



Opportunity and Inclusive Growth Conference

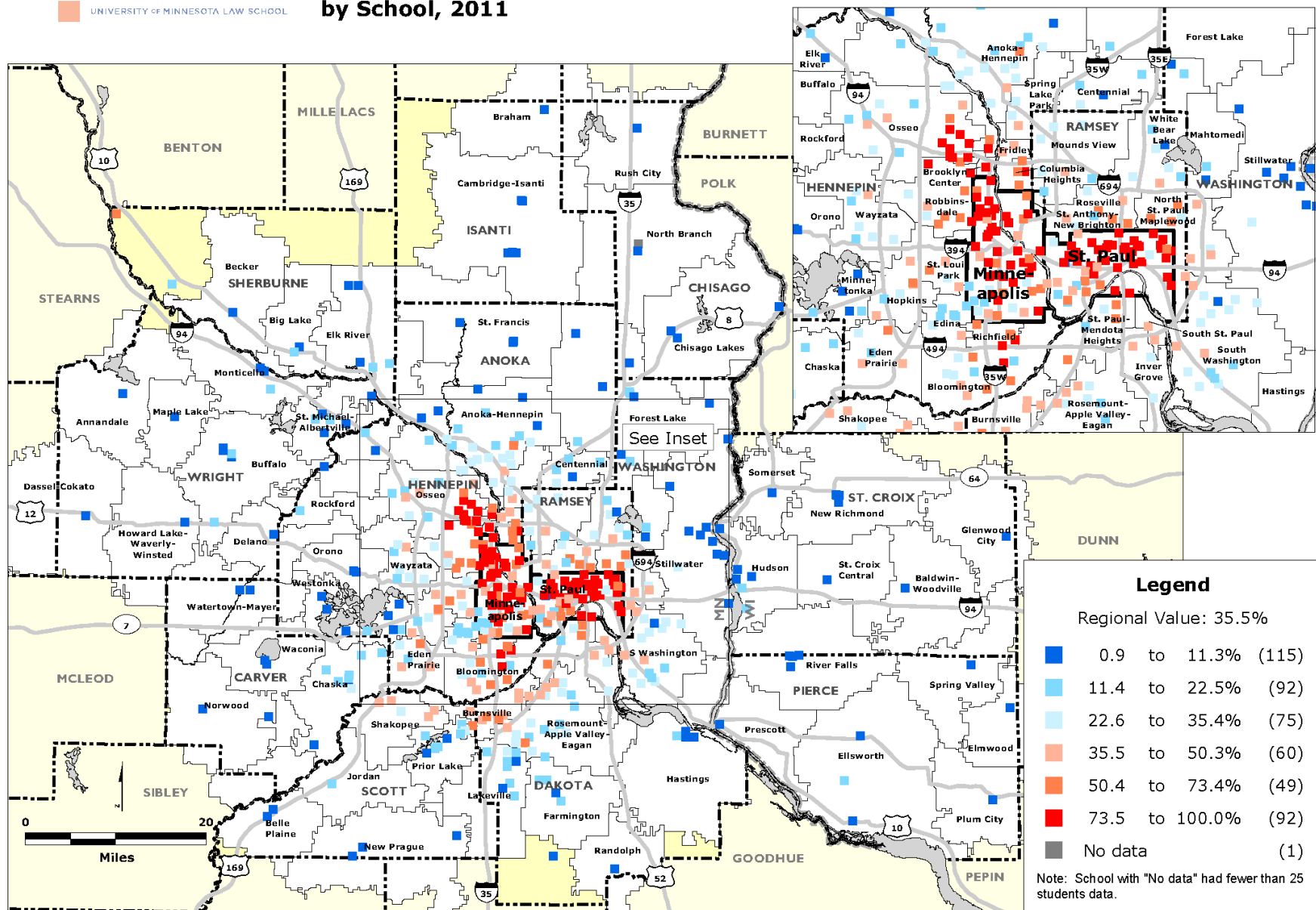
-Myron Orfield-

May 23, 2017



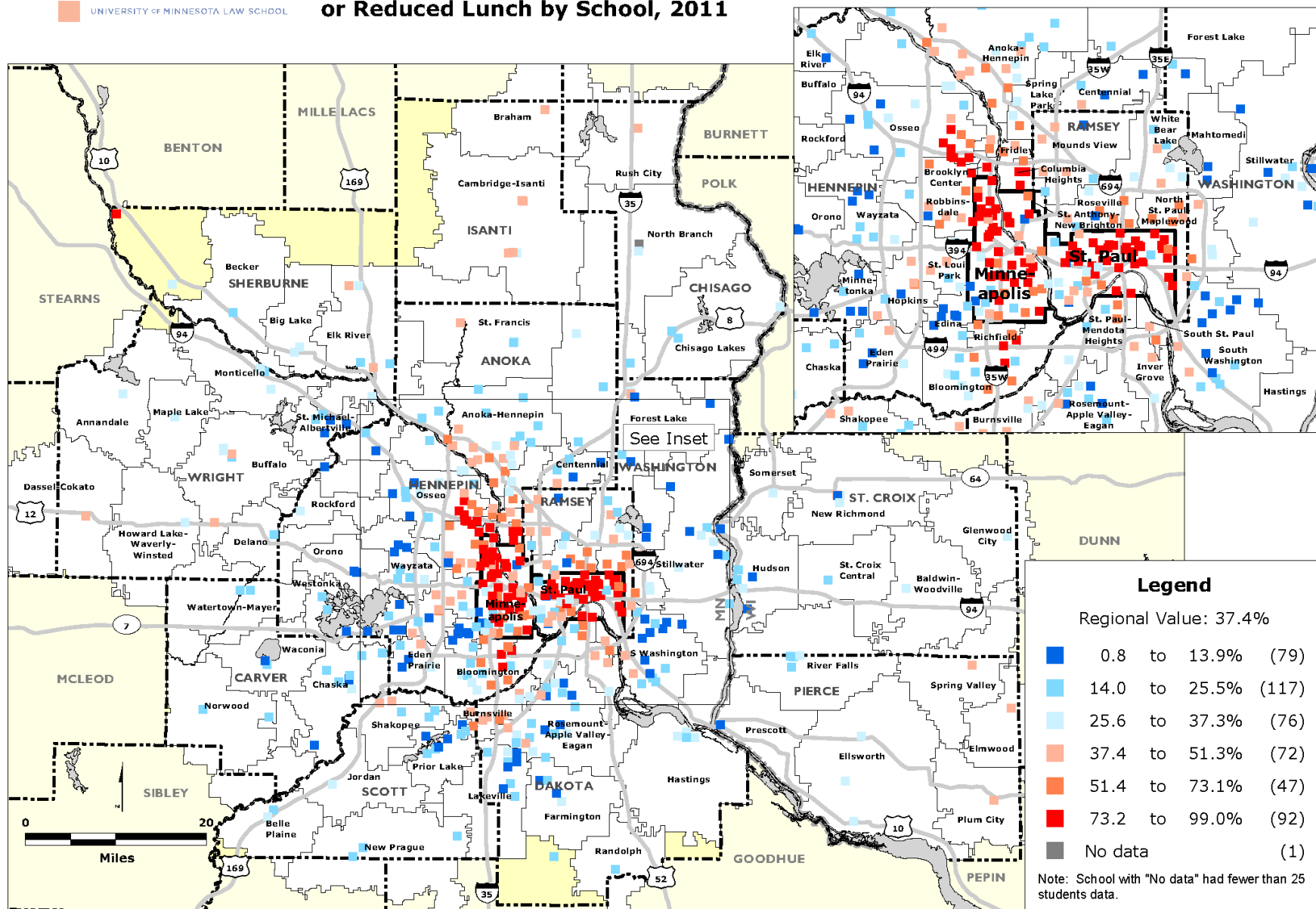
Twin Cities School Demographics

MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage Minority Elementary Students by School, 2011

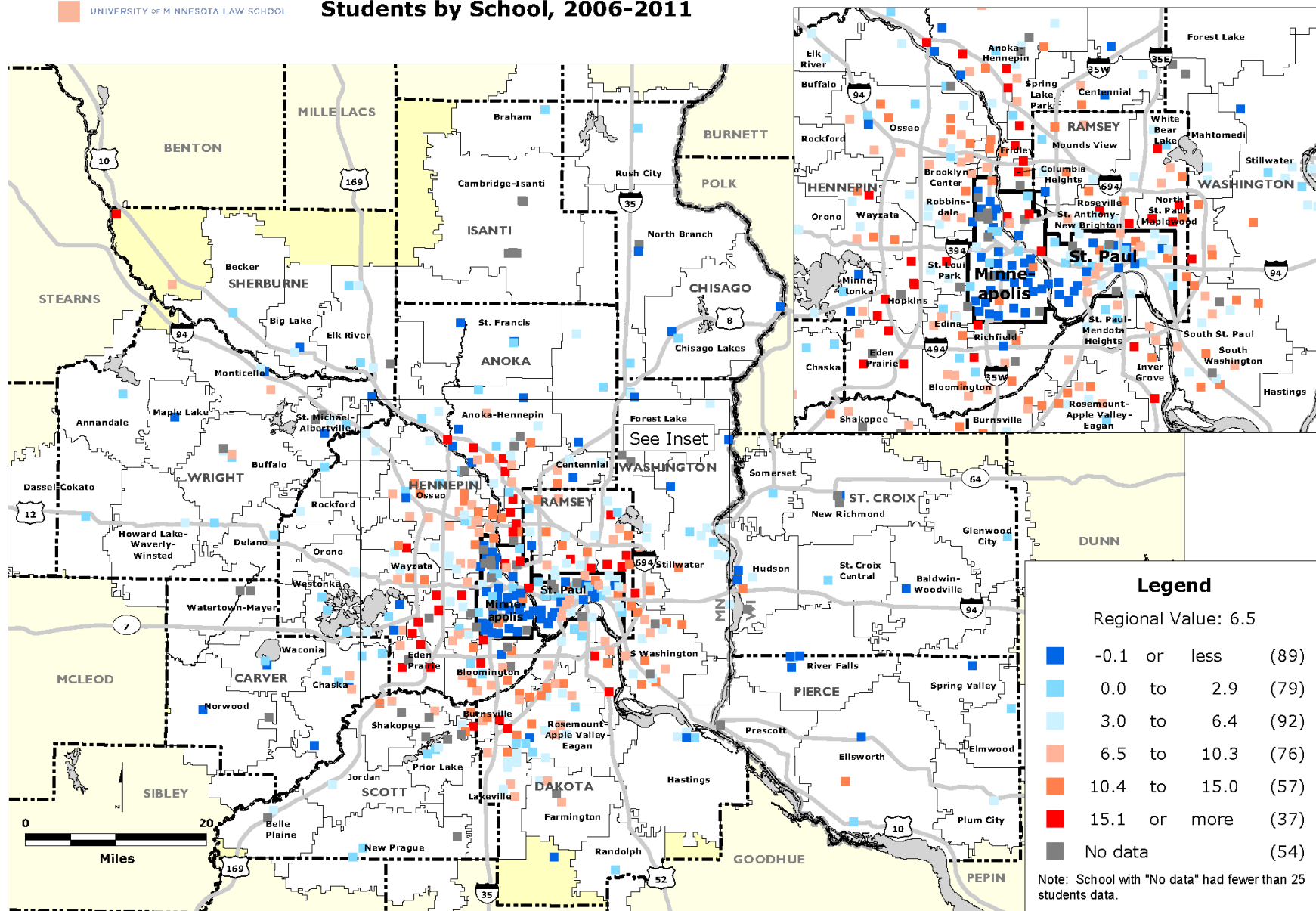


Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics.

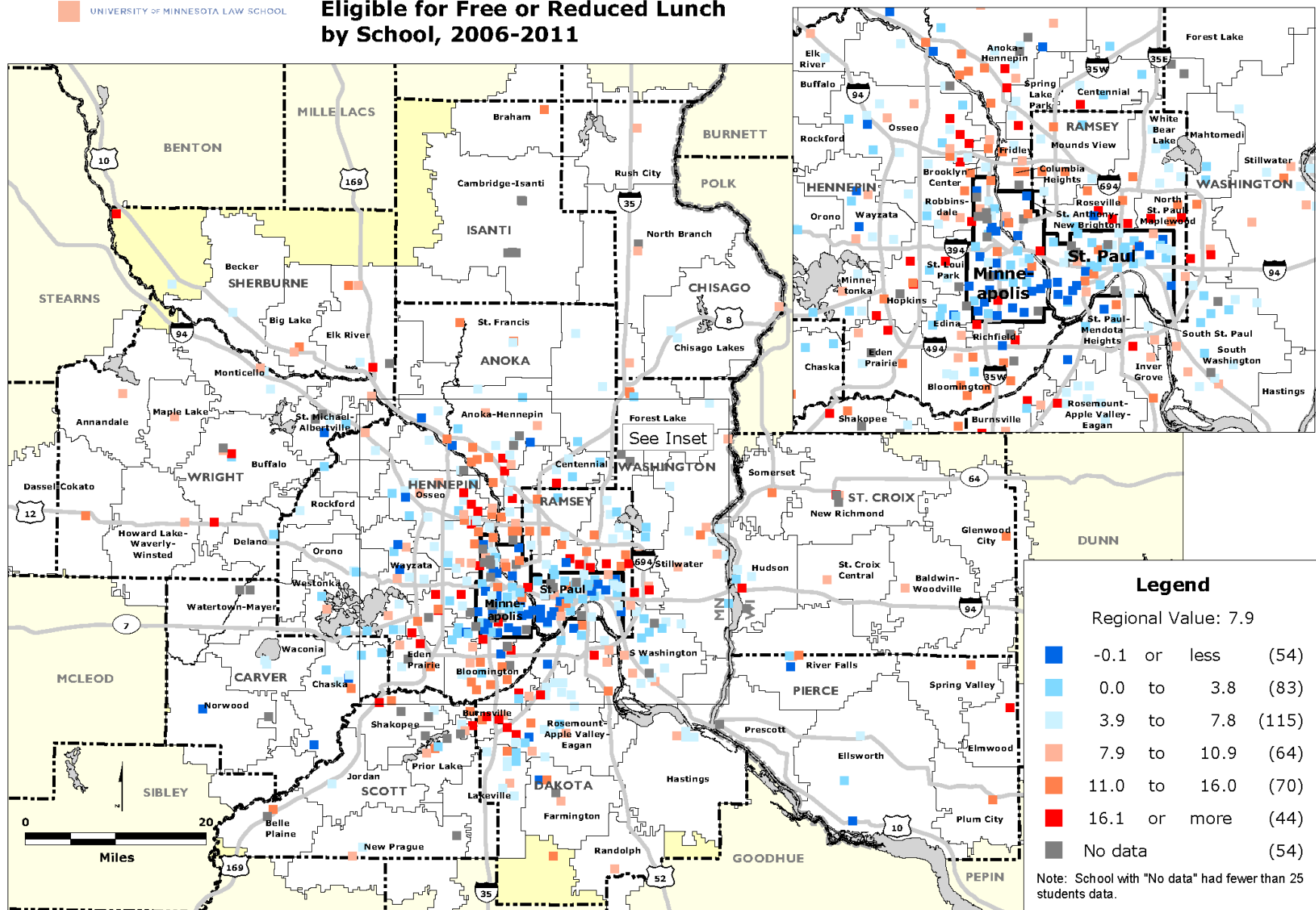
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage of Elementary Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch by School, 2011



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage Point Change in the Share of Minority Elementary Students by School, 2006-2011



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Percentage Point Change in the Share of Elementary Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch by School, 2006-2011

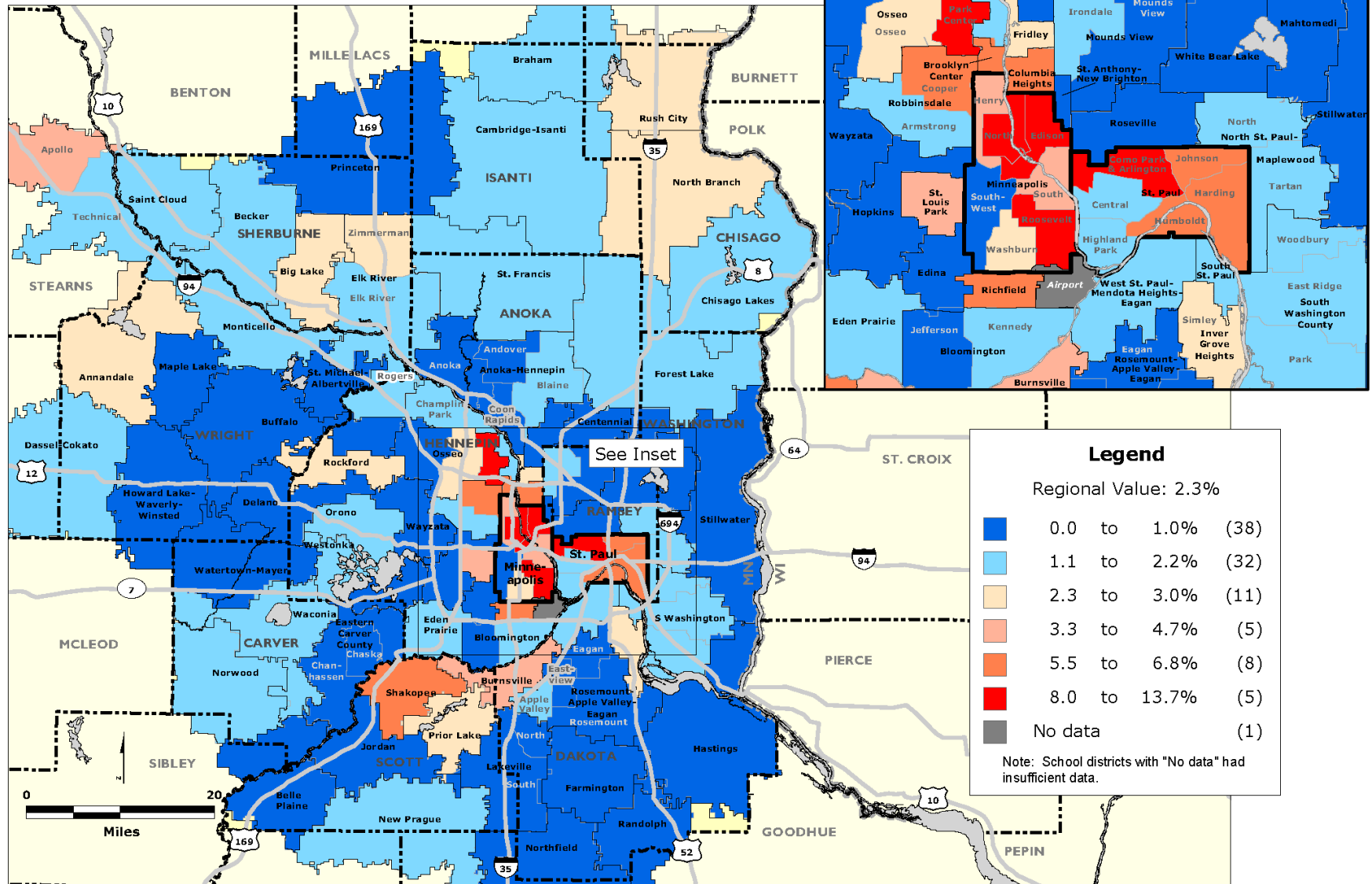




Dropout and Graduation Rates

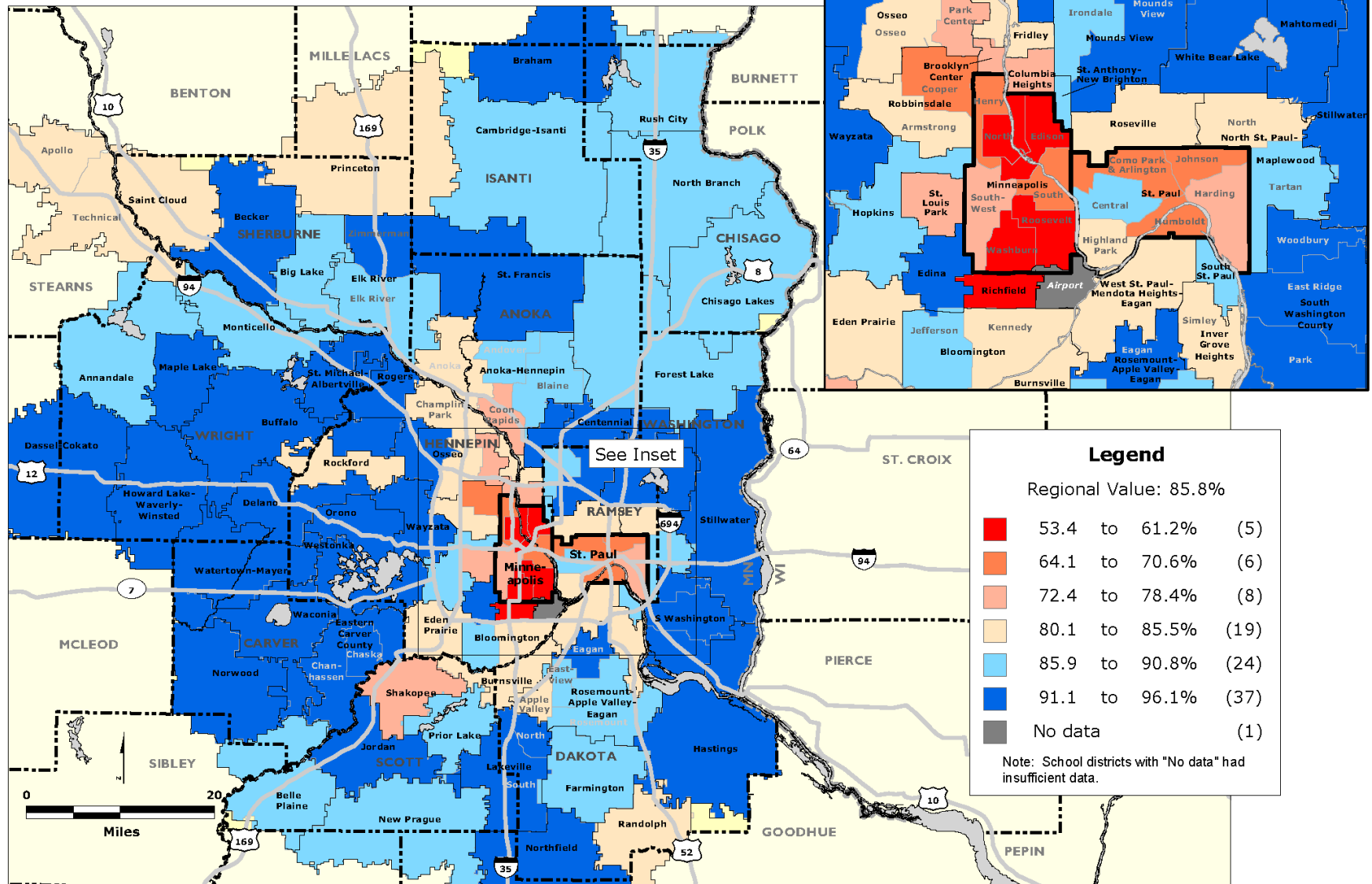
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Four Year Dropout Rate by High School Attendance Boundary, 2009-2010

Note: The Four-Year Dropout Rate is based on a four-year cohort of first time ninth grade students plus transfers into the cohort within the four year period minus transfers out of the cohort within the four year period. Students that dropped out were reported as dropping out of a MN public school and did not return.



MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Four Year Graduation Rate by High School Attendance Boundary, 2009-2010

Note: The Four-Year Graduation Rate is a four-year, on-time graduation rate based on a cohort of first time ninth grade students plus transfers into the cohort within the four year period minus transfers out of the cohort within the four year period.



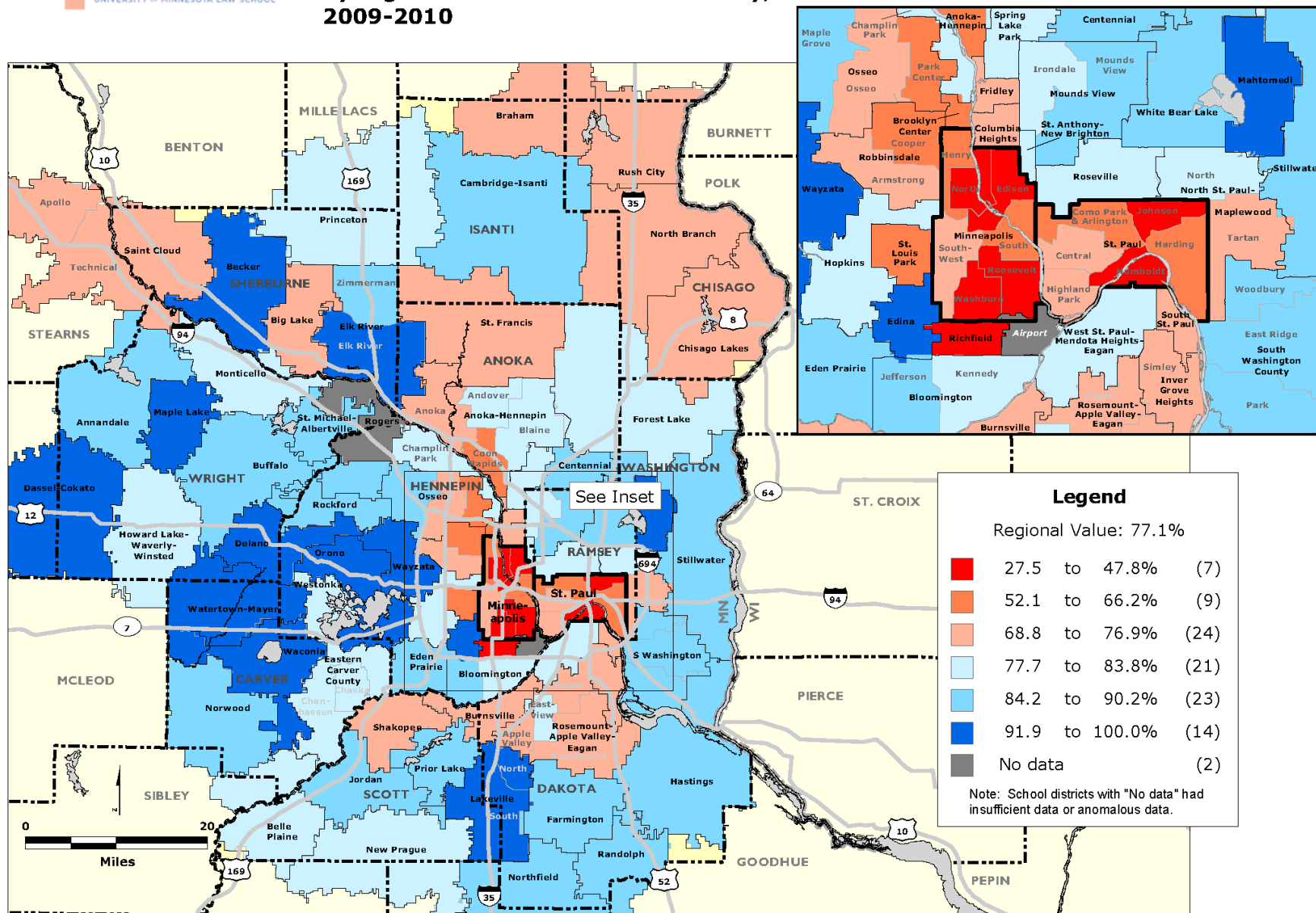


Completion Rates

MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL REGION: Public High School Completion Rate by High School Attendance Boundary, 2009-2010

Note: "Completion Rates" for schools were calculated by taking the number of graduates from 2009-2010 as a percentage of each school's 9th grade enrollment for 2006-2007.

For schools that did not have a 9th grade class, we used 10th grade enrollment for 2007-2008 when calculating the rate



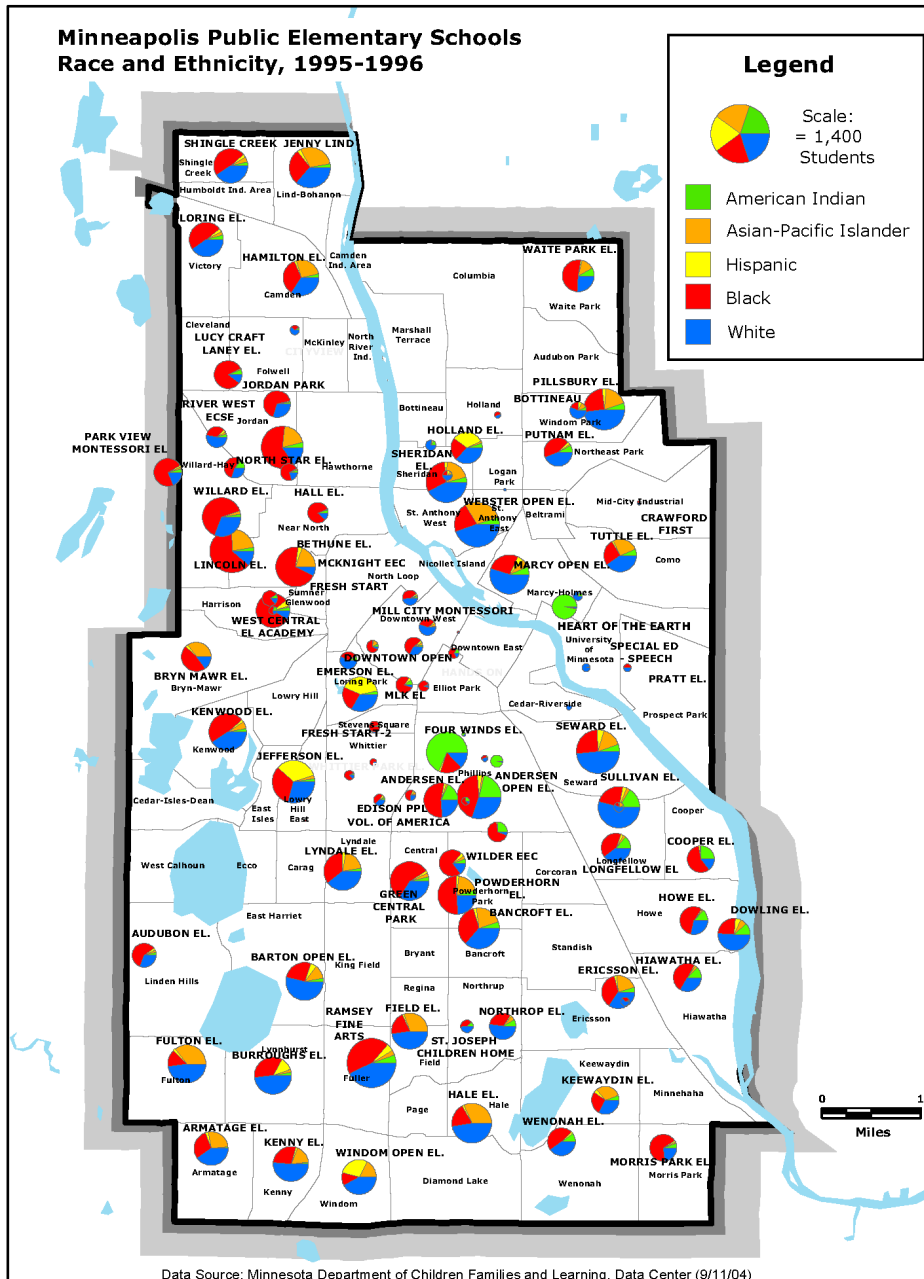


Minneapolis Schools Demographics



Minneapolis Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1995 - 2014

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1995-1996



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

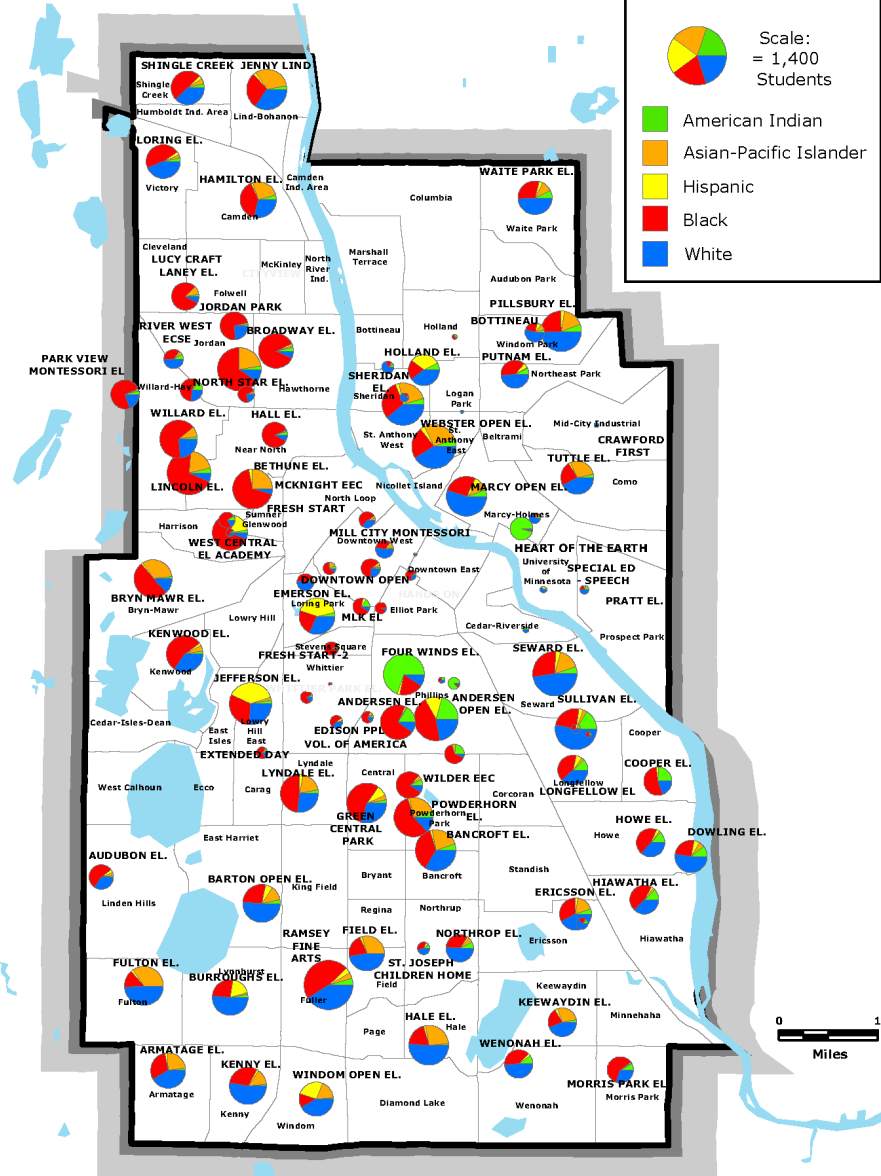
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1996-1997

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



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Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

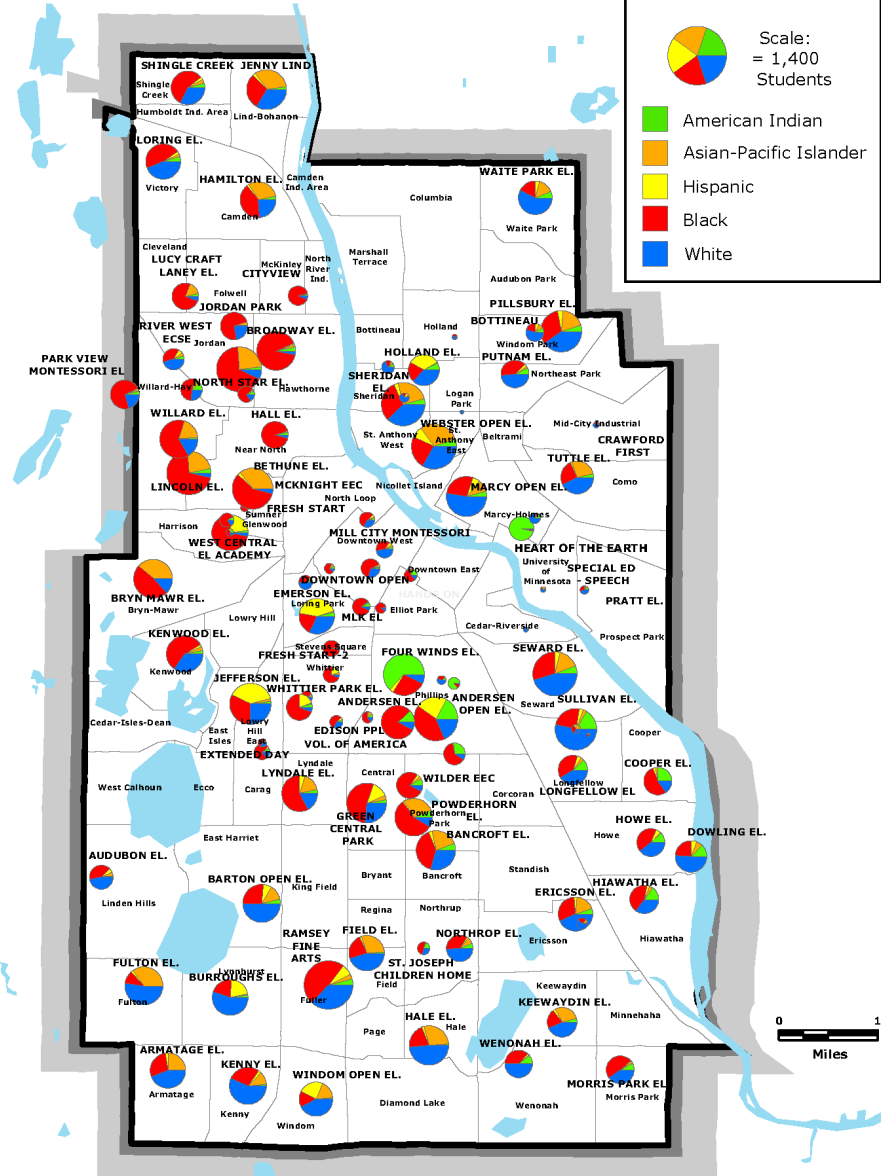
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1997-1998

Legend



Scale:
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Students

- American Indian
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- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

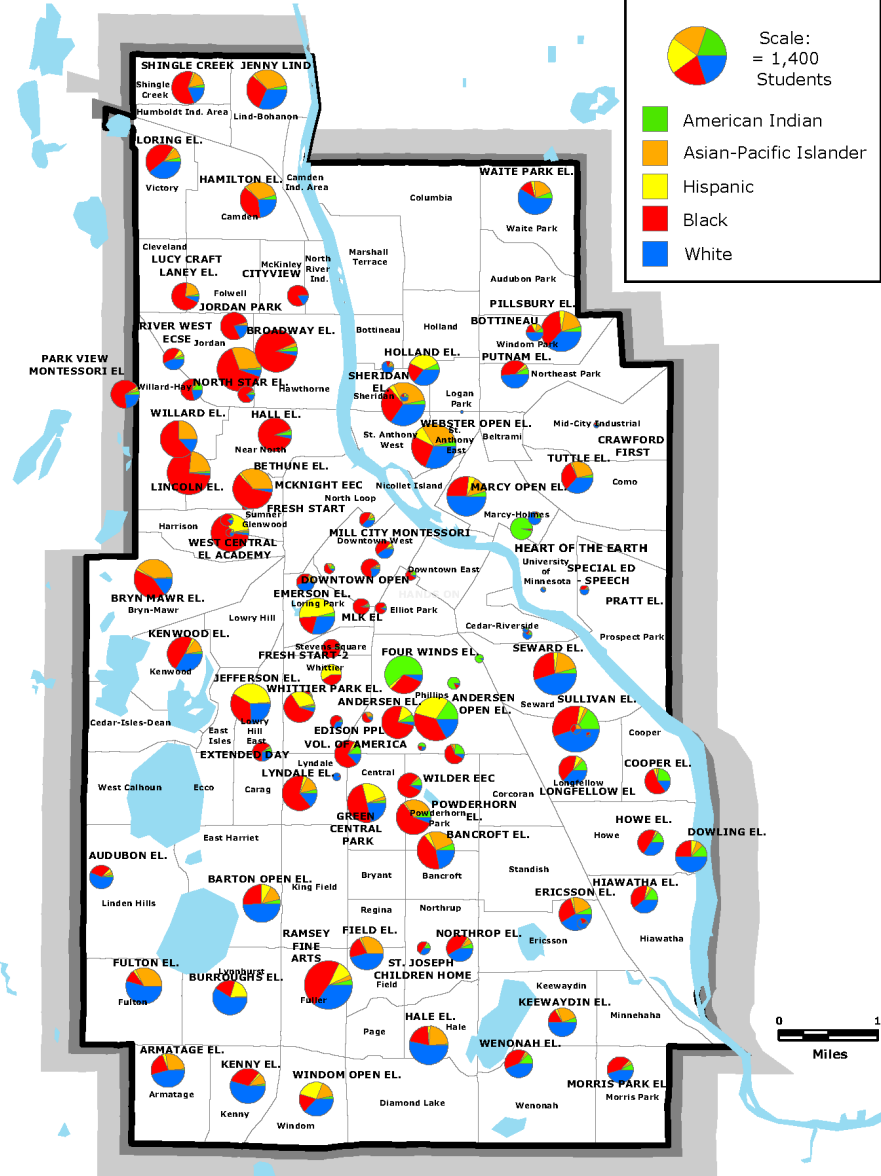
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools **Race and Ethnicity, 1998-1999**

Legend



Scale:
 = 1,400
 Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

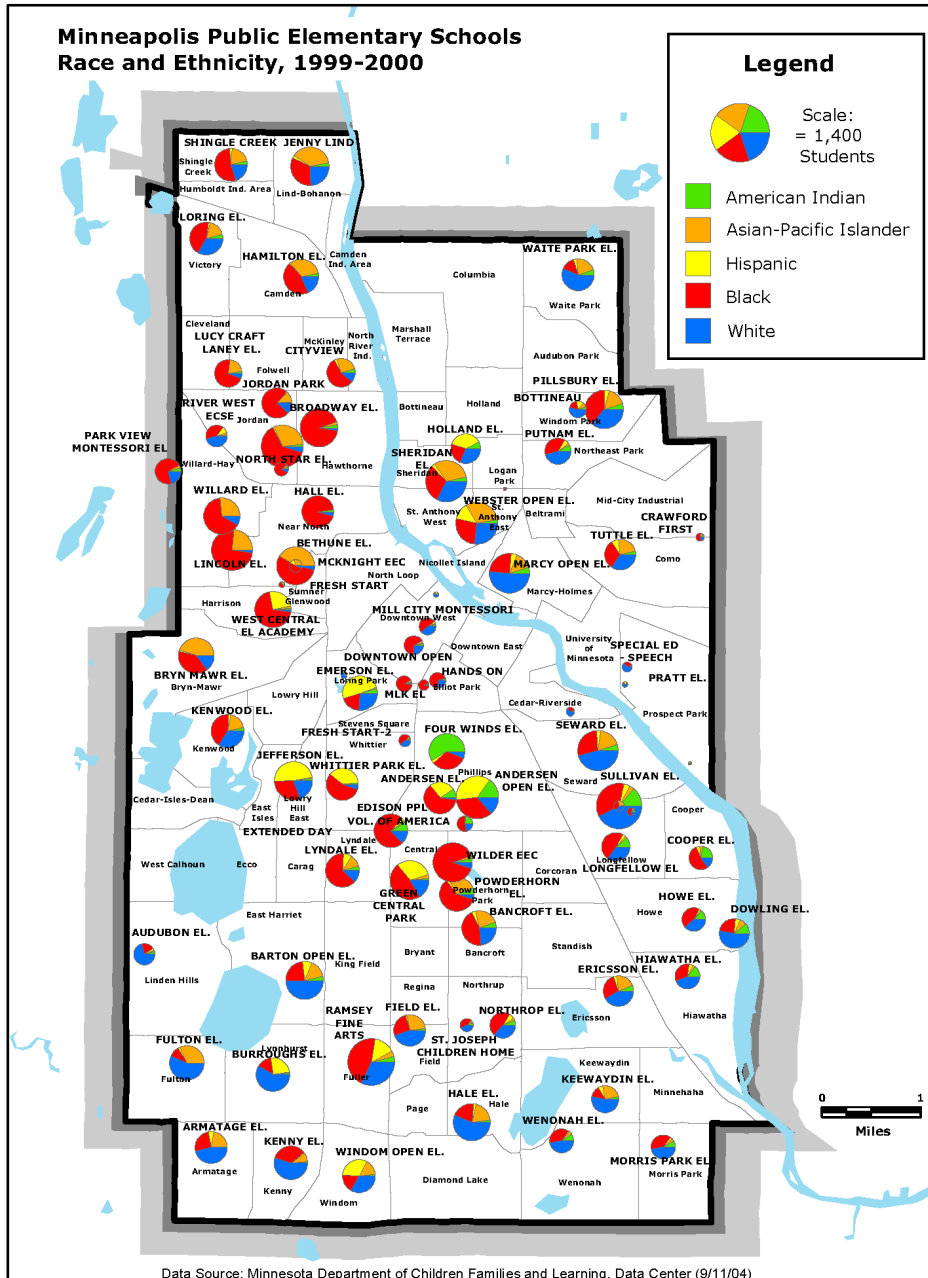
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1999-2000

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

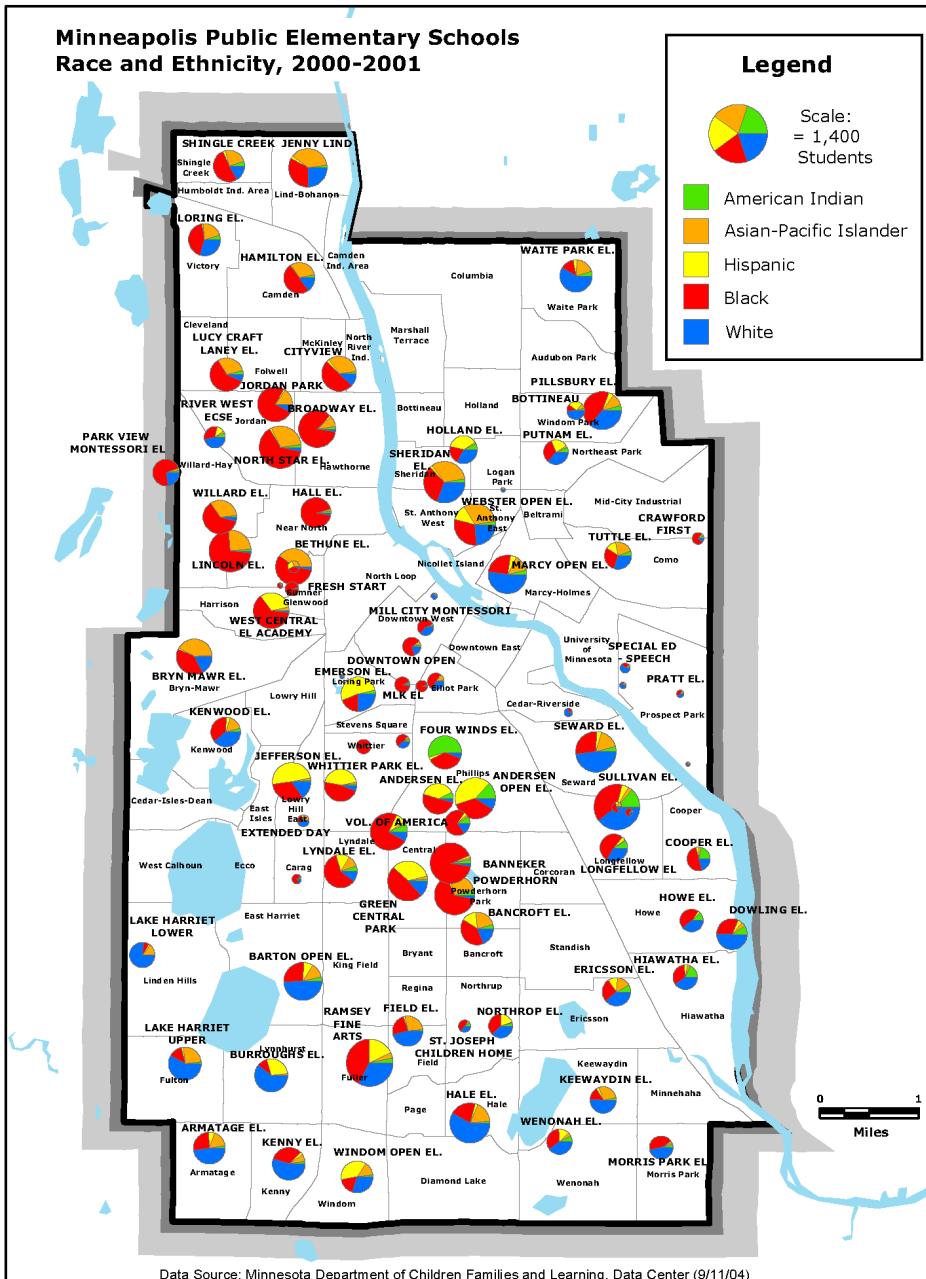
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2001

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

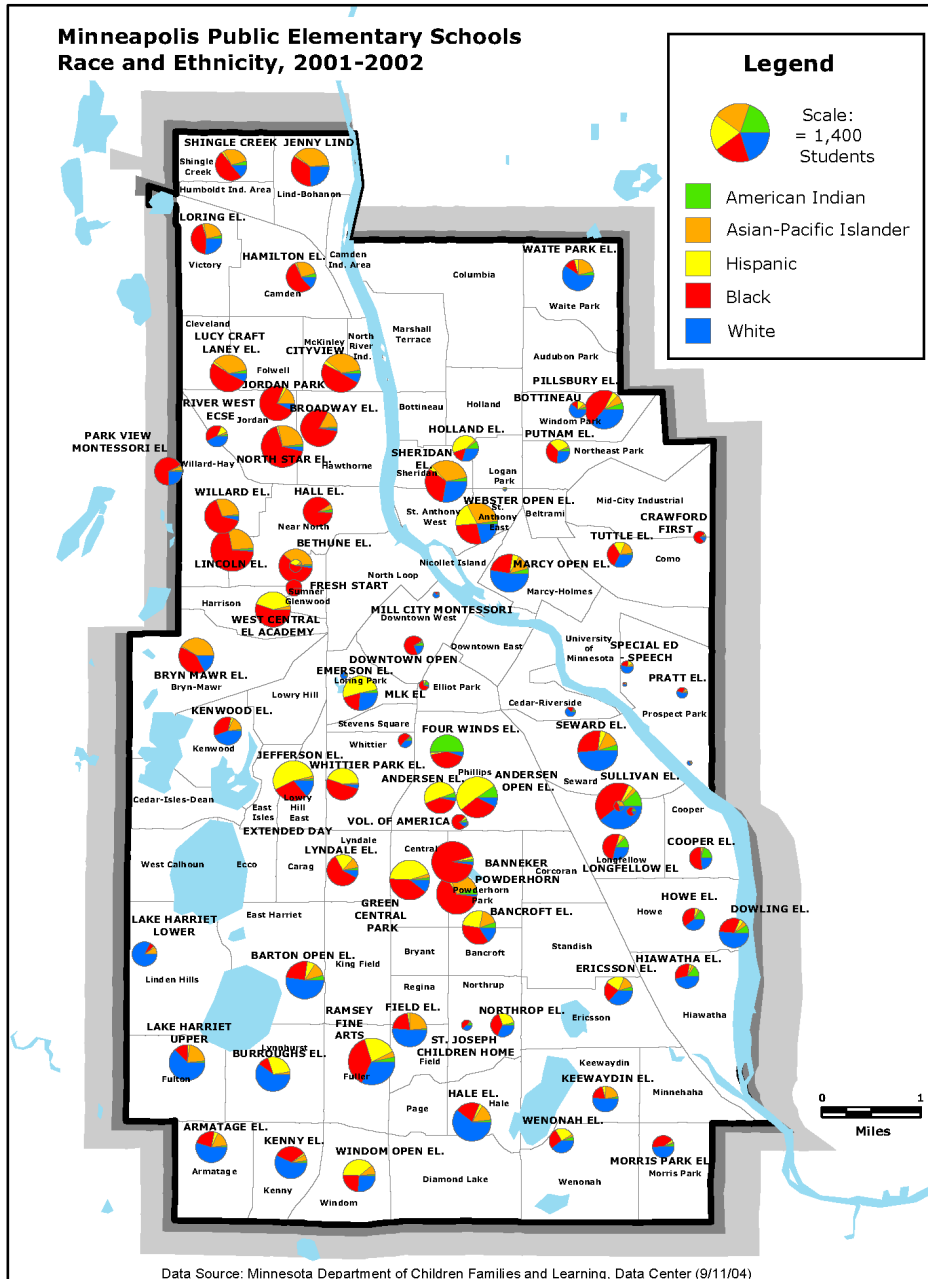
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2001-2002

