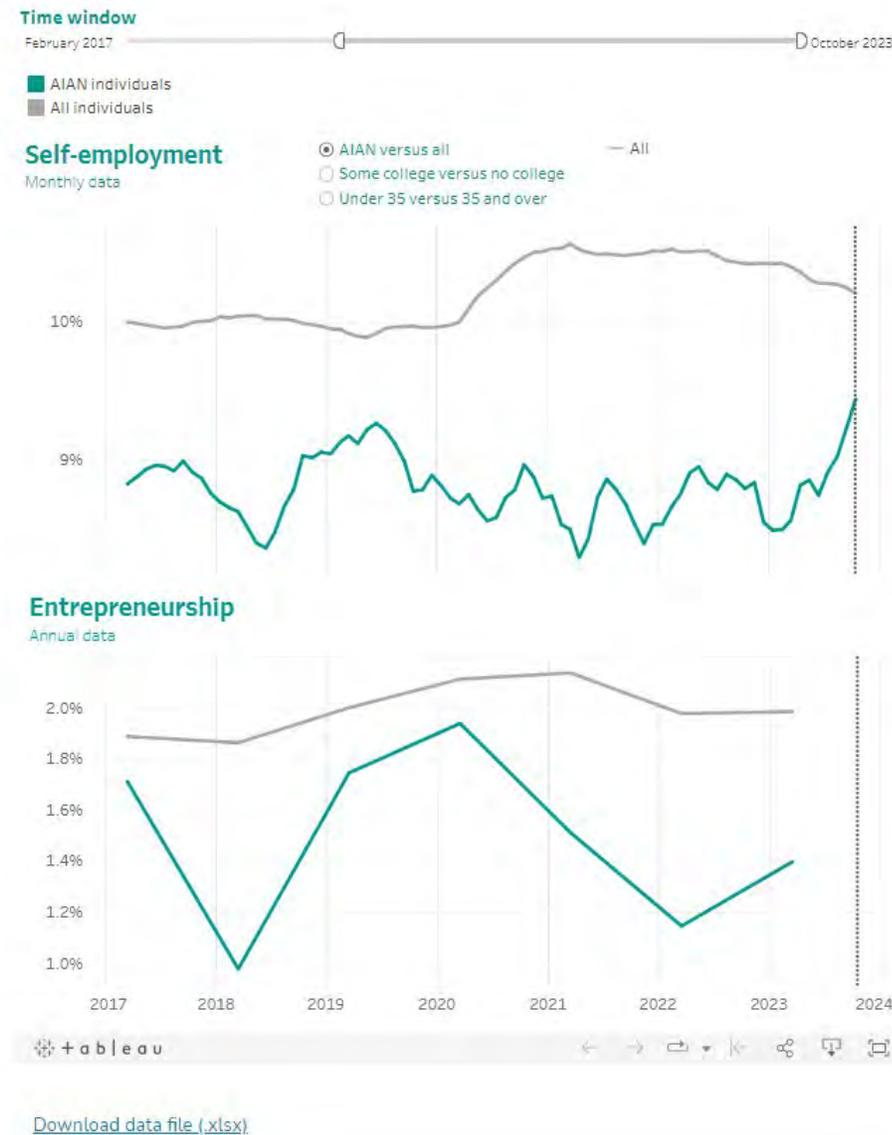
Data = CPS



- ## Self-Employment shares
- by Native status
 - by education
 - by age

Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard

Data = CPS



Self-Employment shares

- by Native status
- by education
- by age

Entrepreneurship shares
(self-employed with >=10 paid employees)

- by Native status

Some Facts from Native Entrepreneurship Dashboard

- Overall Native entrepreneurship and self-employment shares lag behind U.S. average
 - Reasons include limited access to capital, other factors
- No clear increase in post-pandemic Native self-employment
 - Contrasts with large increase for U.S. overall
- Native self-employment rate of under-35s is on par (or greater in some years) than U.S. overall



THANK YOU

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