Legend



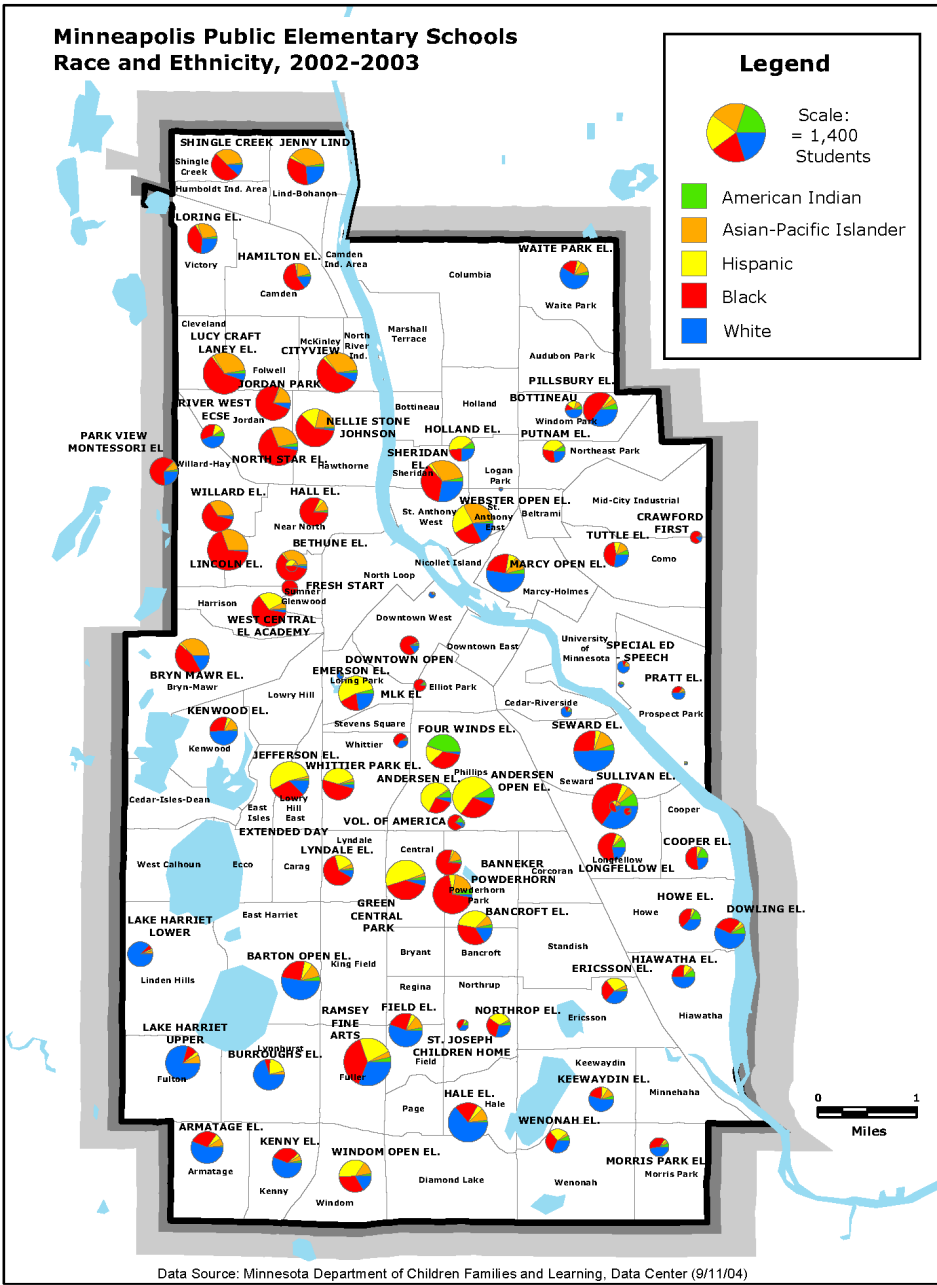
Scale:
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Students

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Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

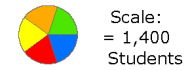
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2002-2003



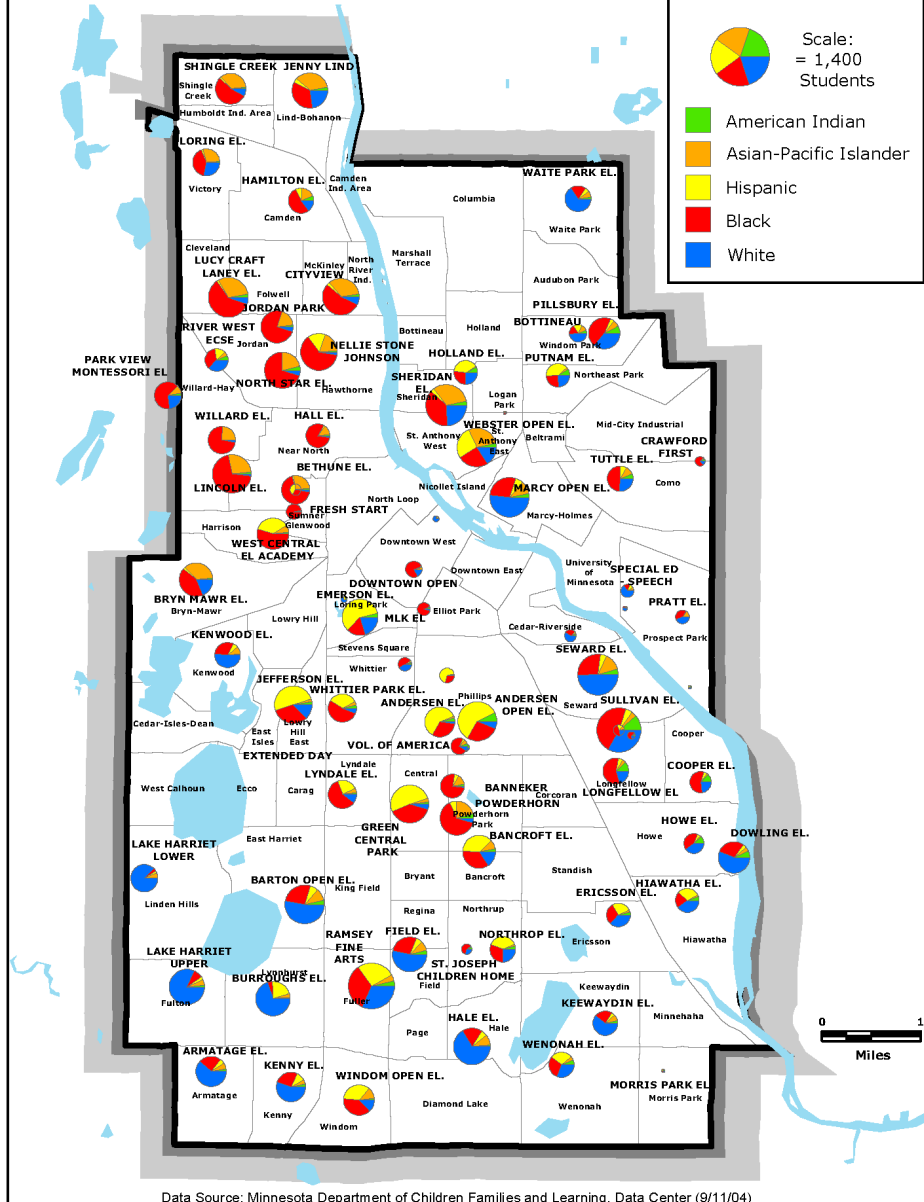
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2004

Legend

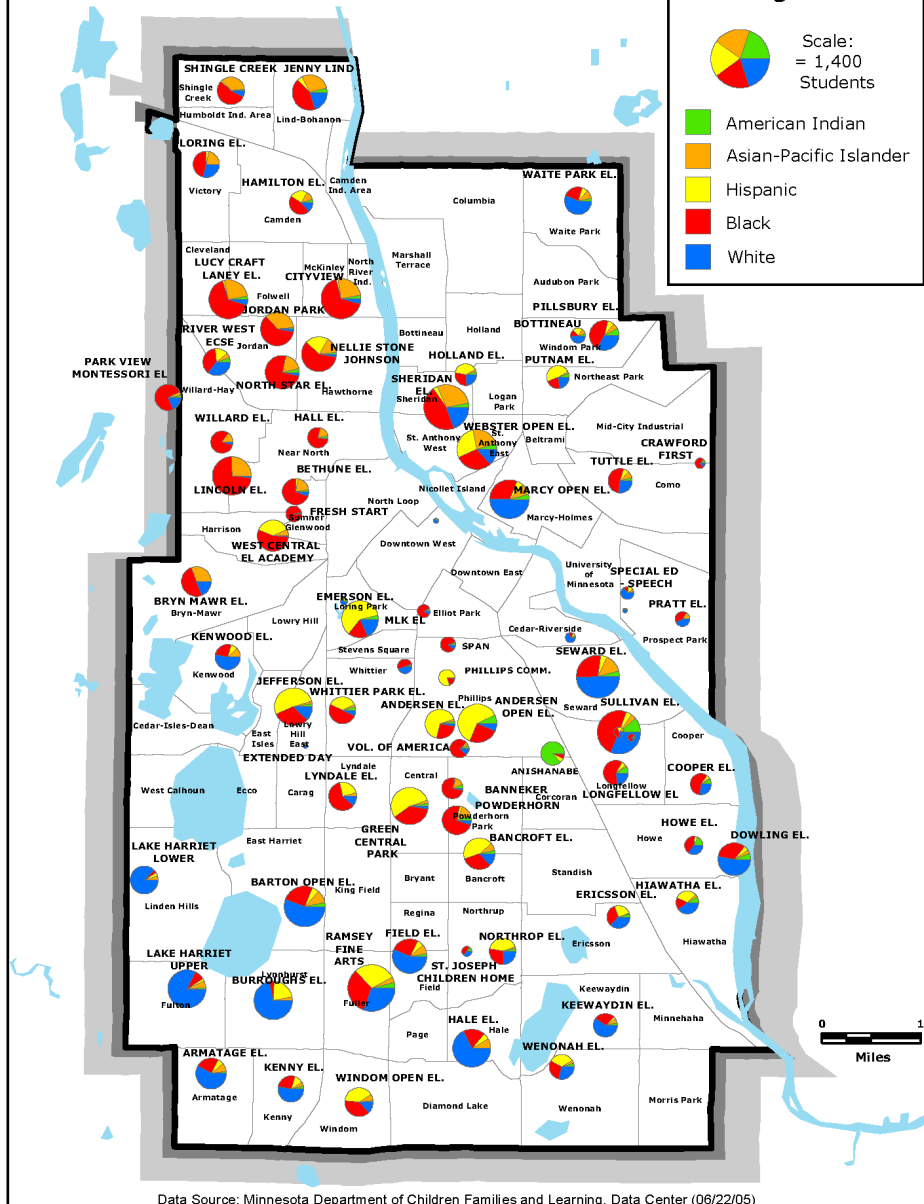


- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2004-2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (06/22/05)

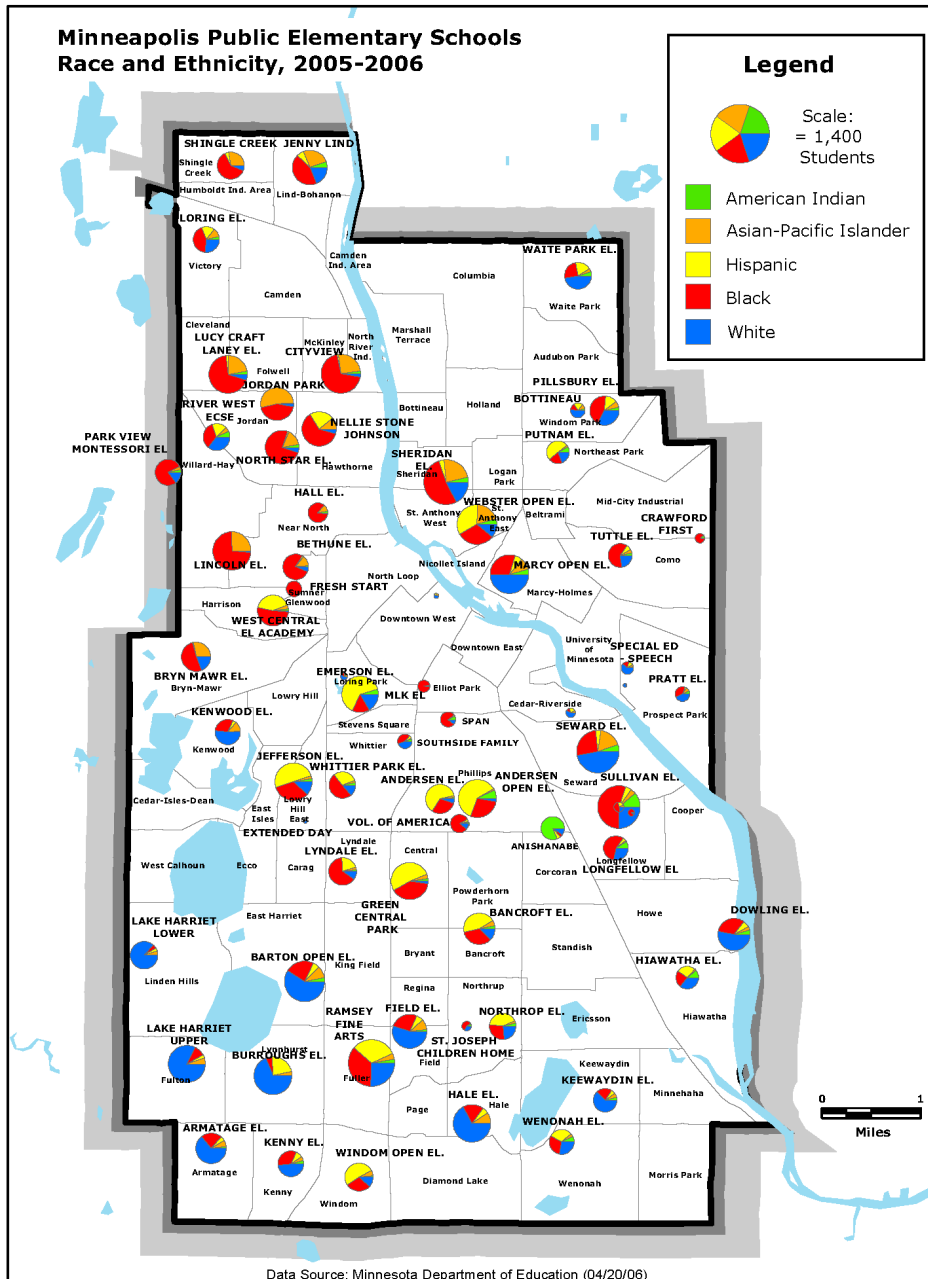
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2005-2006

Legend



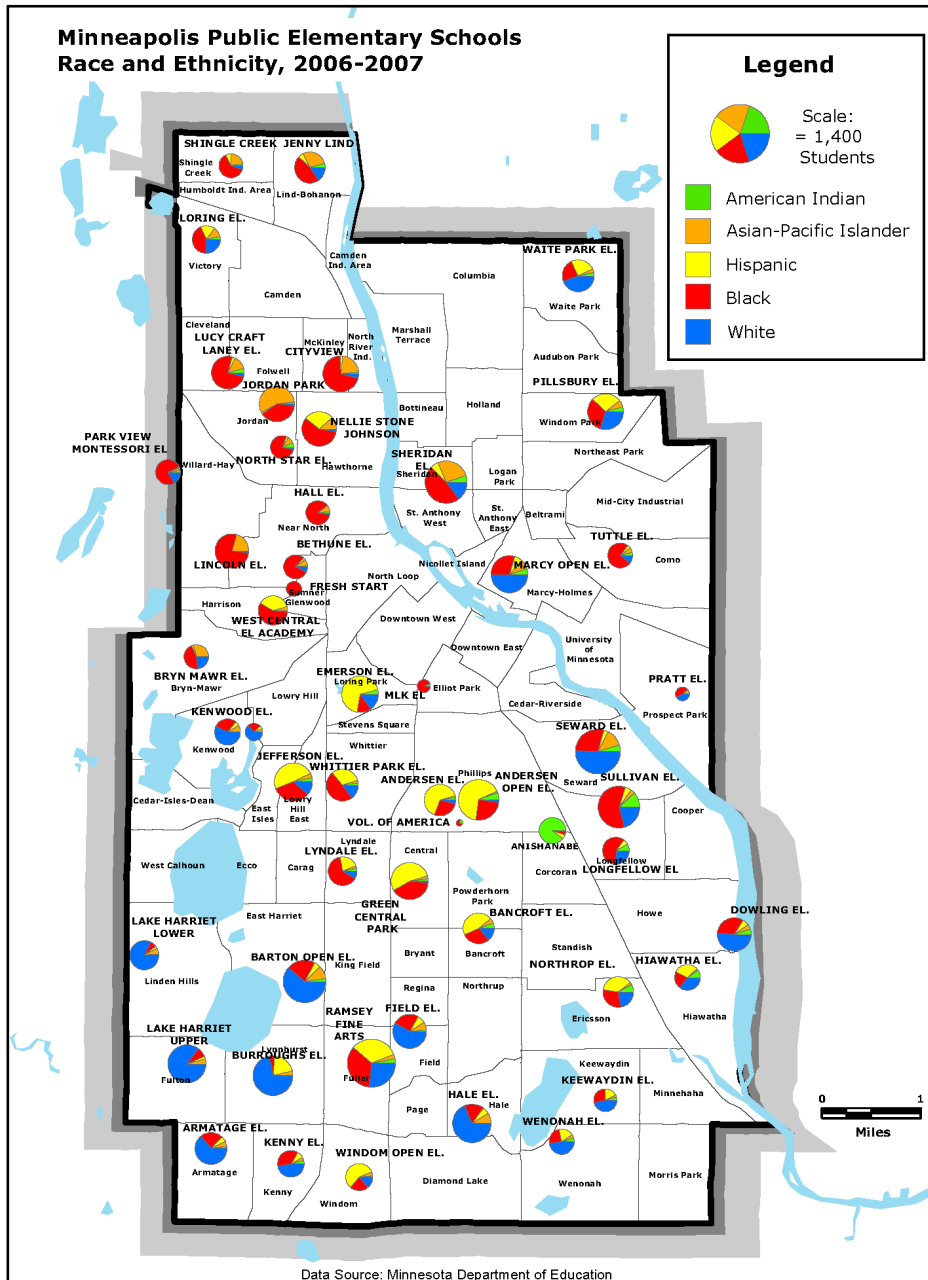
Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White

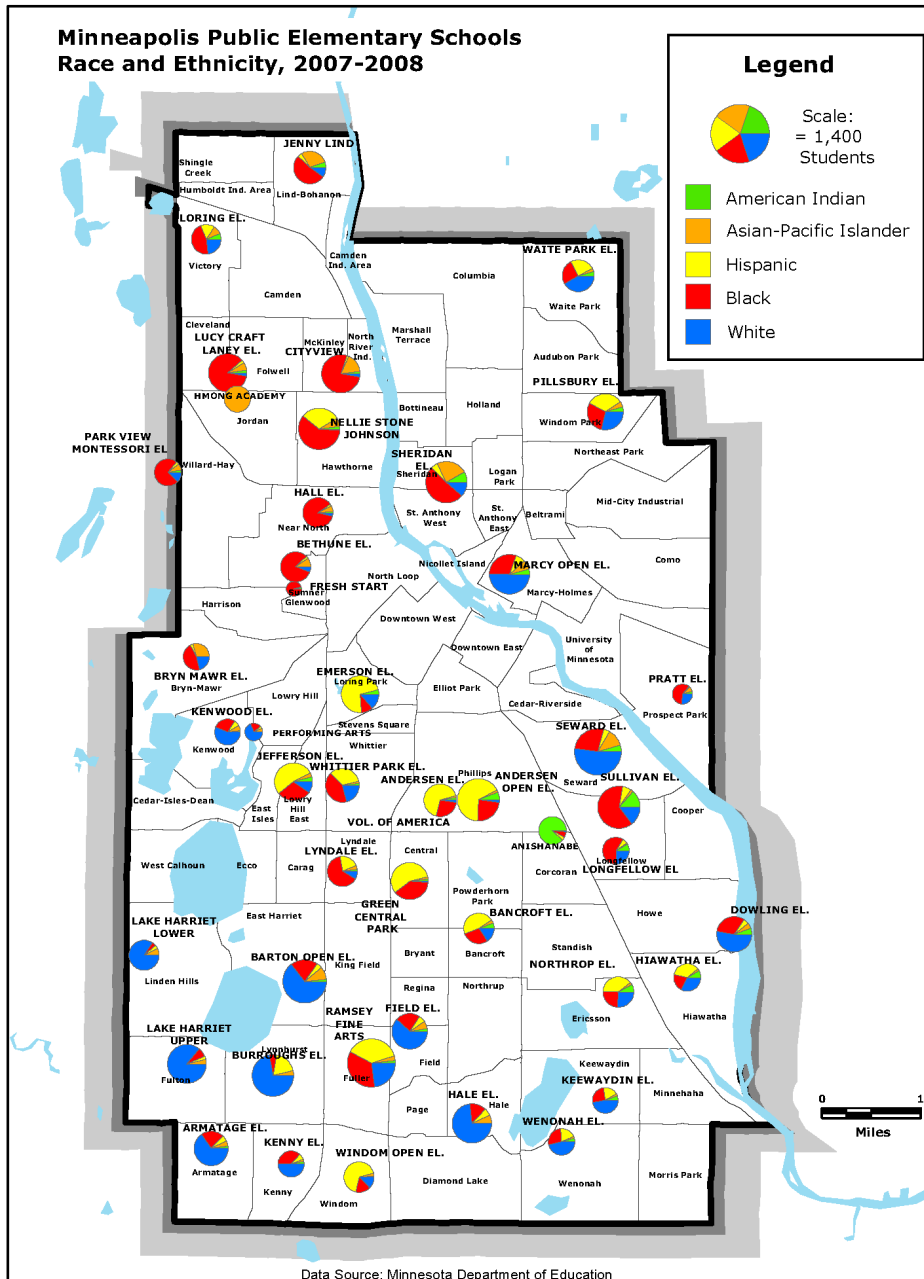


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2006-2007



Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2007-2008



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

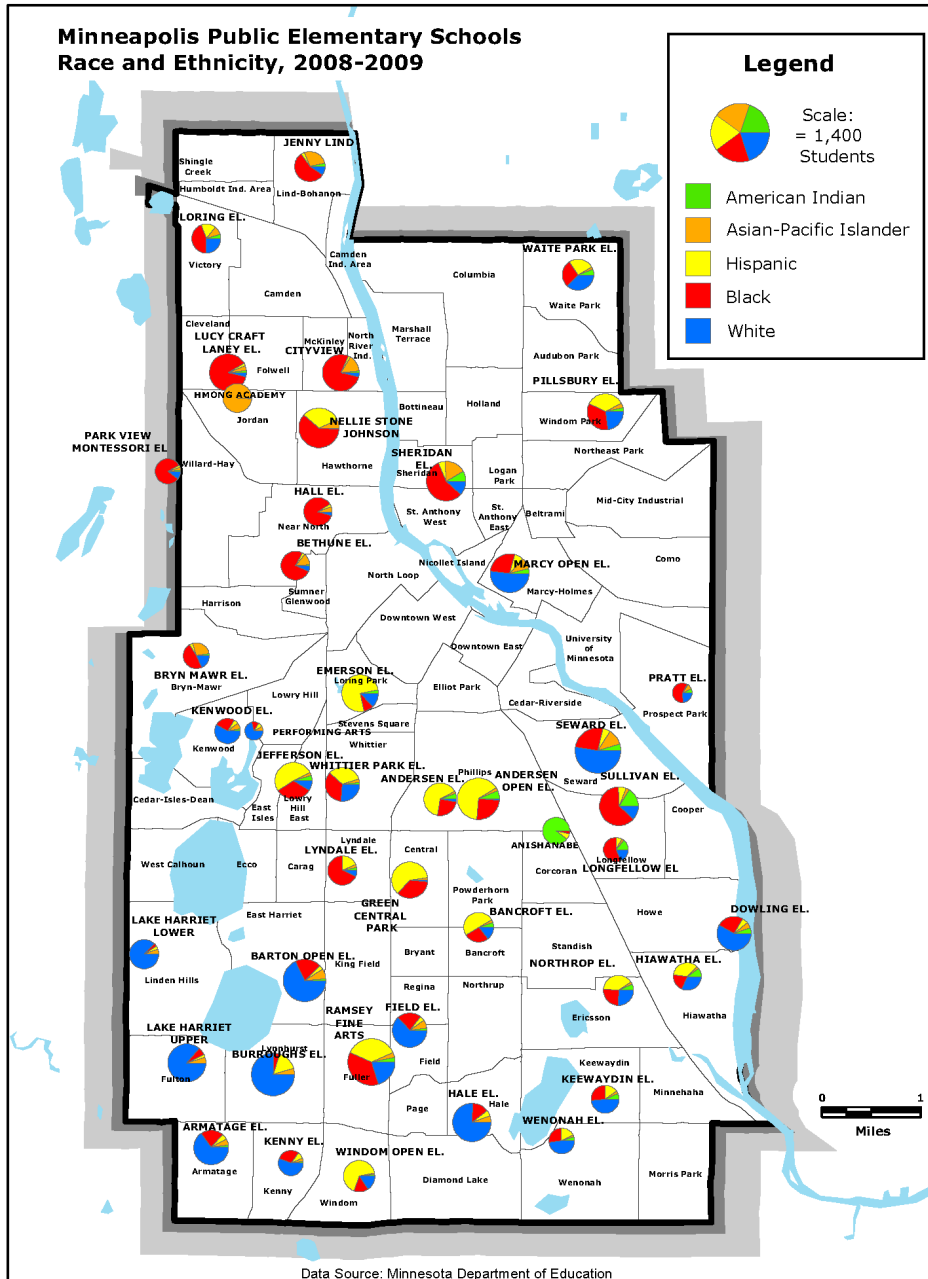
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2009

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

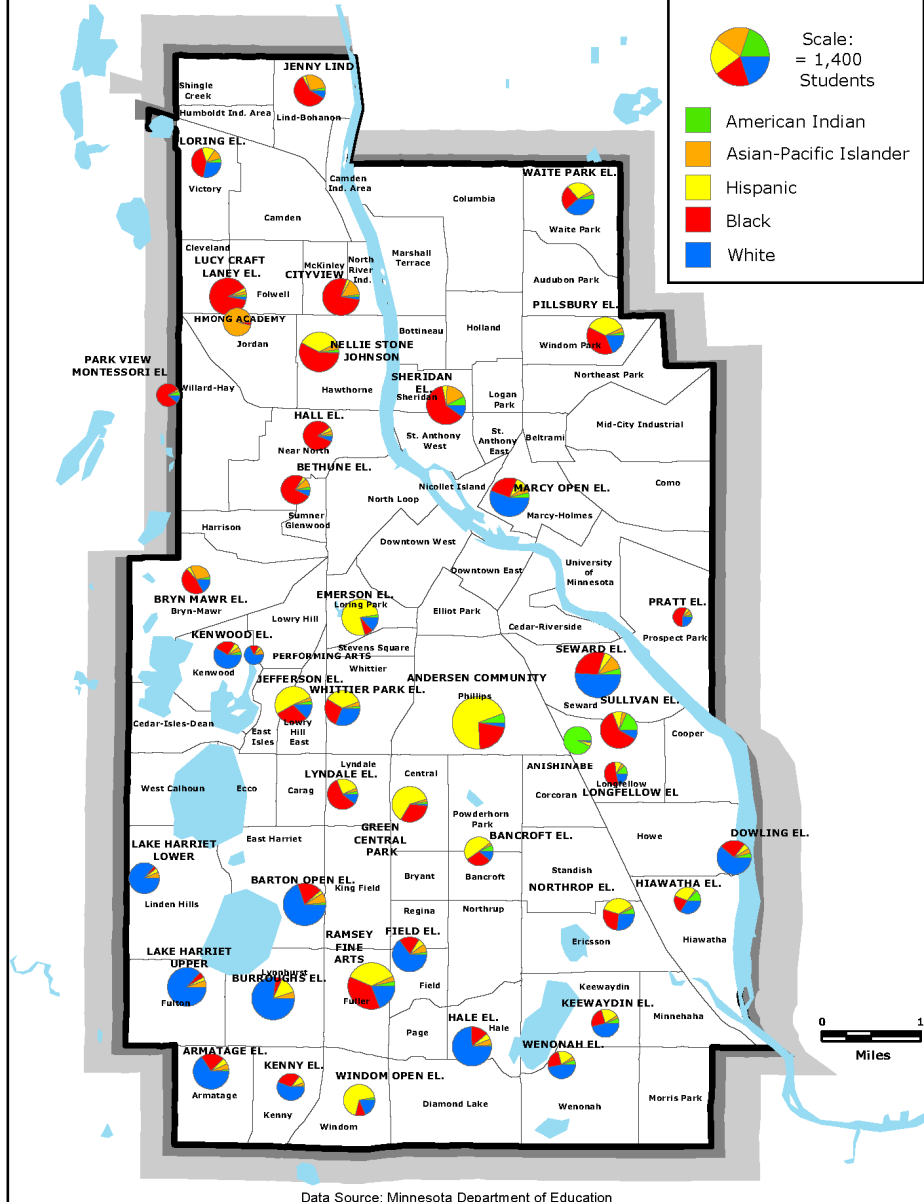
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2009-2010

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



0 1
Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

Legend:

- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White

Neighborhoods shown on the map:

- Jenny Lind
- Shingle Creek
- Humboldt Ind. Area
- Loring El.
- Victory
- Camden
- Columbia
- Waite Park El.
- Waite Park
- Cleveland
- Lucy Craft Lane El.
- McKinley
- Cityview
- North River Ind.
- Marshall Terrace
- Folwell
- Holland
- Pillsbury El.
- Windom Park
- HMONG ACADEMY
- Jordan
- Nellie Stone Johnson
- Botineau
- Logan Park
- Northwest Park
- Willard-Hay
- Hawthorne
- Sheridan El.
- St. Anthony West
- St. Anthony East
- Beltrami
- Mid-City Industrial
- Hall El.
- Near North
- Bethune El.
- North Loop
- Nicollet Island
- Marcy Open El.
- Como
- Sumner
- Glenwood
- Harrison
- Downtown West
- Downtown East- University of Minnesota
- Pratt El.
- Prospect Park
- Bryn Mawr El.
- Bryn Mawr
- Lowry Hill
- Emerson El.
- Loring Park
- Elliot Park
- Cedar-Riverside
- Kenwood El.
- Kenwood
- Jefferson El.
- Whittier
- Andersen Community
- Phillips
- Seward El.
- Sullivan El.
- Cooper
- Cedar-Isles-Dean
- East Isles
- Lowry Hill East
- Stevens Square
- Whittier
- Lyndale El.
- Carag
- Green Central Park
- Central
- Anishinabe
- Corcoran
- Longfellow
- West Calhoun
- Ecco
- East Harriet
- Bancroft El.
- Bancroft
- Howe
- Dowling El.
- Standish
- Northrop El.
- Hiawatha El.
- Hiawatha
- Ericsson
- Keewaydin El.
- Minnehaha
- Wenonah El.
- Wenonah
- Morris Park
- Field
- Northrup
- Regina
- Bryant
- King Field
- Barton Open El.
- Linden Hills
- Lower Lake Harriet
- Upper Lake Harriet
- Fulton
- Lynnhurst
- Burroughs El.
- Page
- Hale El.
- Hale
- Armatage El.
- Armatage
- Kenny El.
- Kenny
- Windom
- Windom Open El.
- Diamond Lake

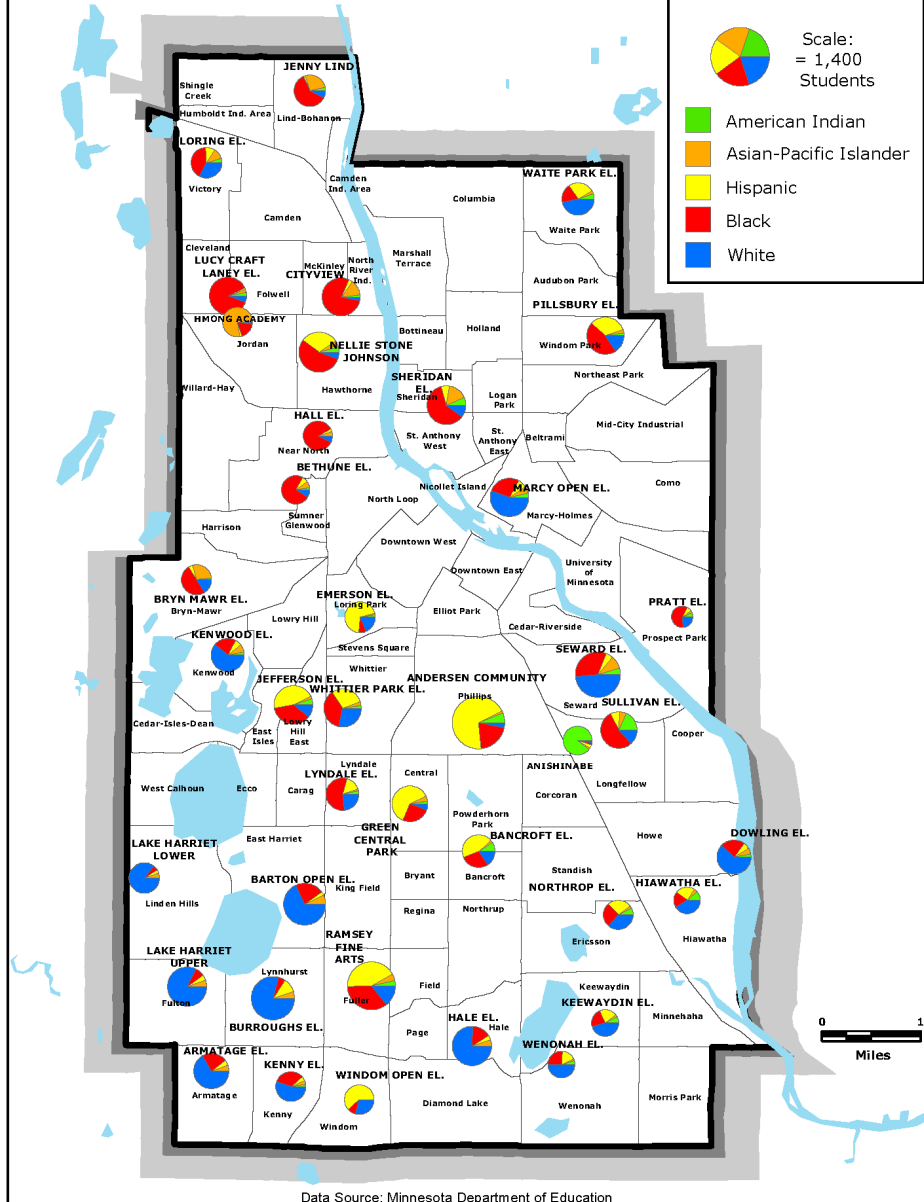
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2011-2012

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

- American Indian
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- Hispanic
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- White



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

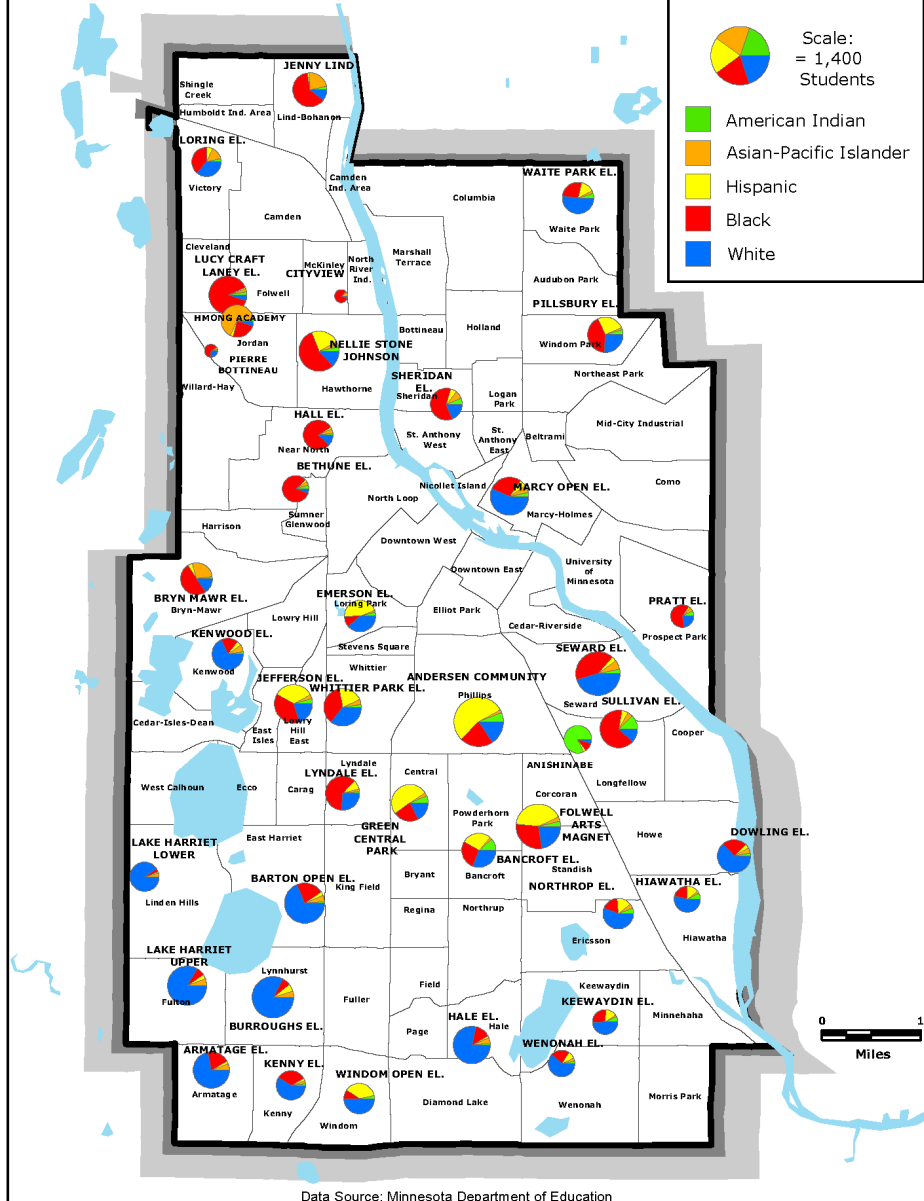
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2012-2013

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

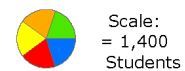
- American Indian
- Asian-Pacific Islander
- Hispanic
- Black
- White



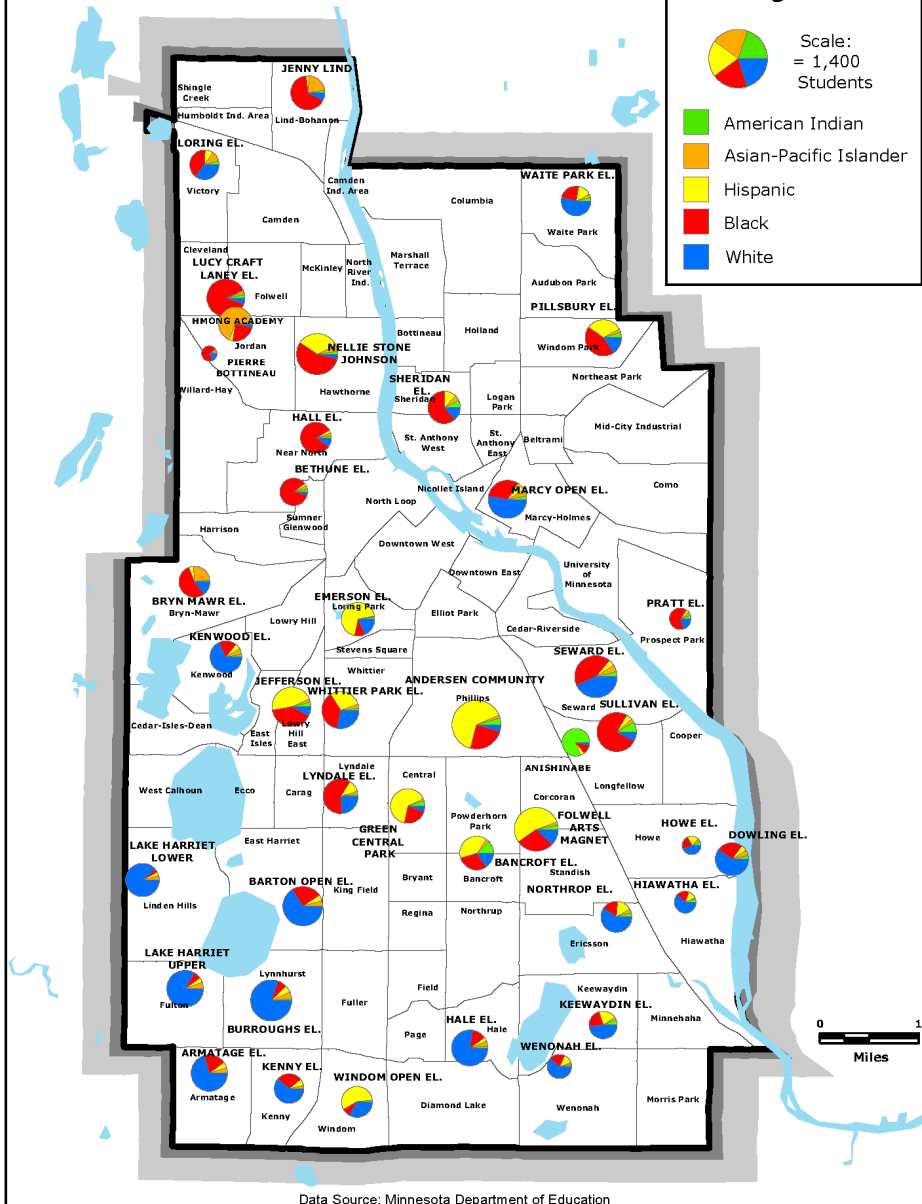
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2013-2014

Legend



- American Indian
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- Hispanic
- Black
- White

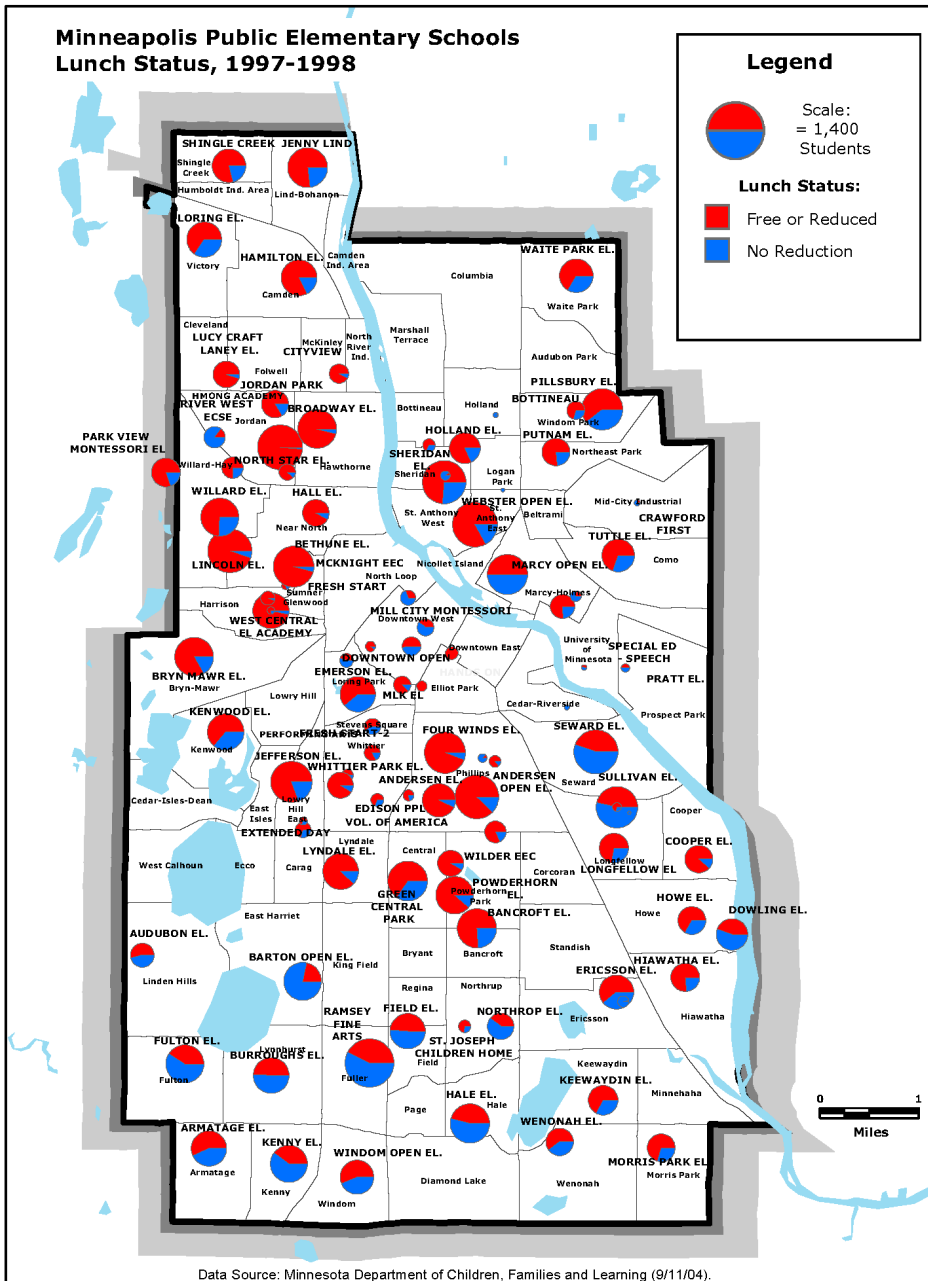


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



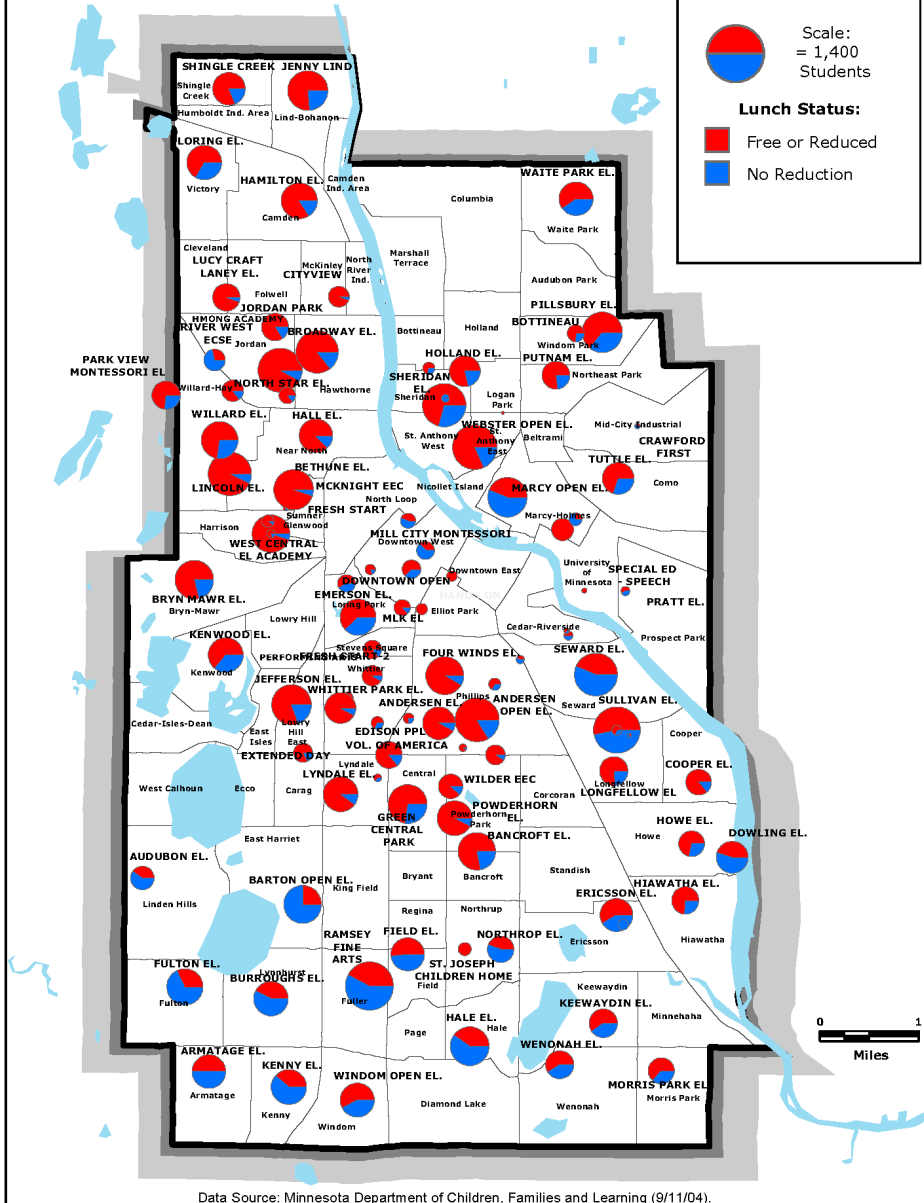
Minneapolis Schools Free Lunch Eligibility, 1997-2014

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1997-1998



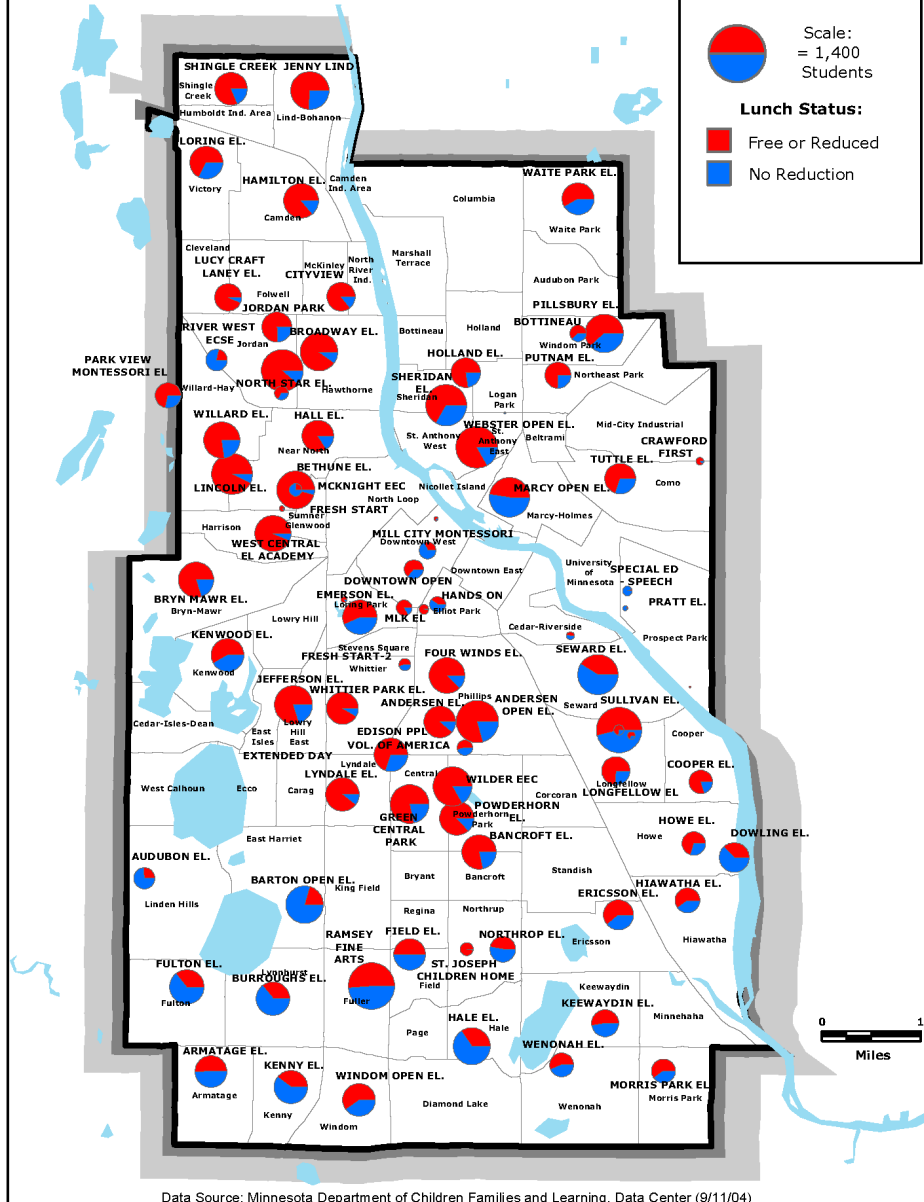
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children, Families and Learning (9/11/04).

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1998-1999



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children, Families and Learning (9/11/04).

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1999-2000



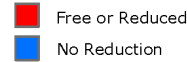
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2000-2001

Legend

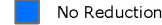


Scale:
= 1,400
Students

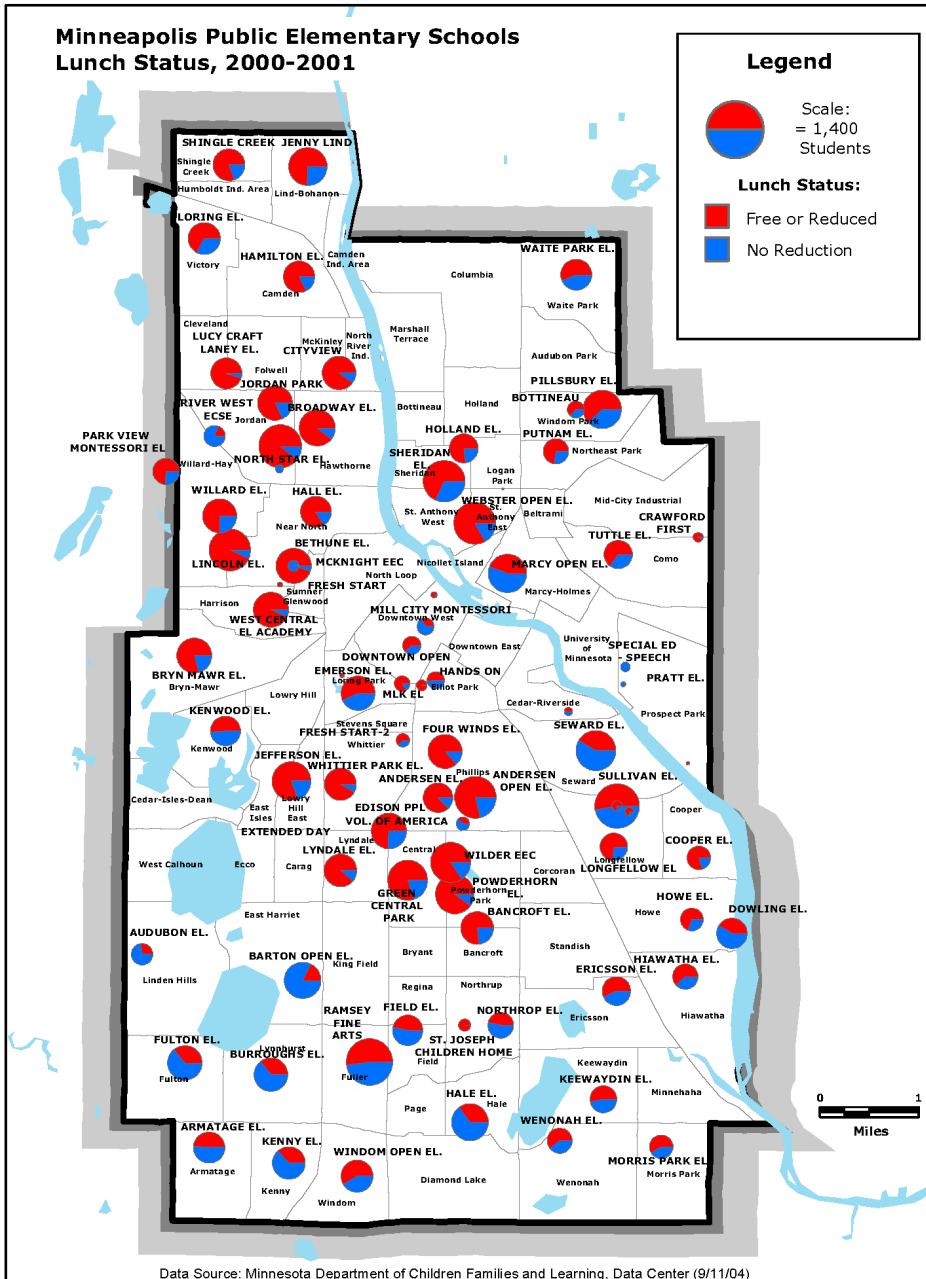
Lunch Status:



Free or Reduced



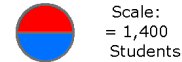
No Reduction



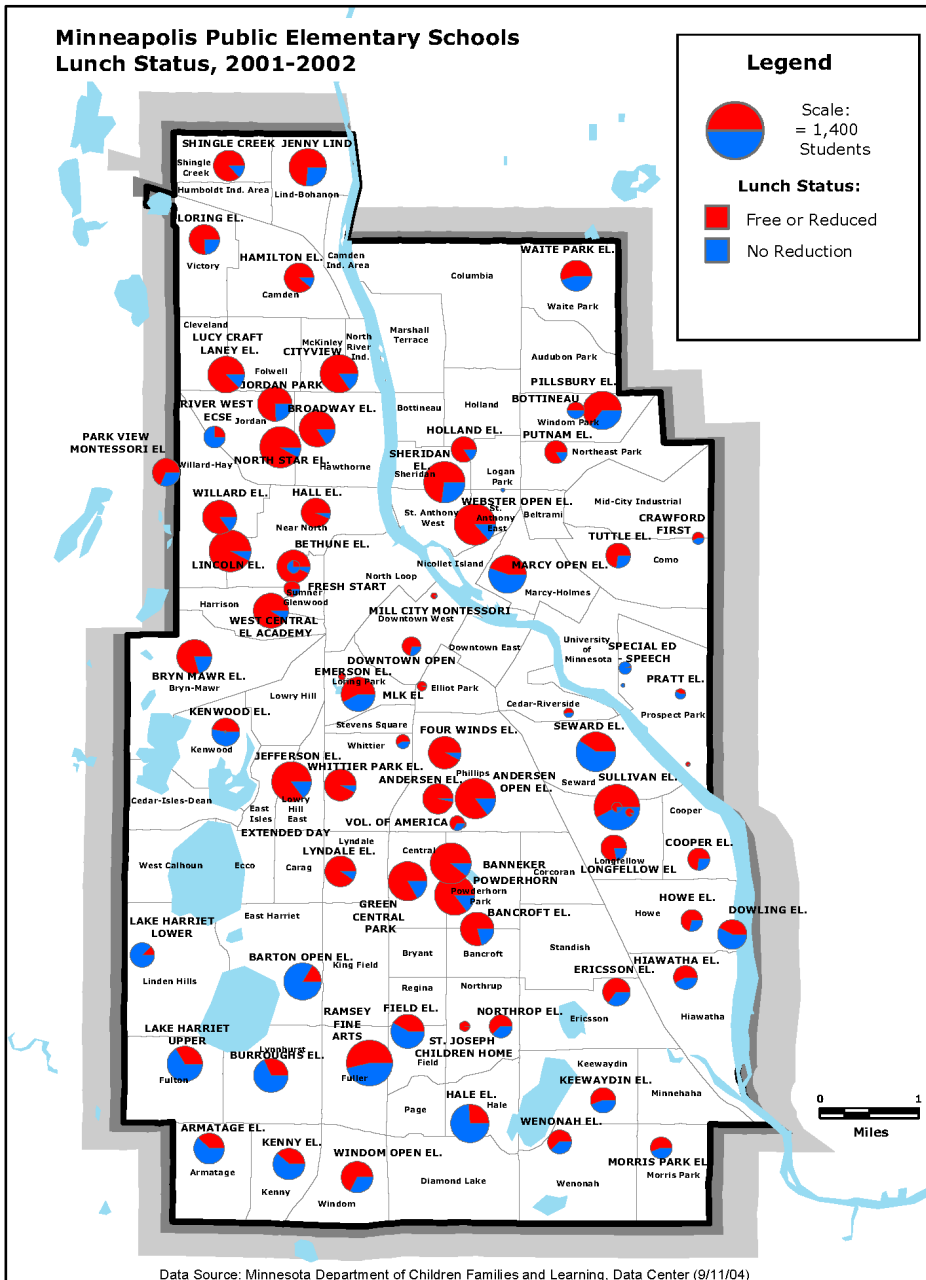
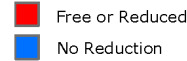
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2001-2002

Legend

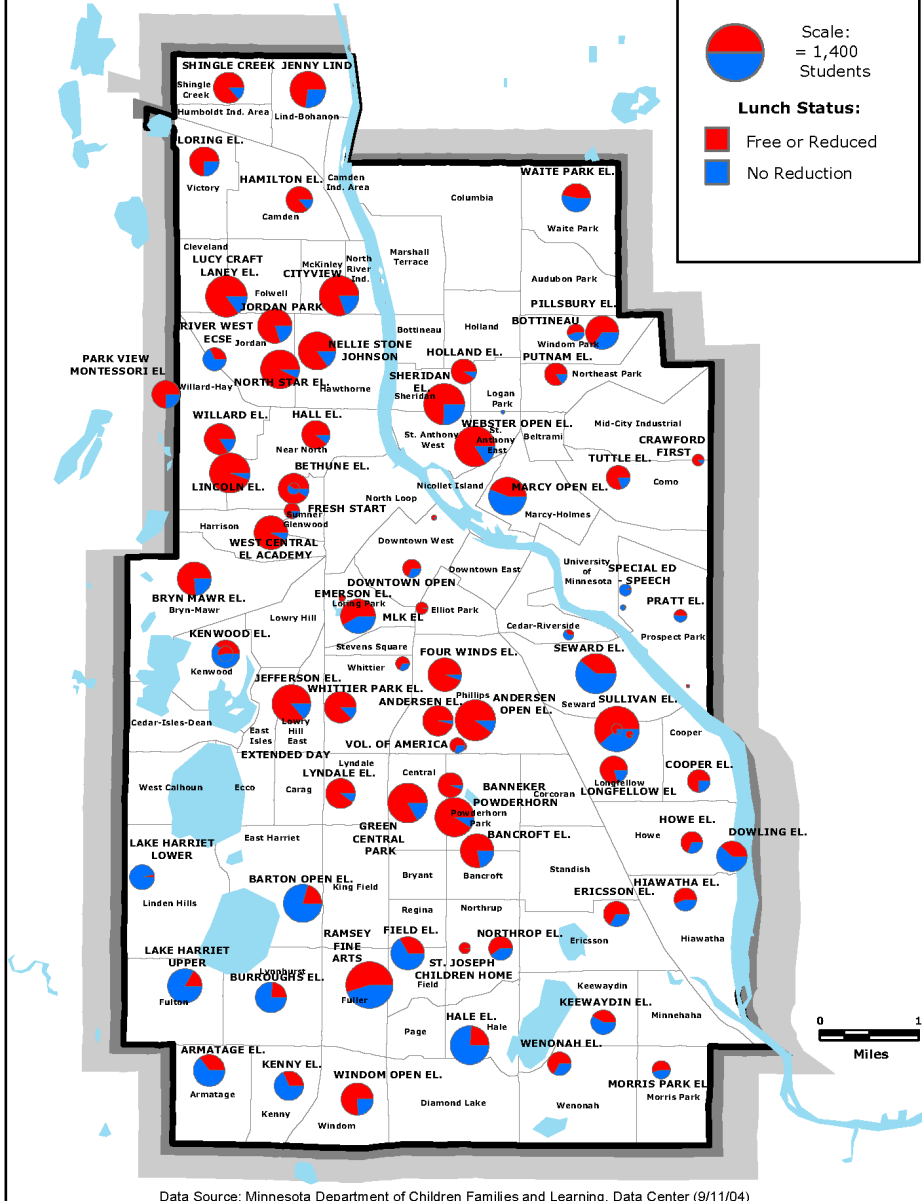


Lunch Status:



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

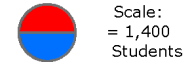
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2002-2003



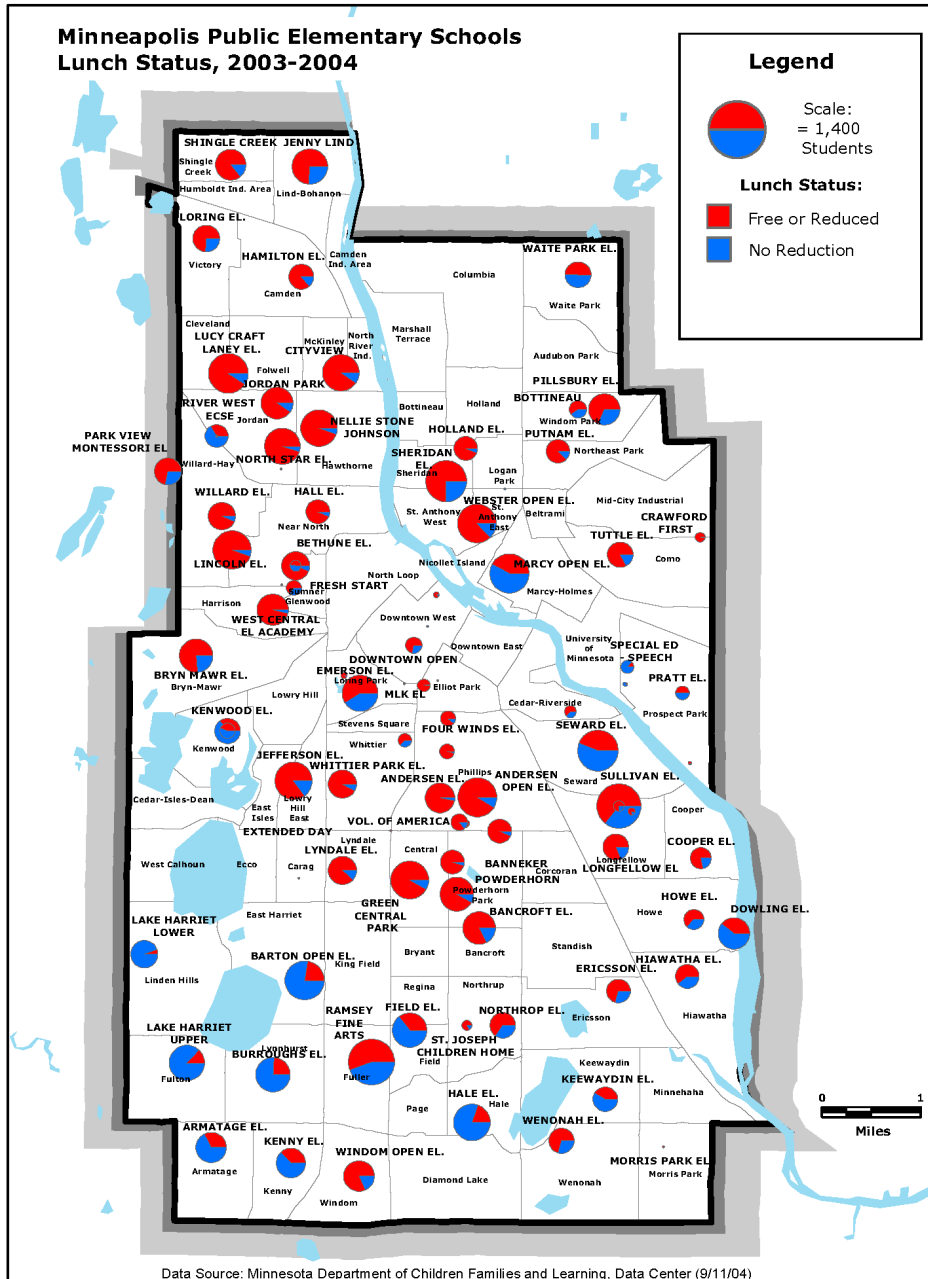
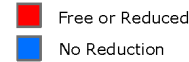
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (9/11/04)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2003-2004

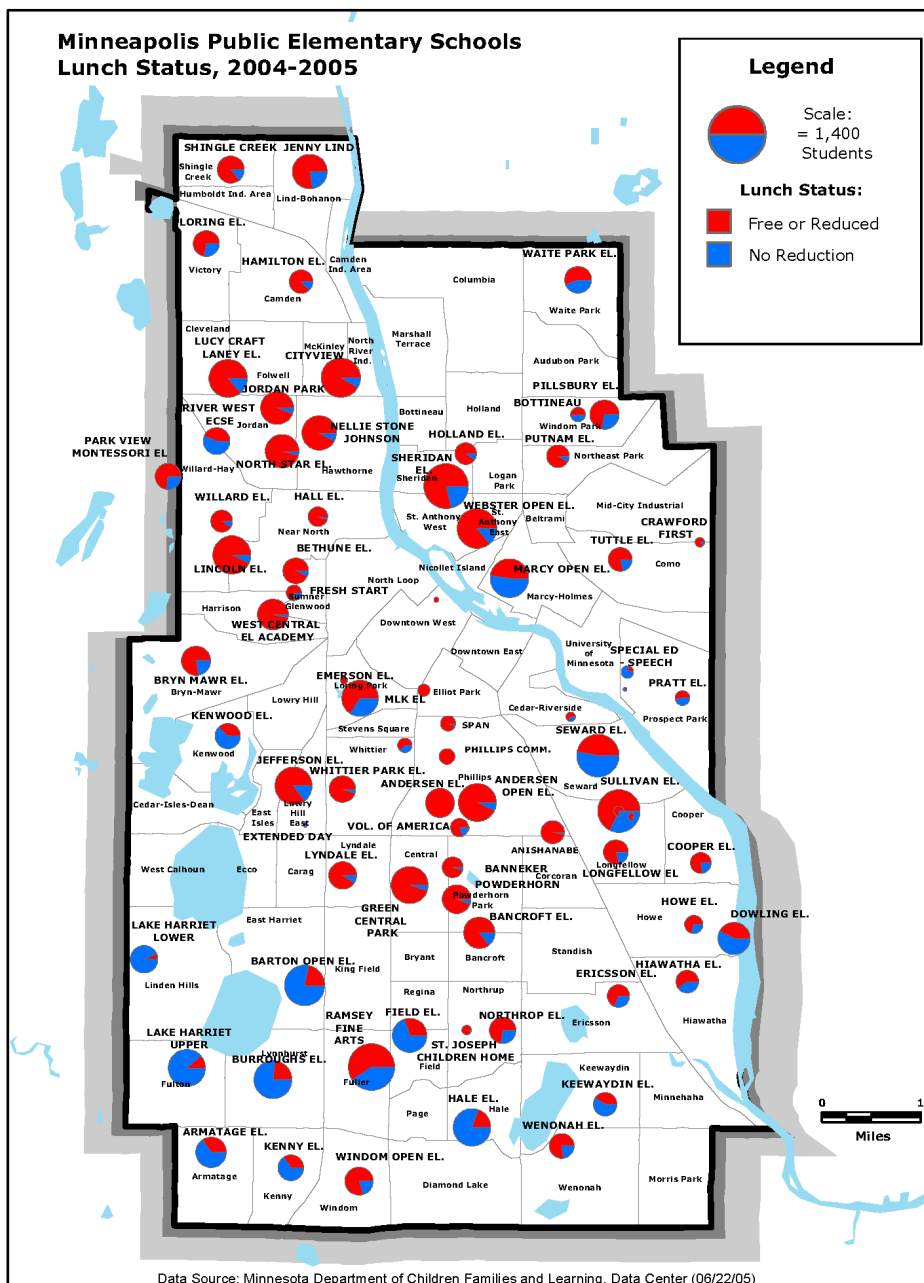
Legend



Lunch Status:

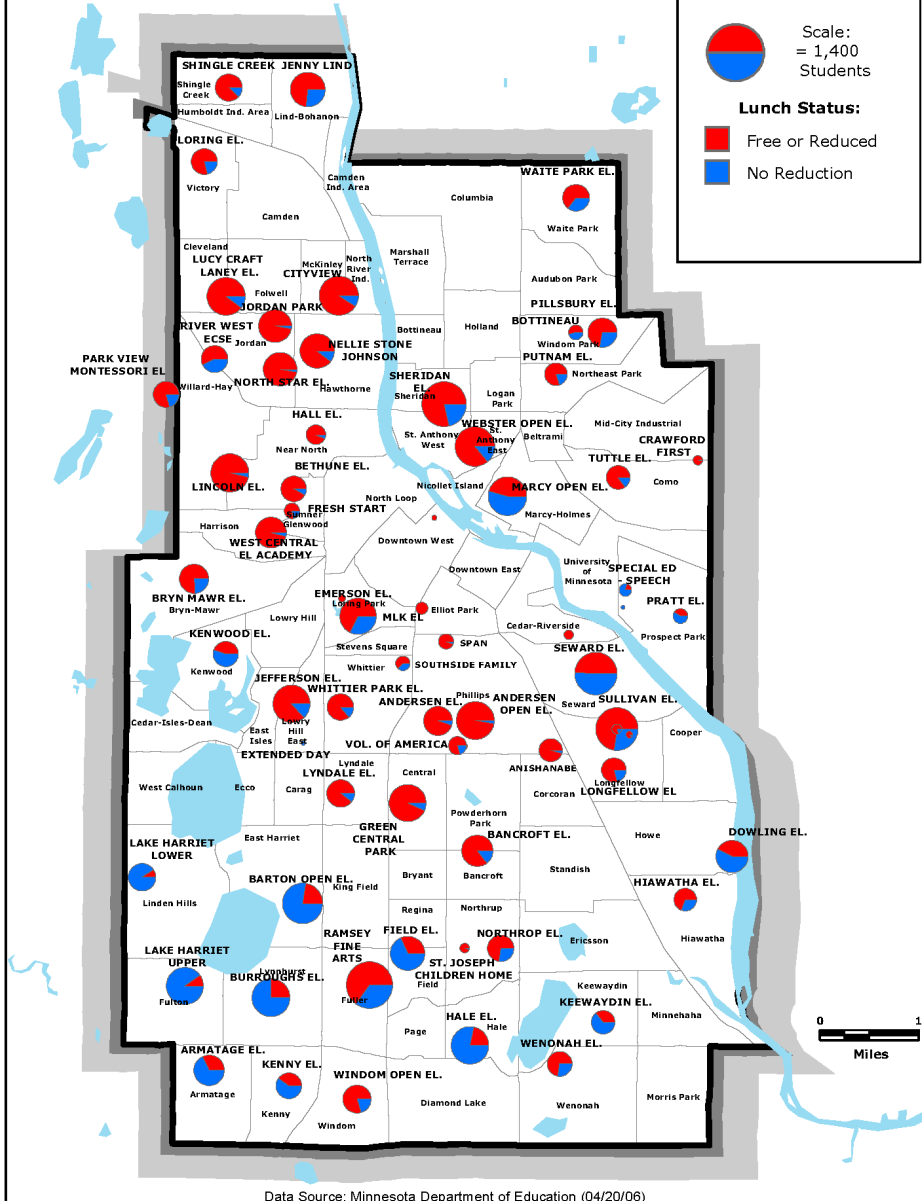


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2004-2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Children Families and Learning, Data Center (06/22/05)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2005-2006



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education (04/20/06)

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2006-2007

Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

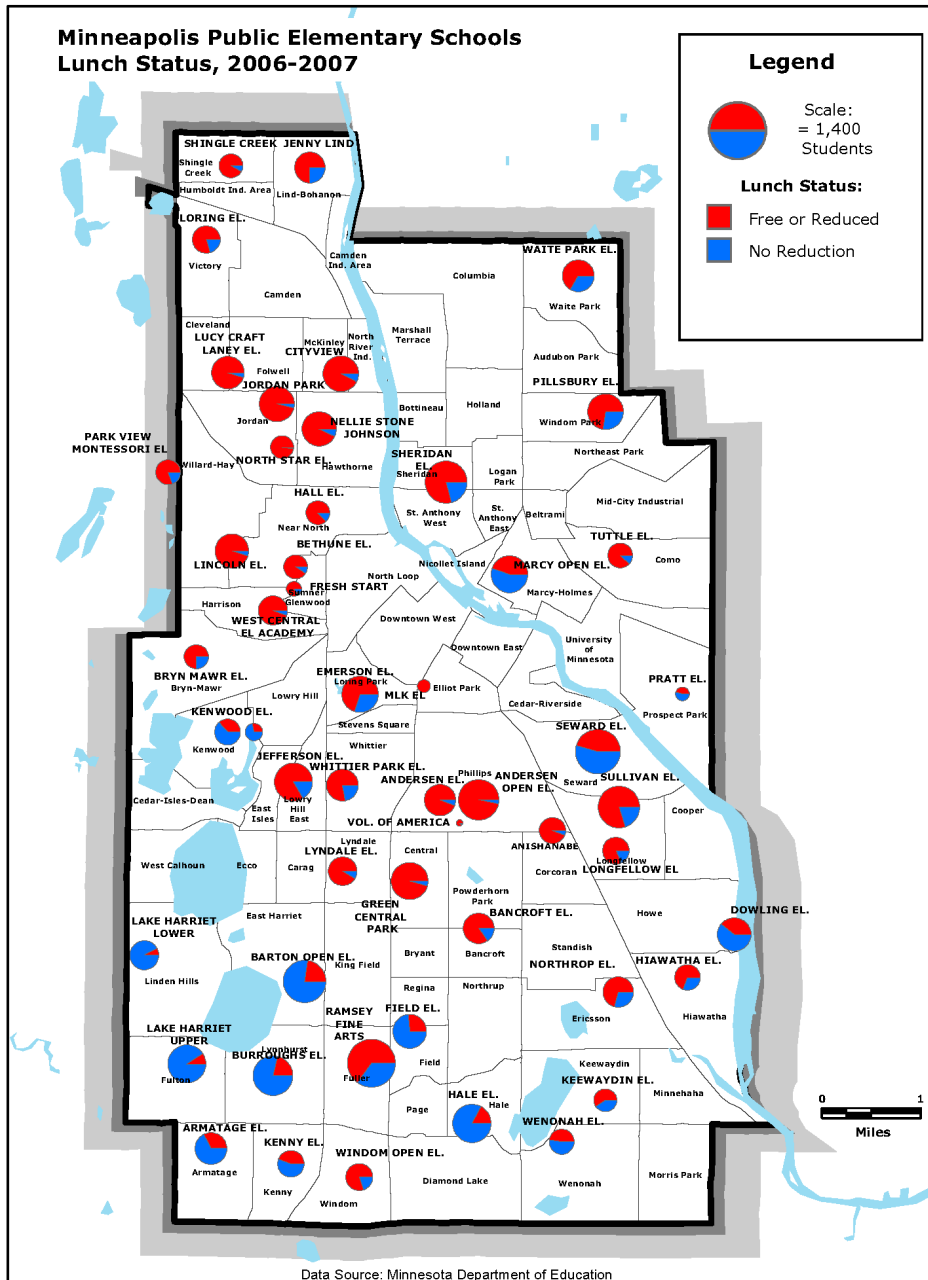
Lunch Status:



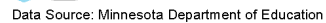
Free or Reduced



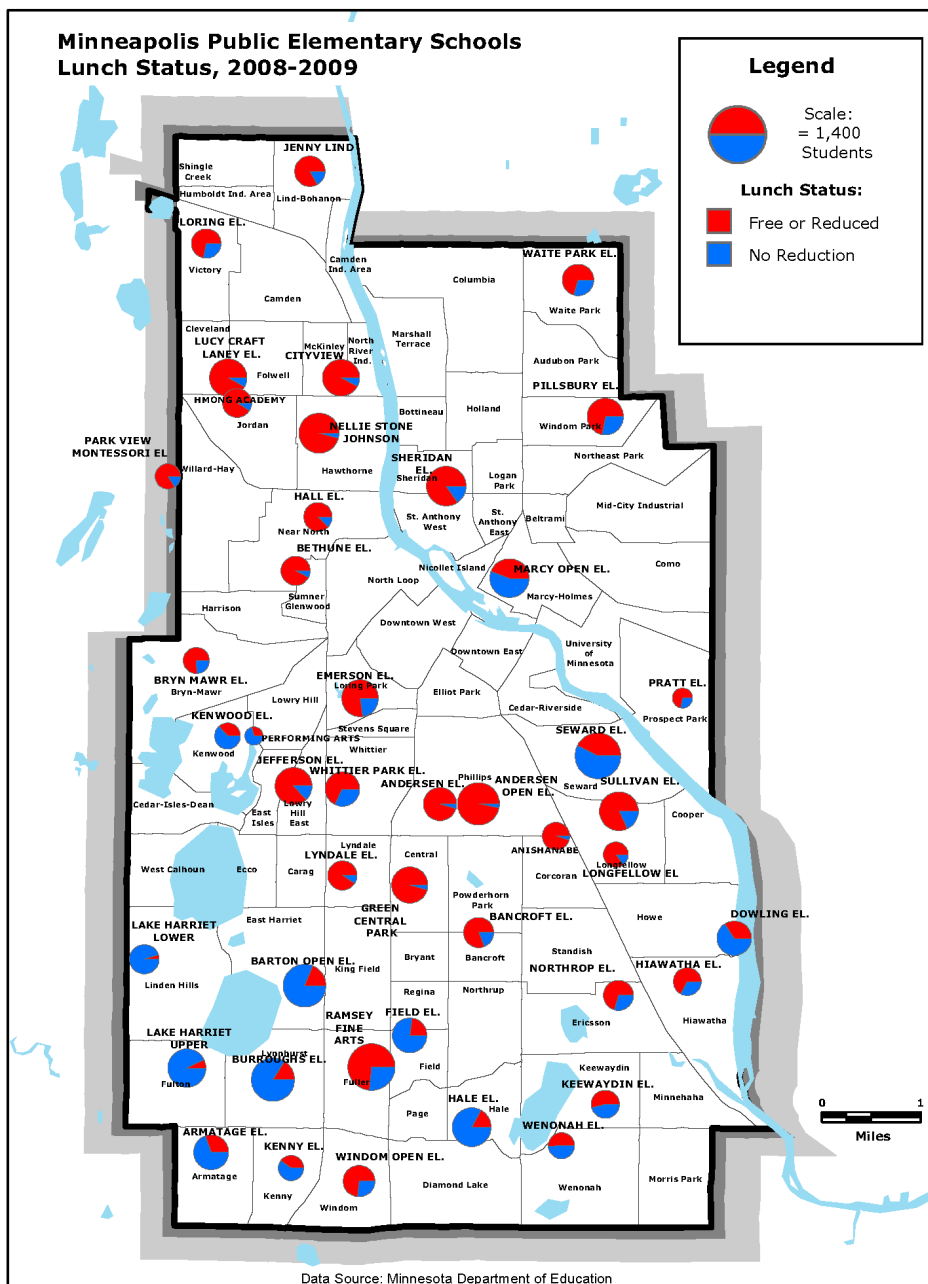
No Reduction



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

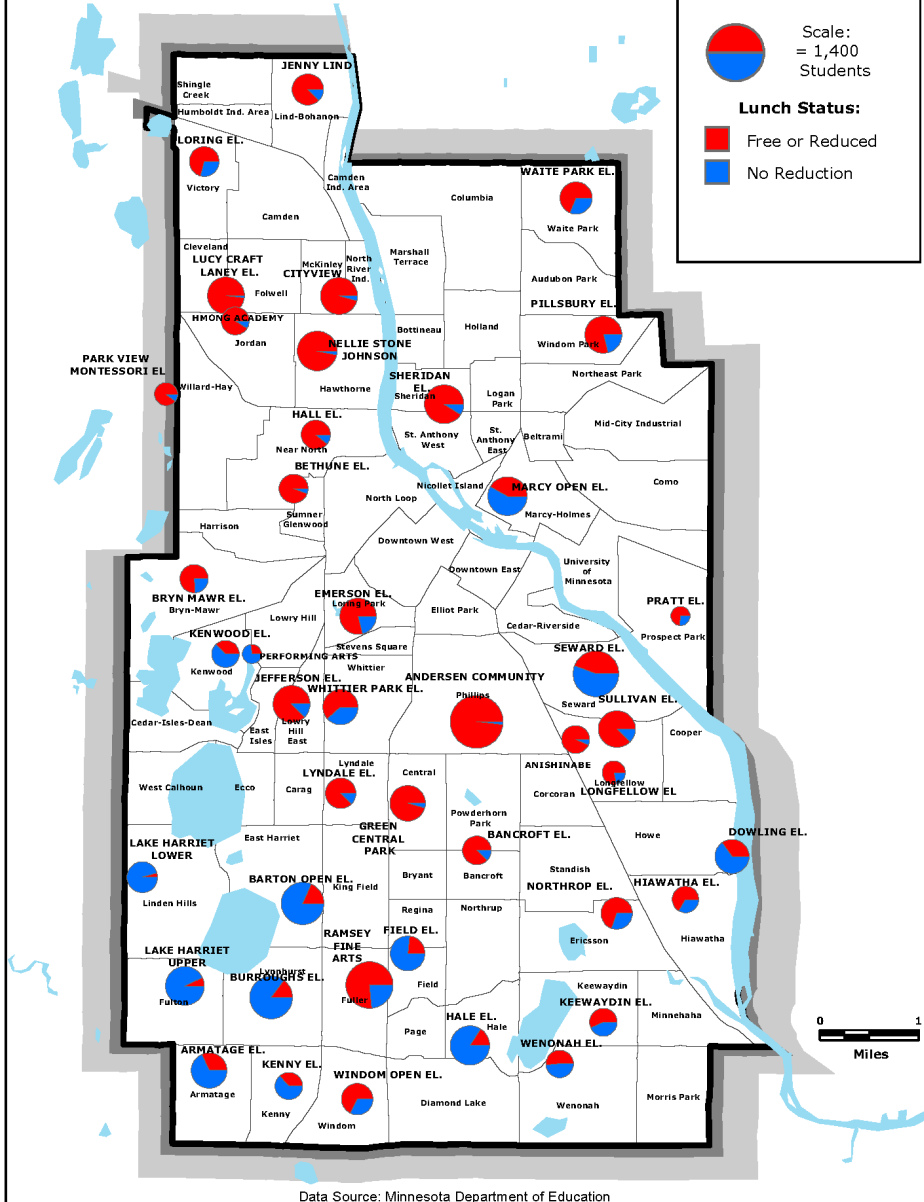


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2008-2009



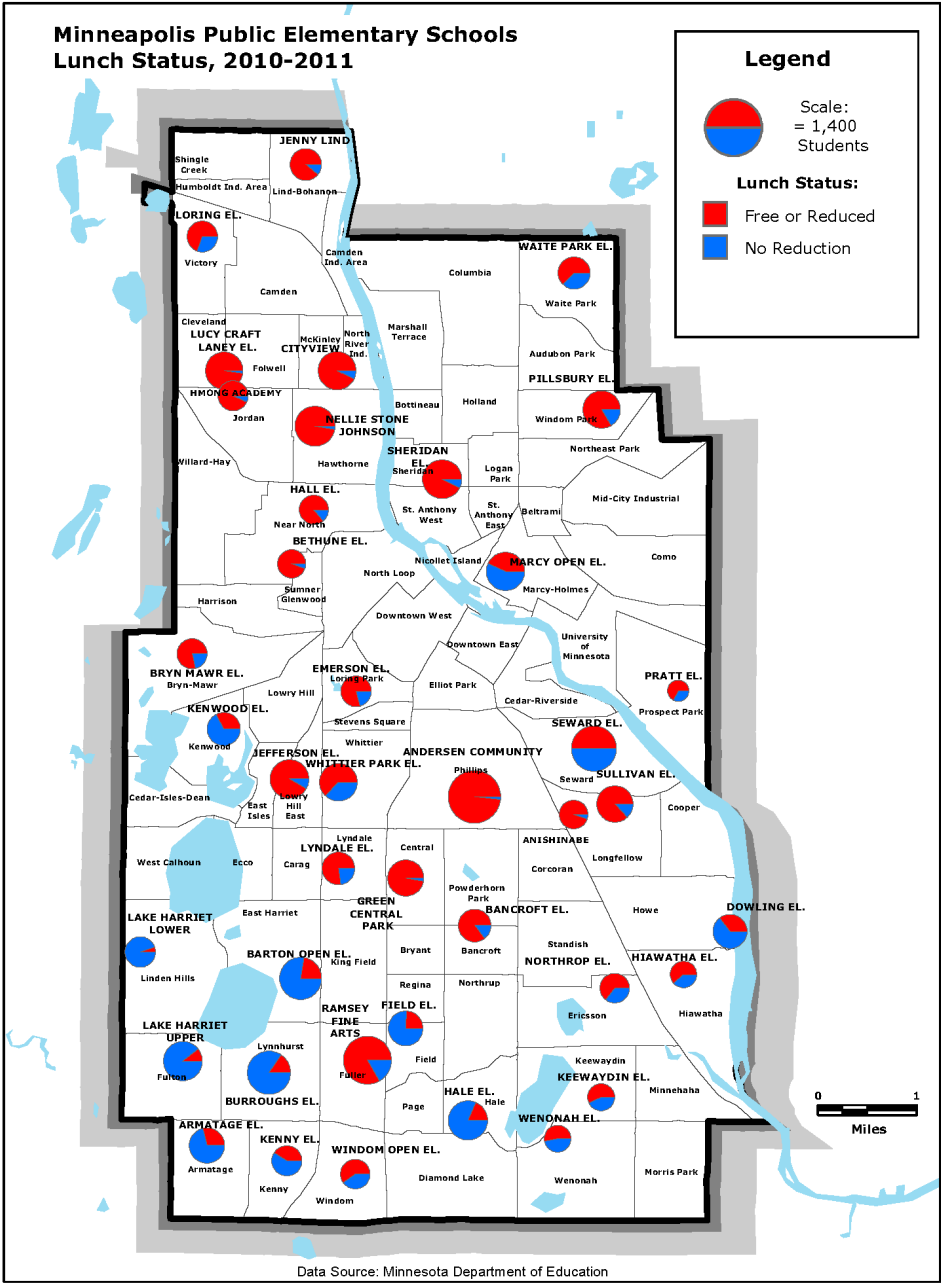
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2009-2010



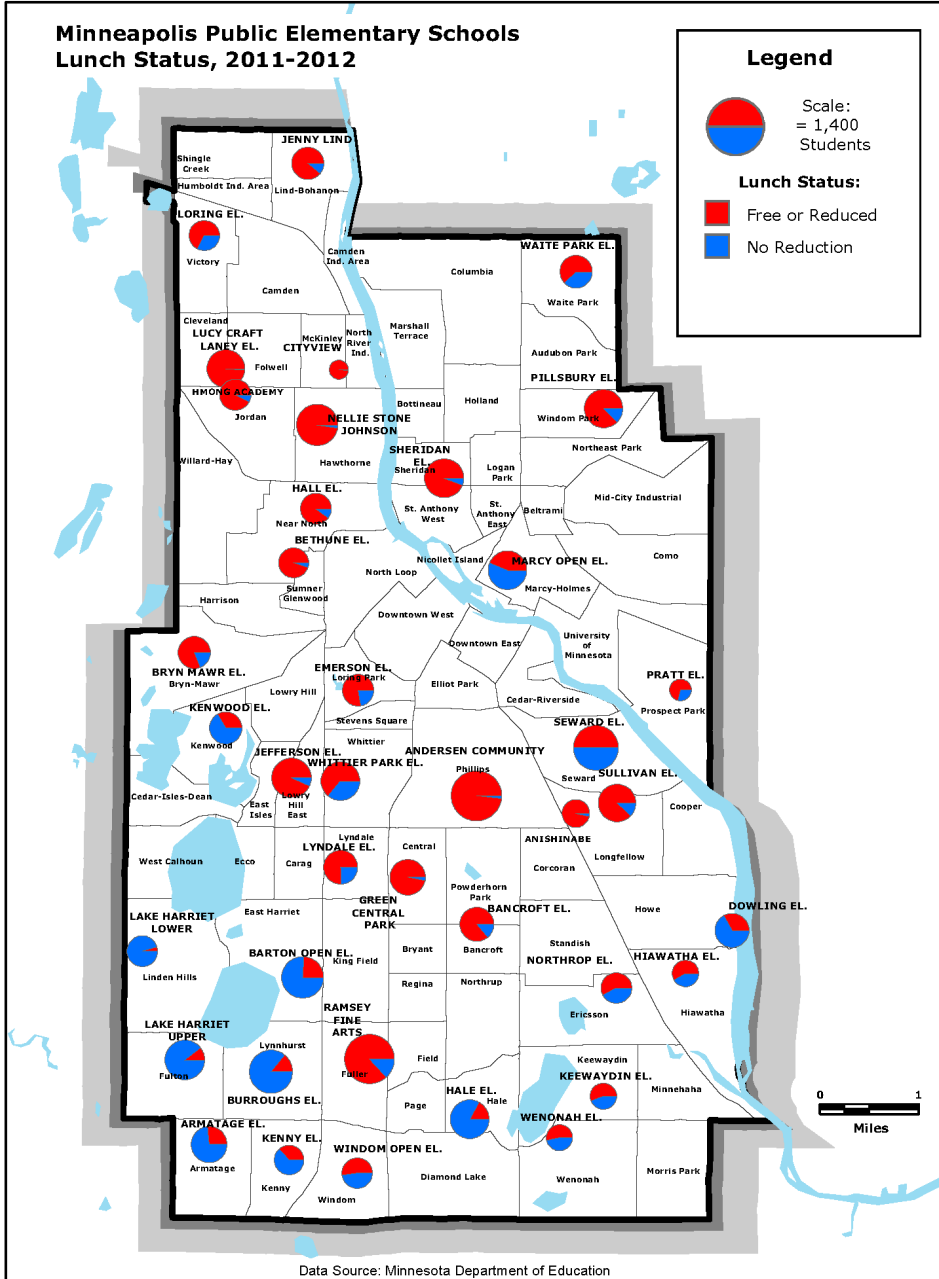
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2010-2011



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2011-2012



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2012-2013

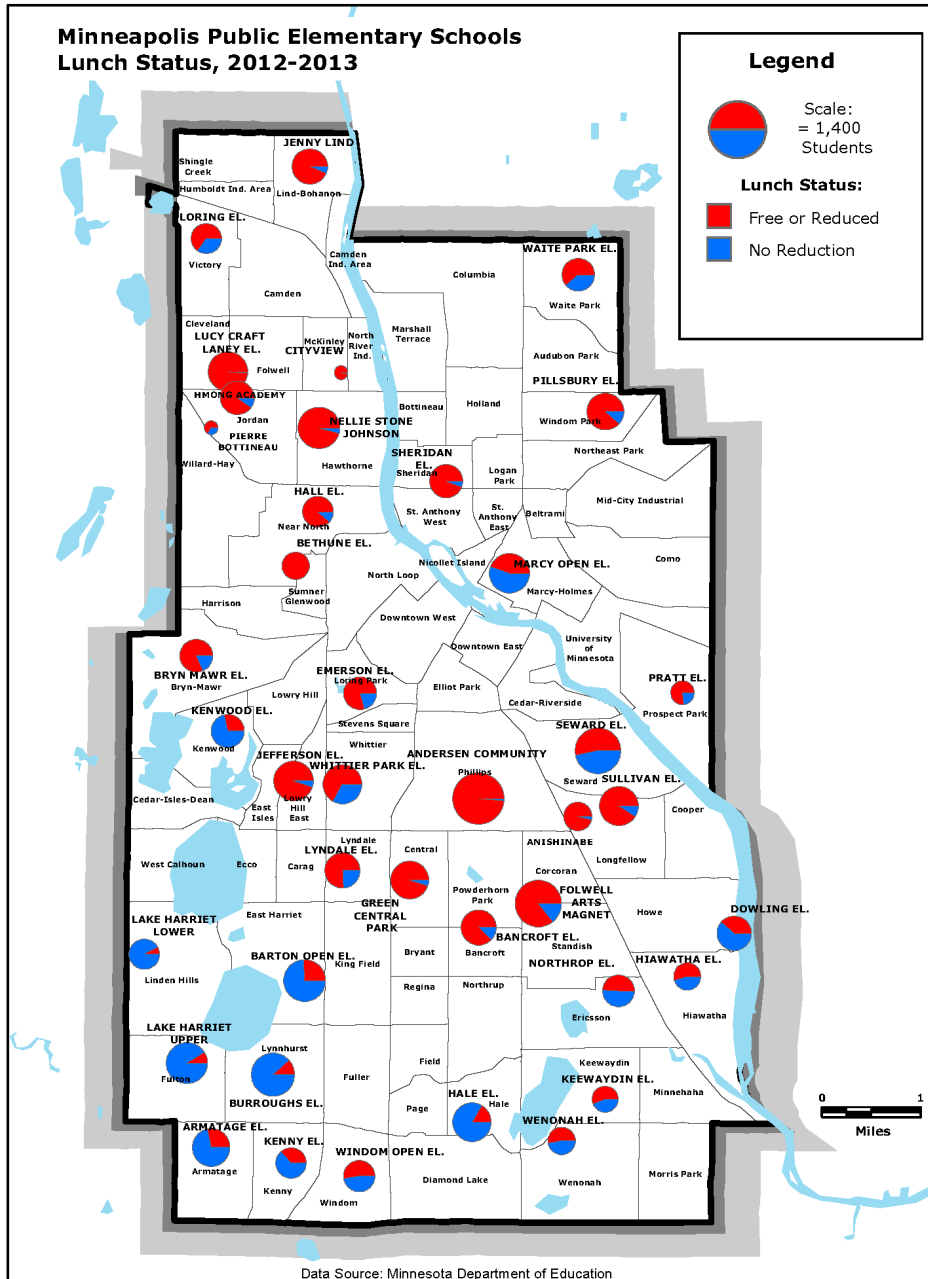
Legend



Scale:
= 1,400
Students

Lunch Status:

- Free or Reduced
- No Reduction



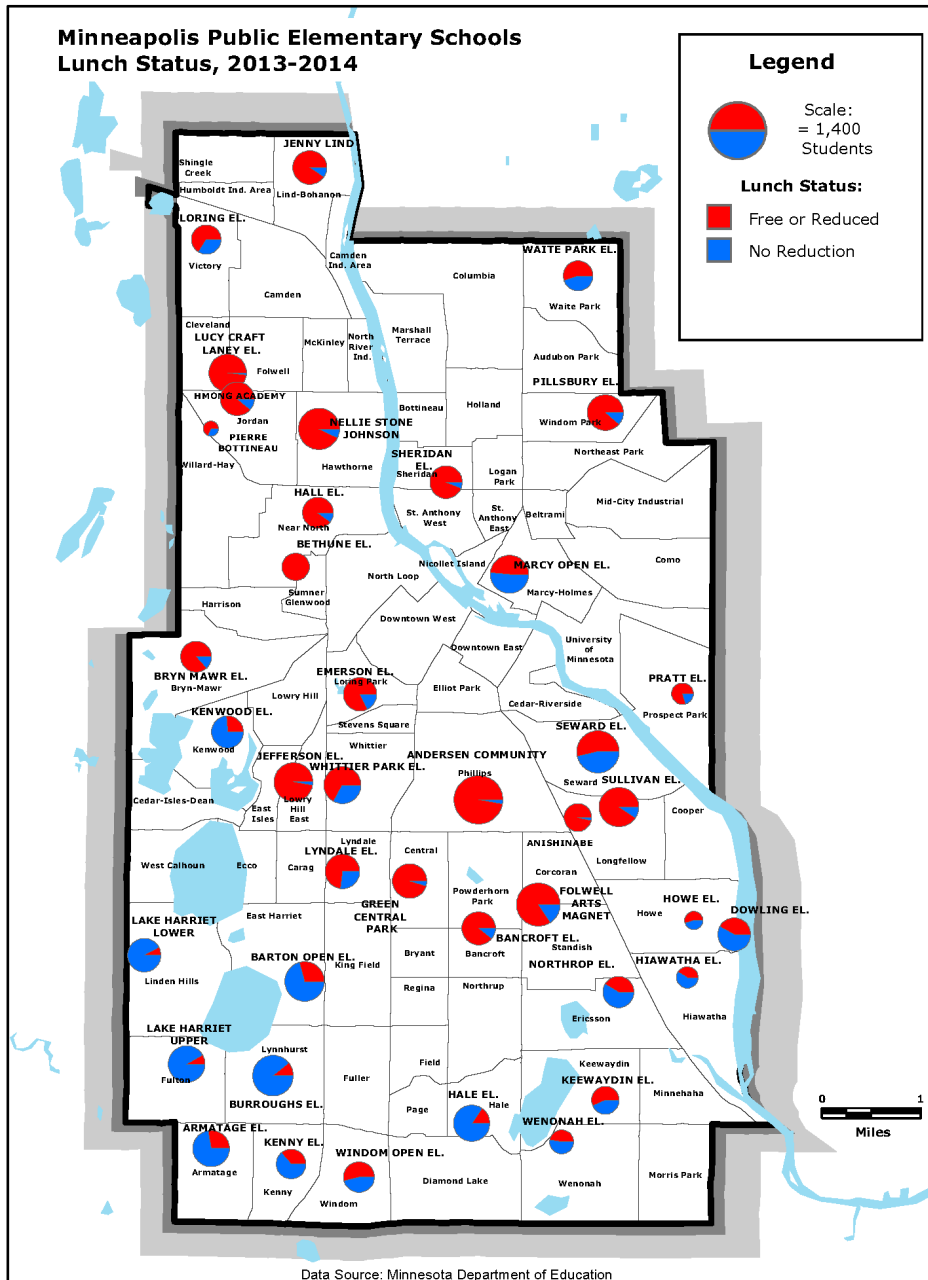
Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2013-2014

Legend

Scale:
= 1,400
Students

Lunch Status:

Free or Reduced
No Reduction

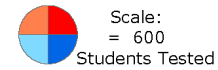




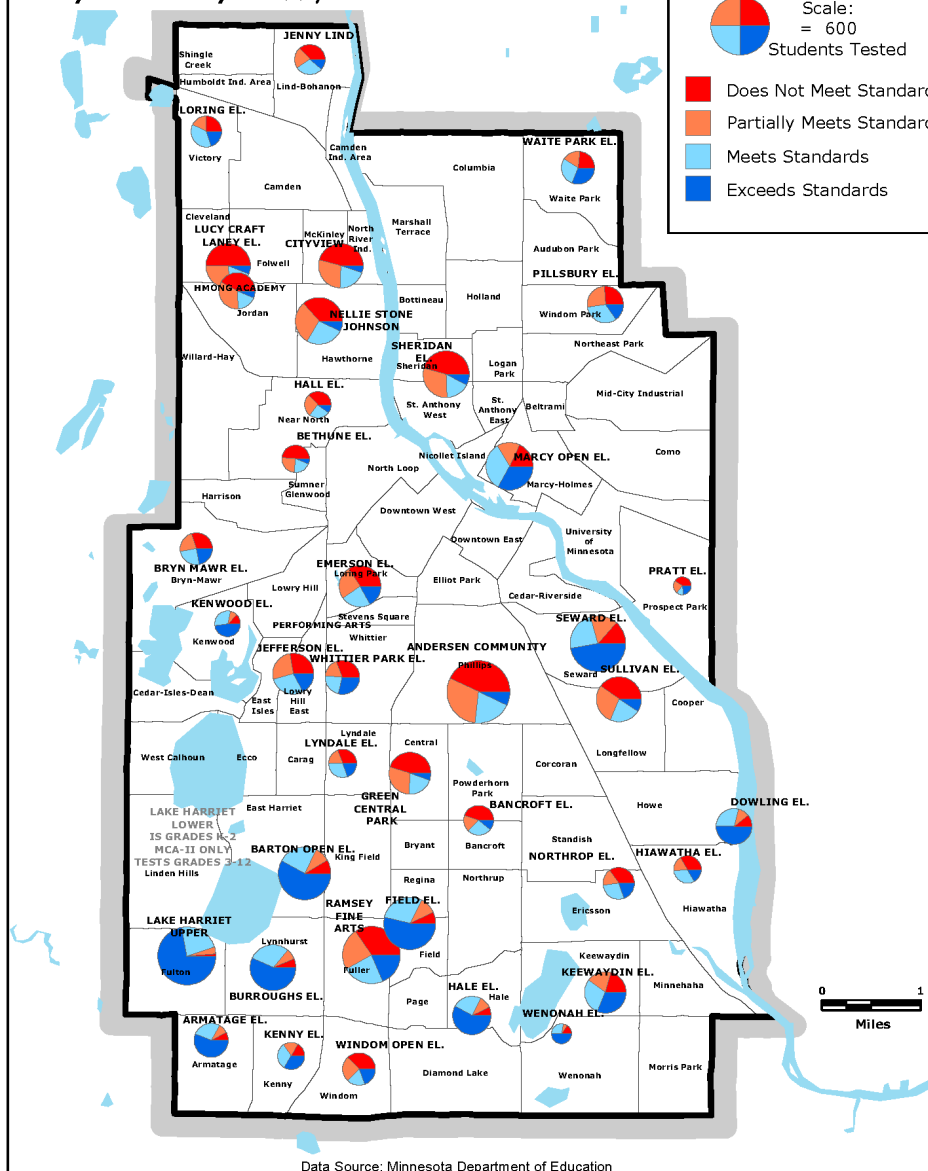
Minneapolis Schools MCA Testing Proficiency Rates

Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools **Results for Students taking the Reading Portion** **of the MCA II Assessment Test** **by Elementary School, 2010**

Legend

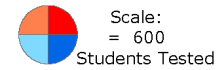


- Does Not Meet Standards
- Partially Meets Standards
- Meets Standards
- Exceeds Standards

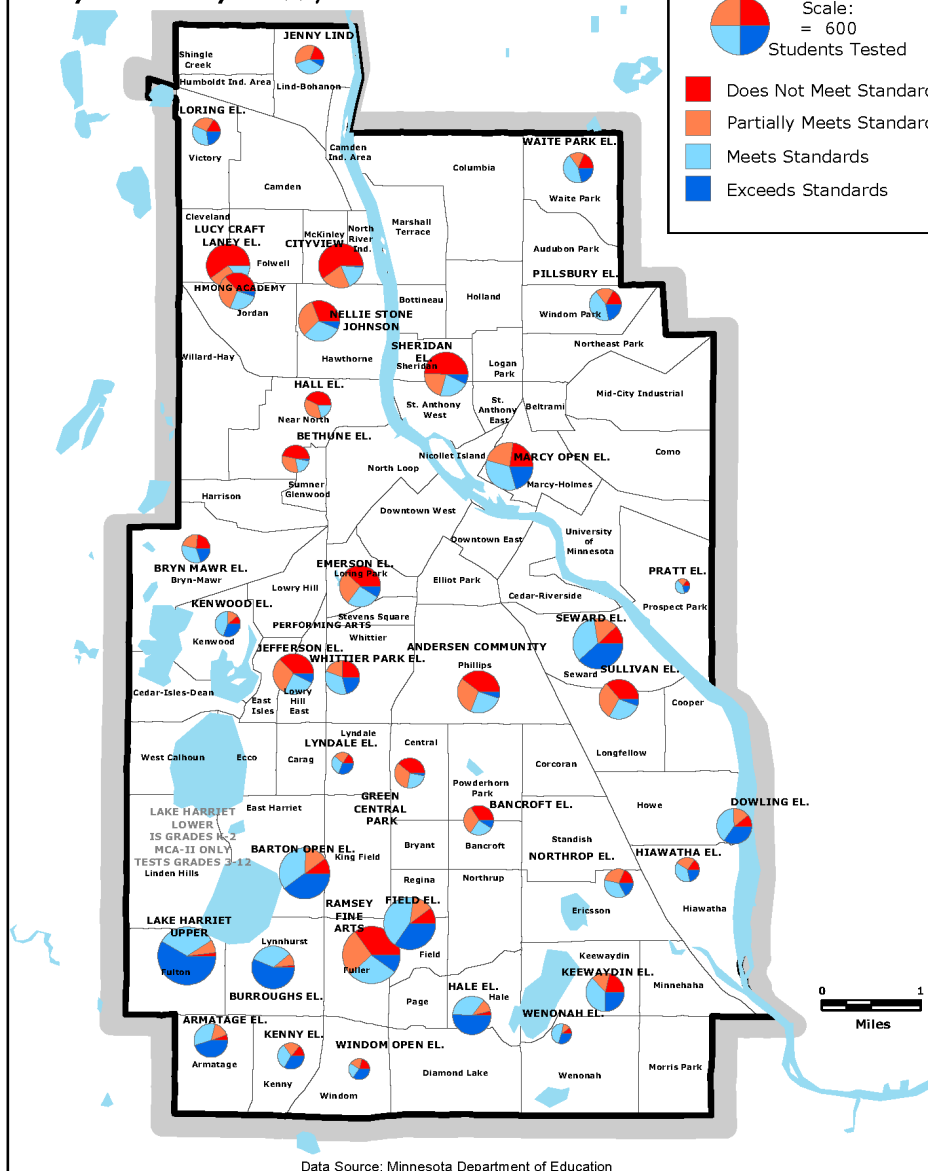


Minneapolis Public Elementary Schools **Results for Students taking the Math Portion** **of the MCA II Assessment Test** **by Elementary School, 2010**

Legend



- Does Not Meet Standards
- Partially Meets Standards
- Meets Standards
- Exceeds Standards



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



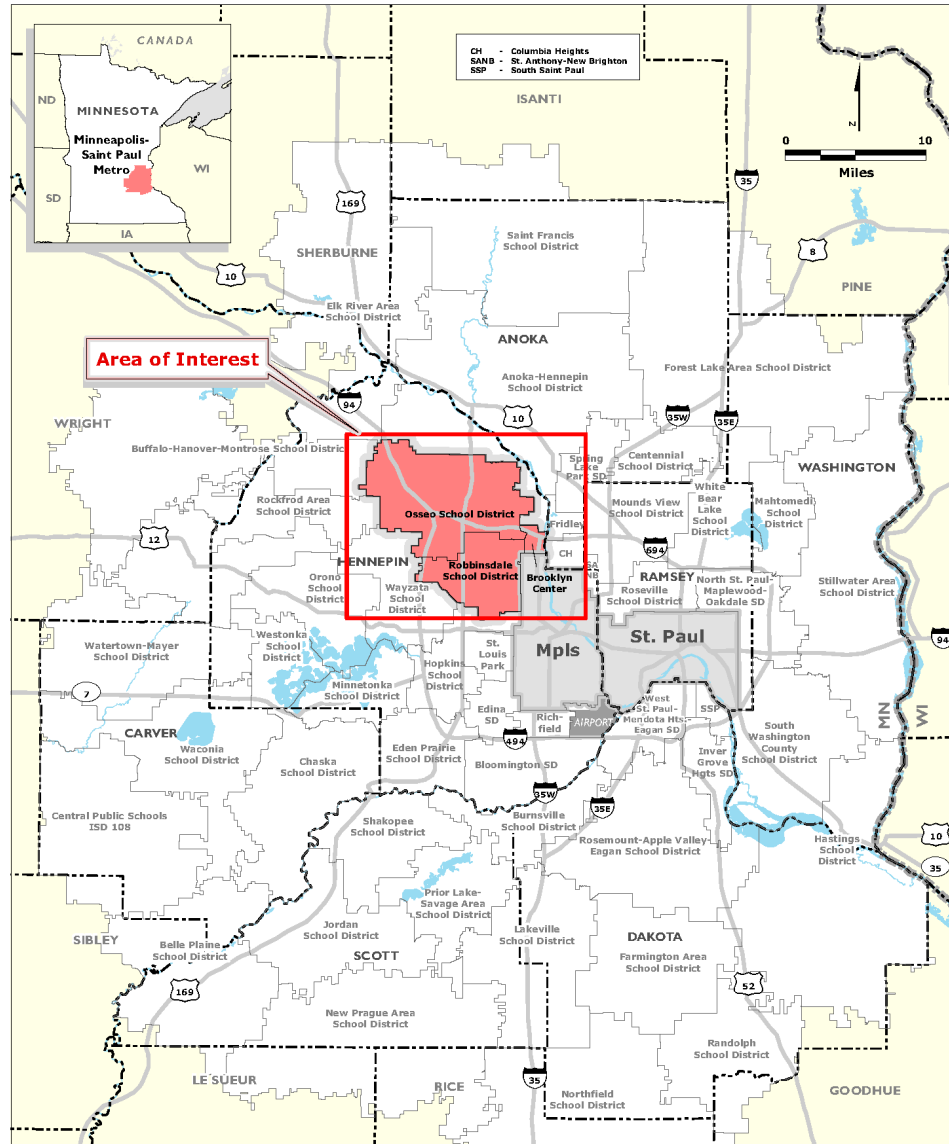
Suburban School Demographics



Northwest Minneapolis Suburban School Demographics

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION

Northwest Minneapolis Suburban School Districts

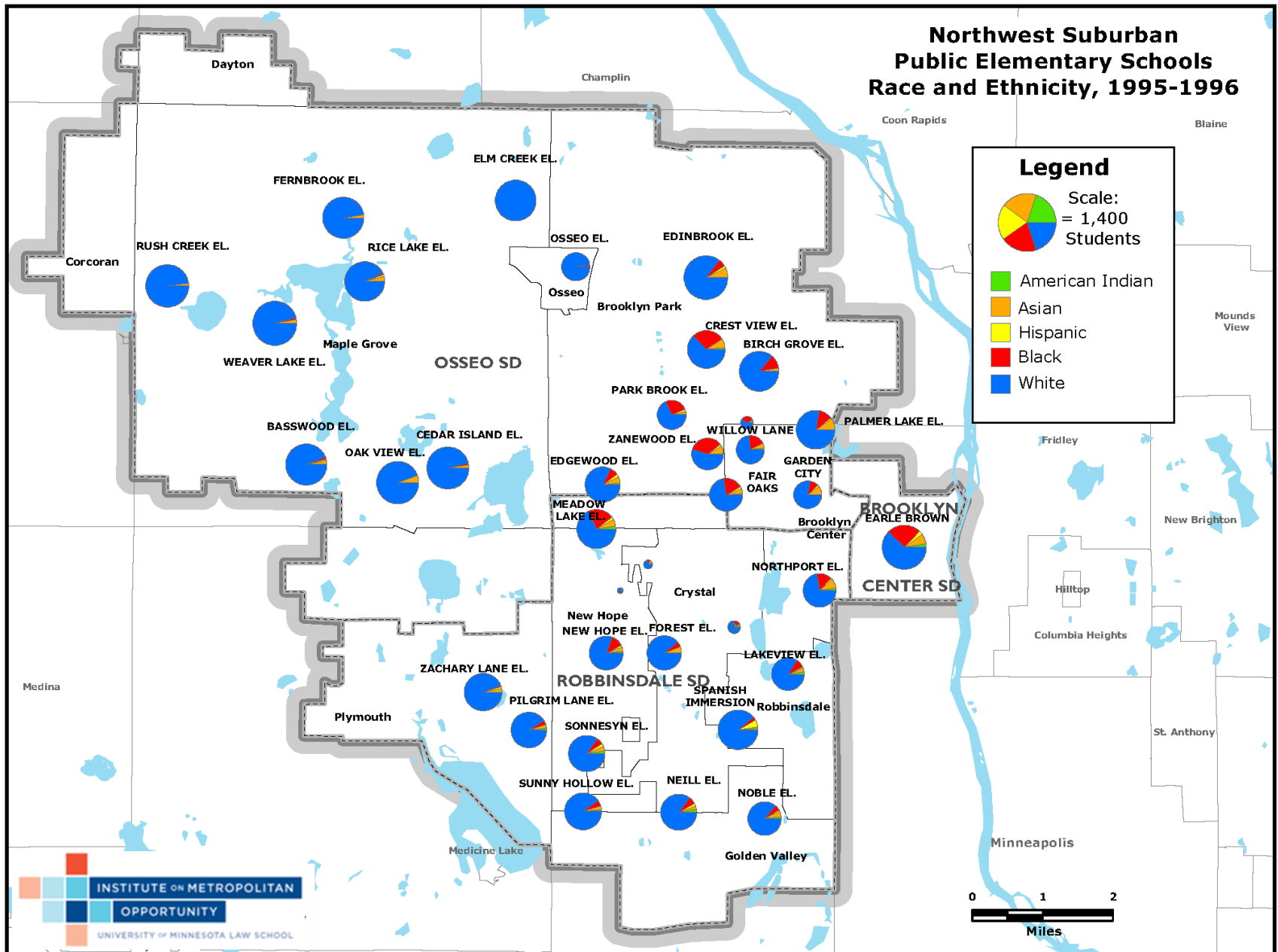


Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Minnesota Department of Education.

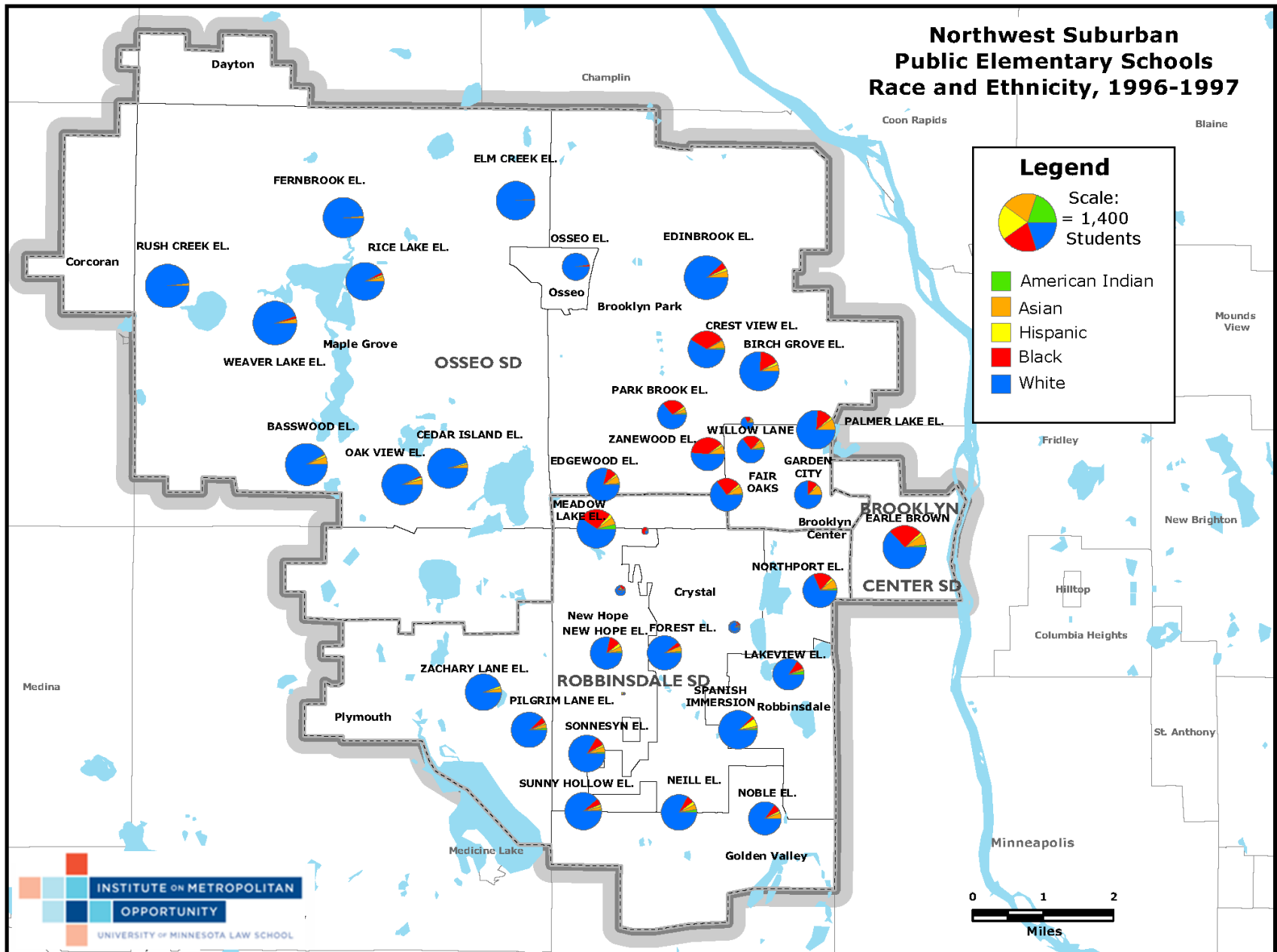


Northwest Minneapolis
Suburbs
Race and Ethnicity
1995-2014

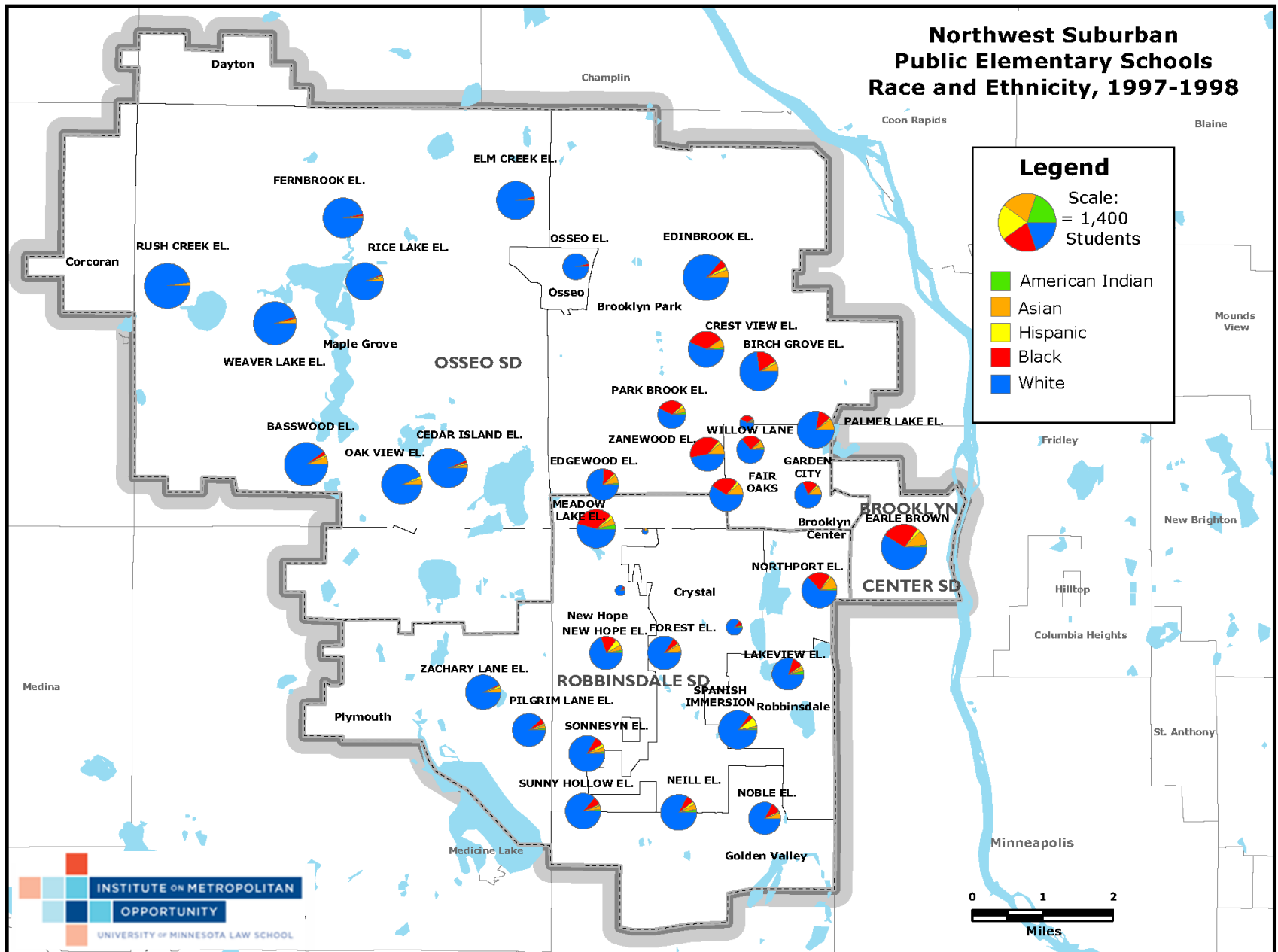
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1995-1996



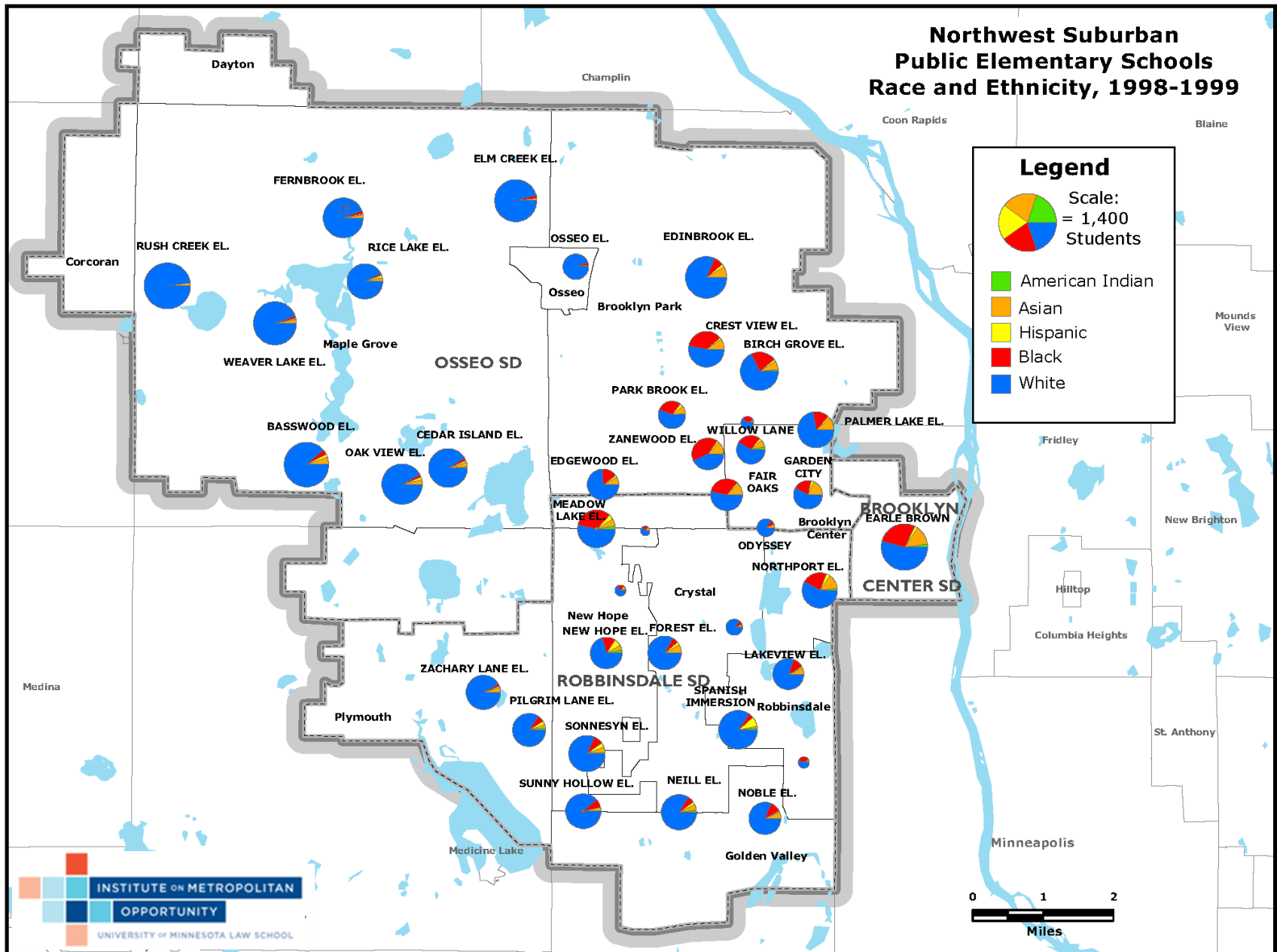
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1996-1997



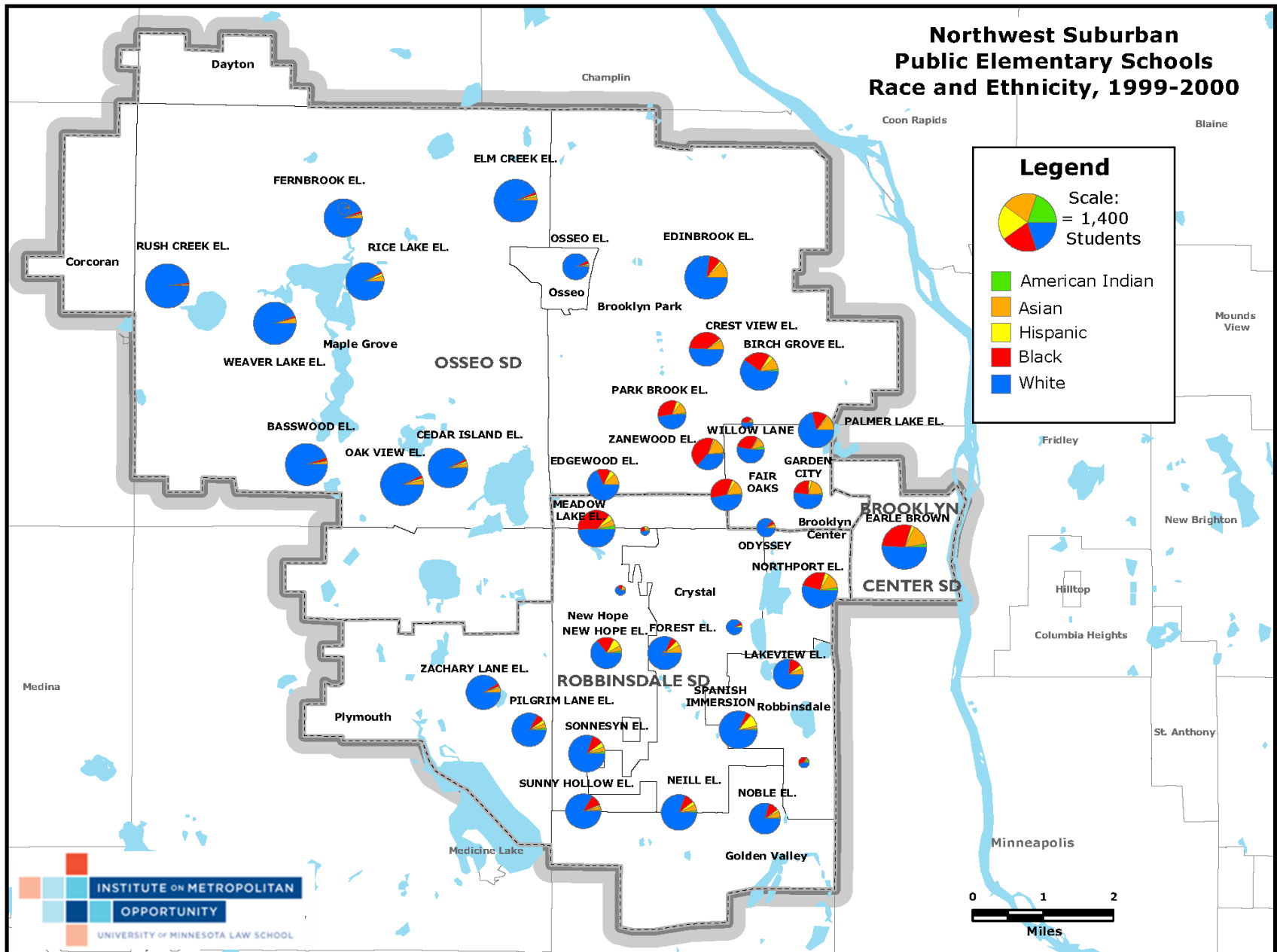
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1997-1998



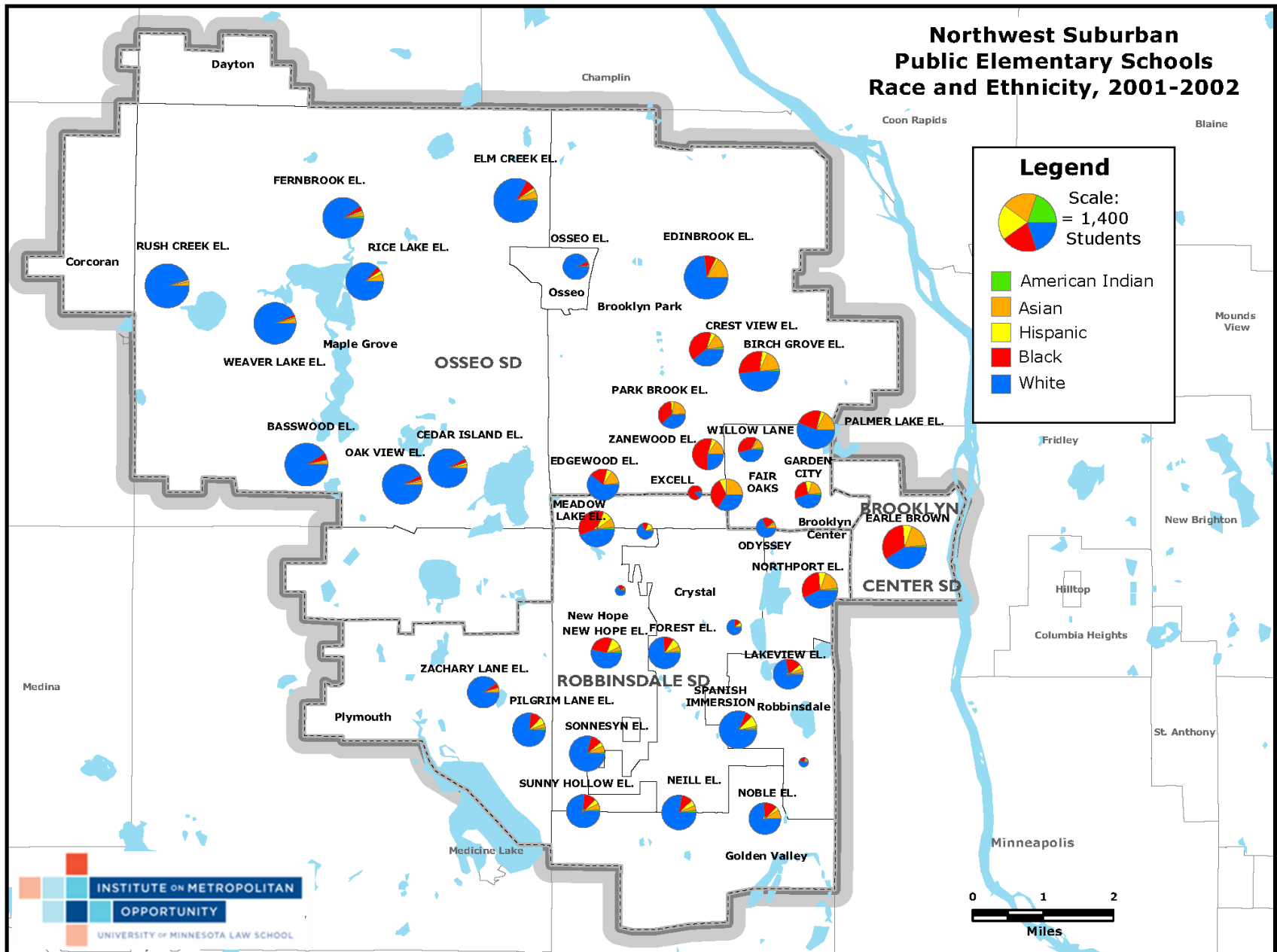
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1998-1999



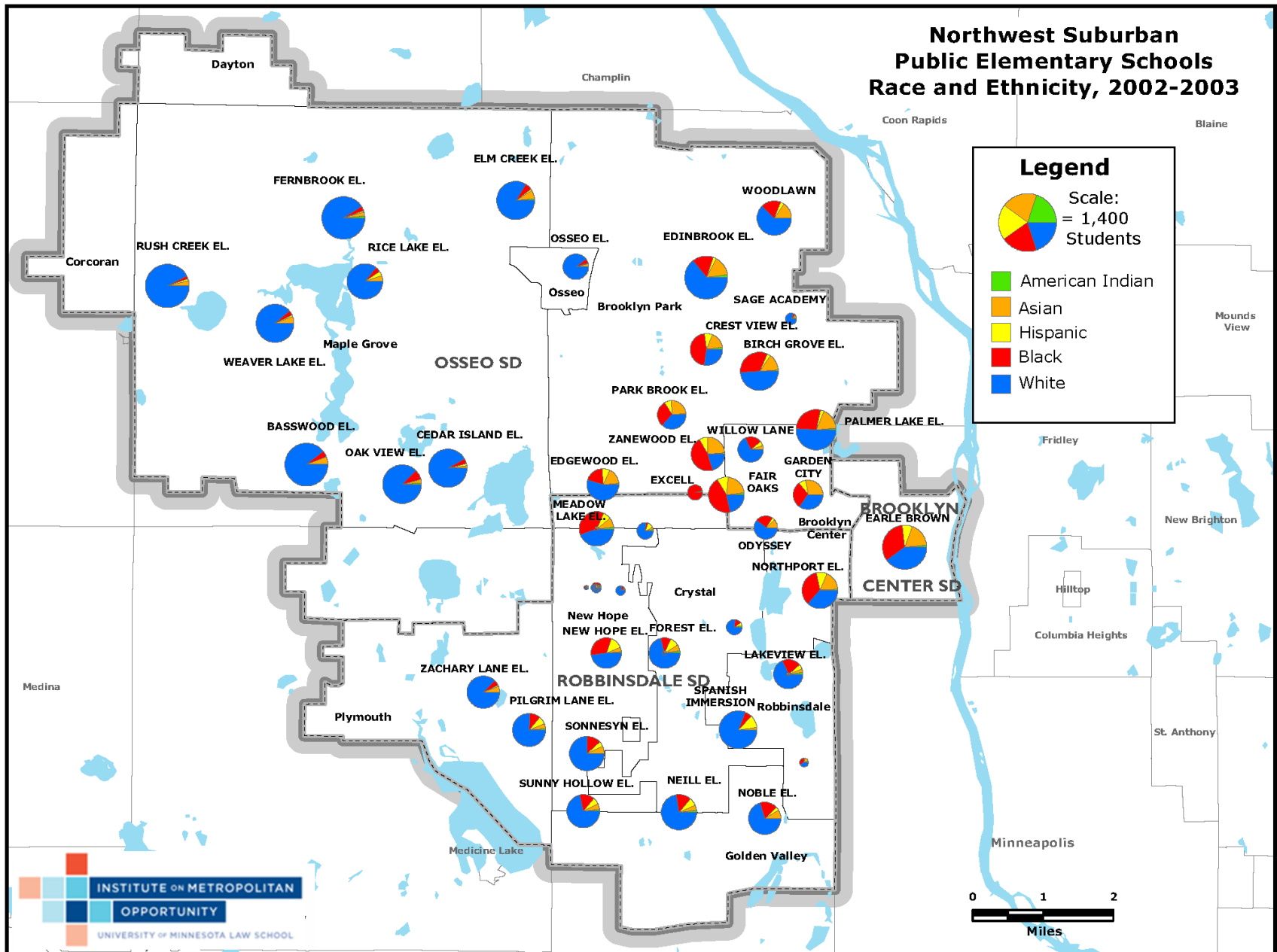
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1999-2000



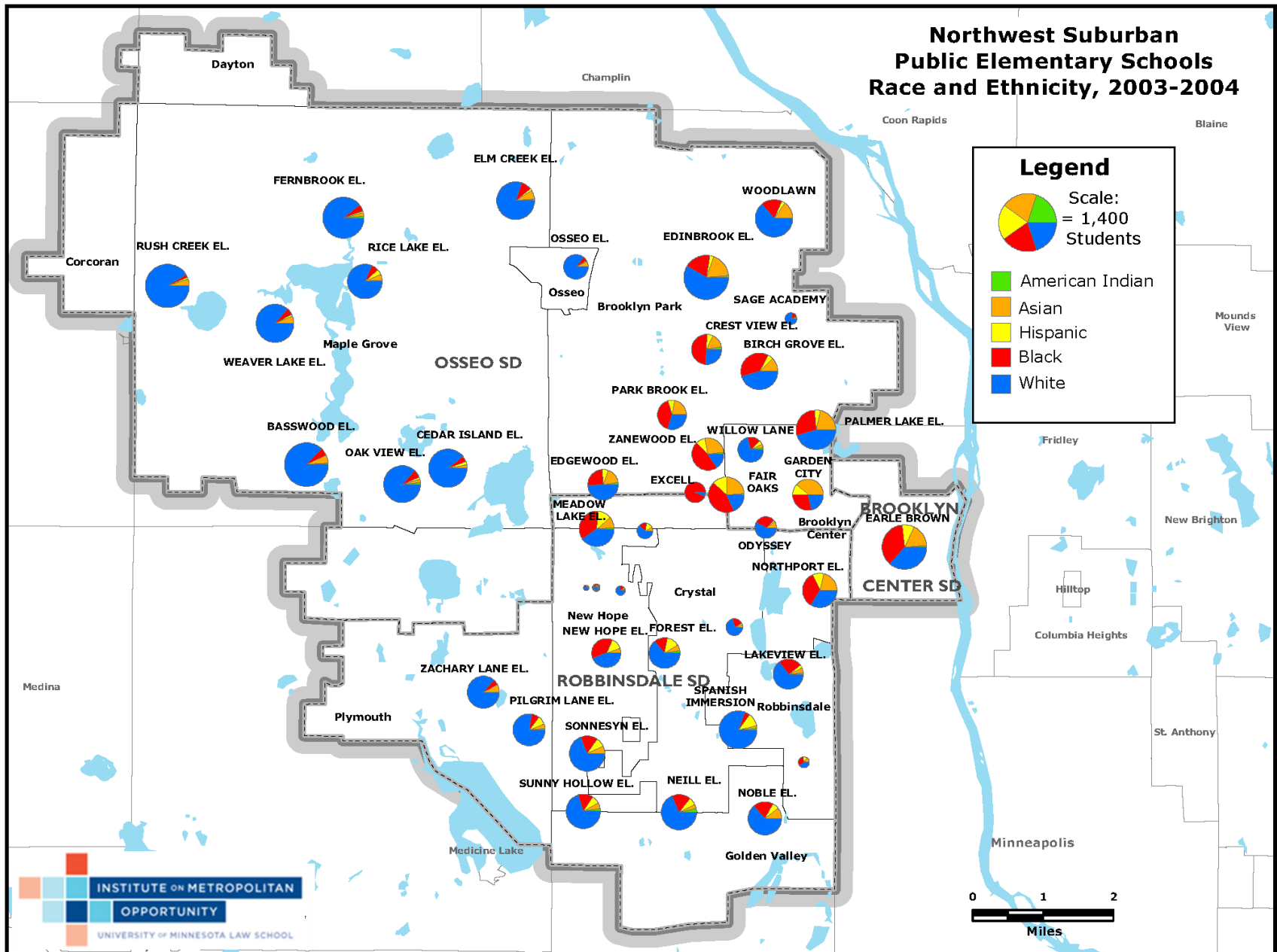
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2001-2002



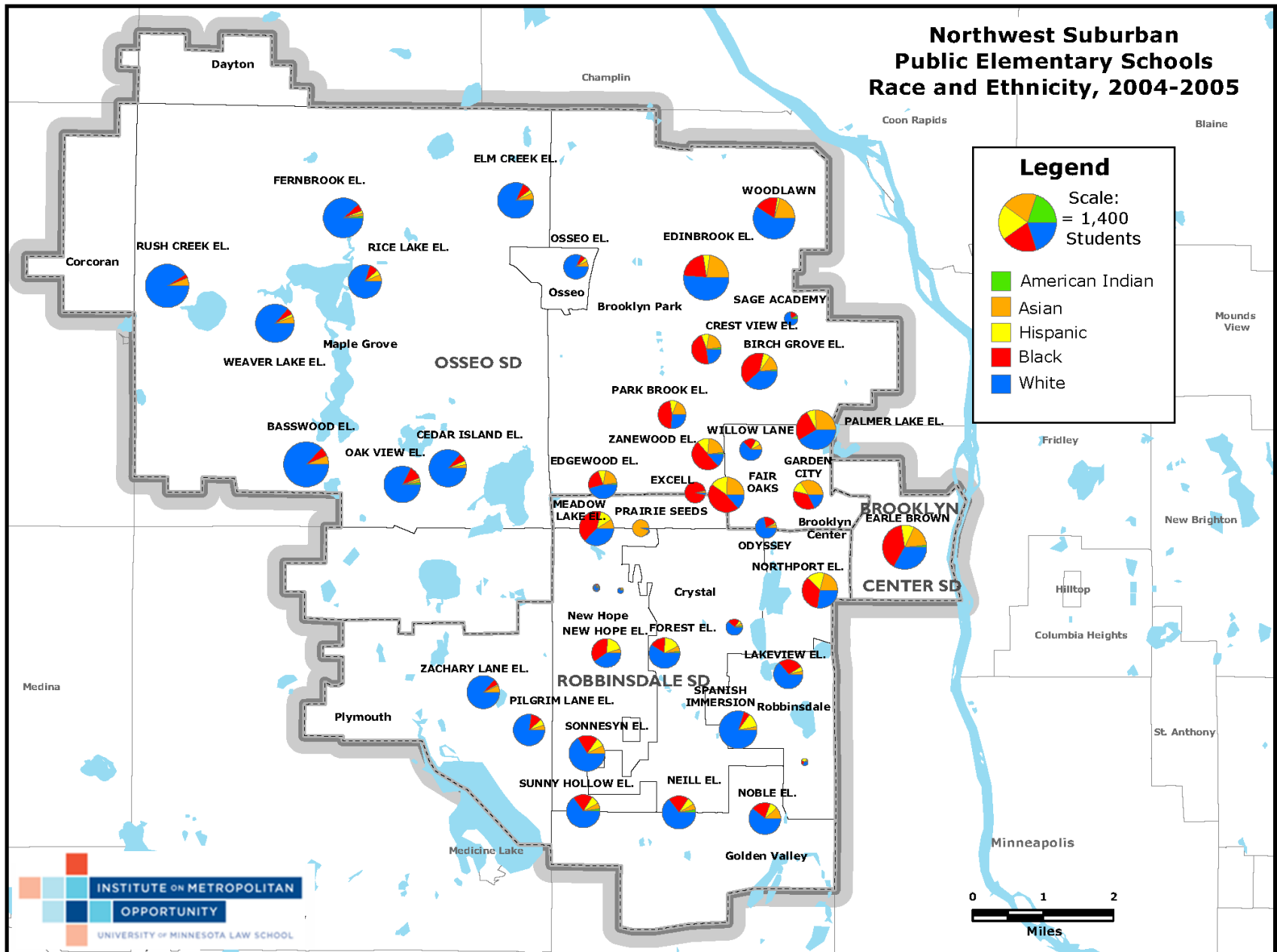
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2002-2003



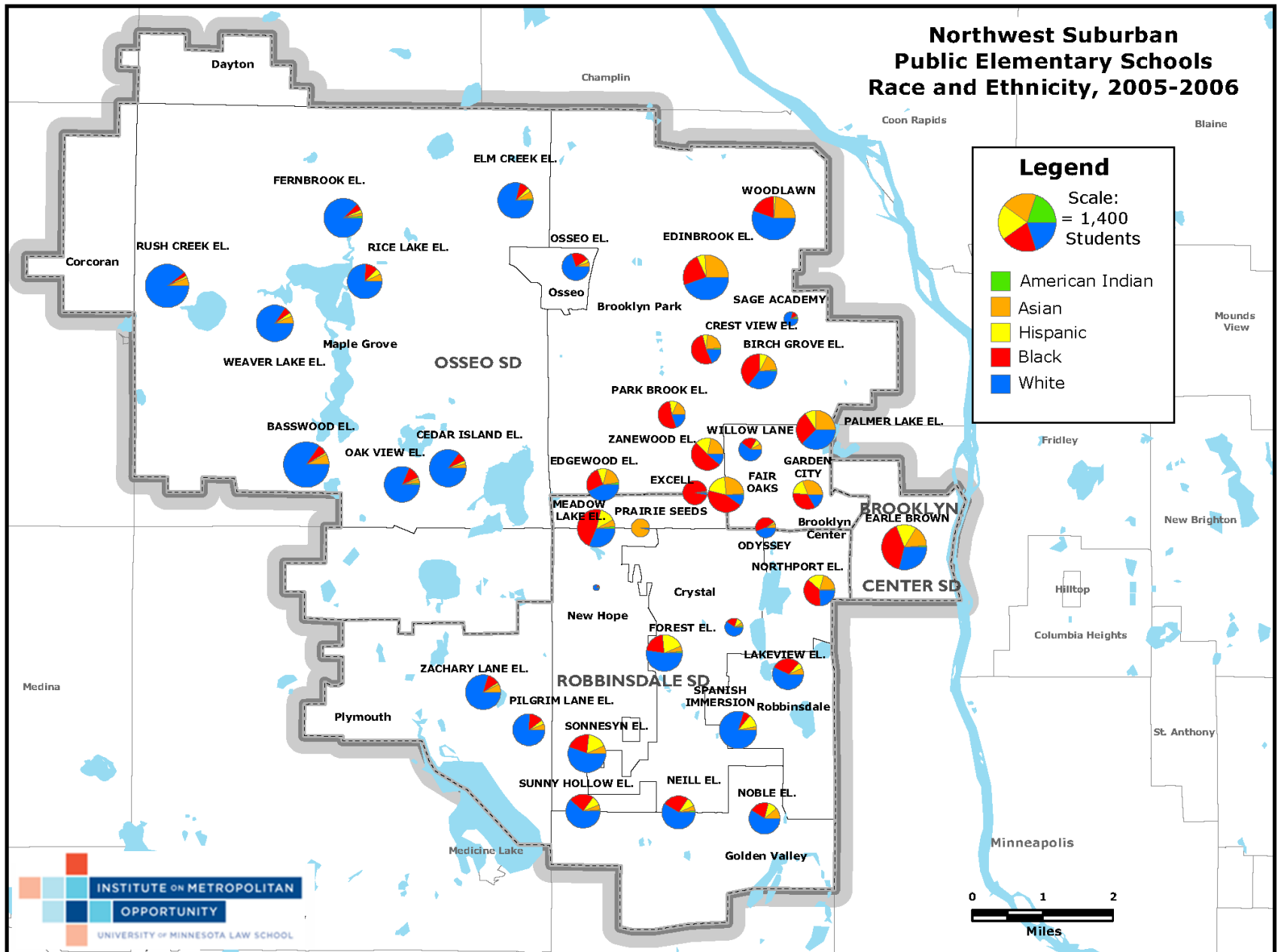
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2004



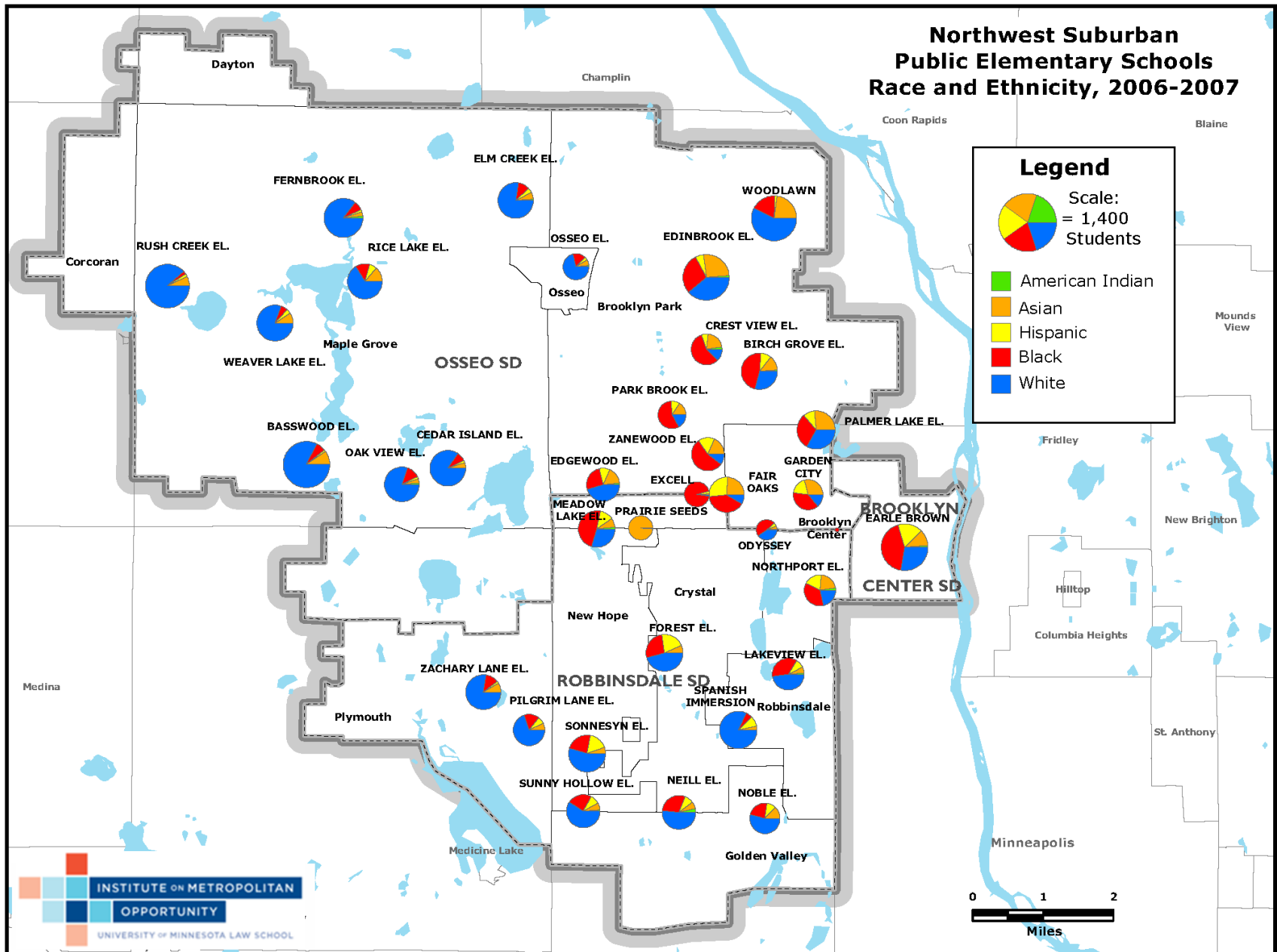
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2004-2005



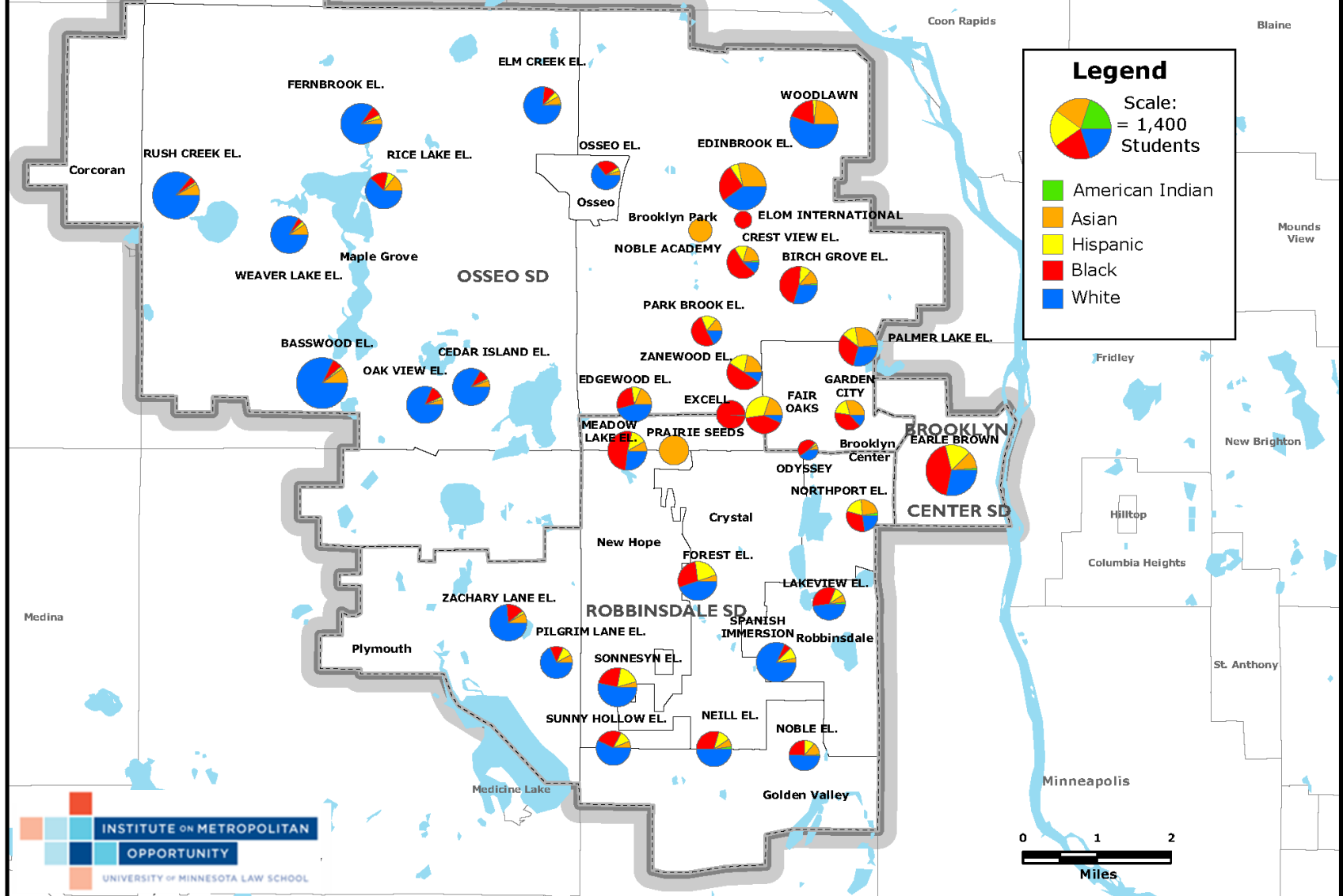
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2005-2006



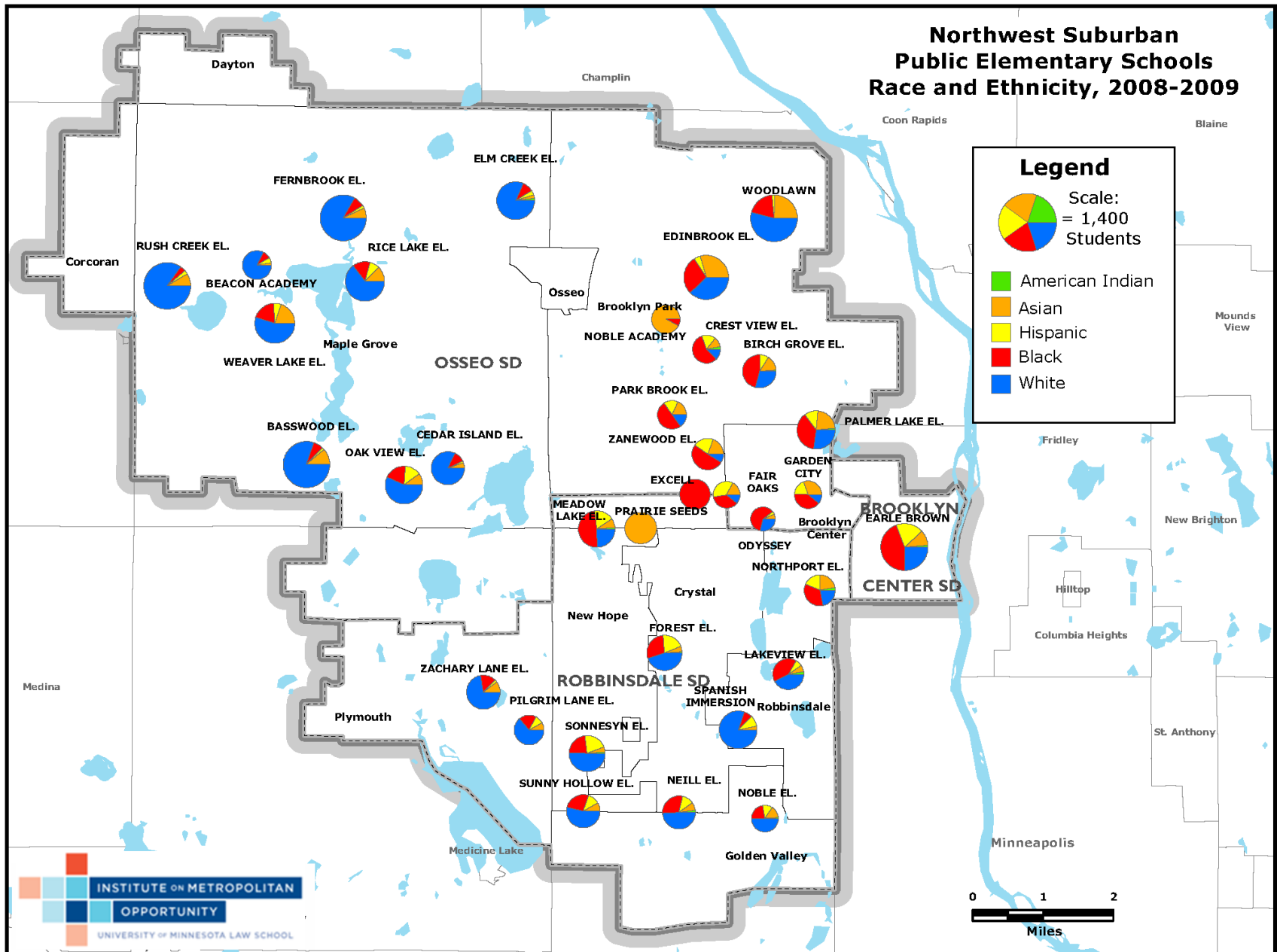
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2006-2007



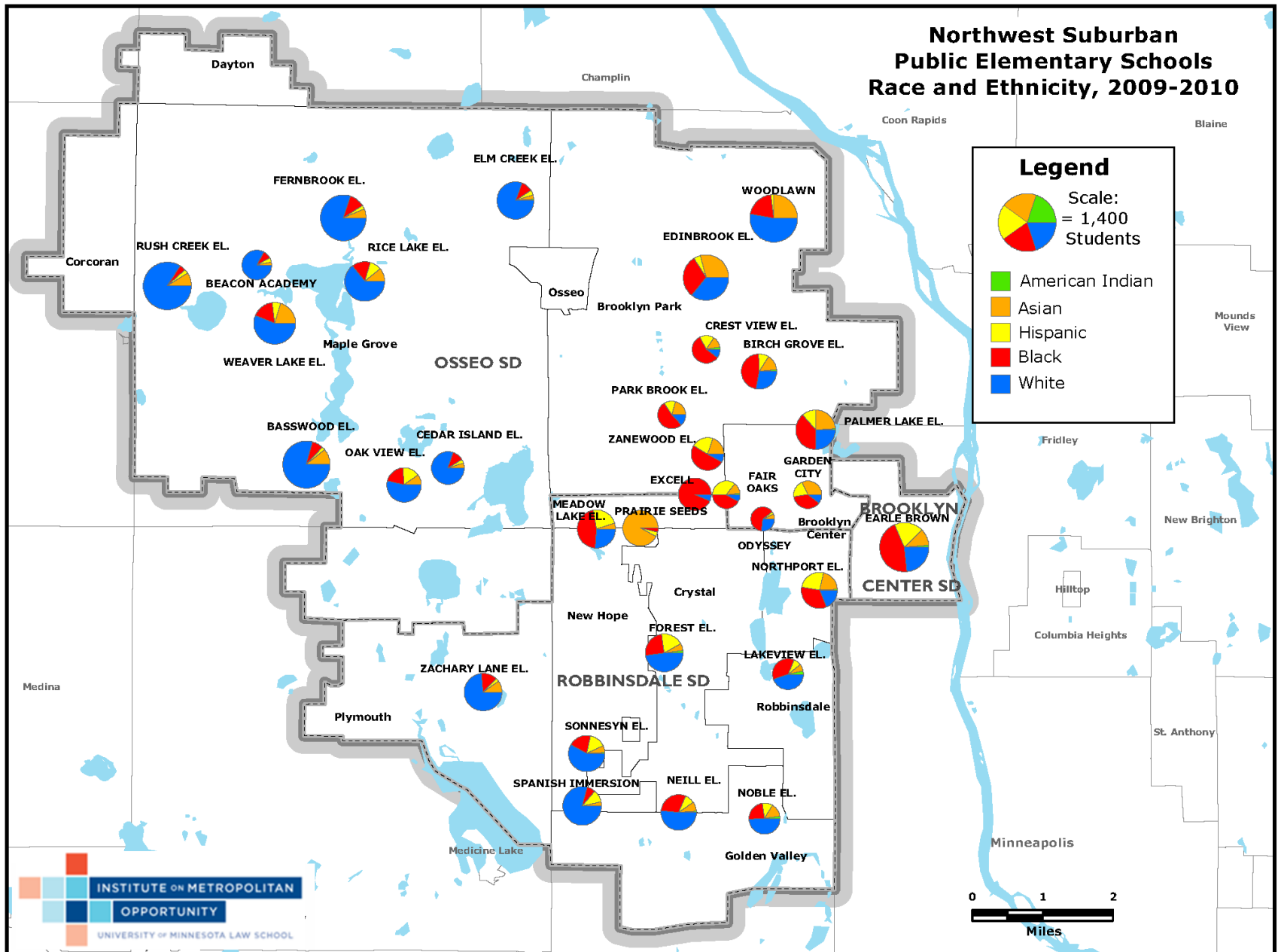
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2007-2008



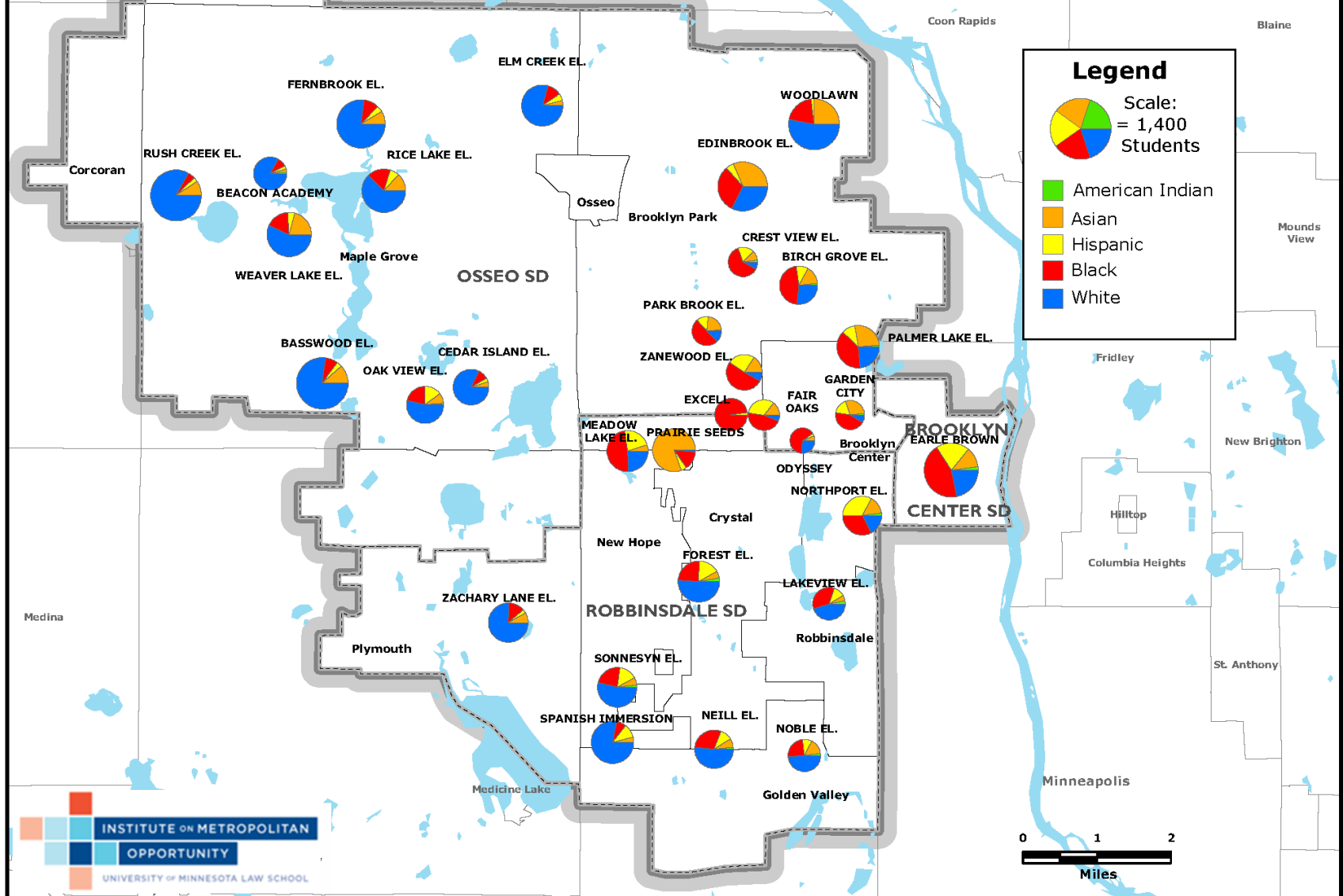
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2009



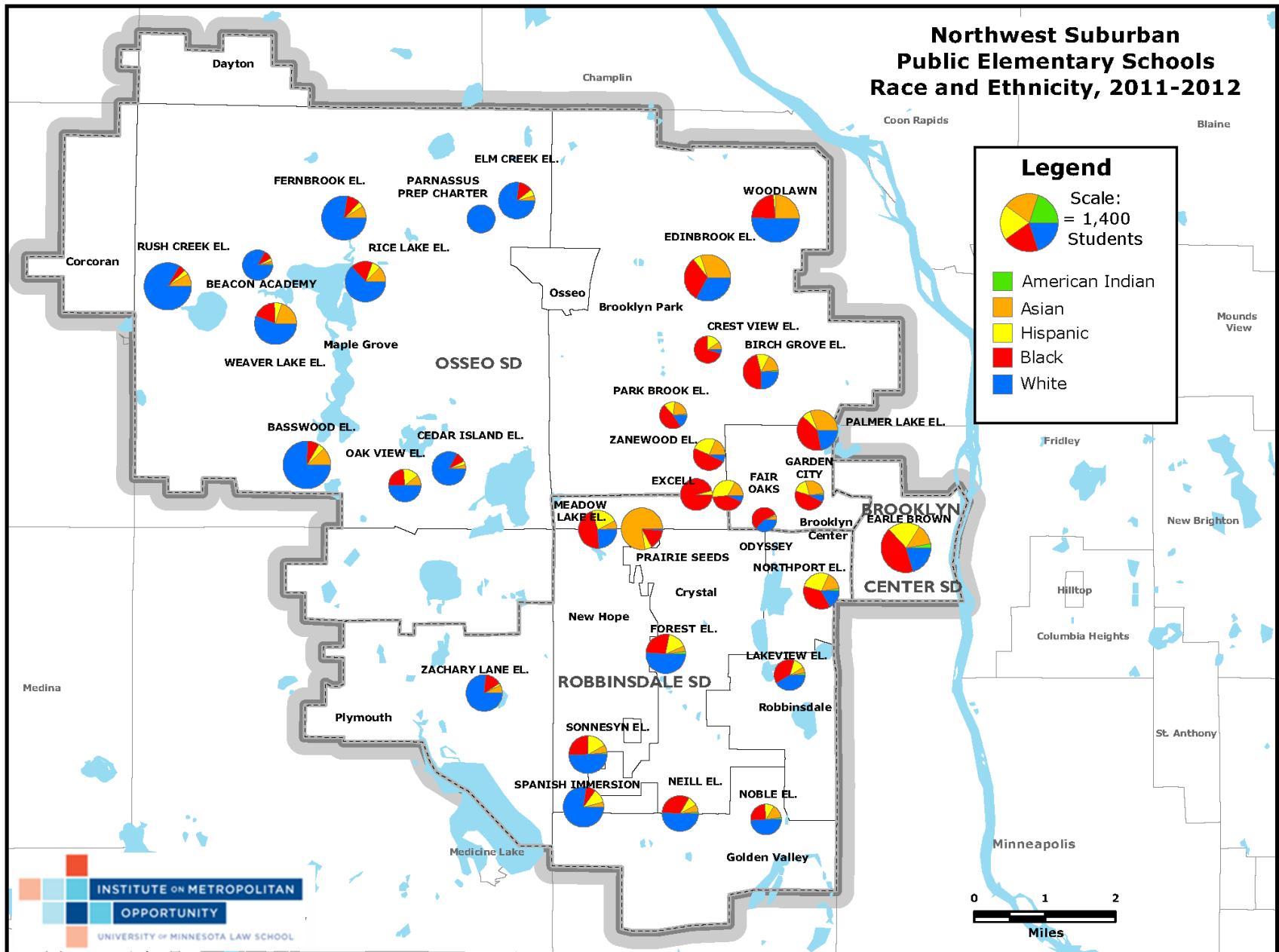
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2009-2010



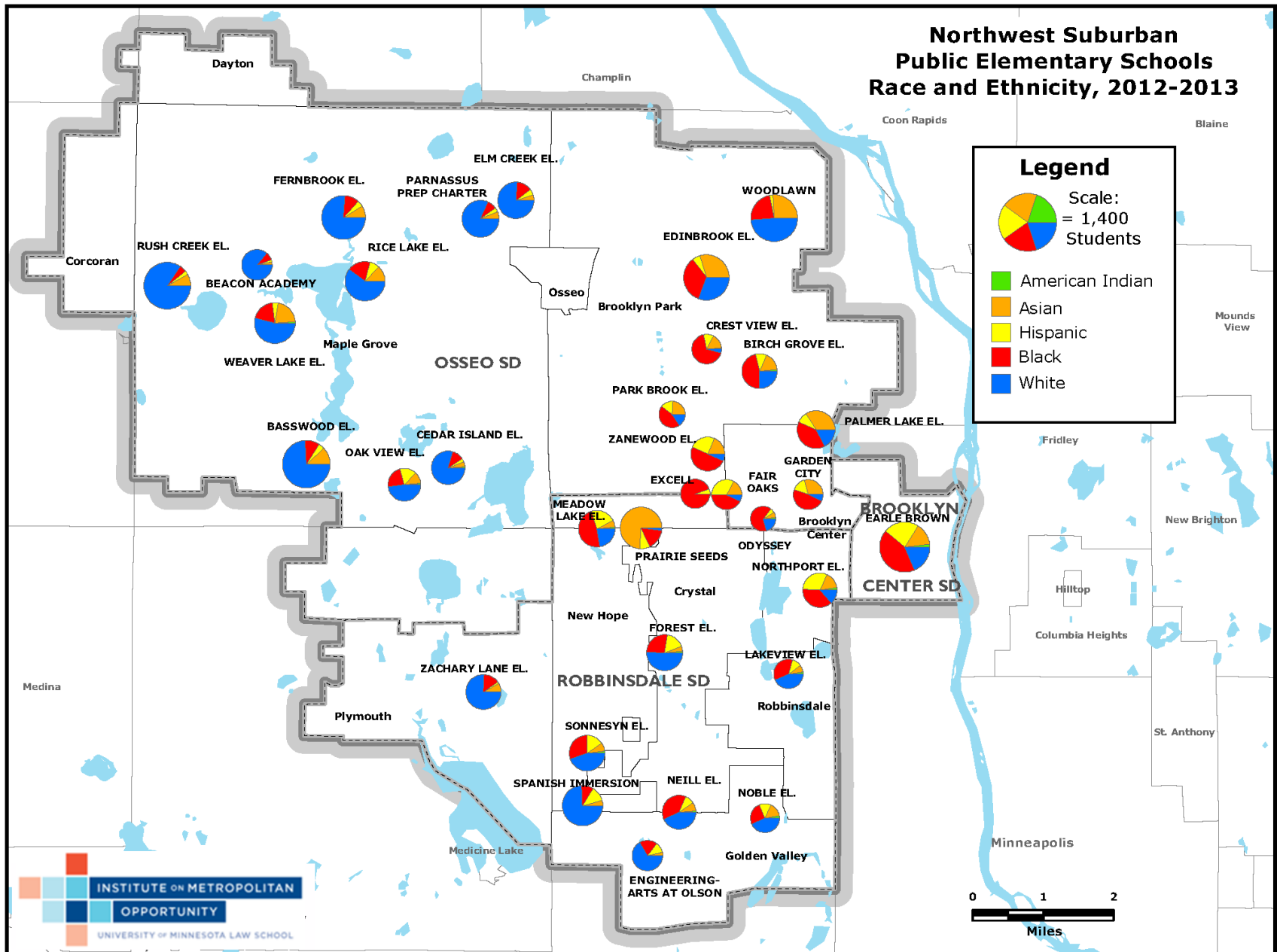
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2010-2011



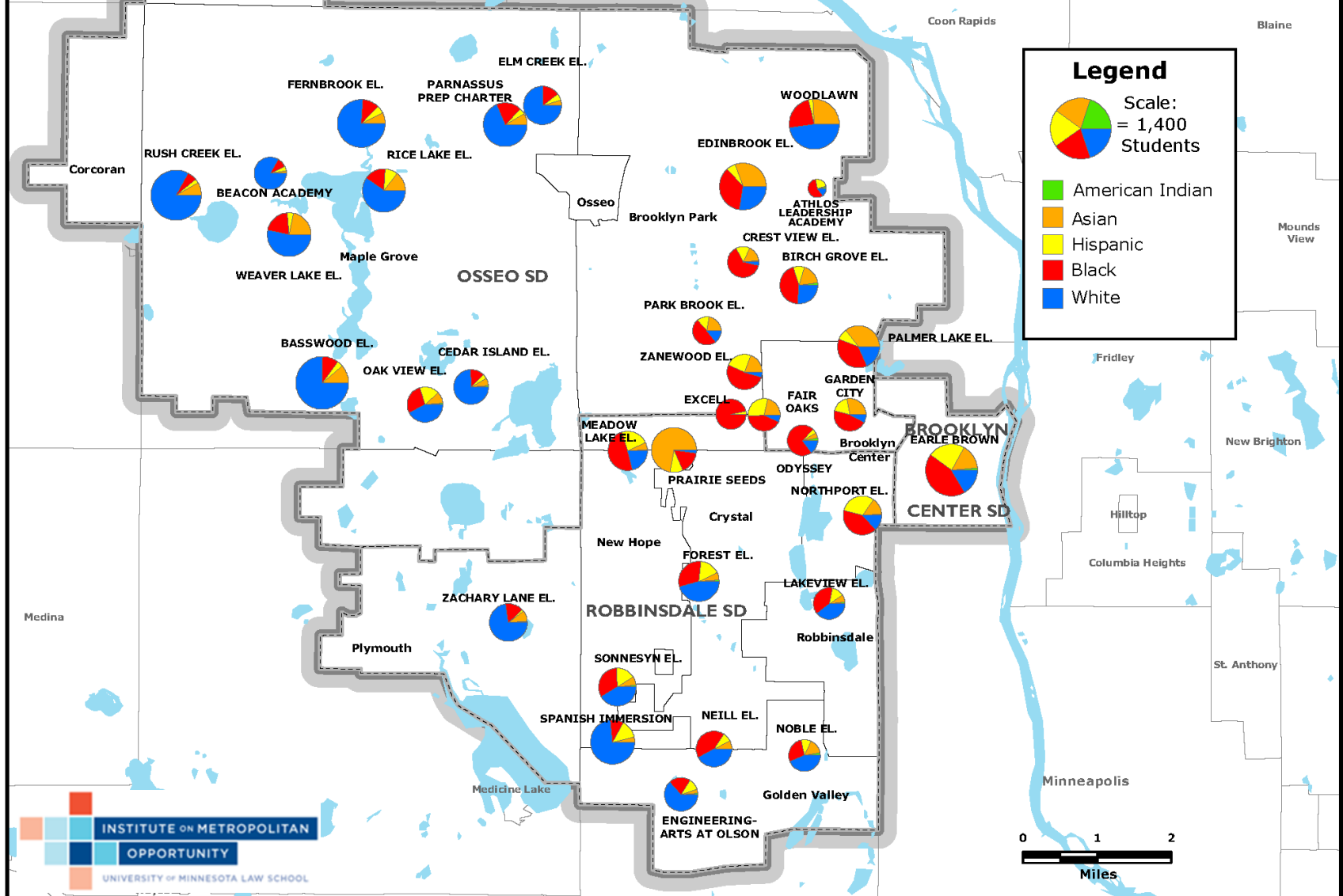
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2011-2012



Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2012-2013



Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2013-2014

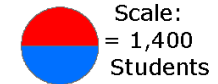




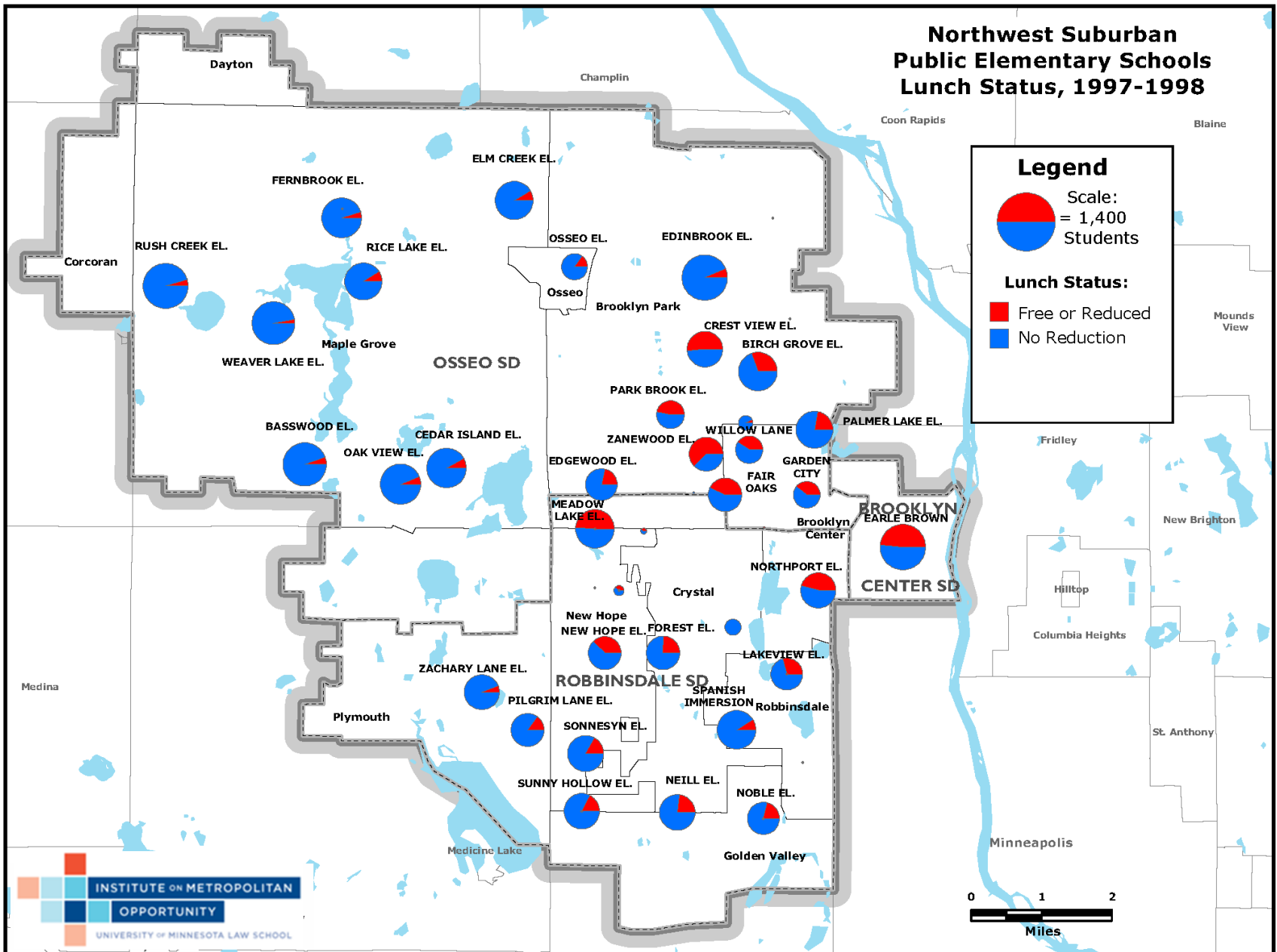
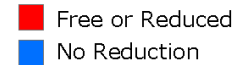
Northwest Minneapolis
Suburbs
Free Lunch Eligibility
1997-2014

Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1997-1998

Legend

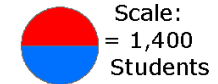


Lunch Status:

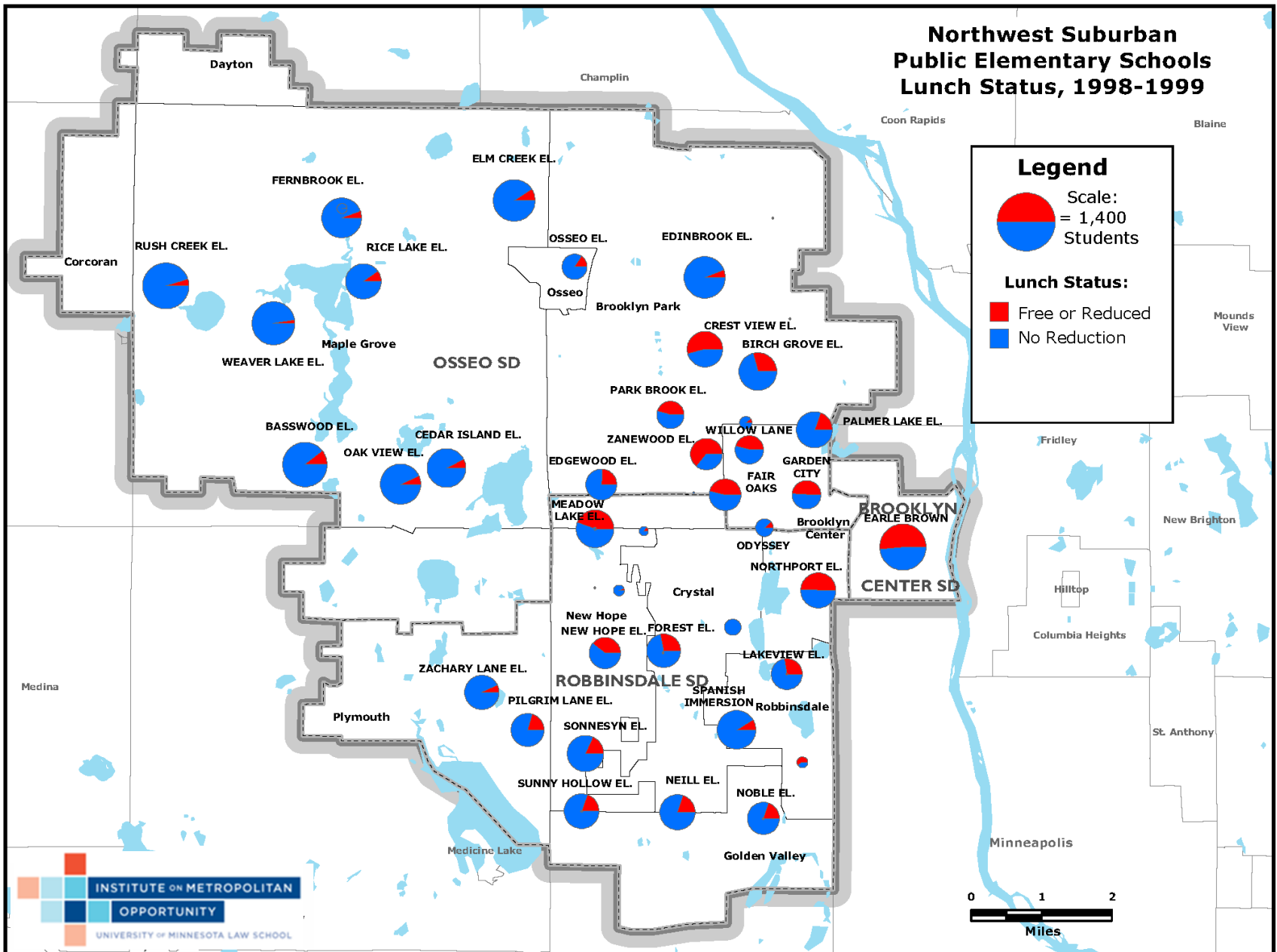
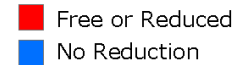


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1998-1999

Legend

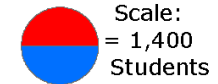


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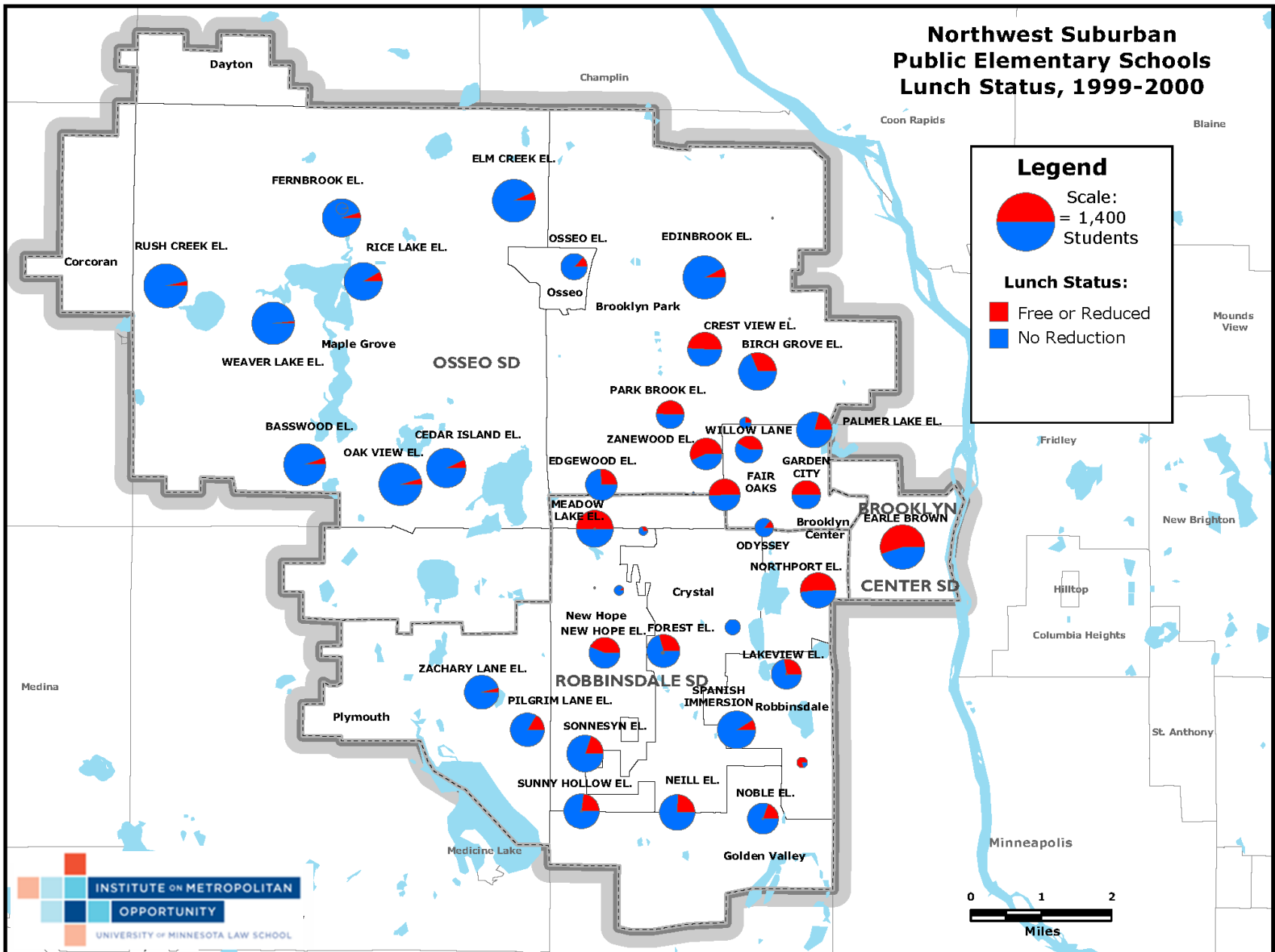
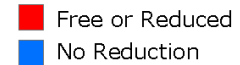


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 1999-2000

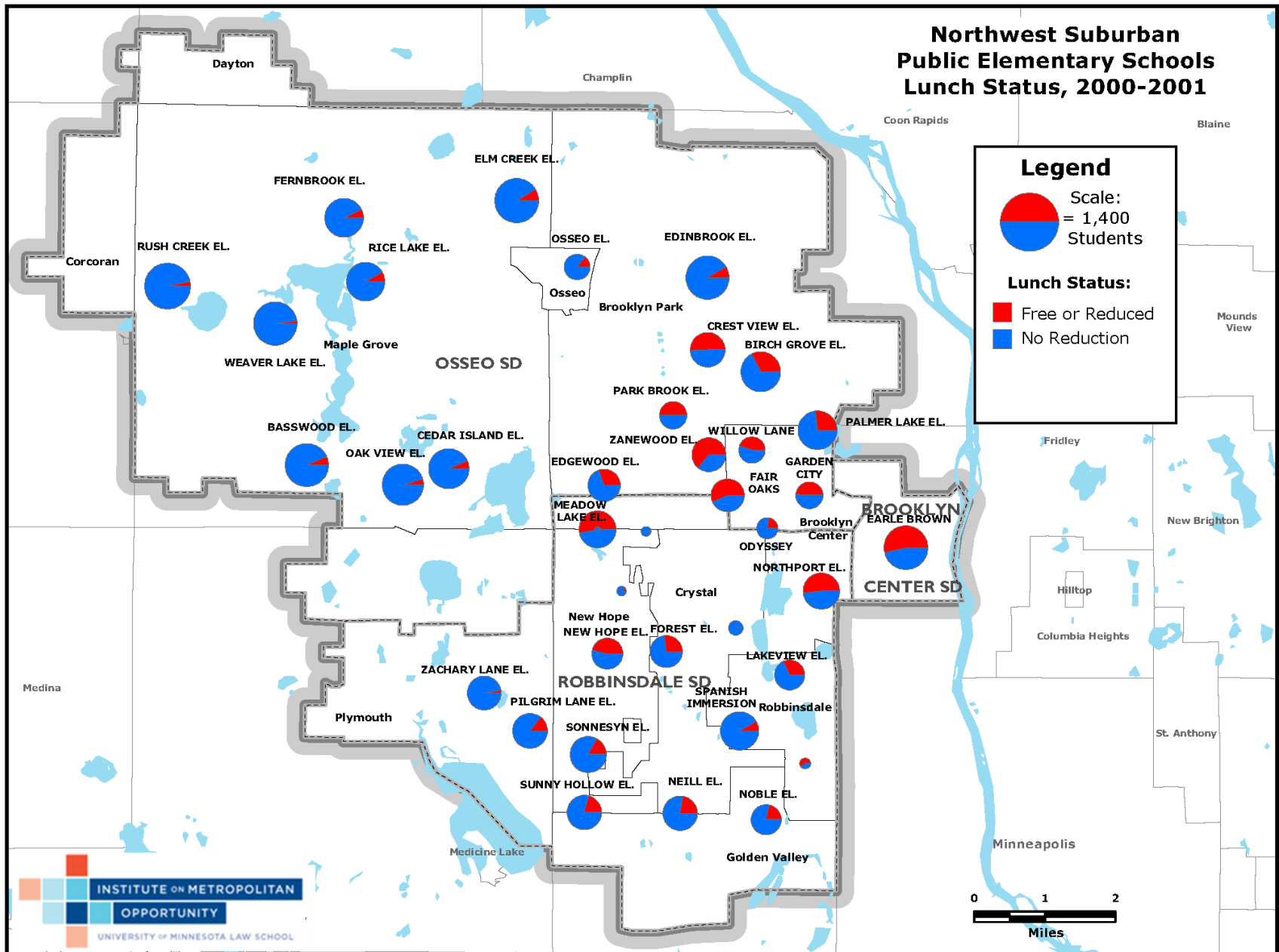
Legend



Lunch Status:

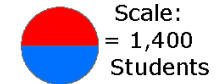


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2000-2001

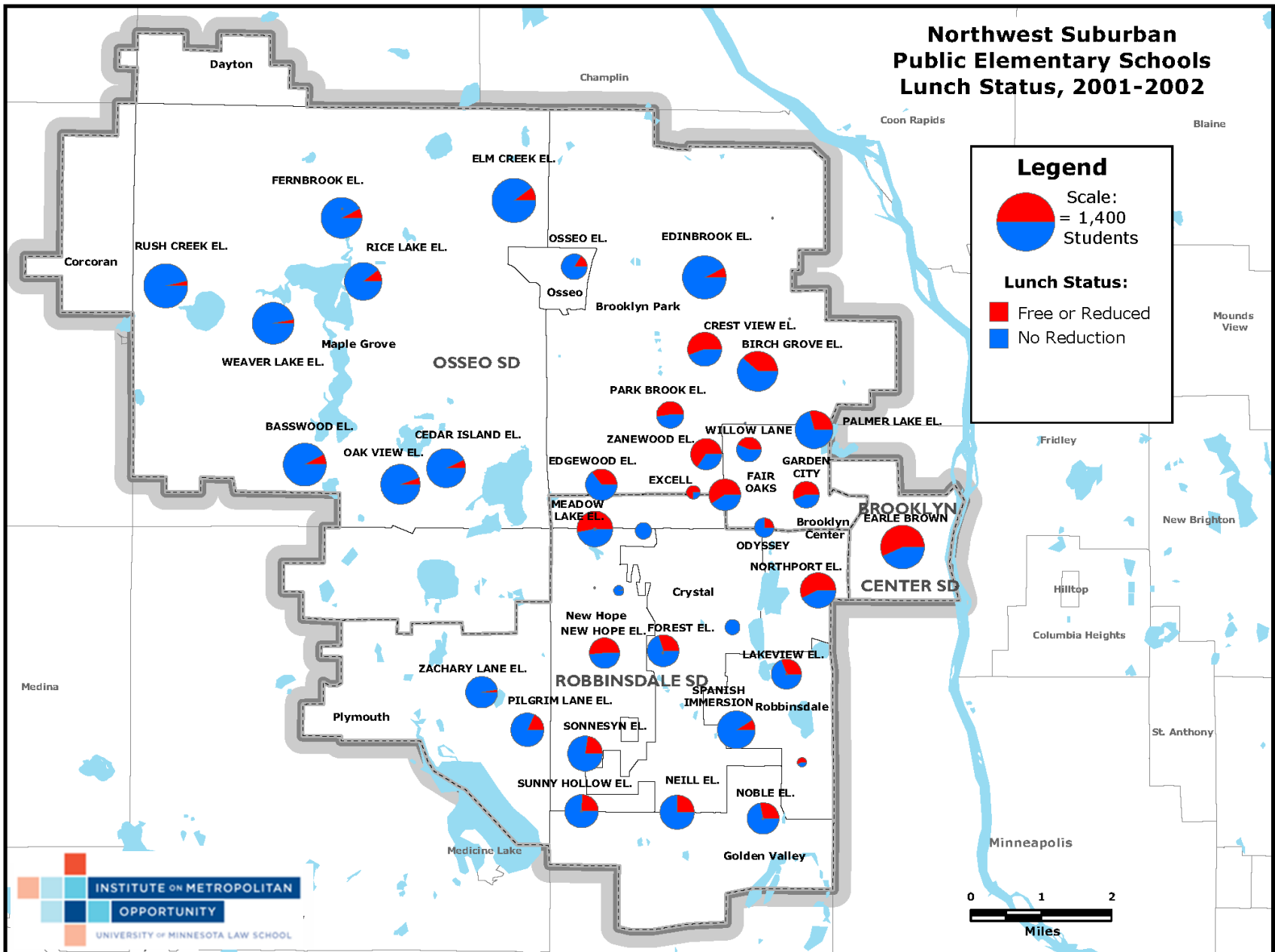
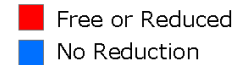


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2001-2002

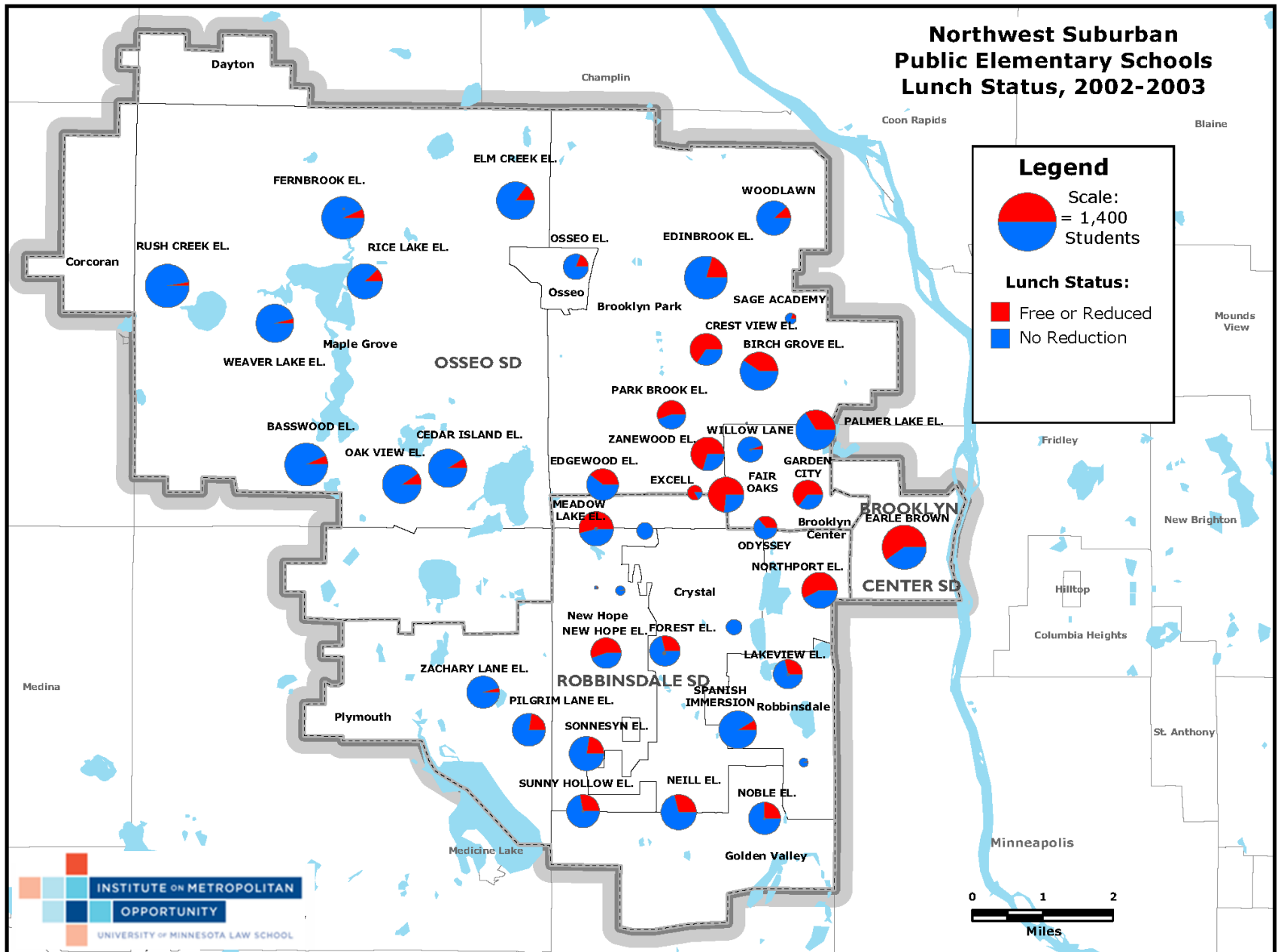
Legend



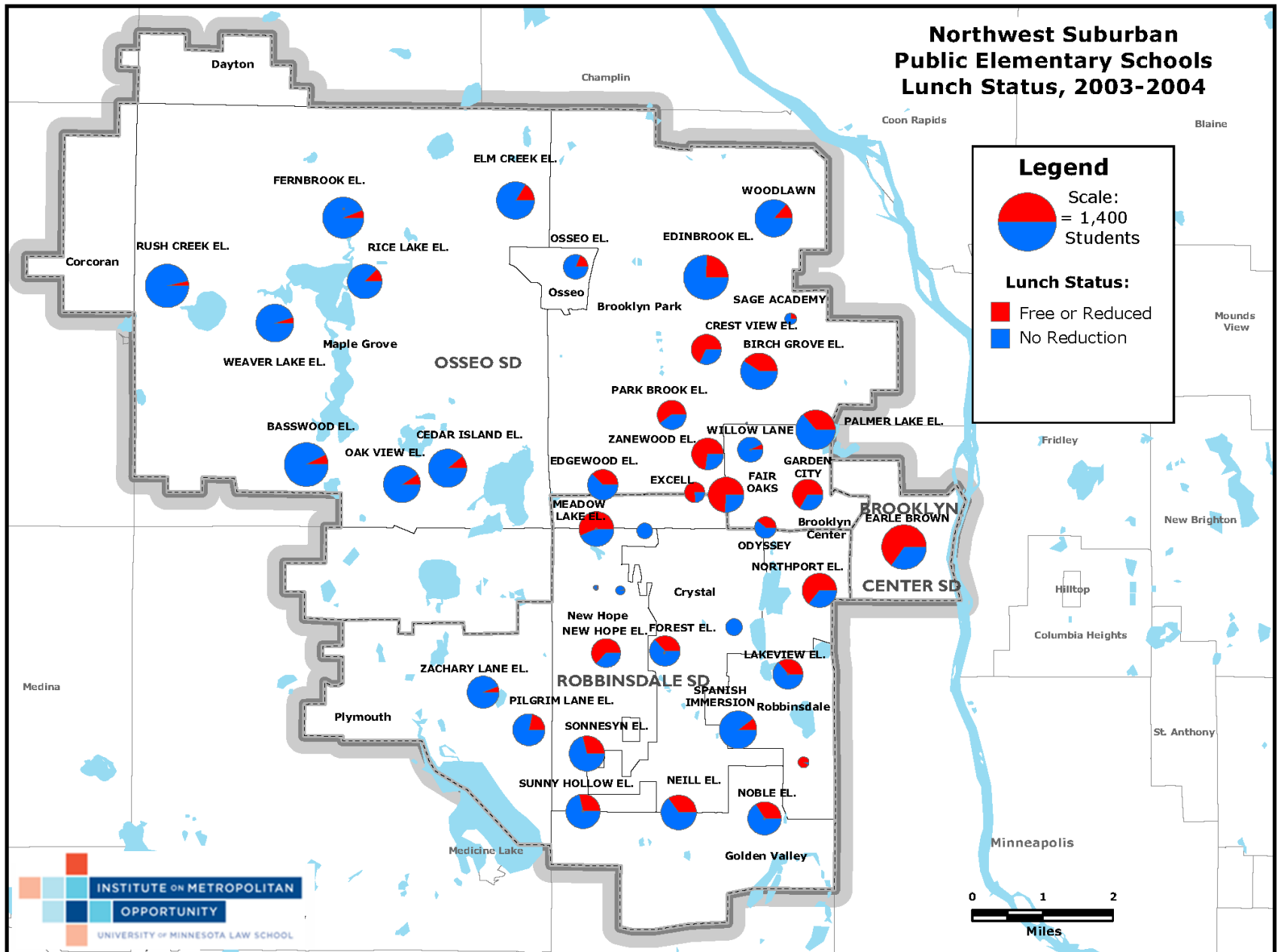
Lunch Status:



Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2002-2003

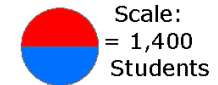


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2003-2004

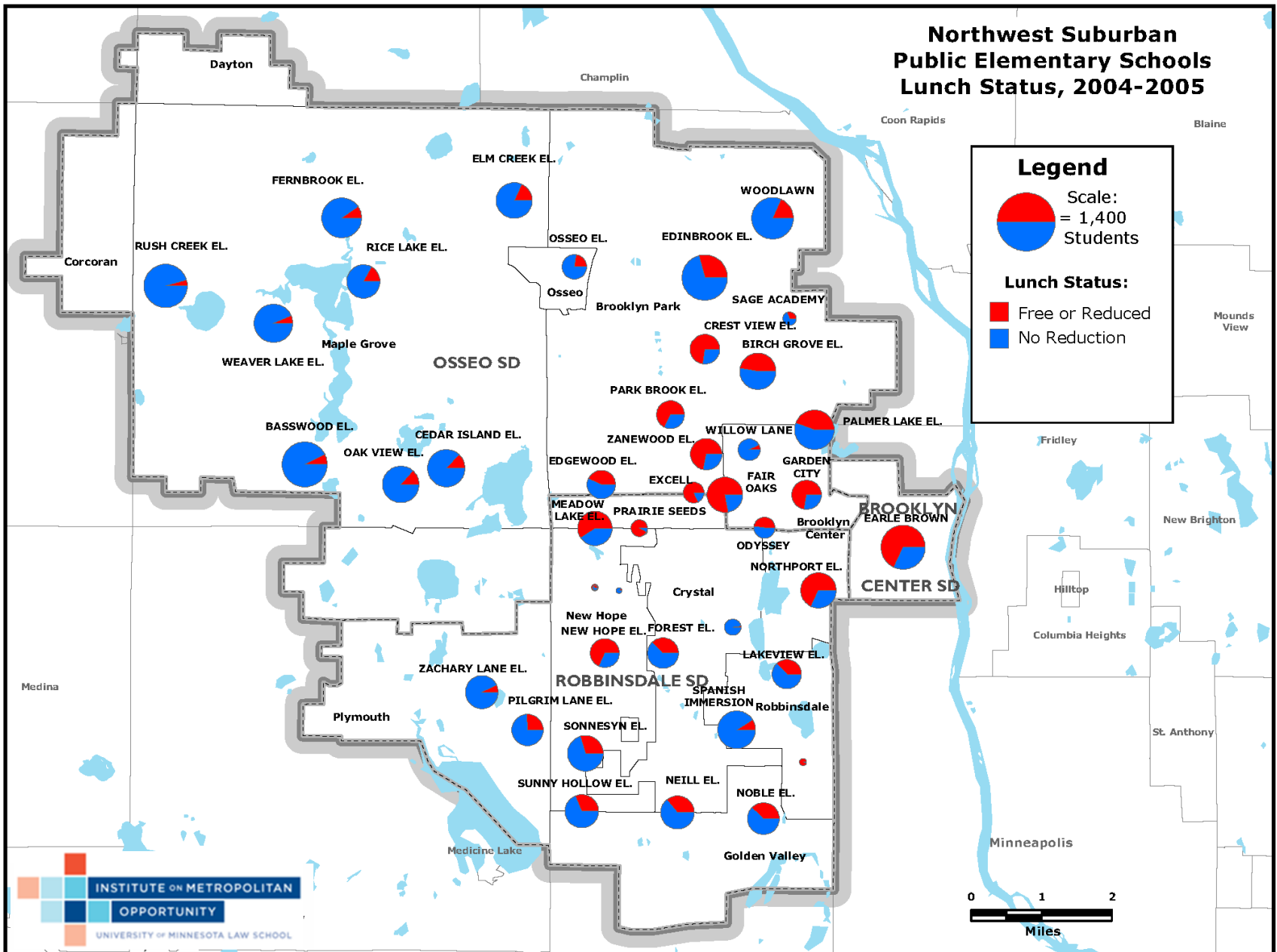
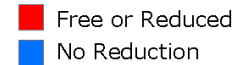


Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2004-2005

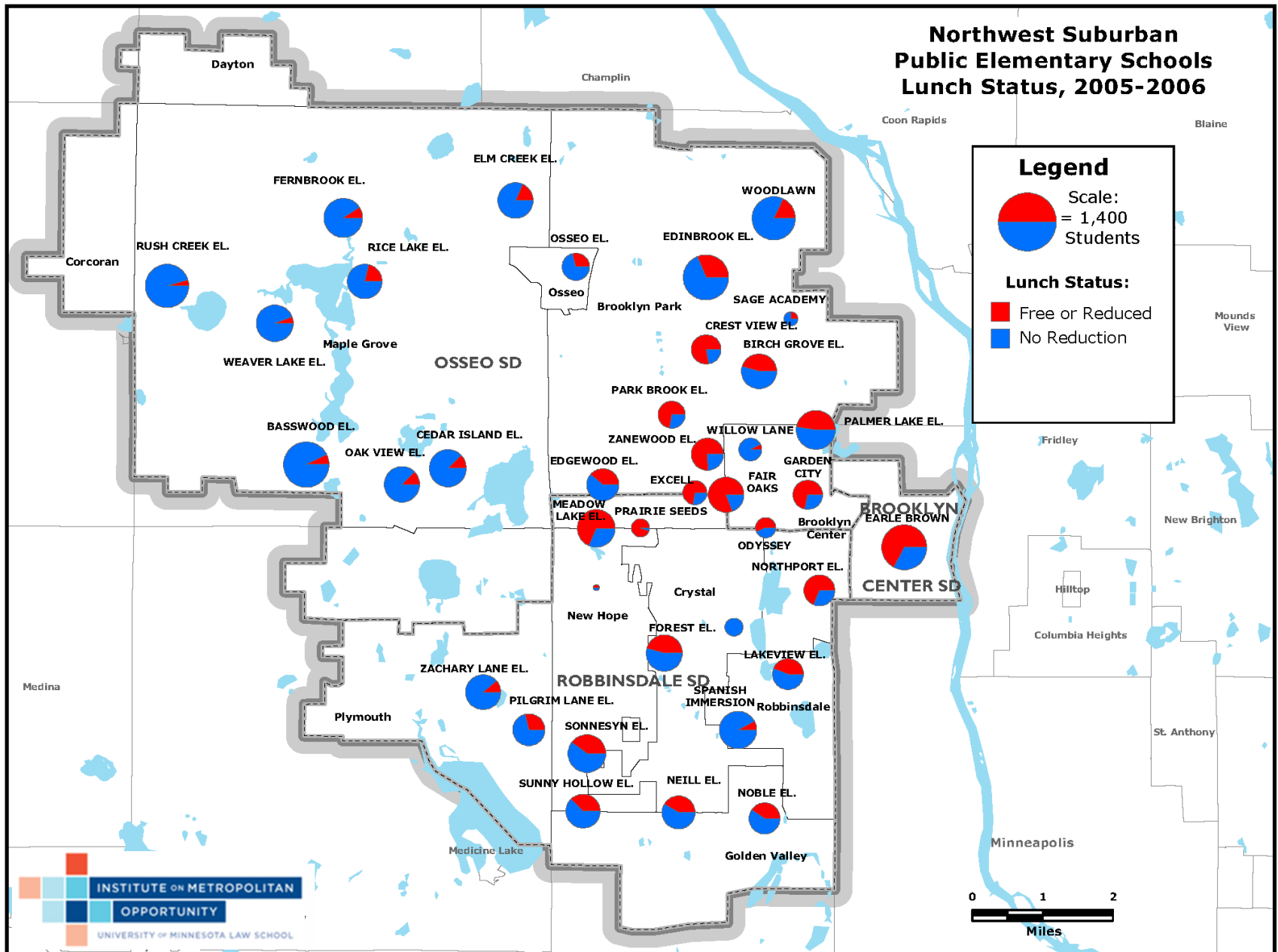
Legend



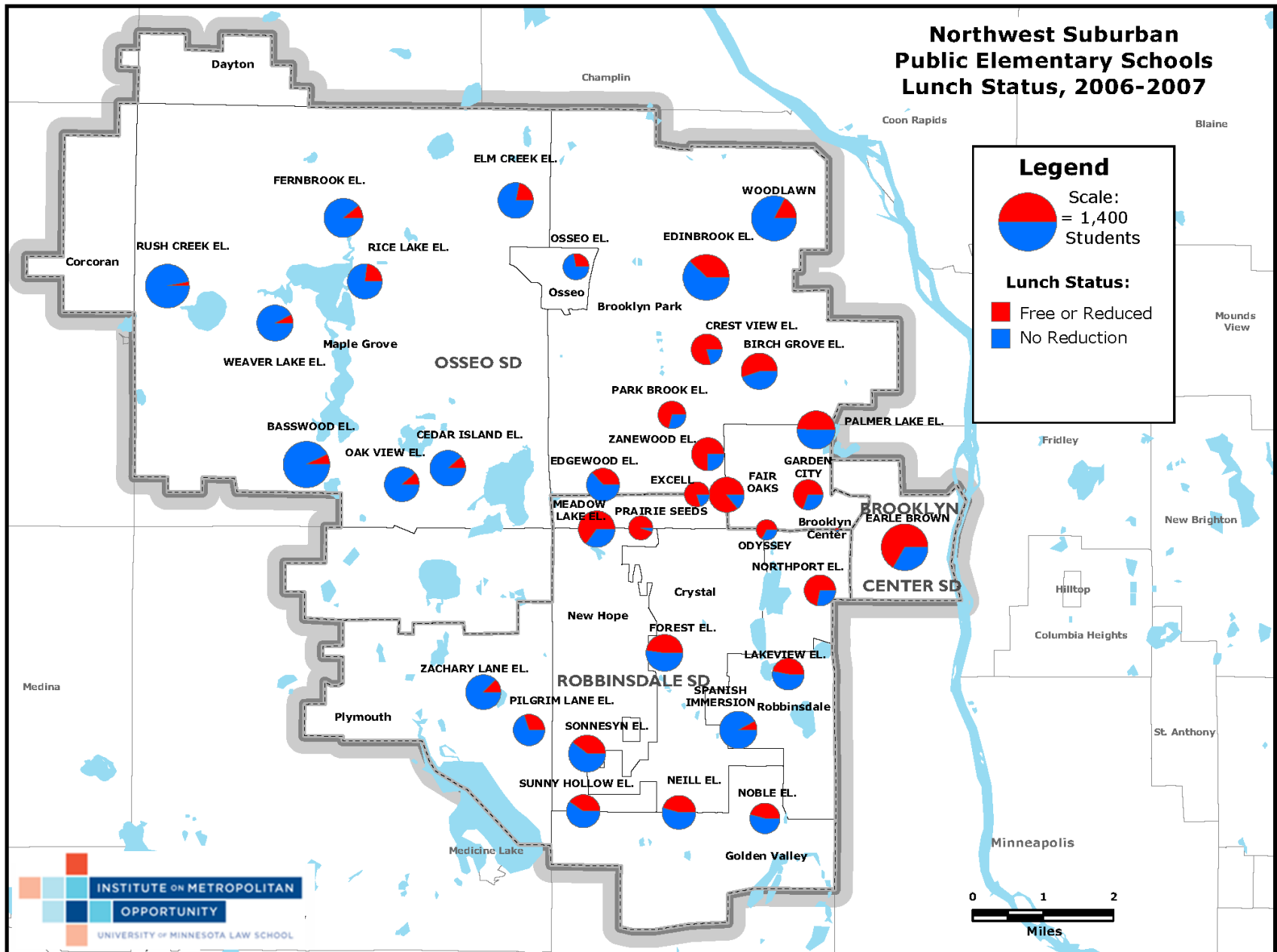
Lunch Status:



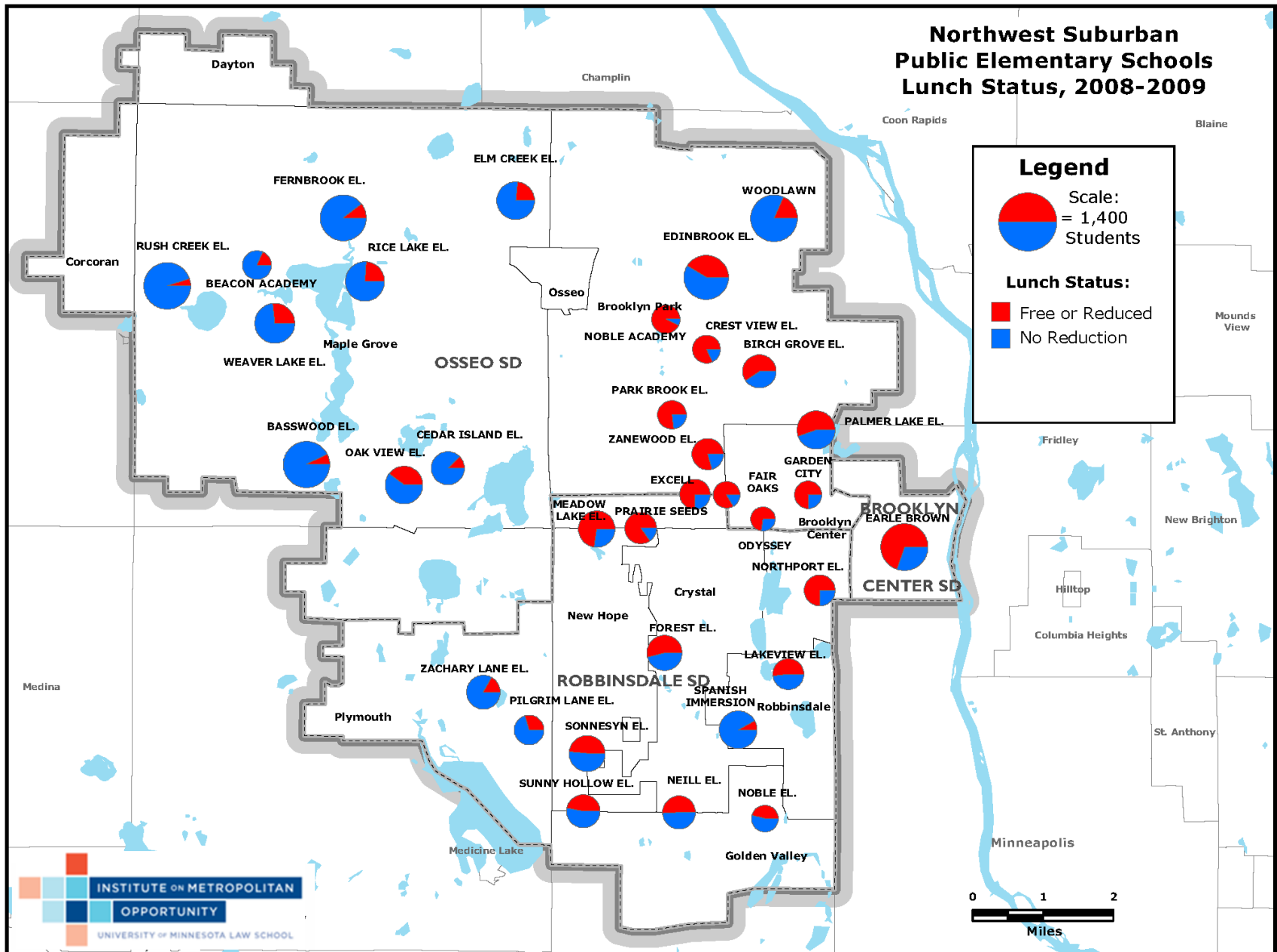
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2005-2006



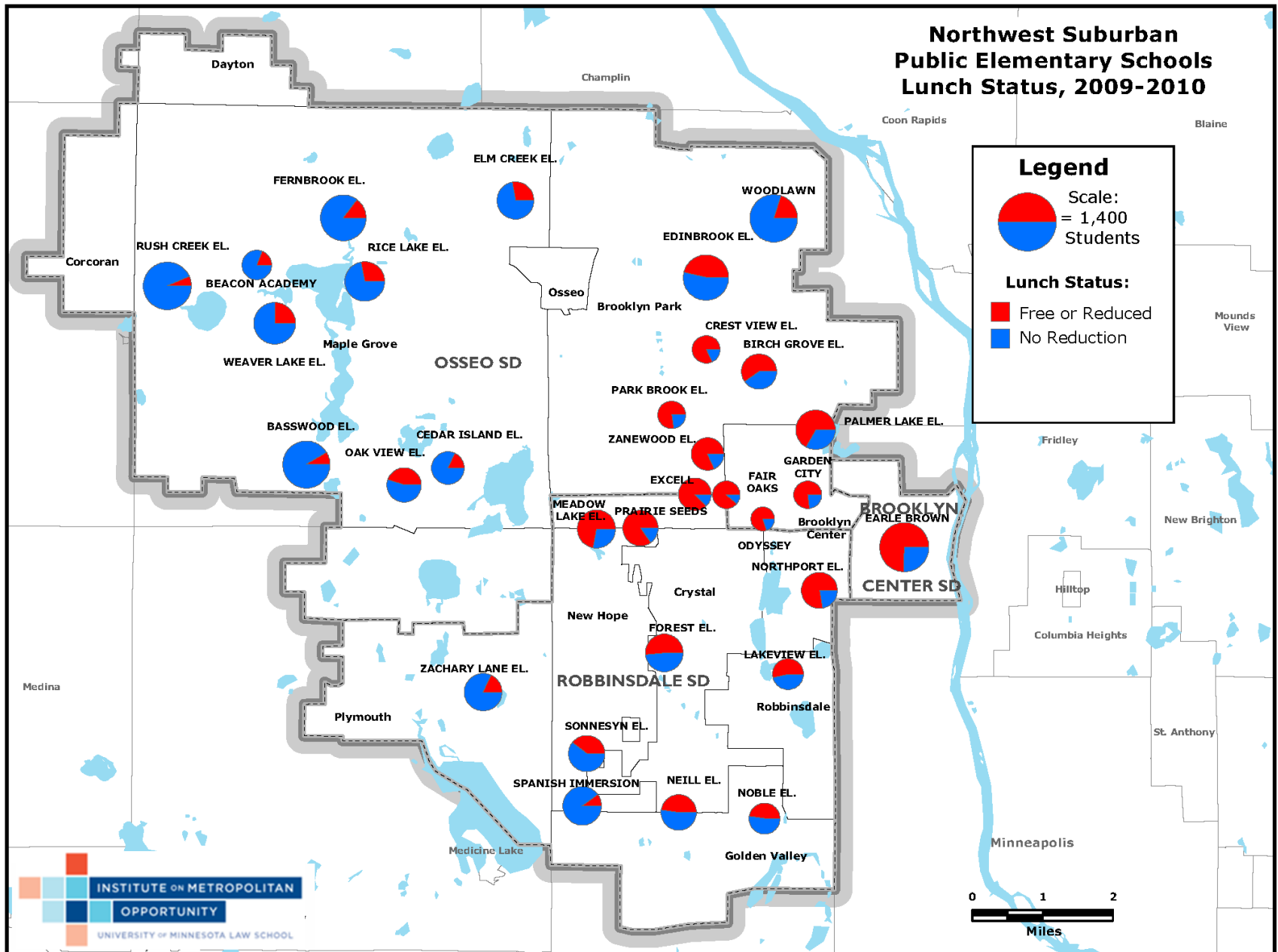
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2006-2007



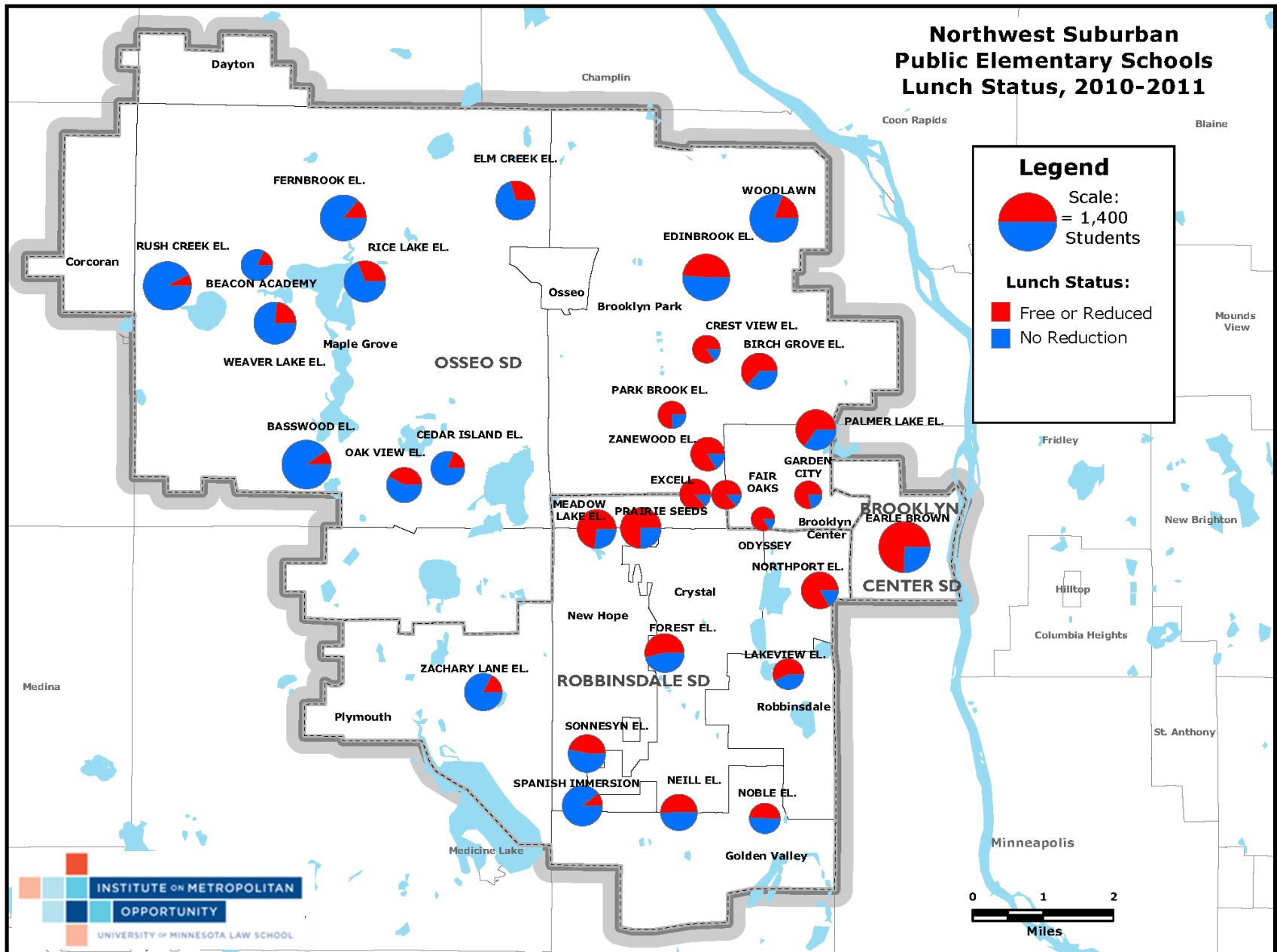
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2008-2009



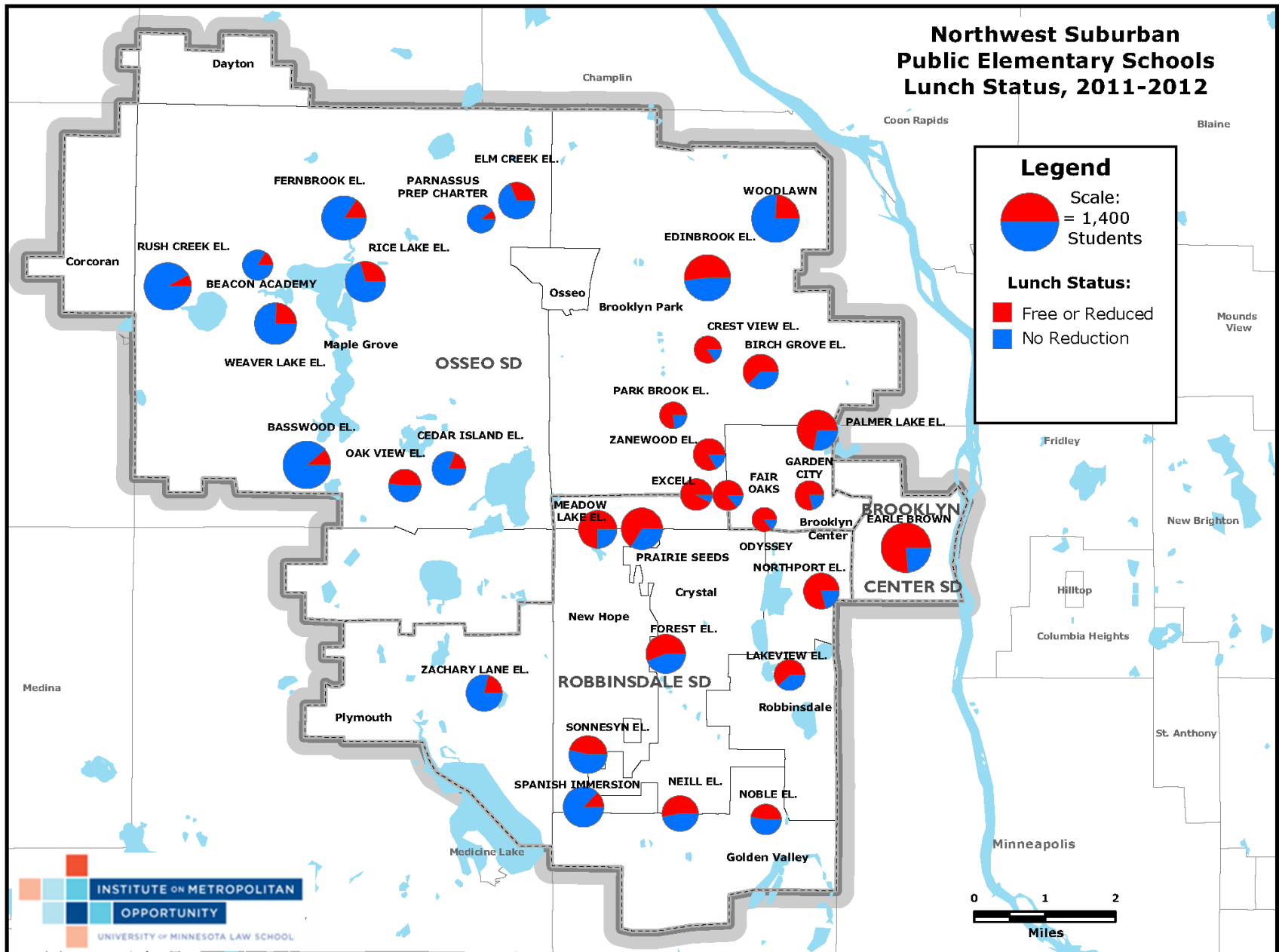
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2009-2010



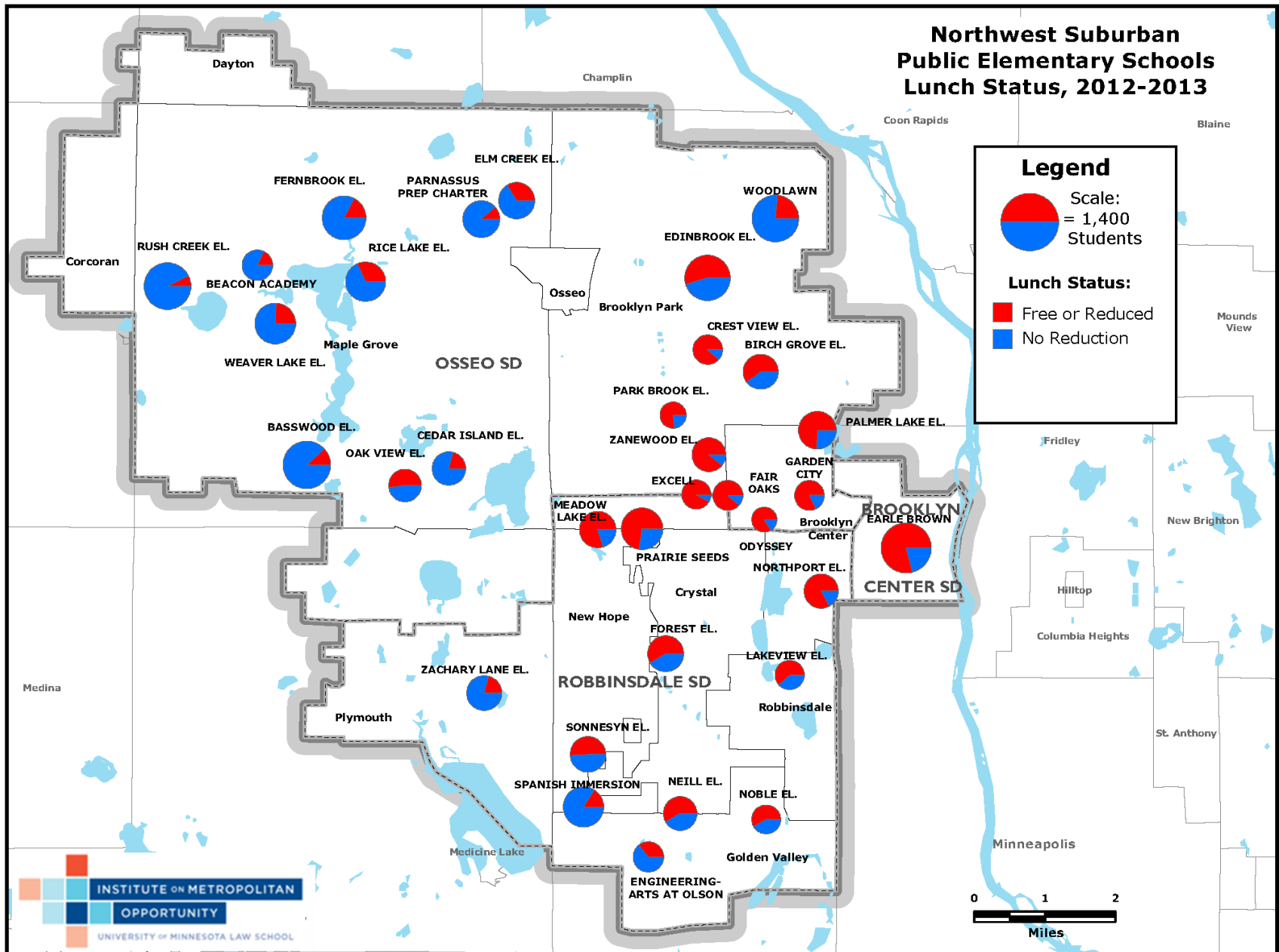
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2010-2011



Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2011-2012

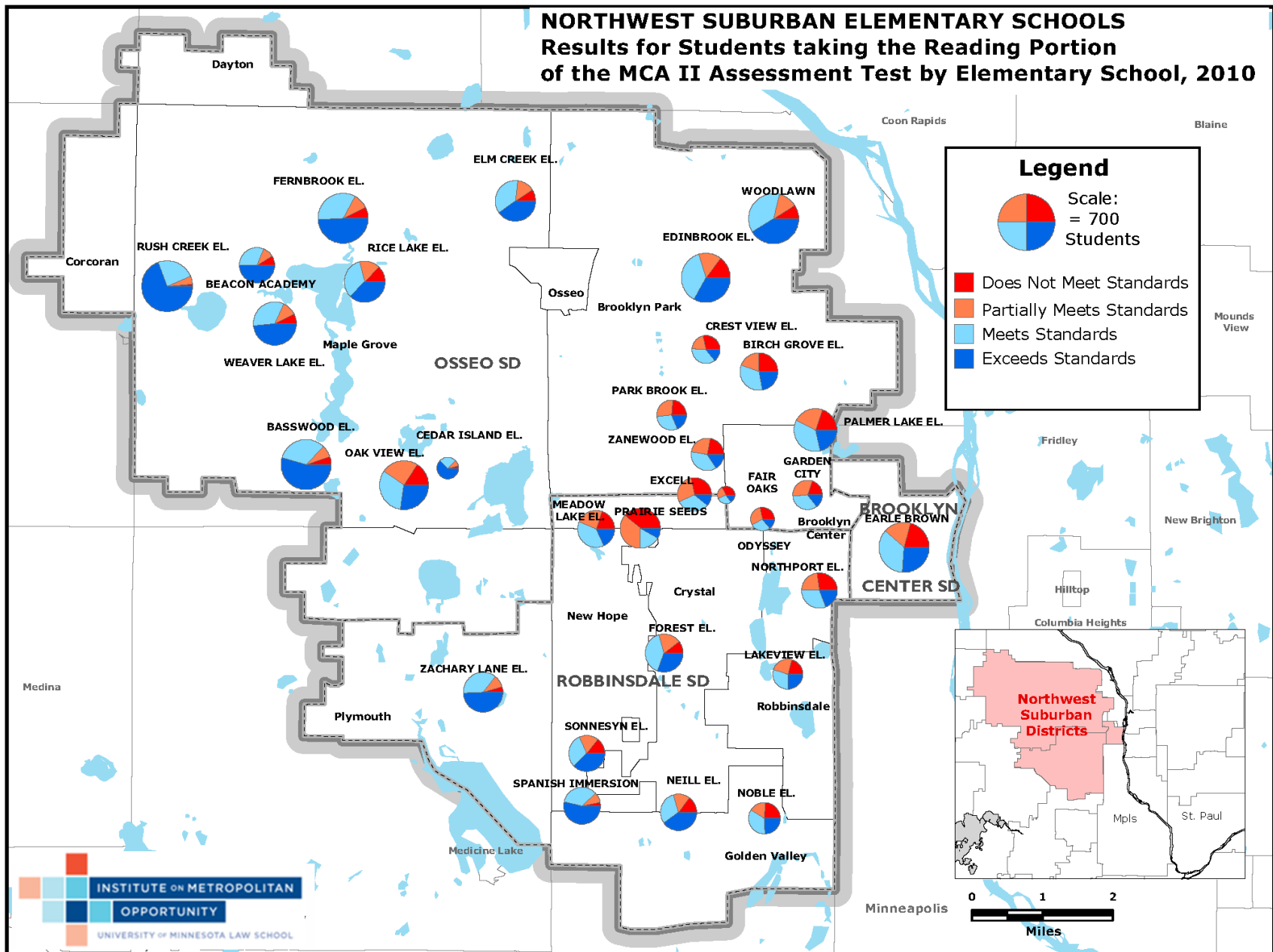


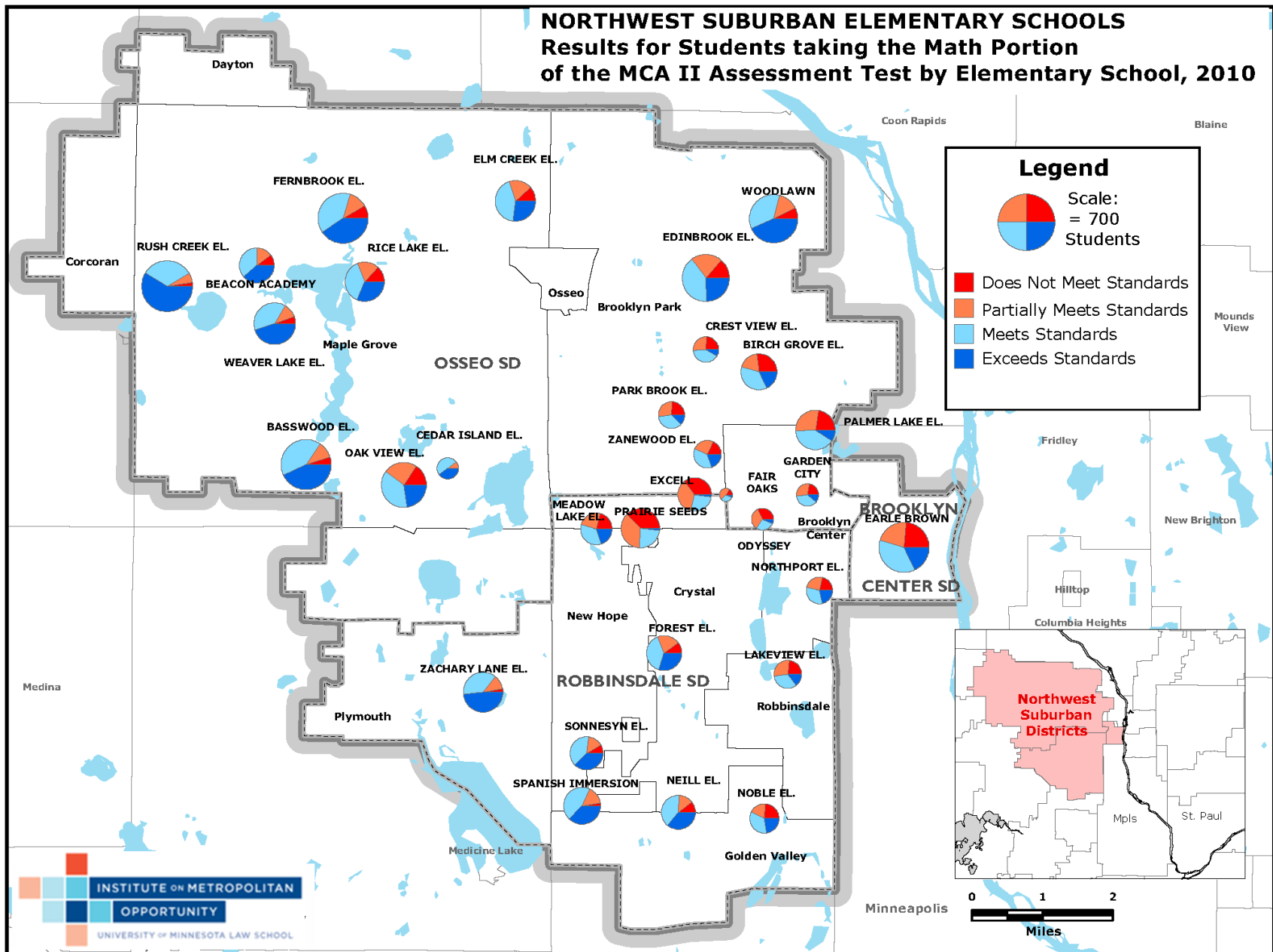
Northwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2012-2013





Northwest Minneapolis Suburbs MCA Testing Proficiency Rates



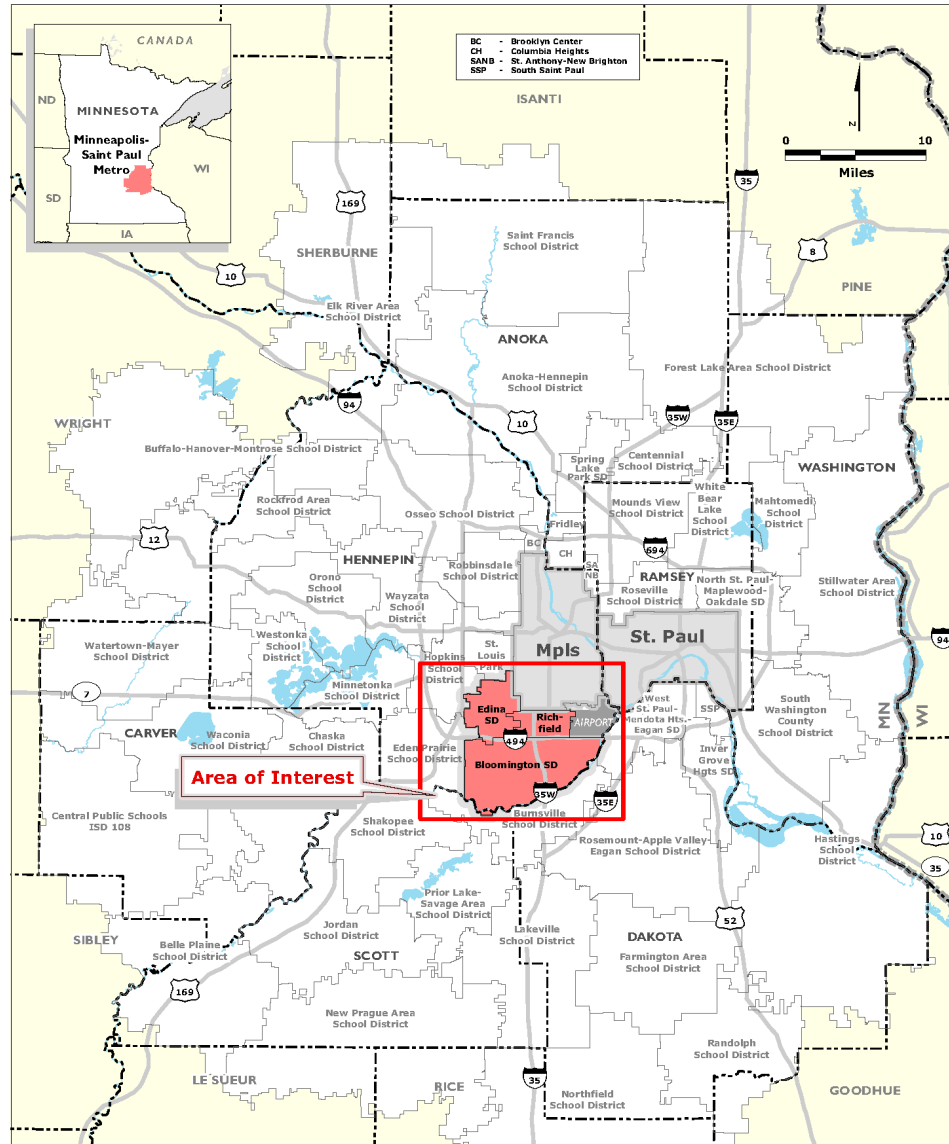




Southwest Minneapolis Suburban School Demographics

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SEVEN COUNTY REGION

Southwest Minneapolis Suburban School Districts

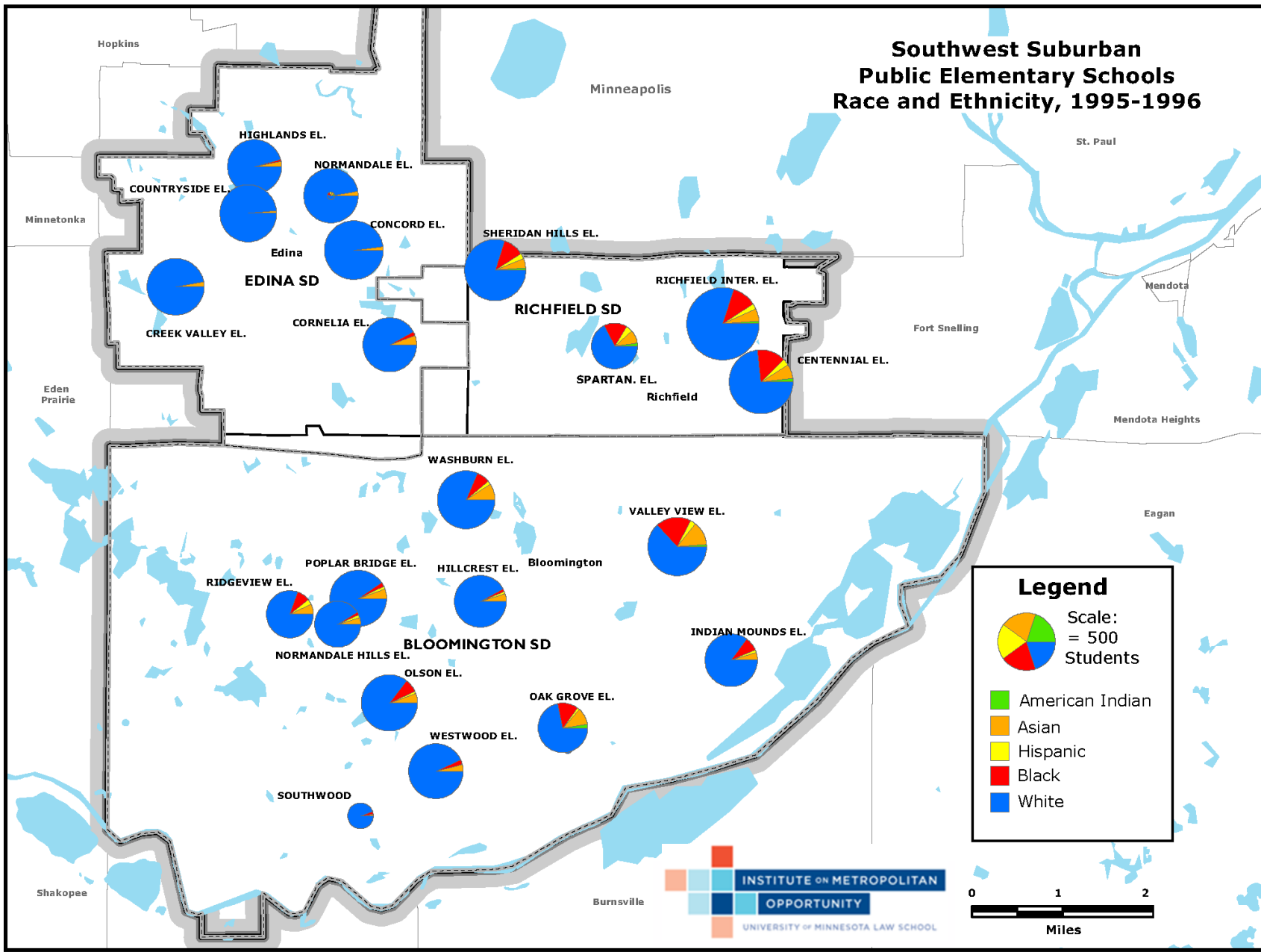


Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Minnesota Department of Education.

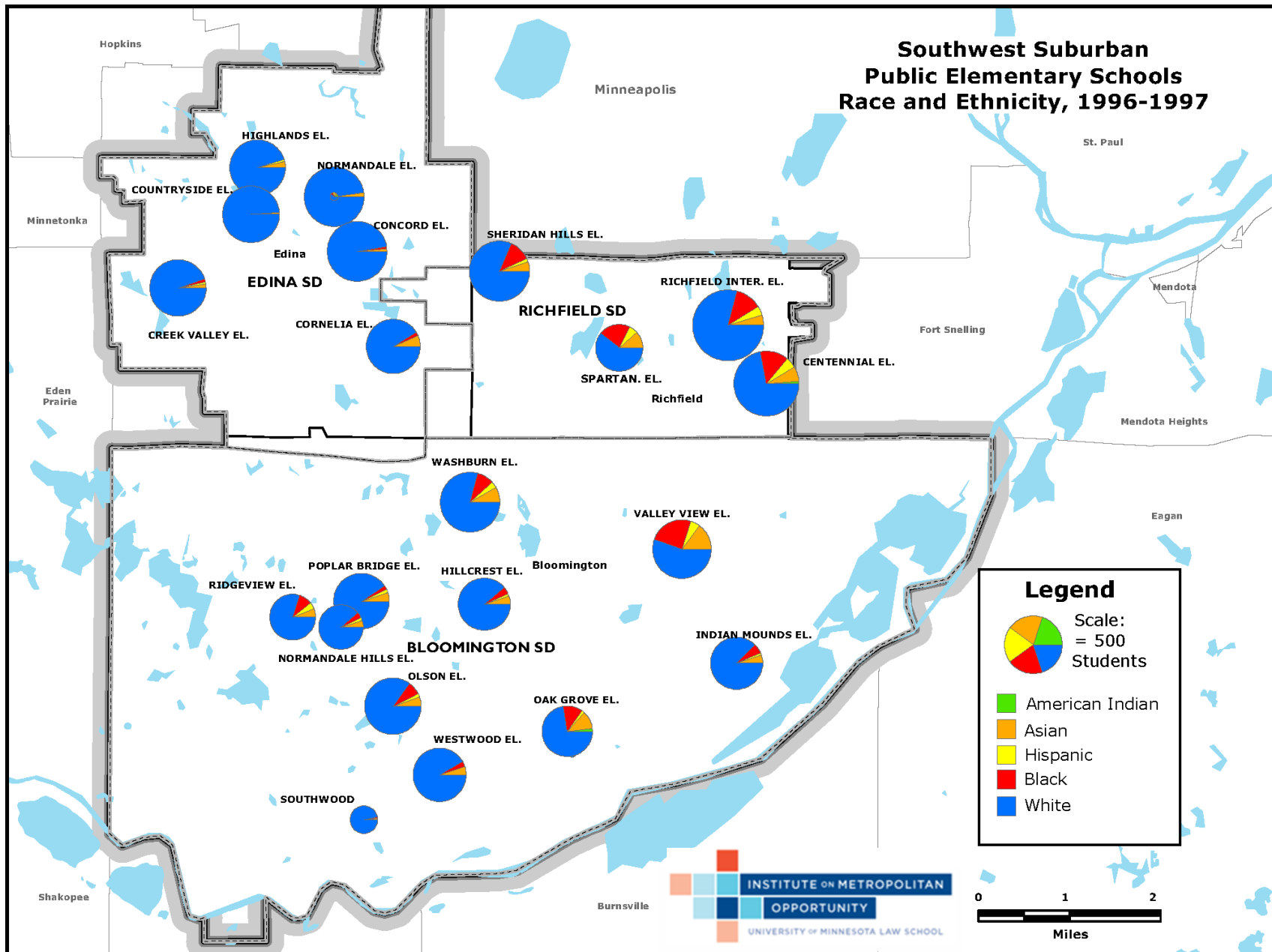


Southwest Minneapolis
Suburbs
Race and Ethnicity
1995-2014

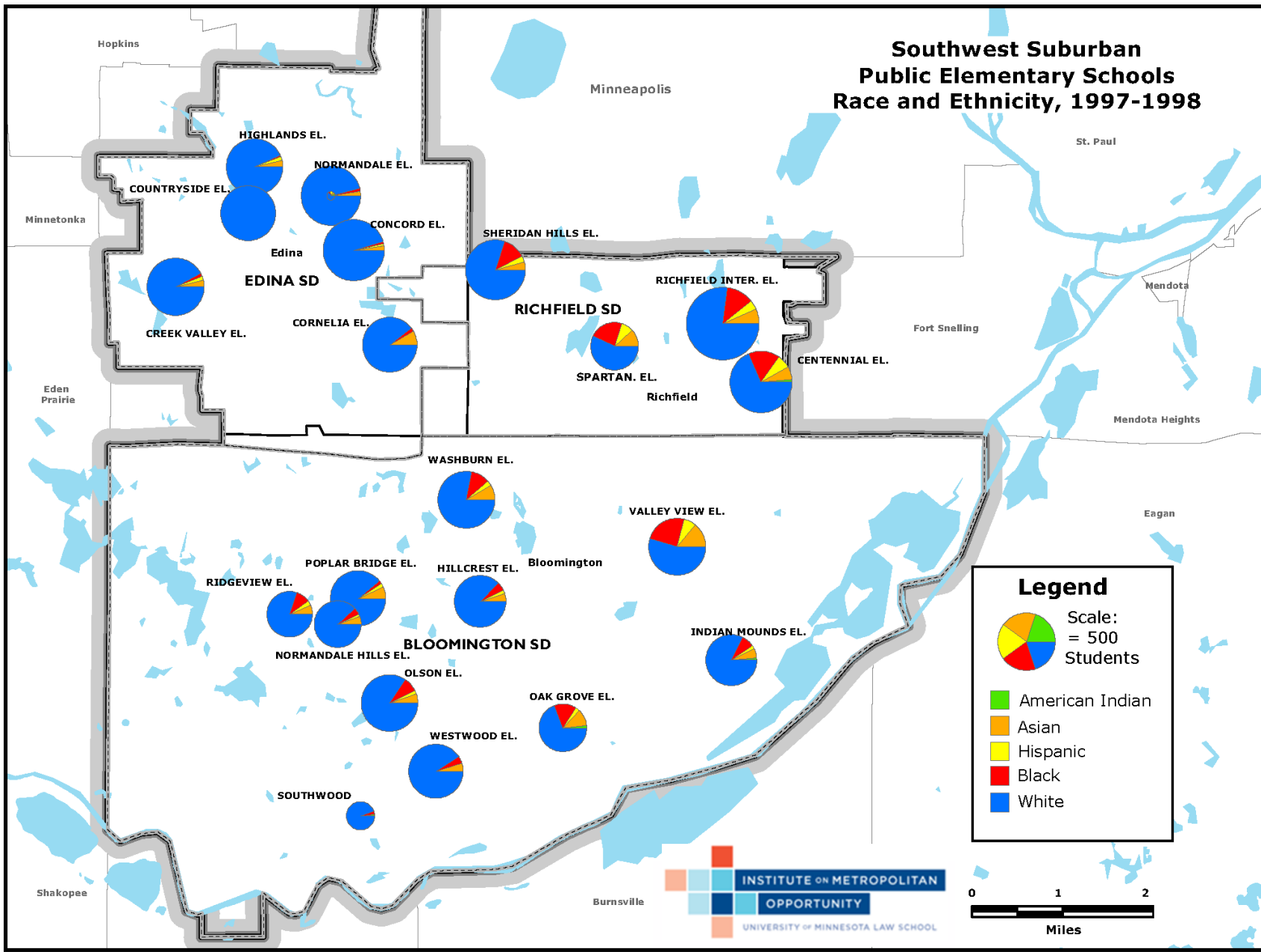
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1995-1996



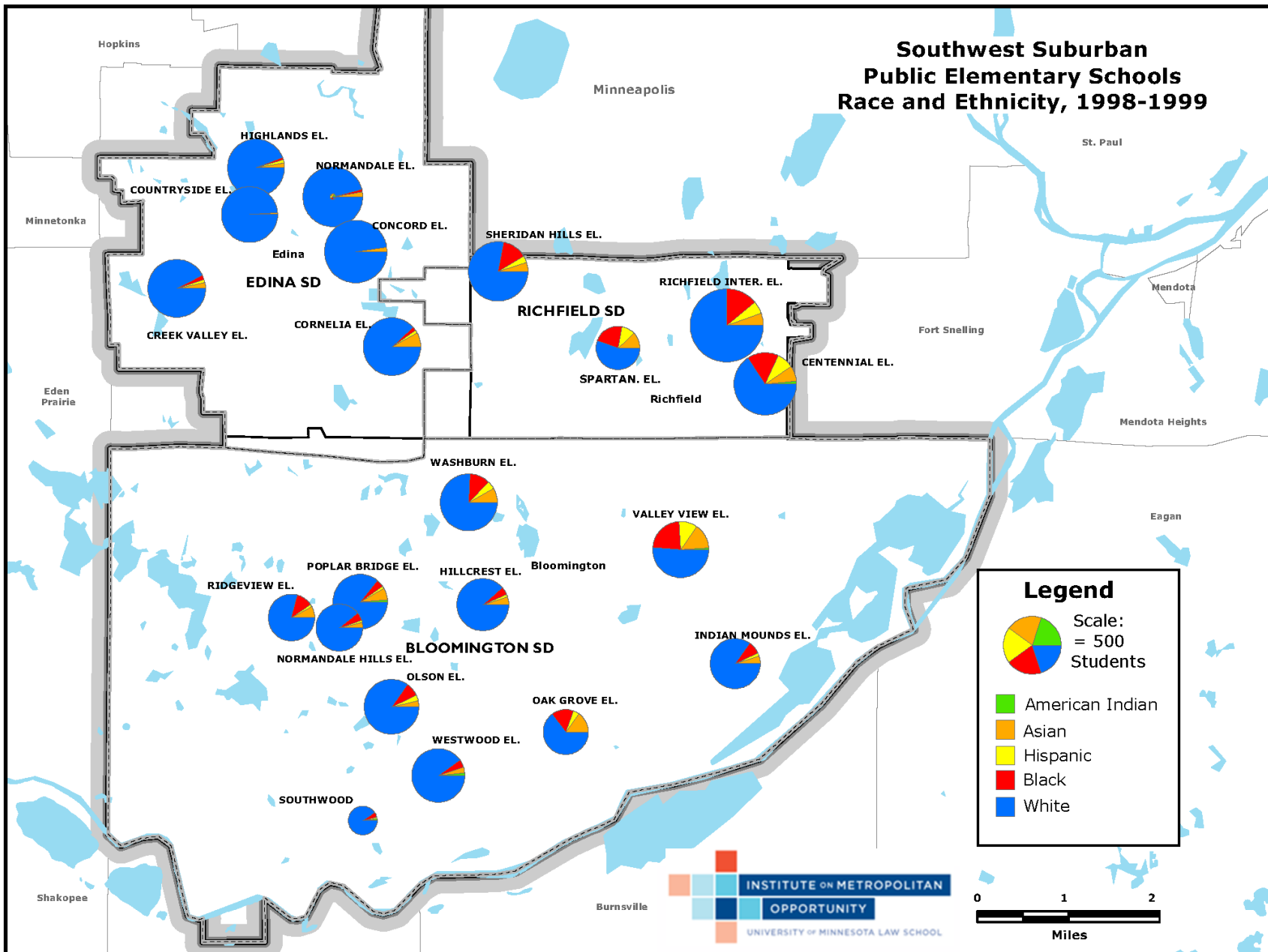
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1996-1997



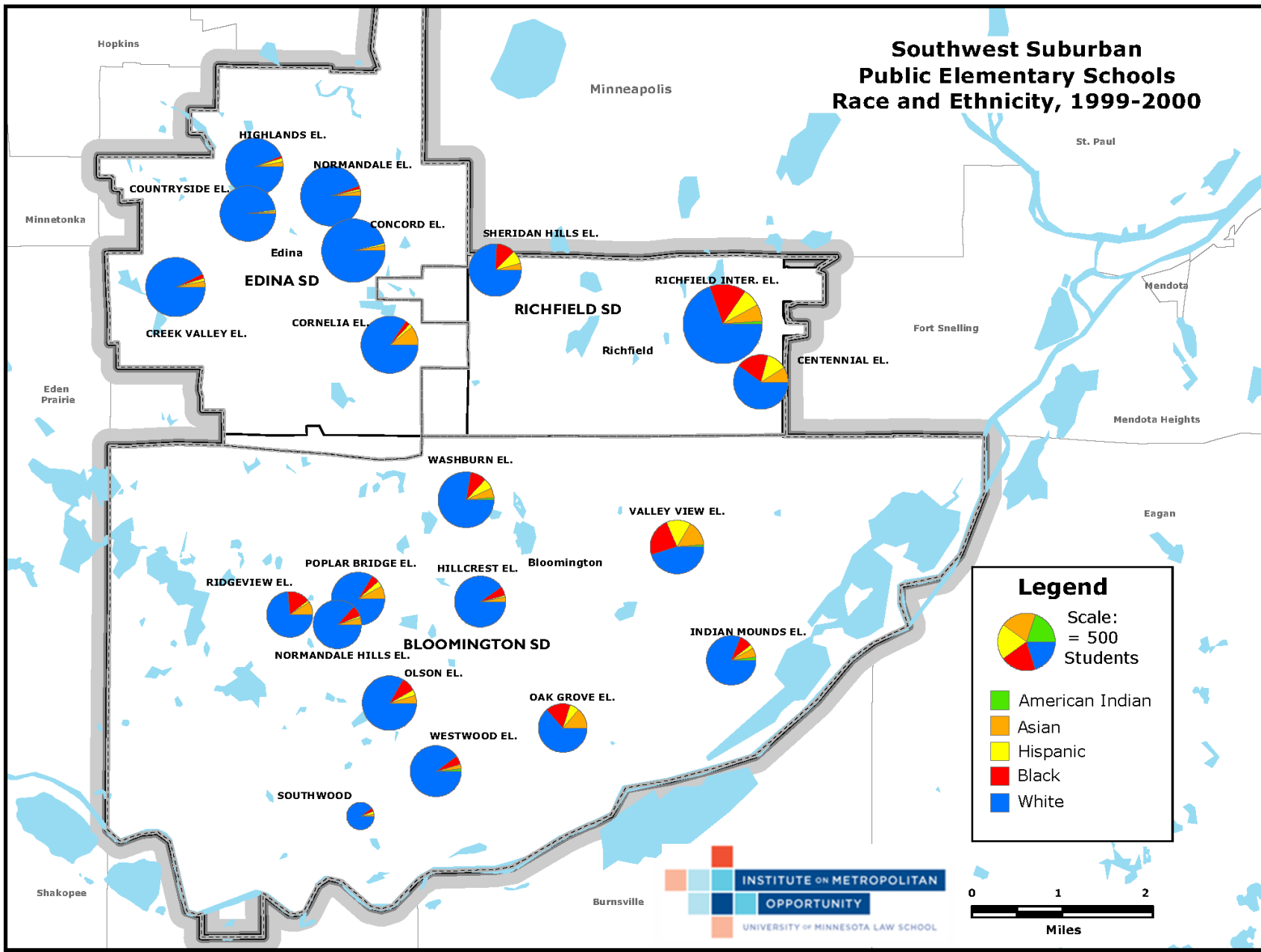
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1997-1998



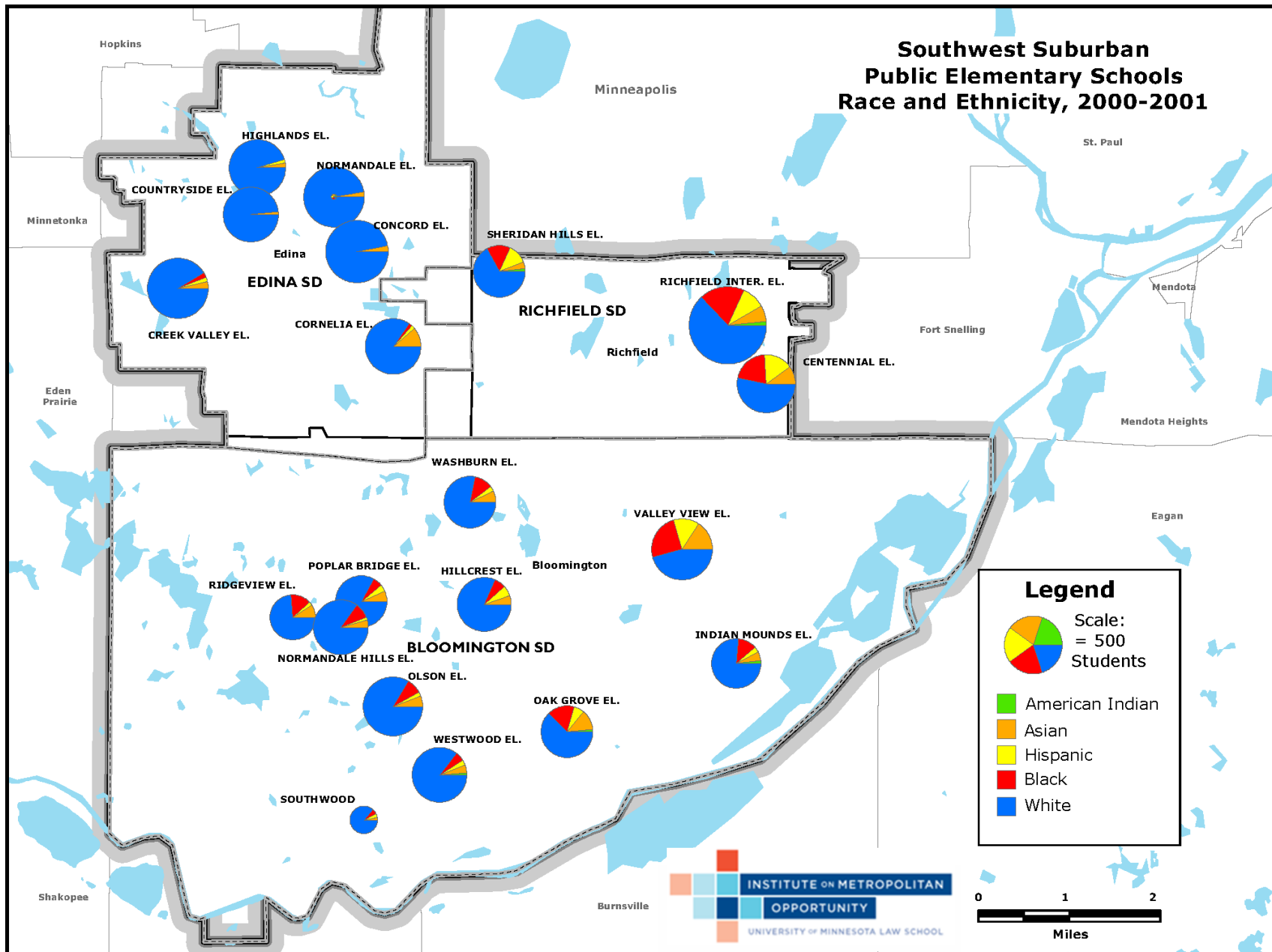
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1998-1999



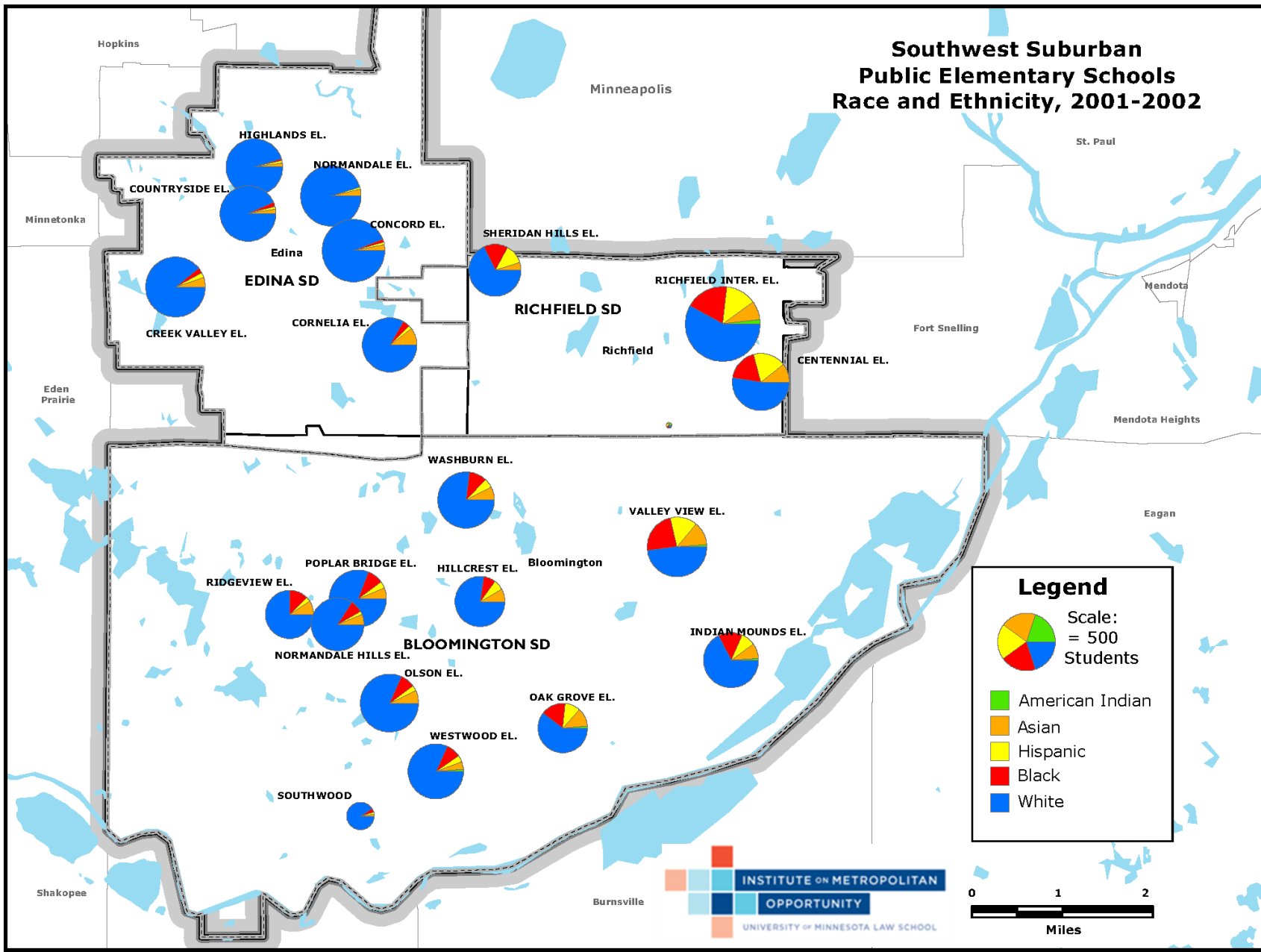
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 1999-2000



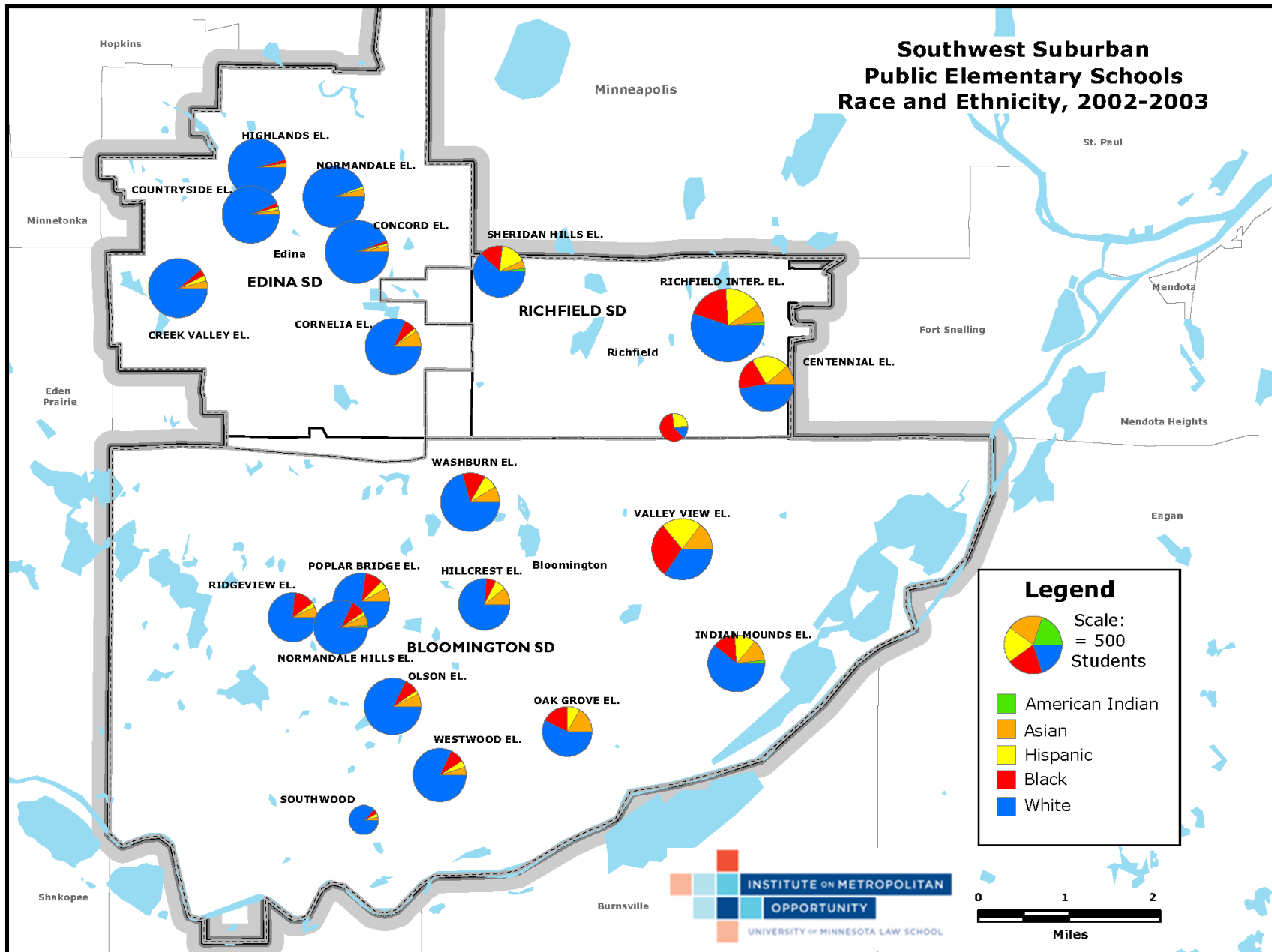
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2001



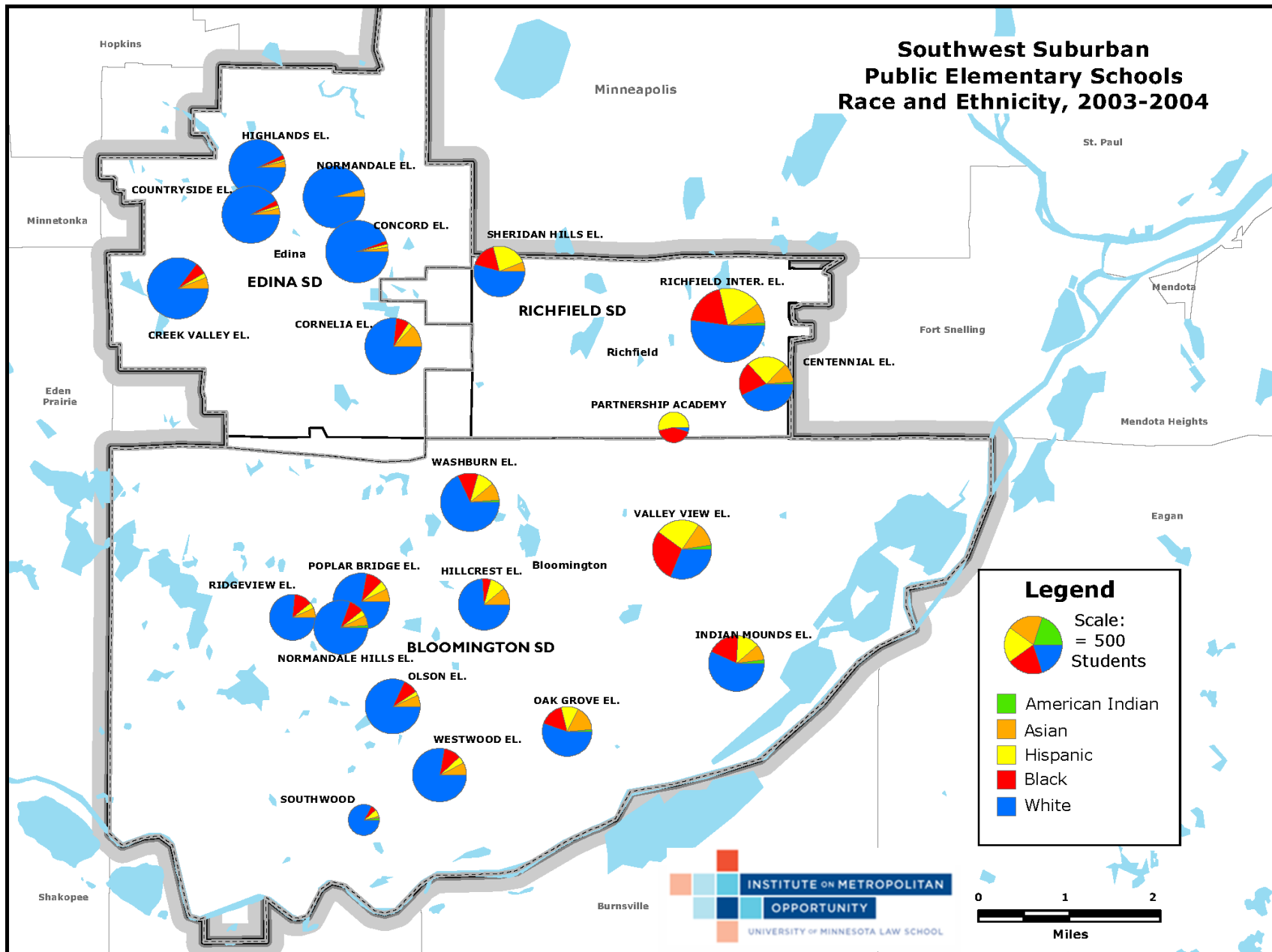
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2001-2002



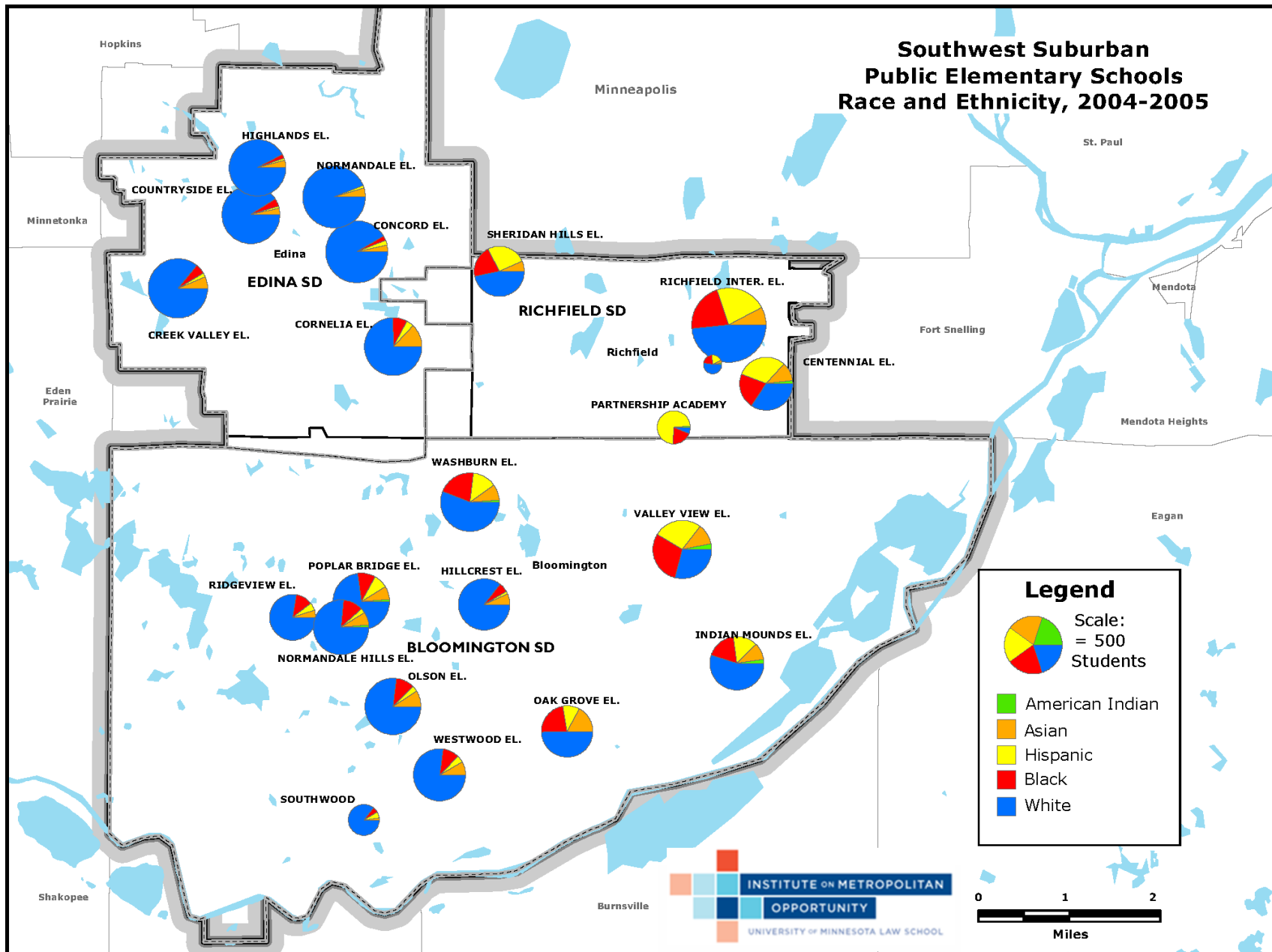
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2002-2003



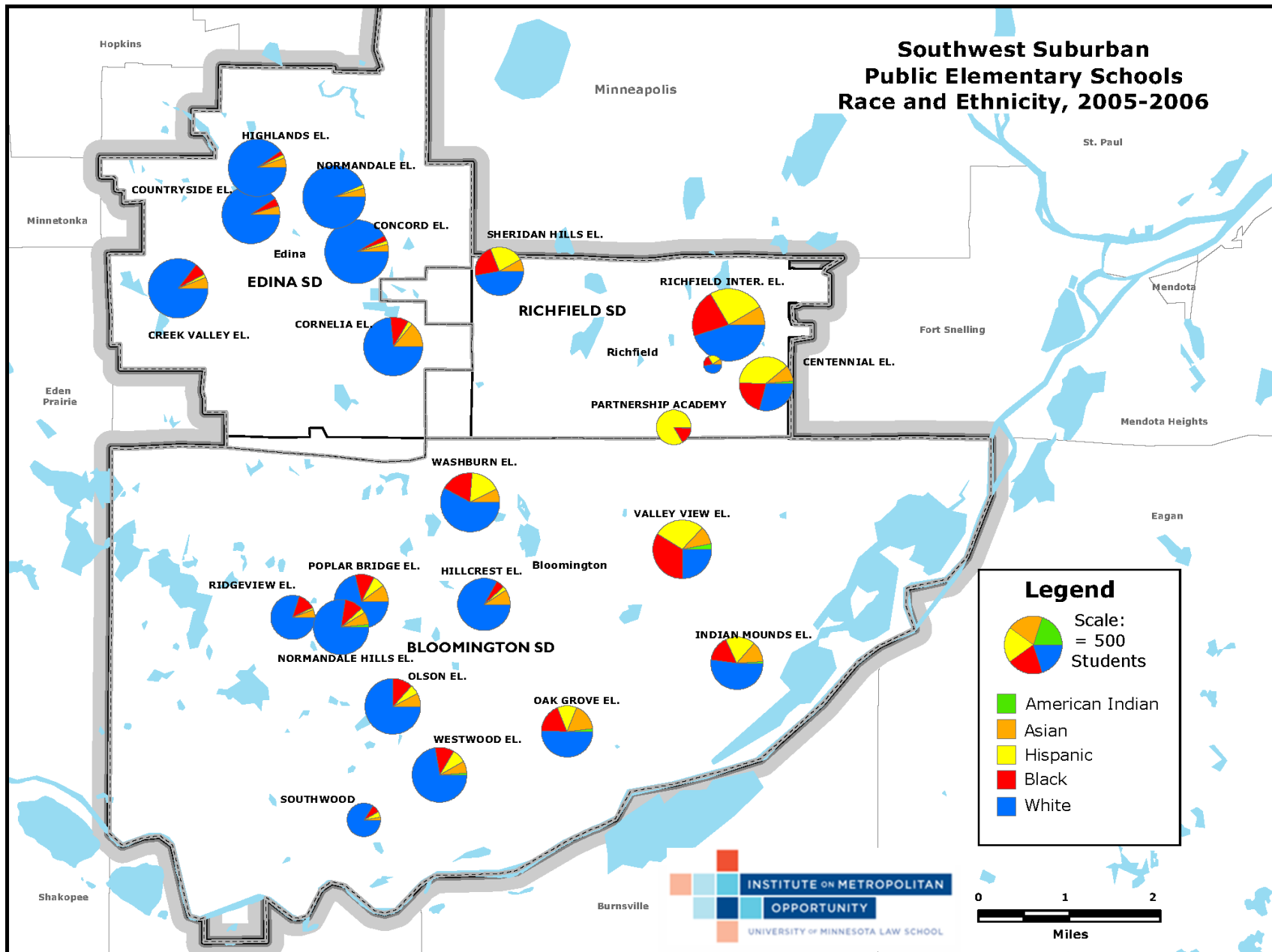
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2004



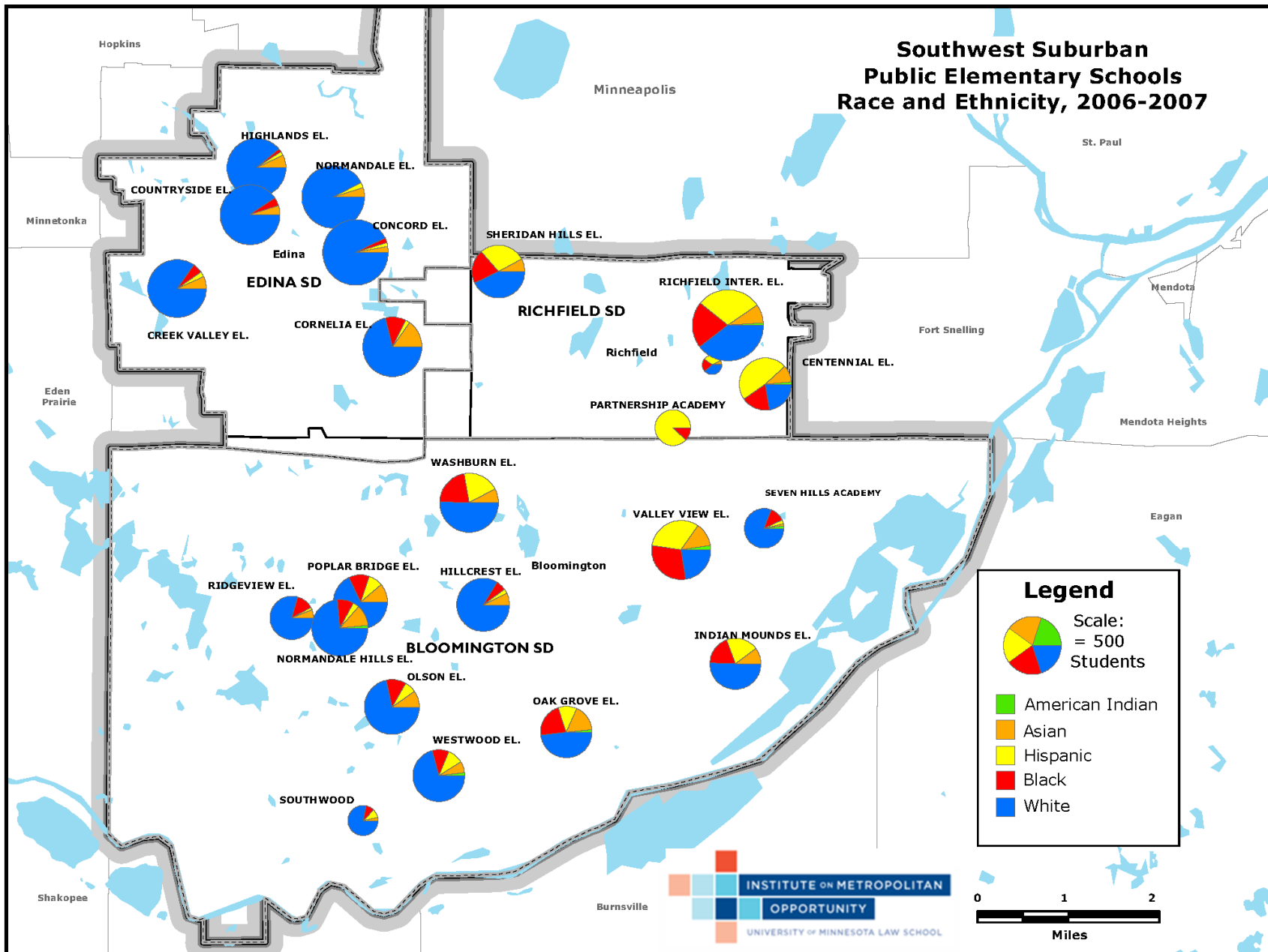
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2004-2005



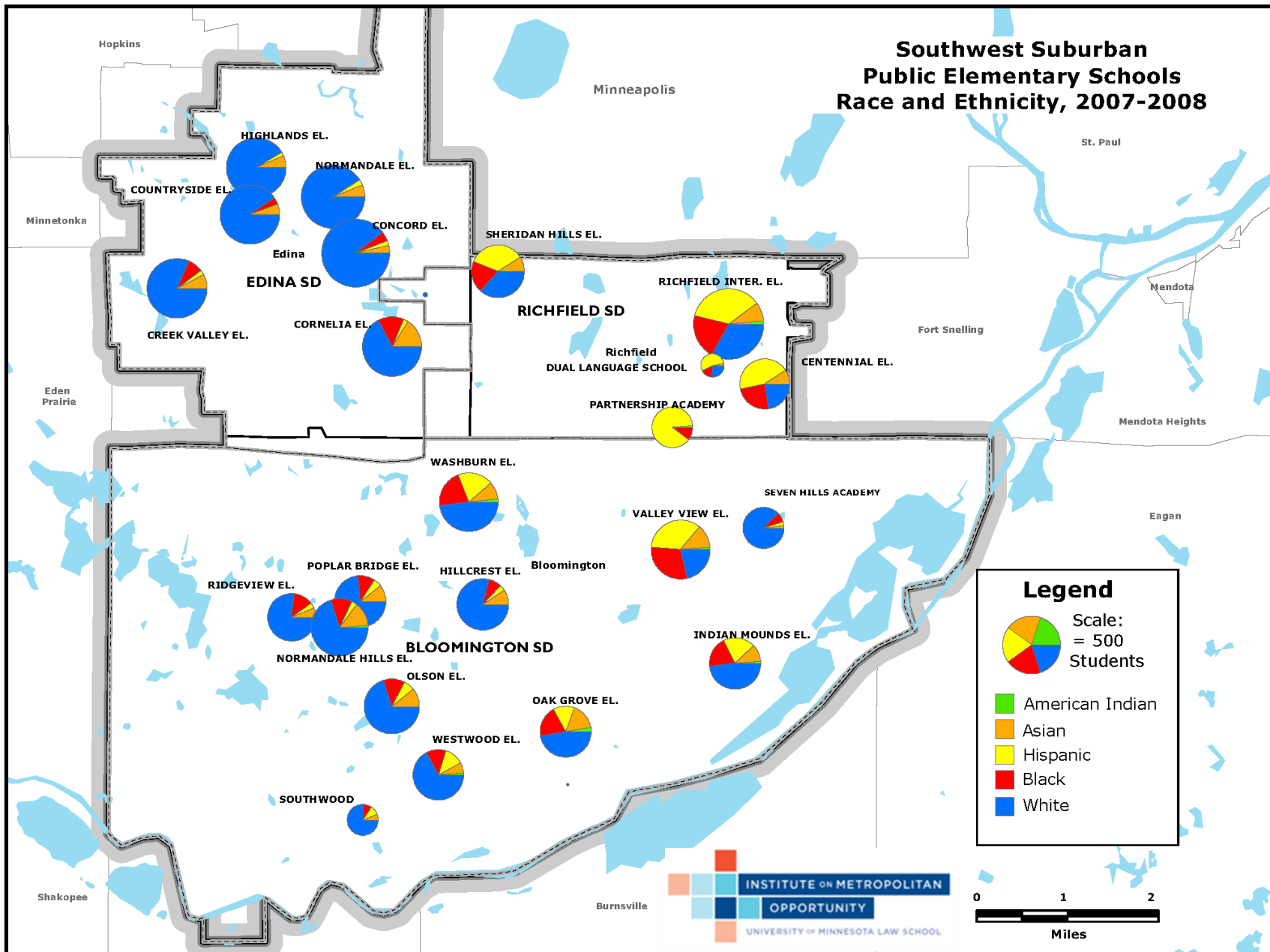
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2005-2006



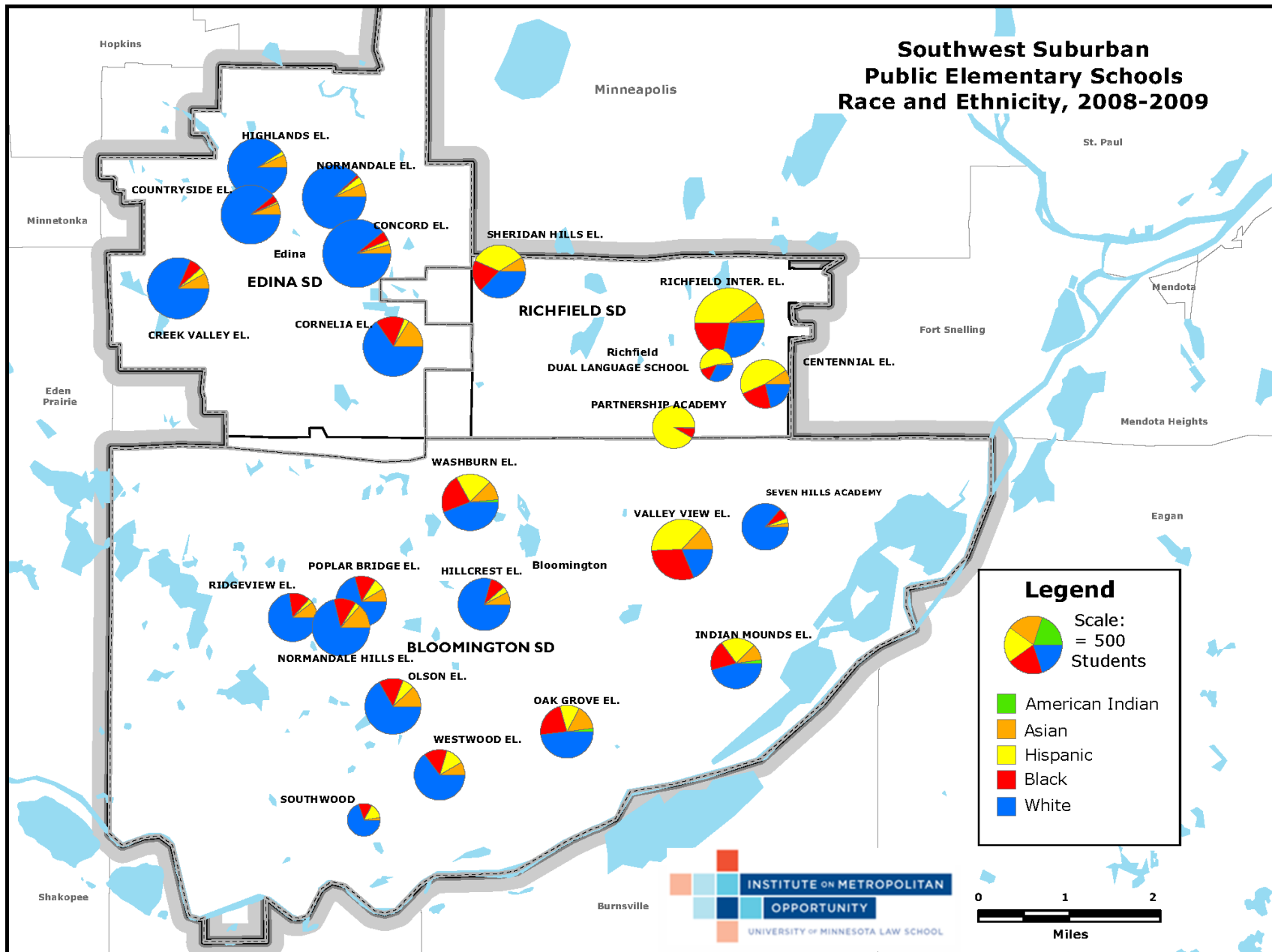
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2006-2007



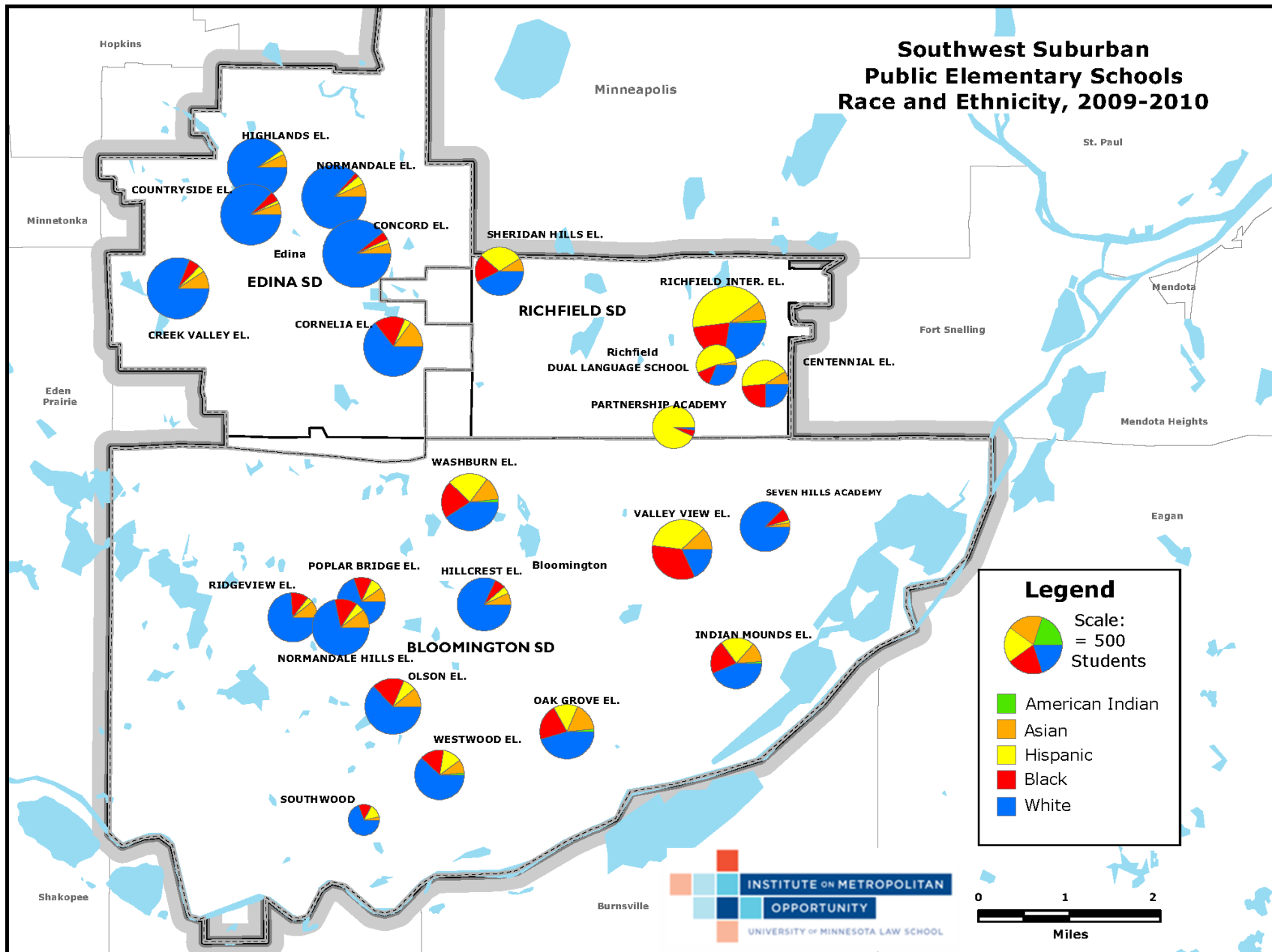
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2007-2008



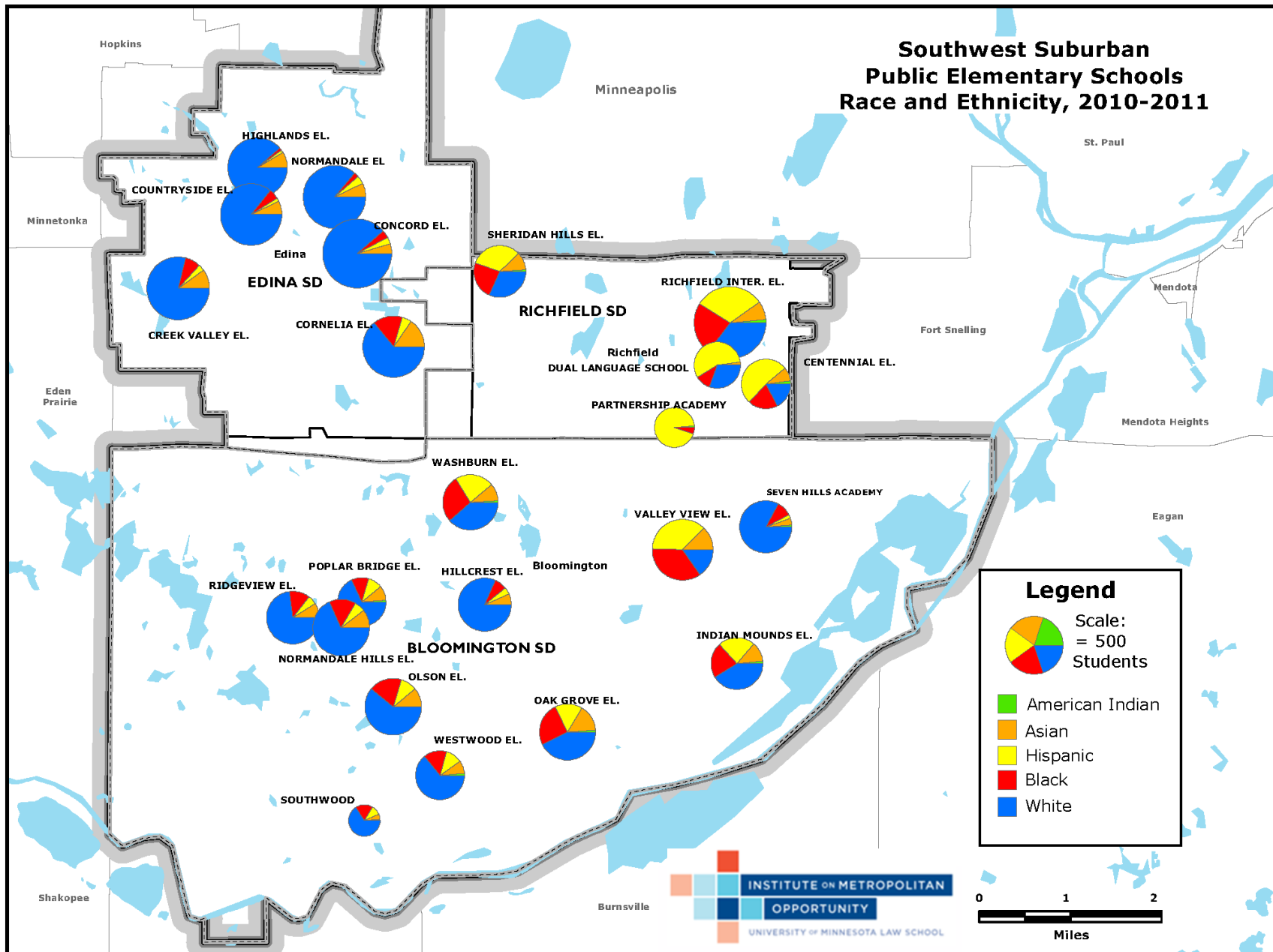
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2009



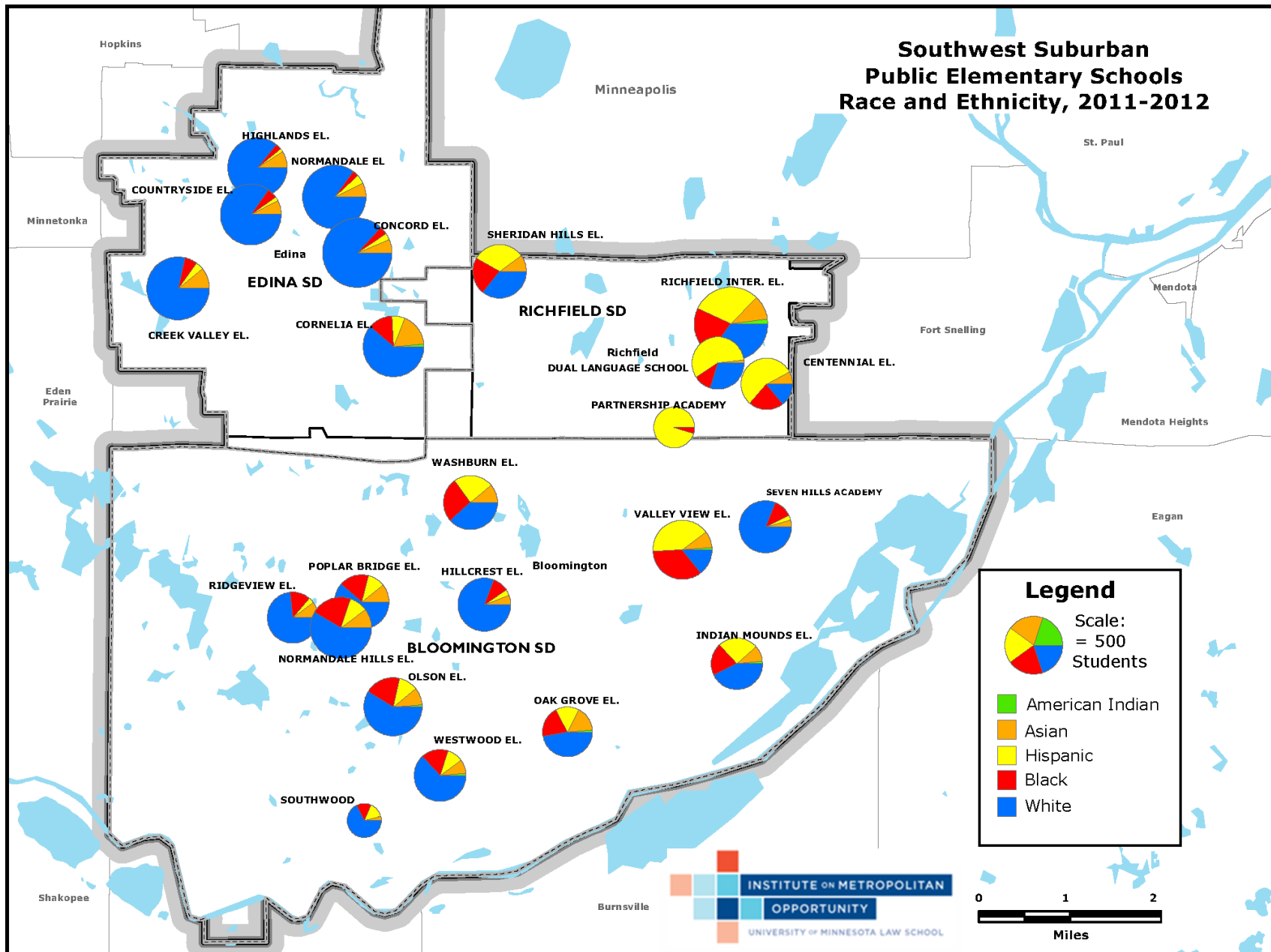
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2009-2010



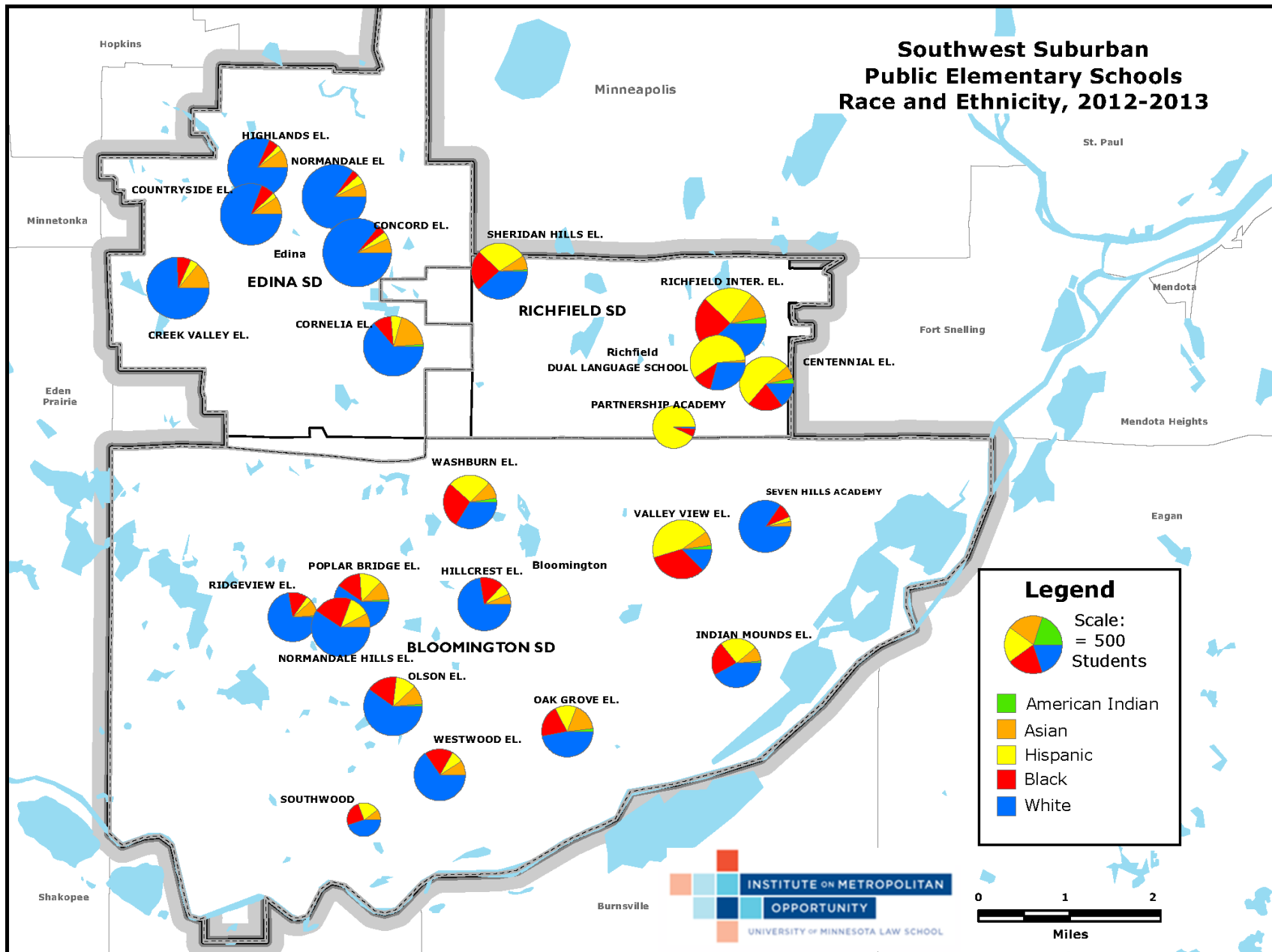
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2010-2011



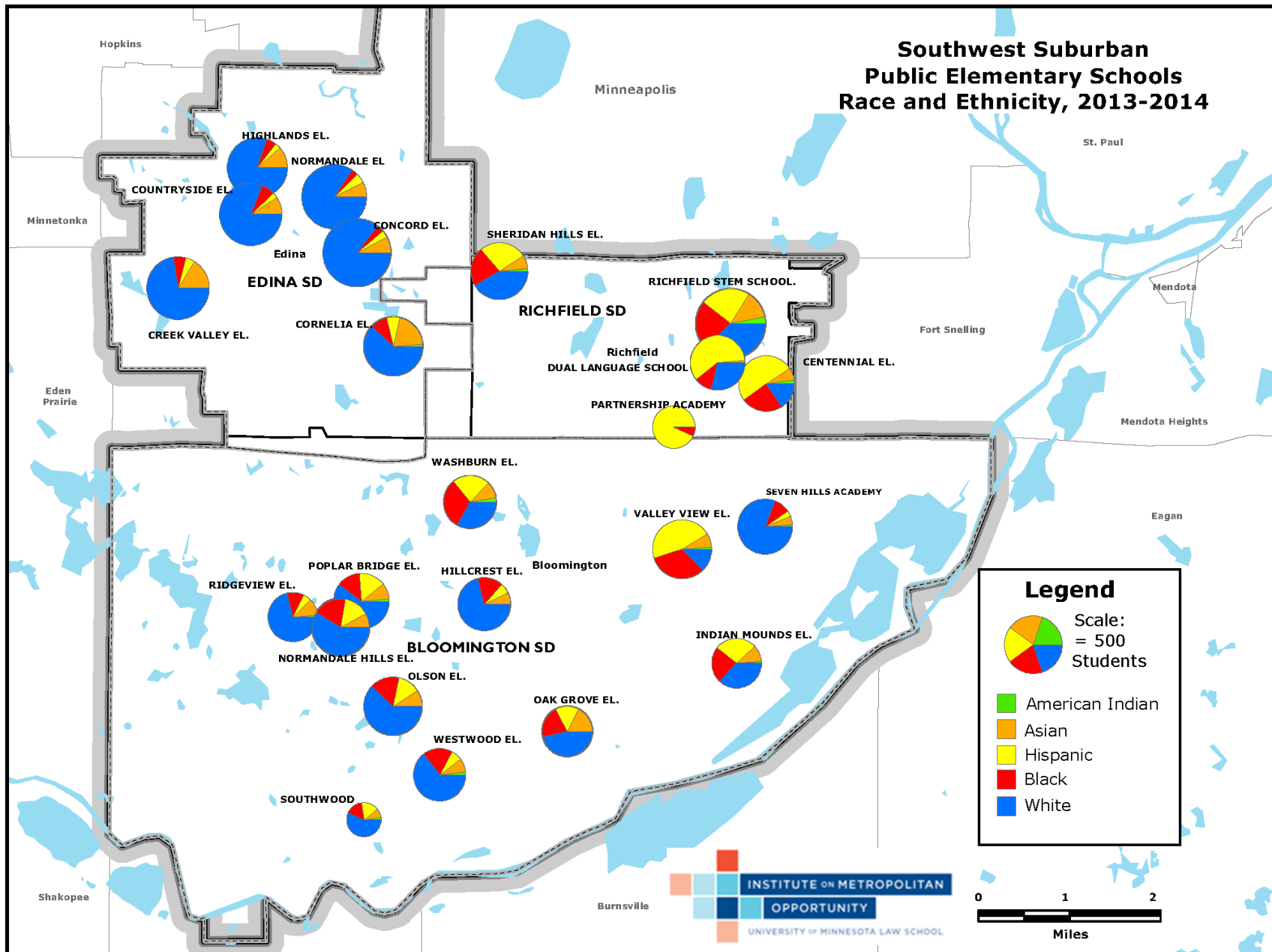
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2011-2012



Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2012-2013

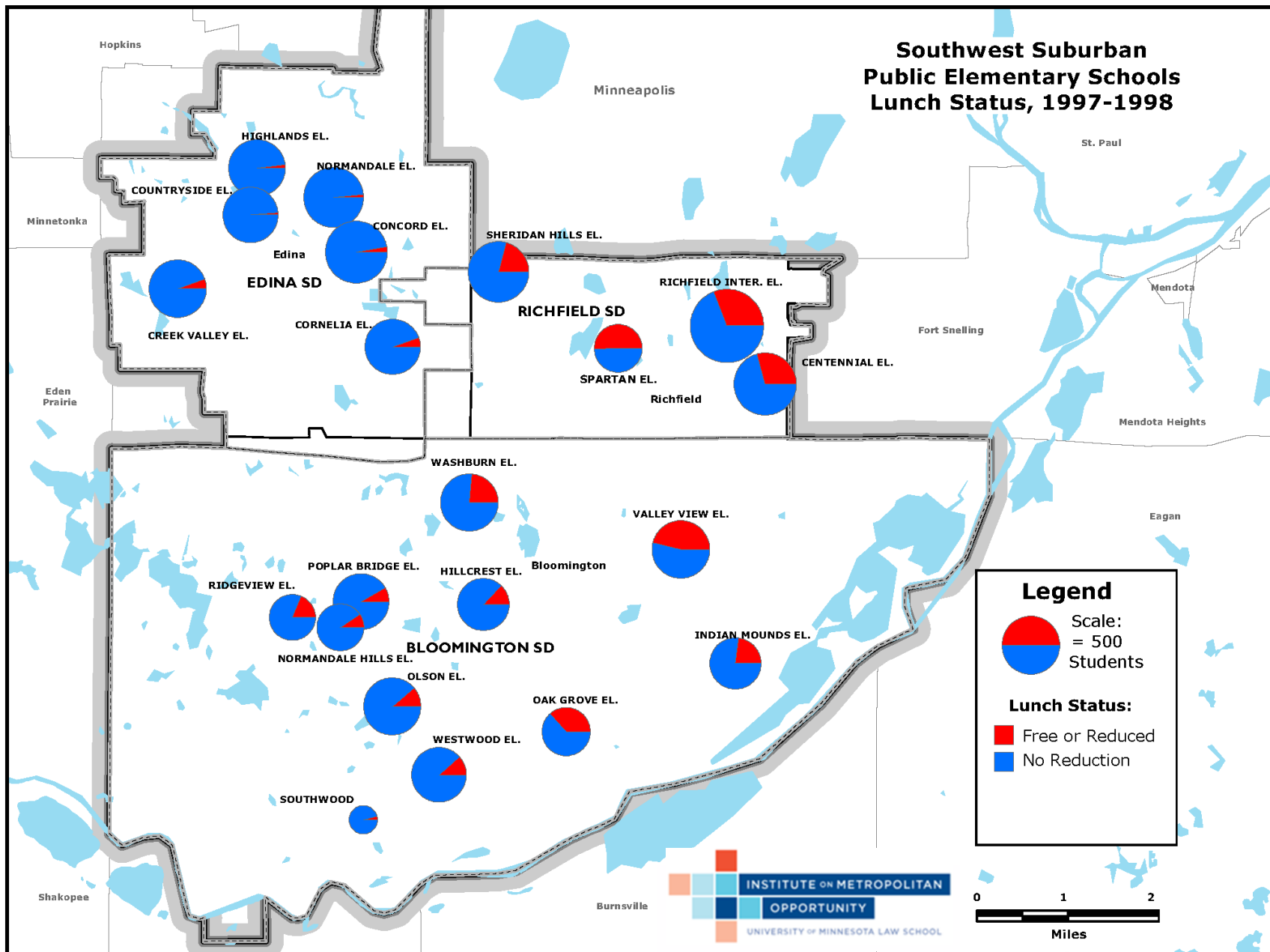


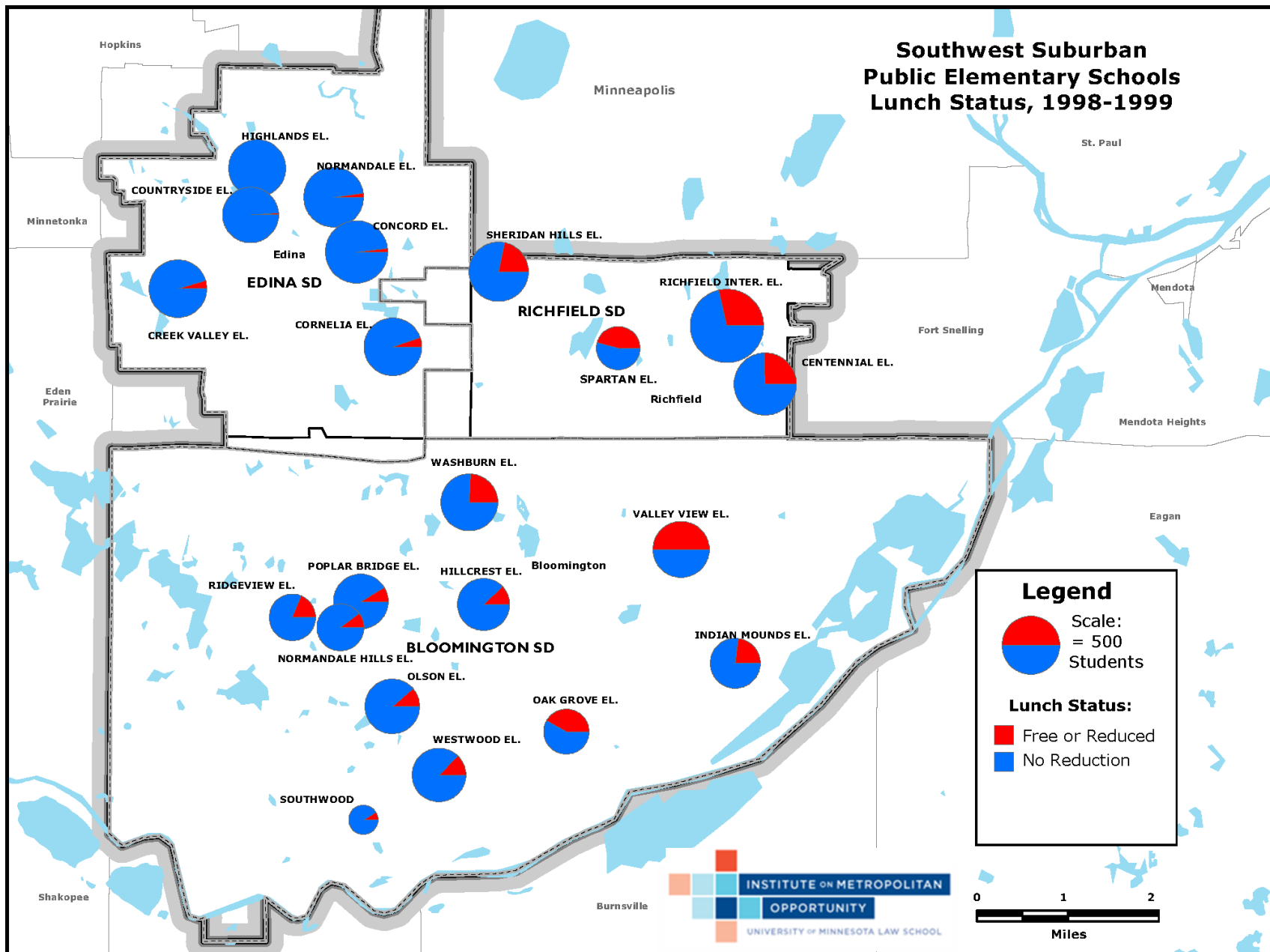
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Race and Ethnicity, 2013-2014

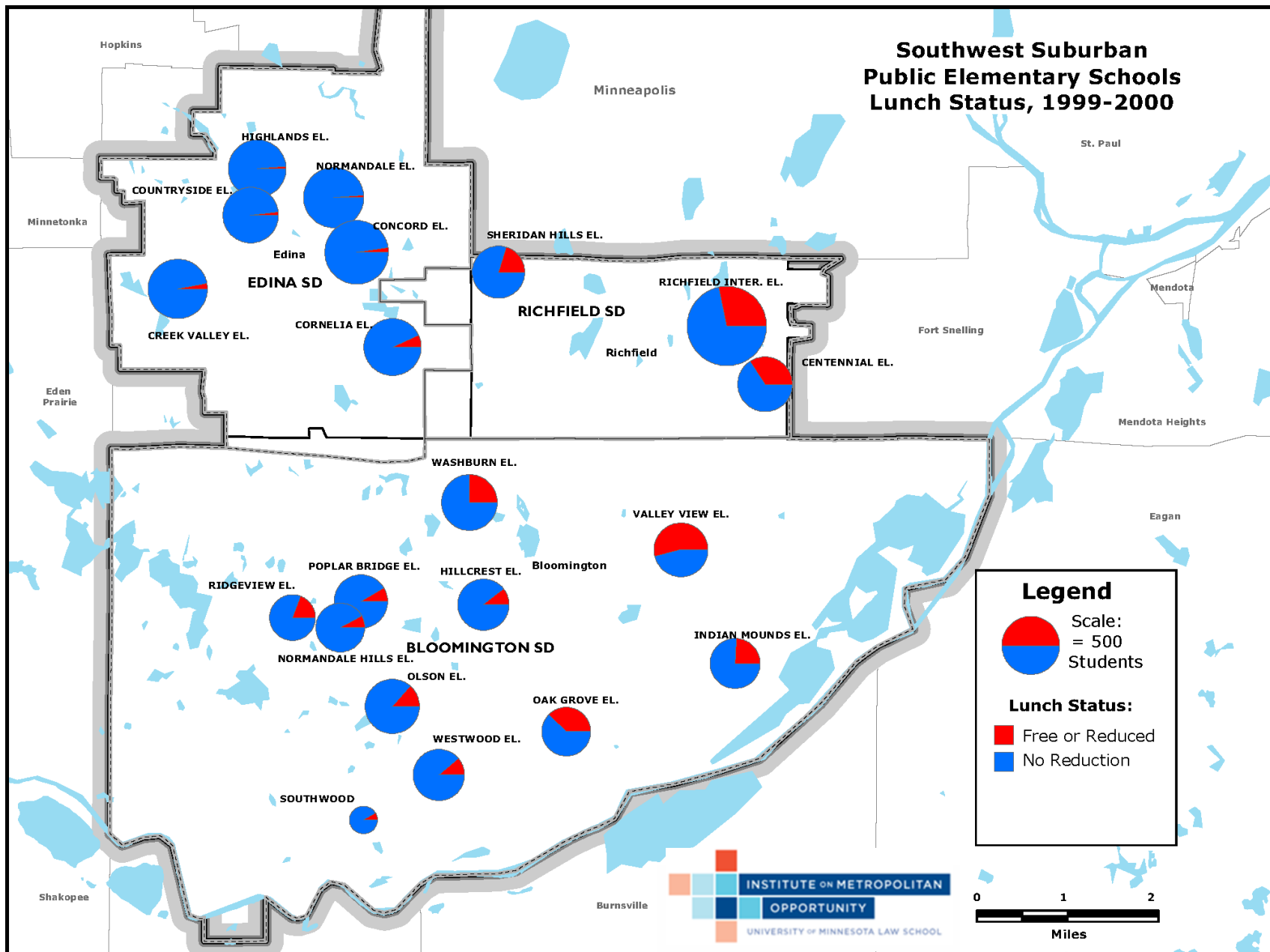


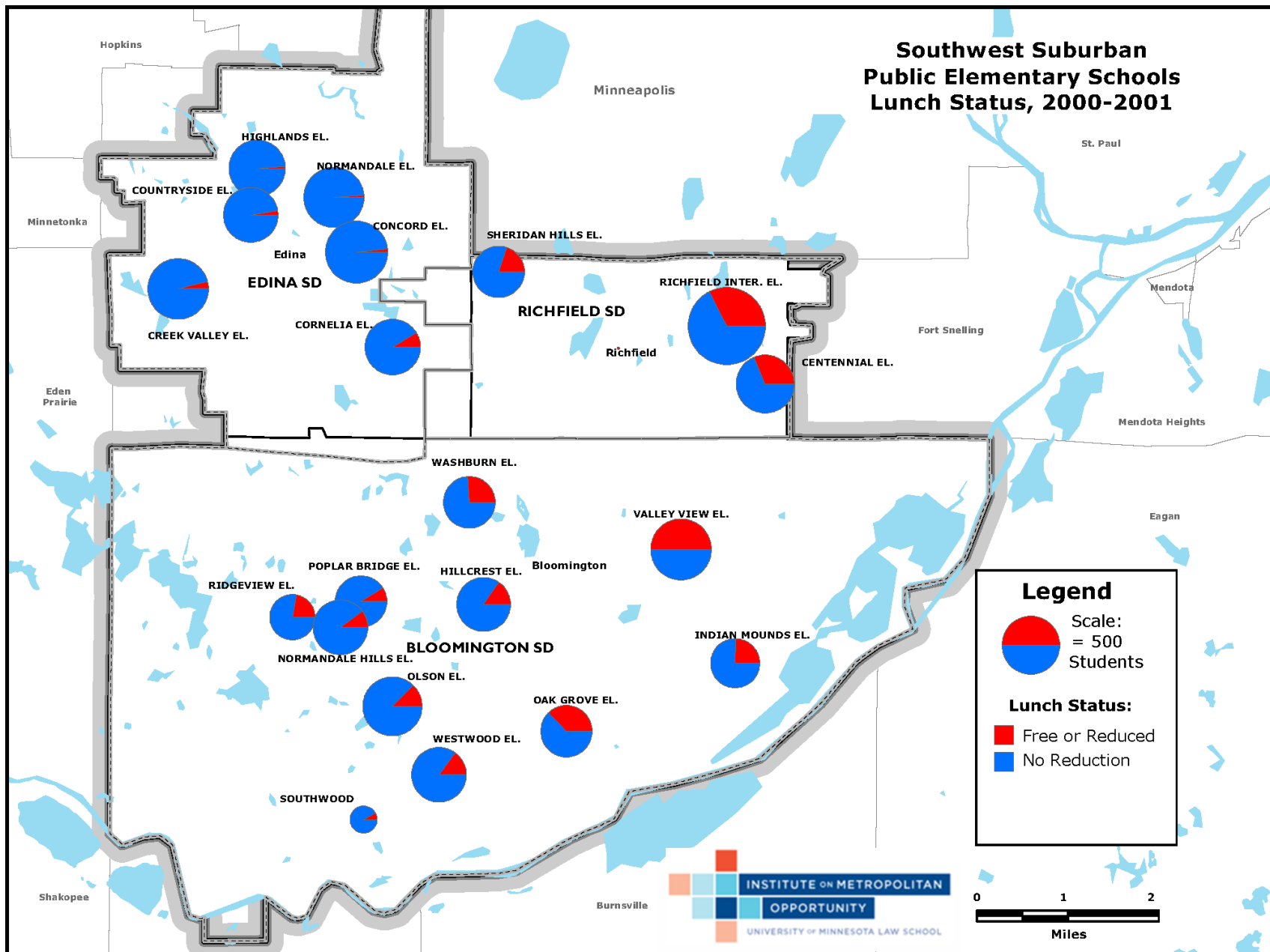


Southwest Minneapolis
Suburbs
Free Lunch Eligibility
1997-2014

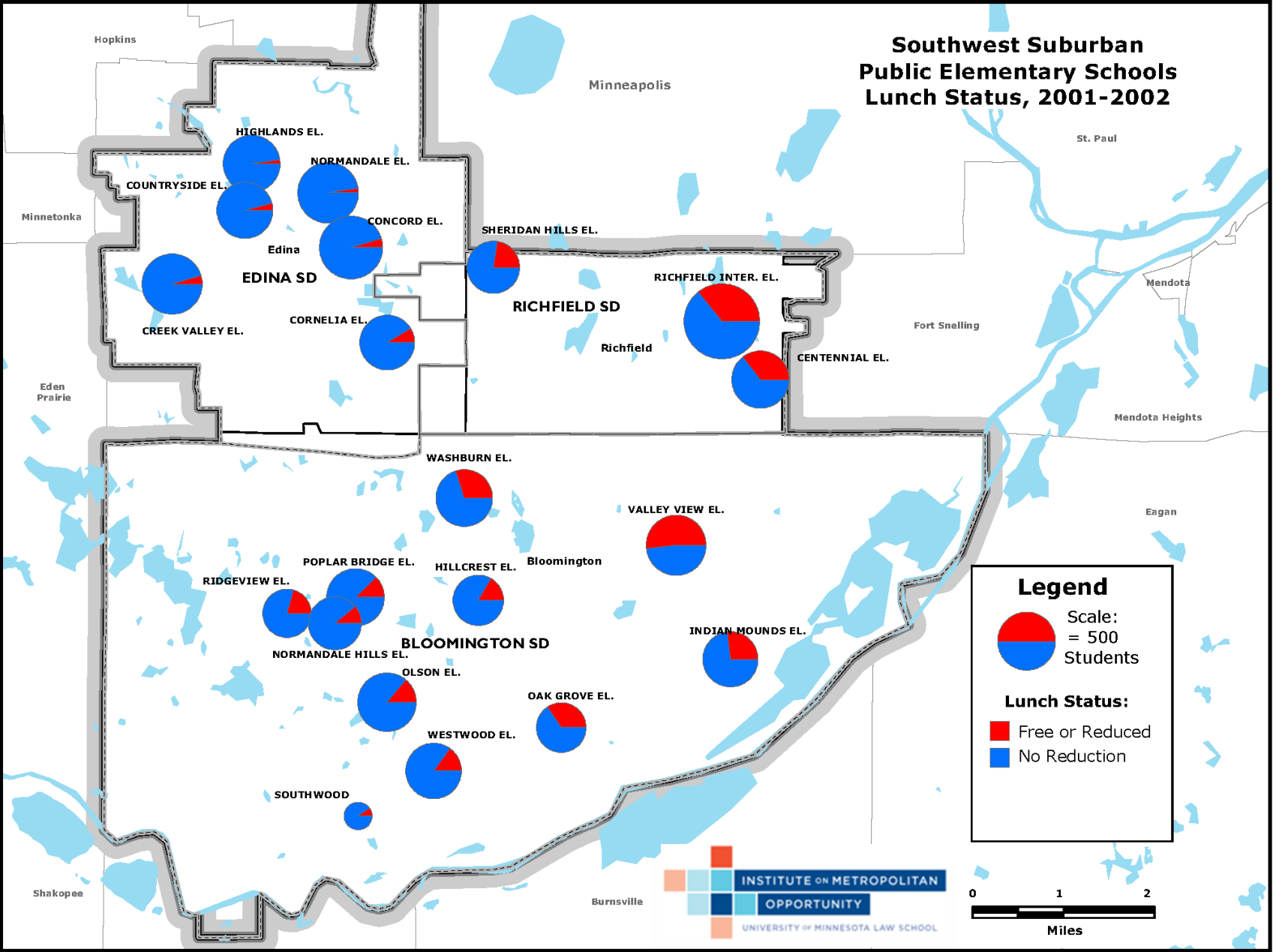






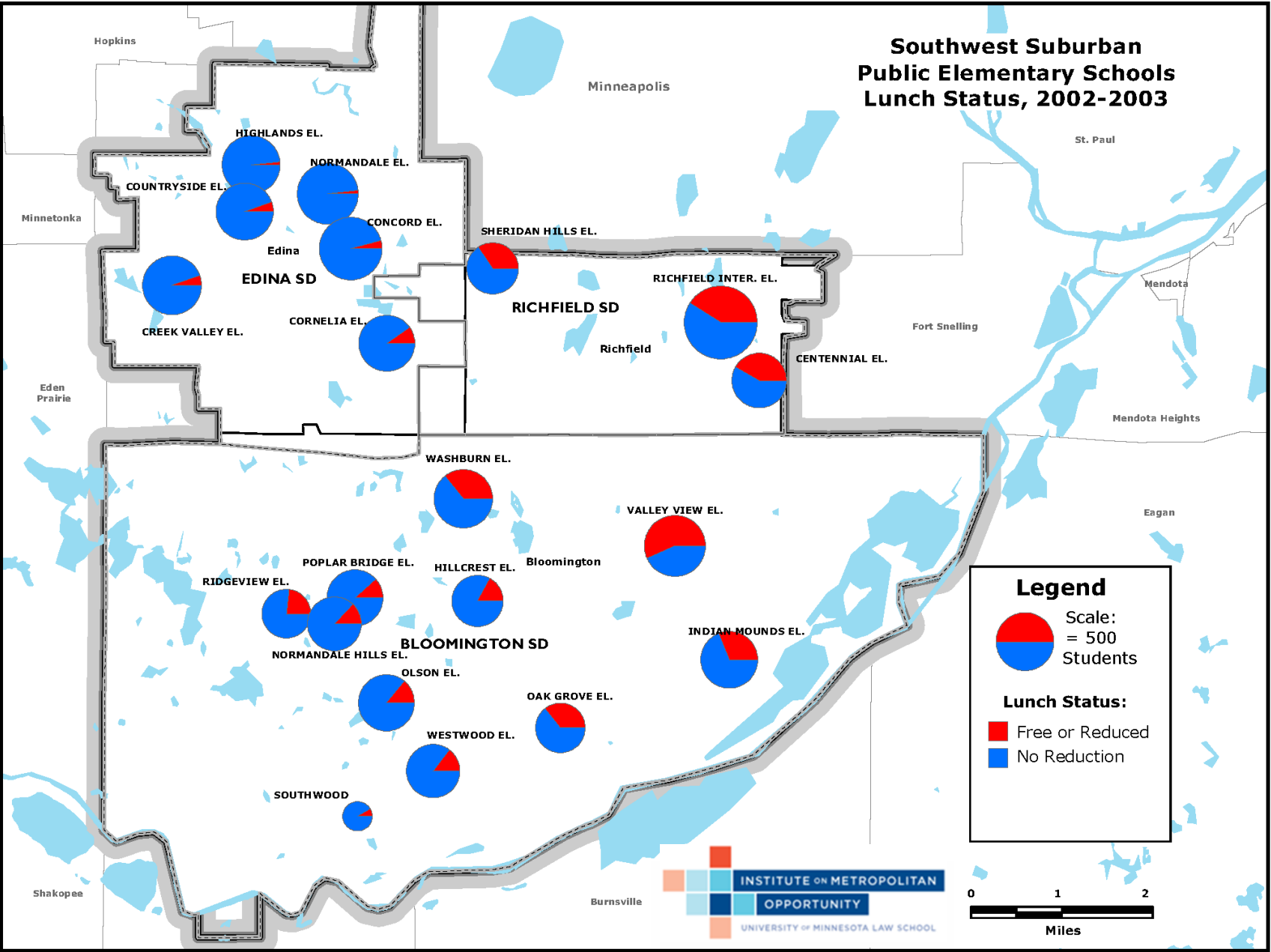


**Southwest Suburban
Public Elementary Schools
Lunch Status, 2001-2002**



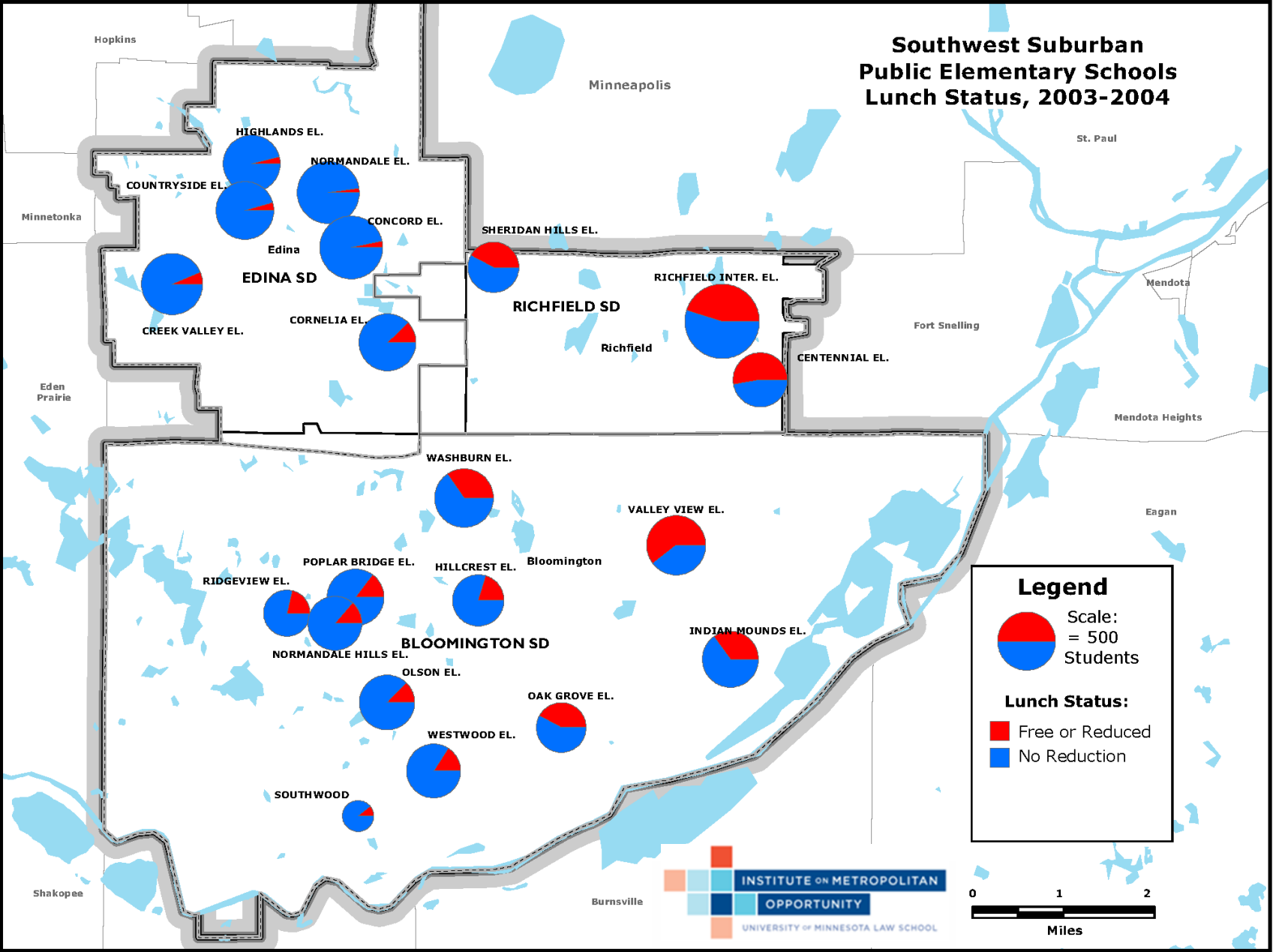
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Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2002-2003

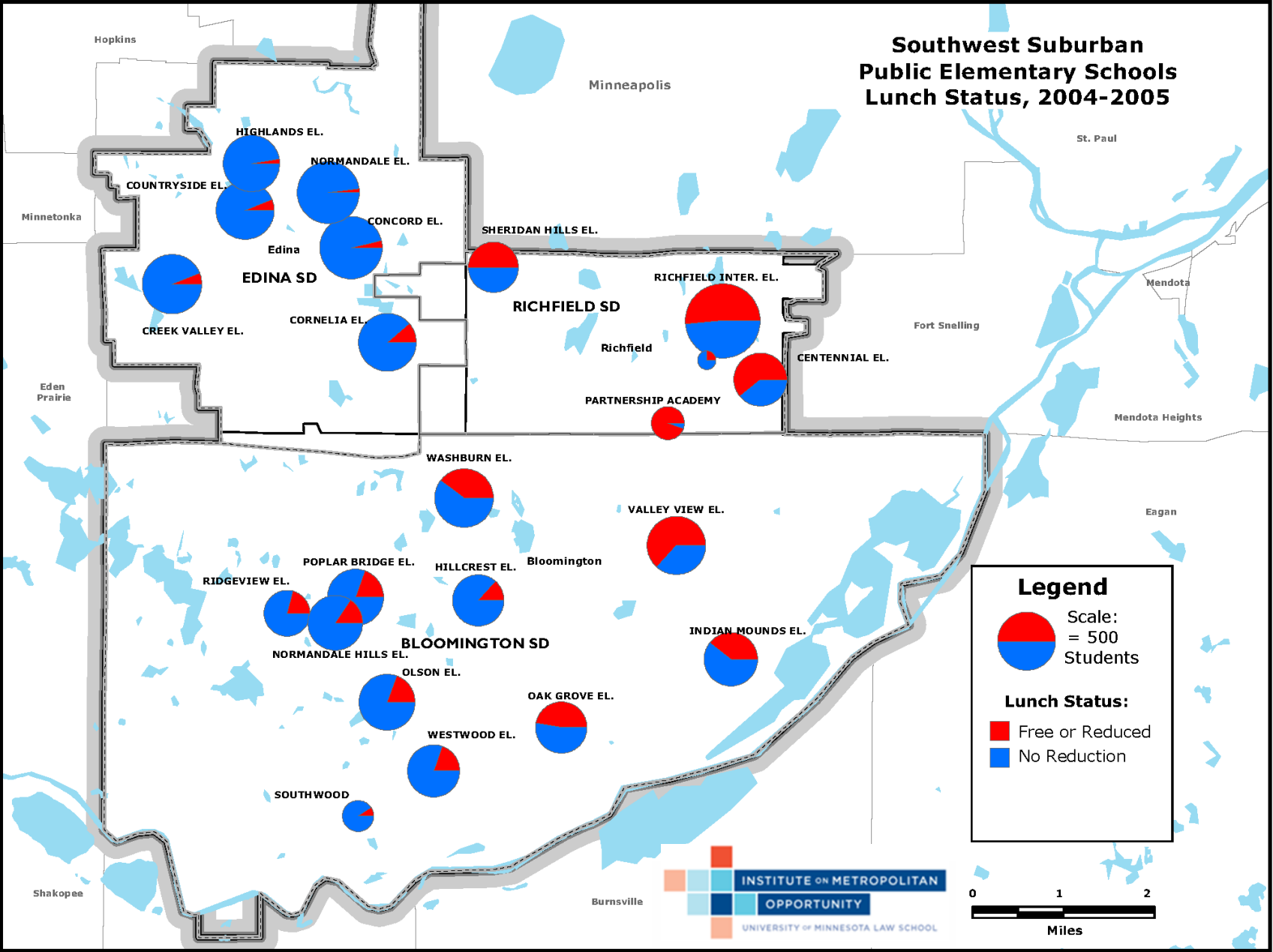


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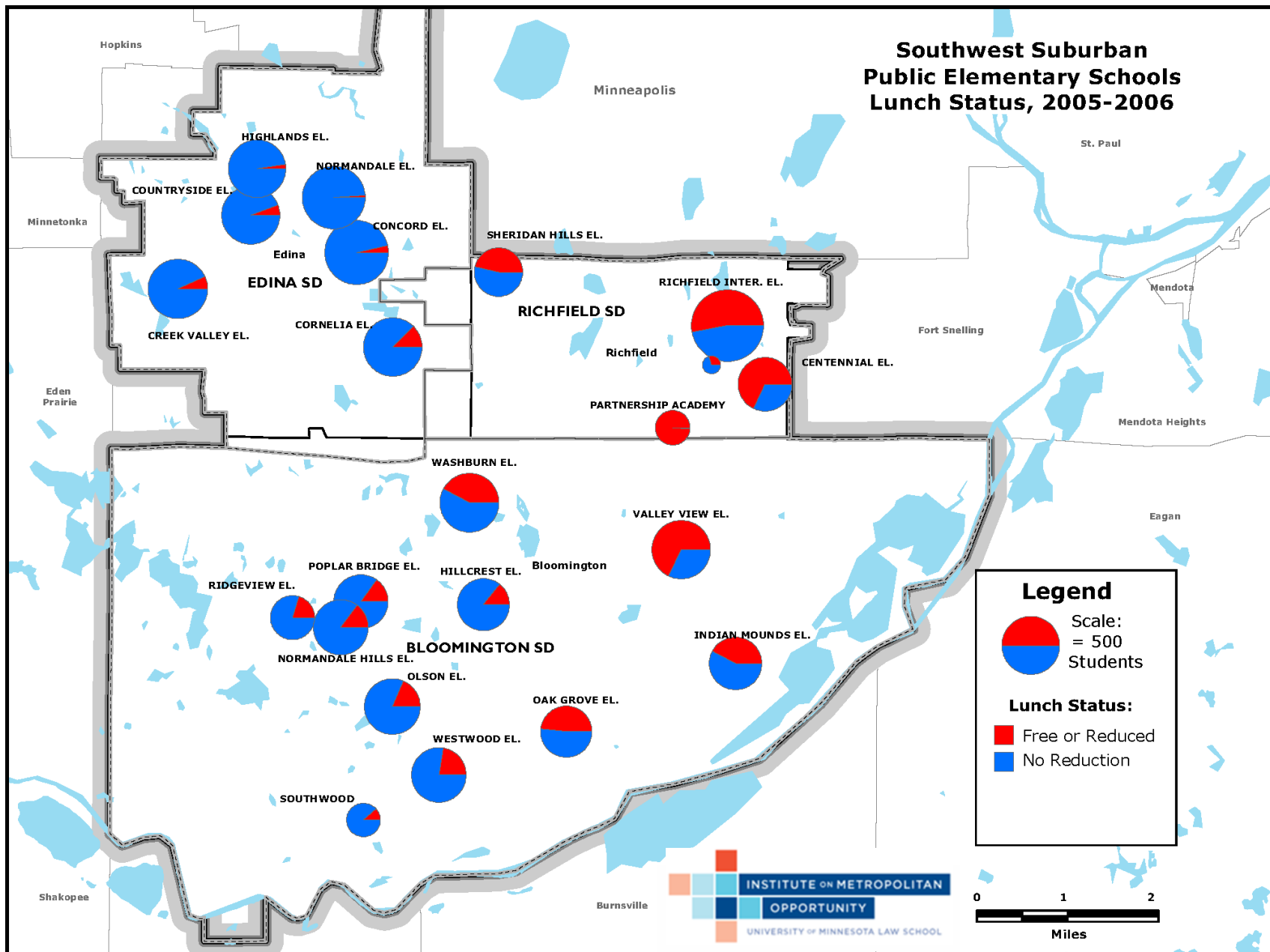
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2003-2004



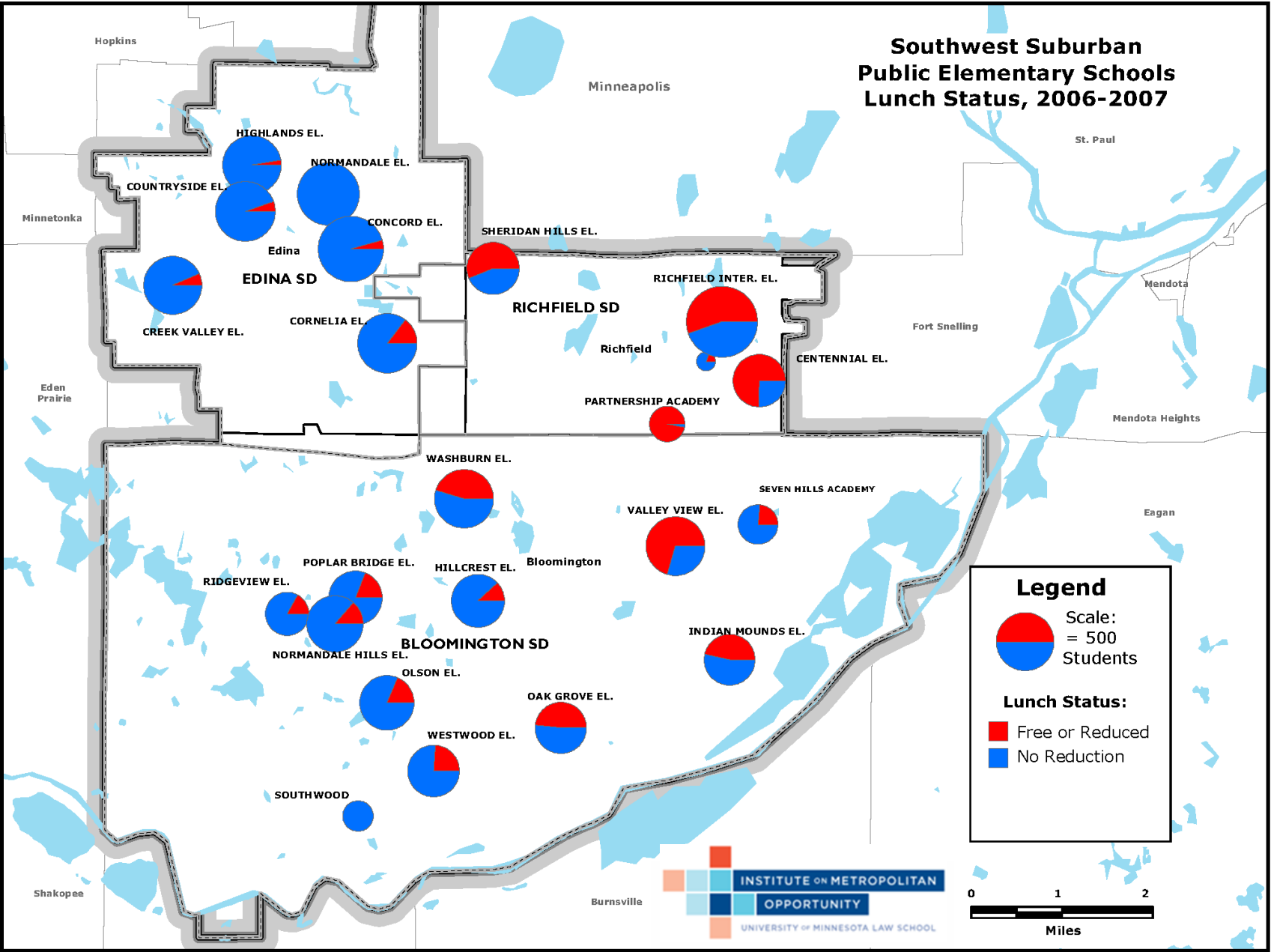
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2004-2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

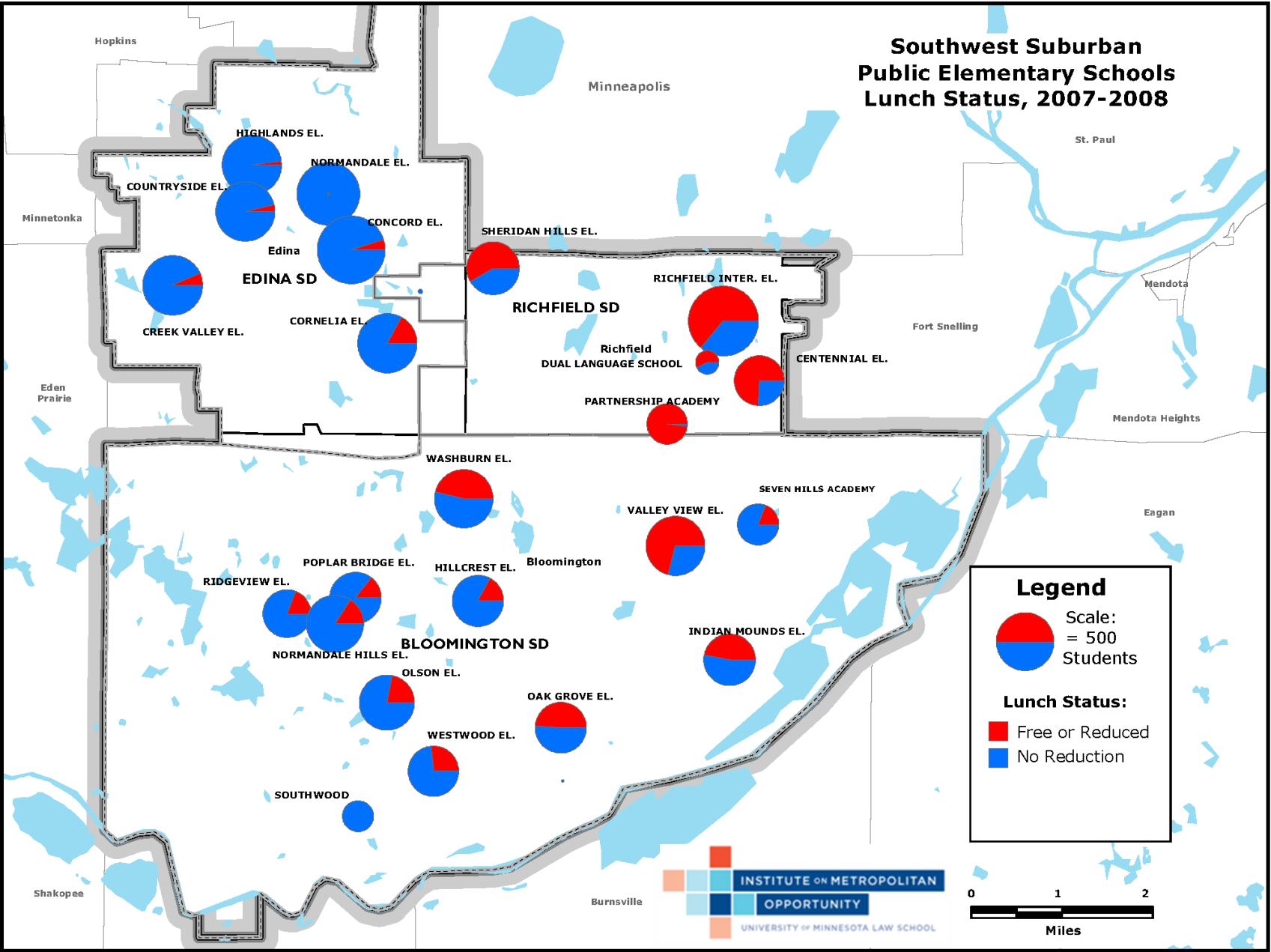


Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2006-2007



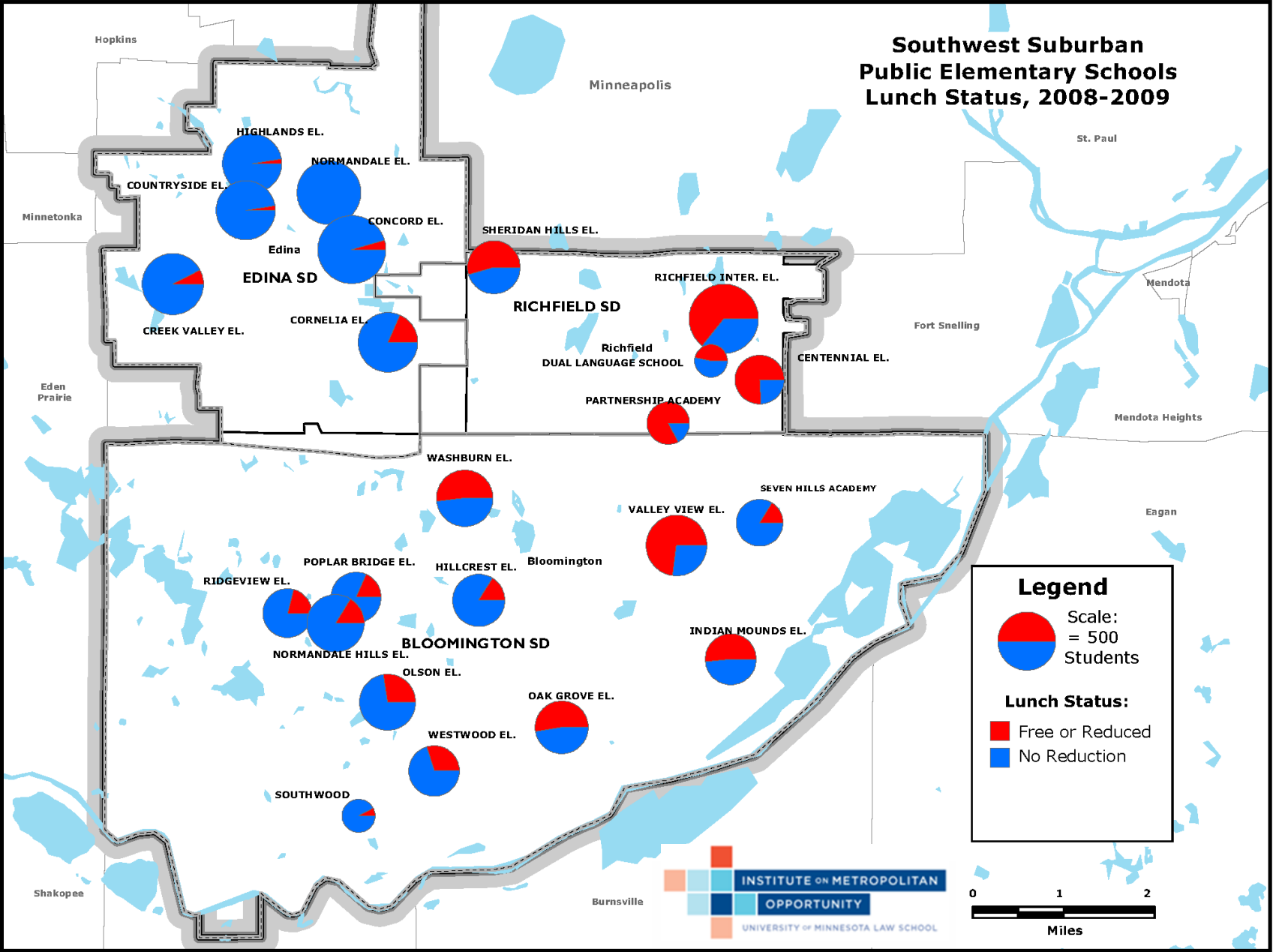
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Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2007-2008



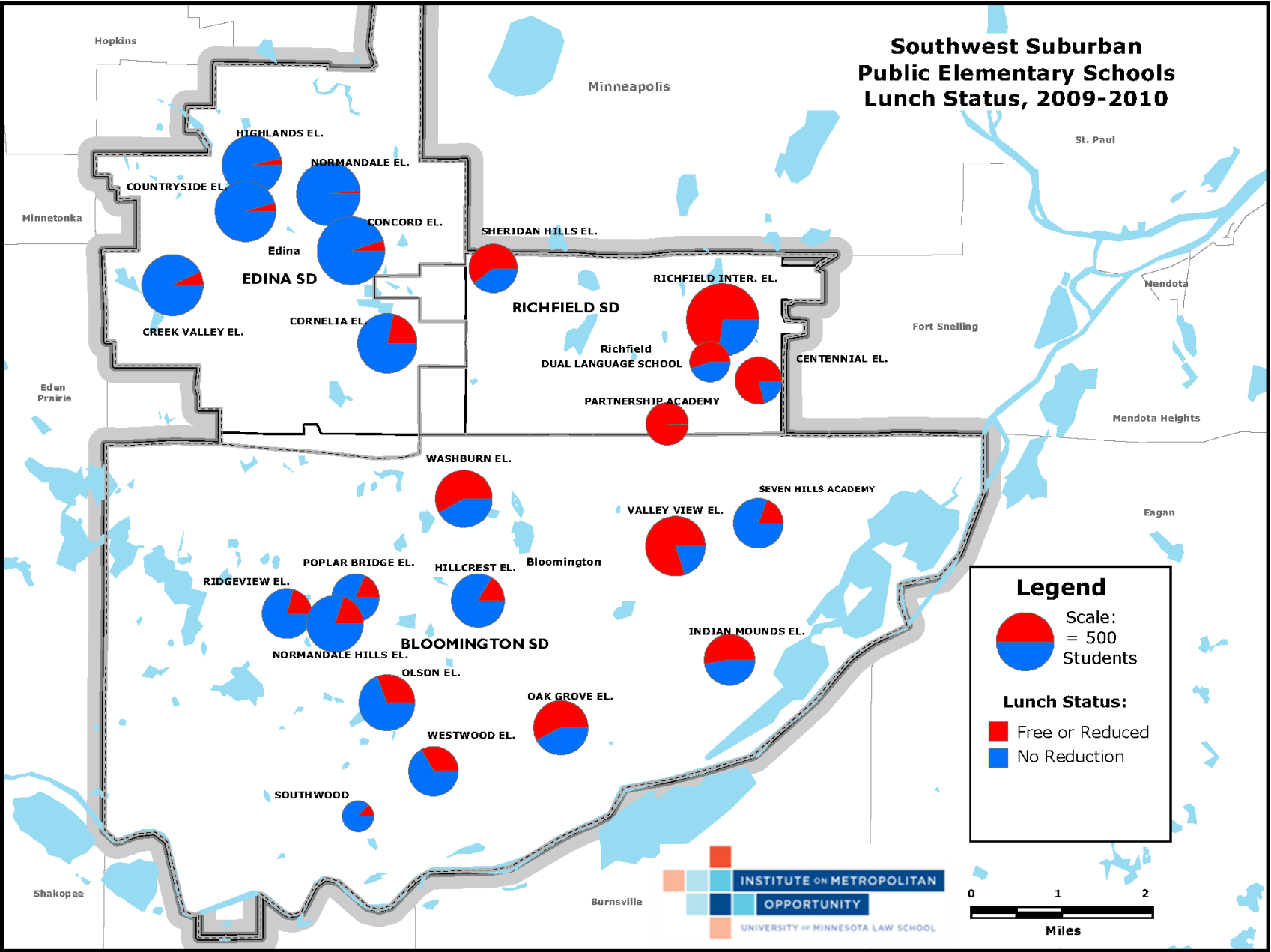
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**Southwest Suburban
Public Elementary Schools
Lunch Status, 2008-2009**



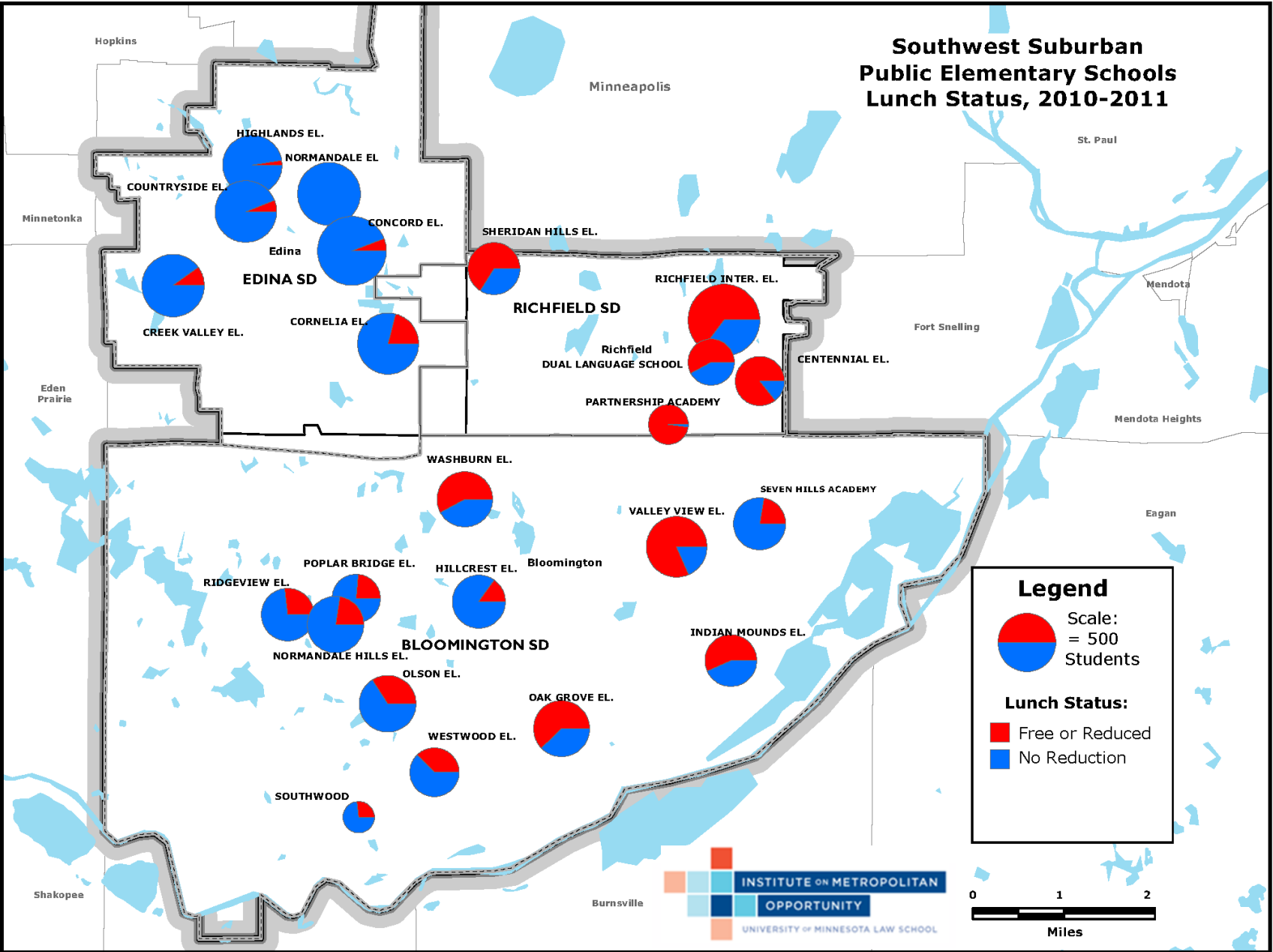
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Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2009-2010

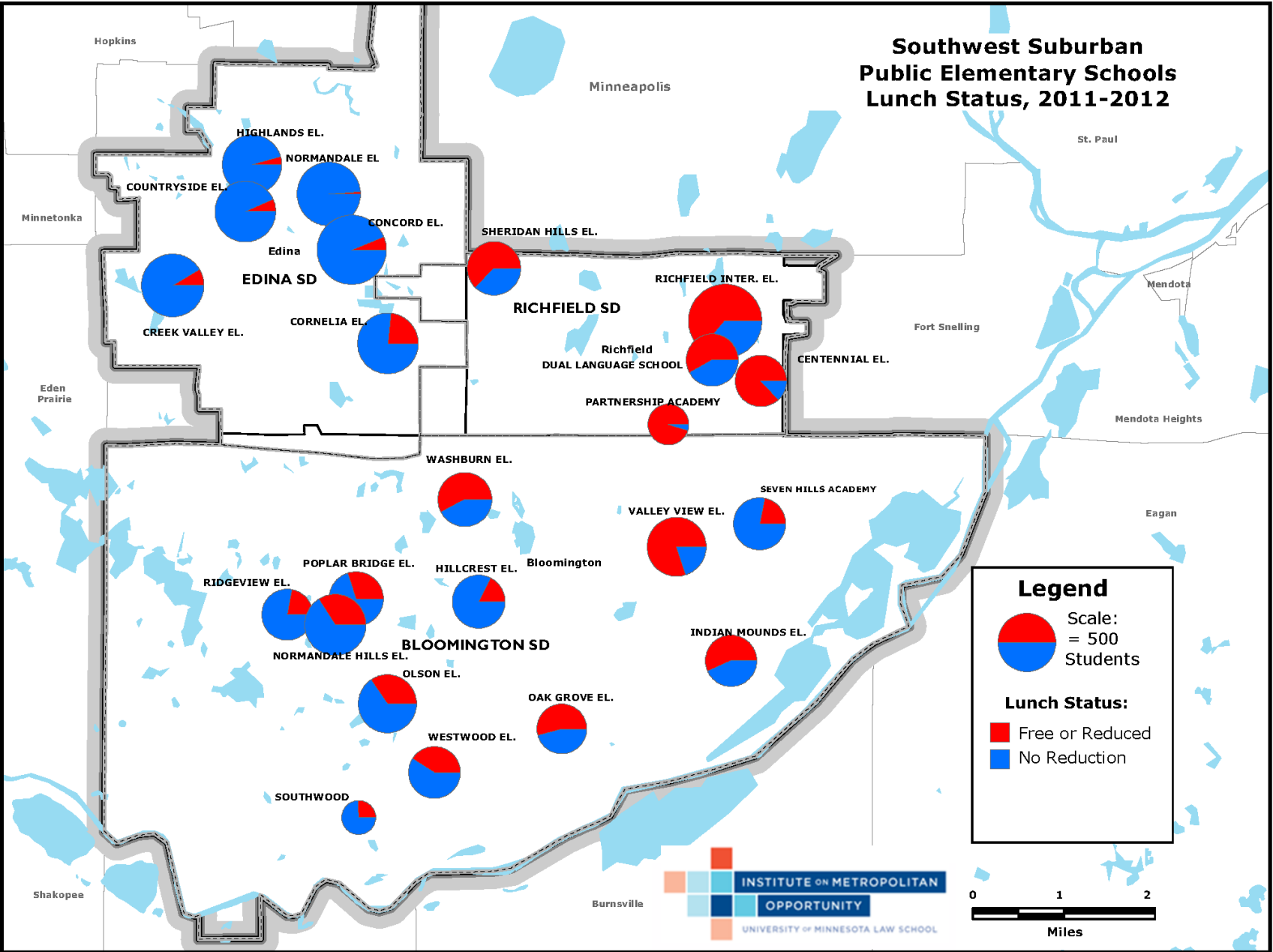


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

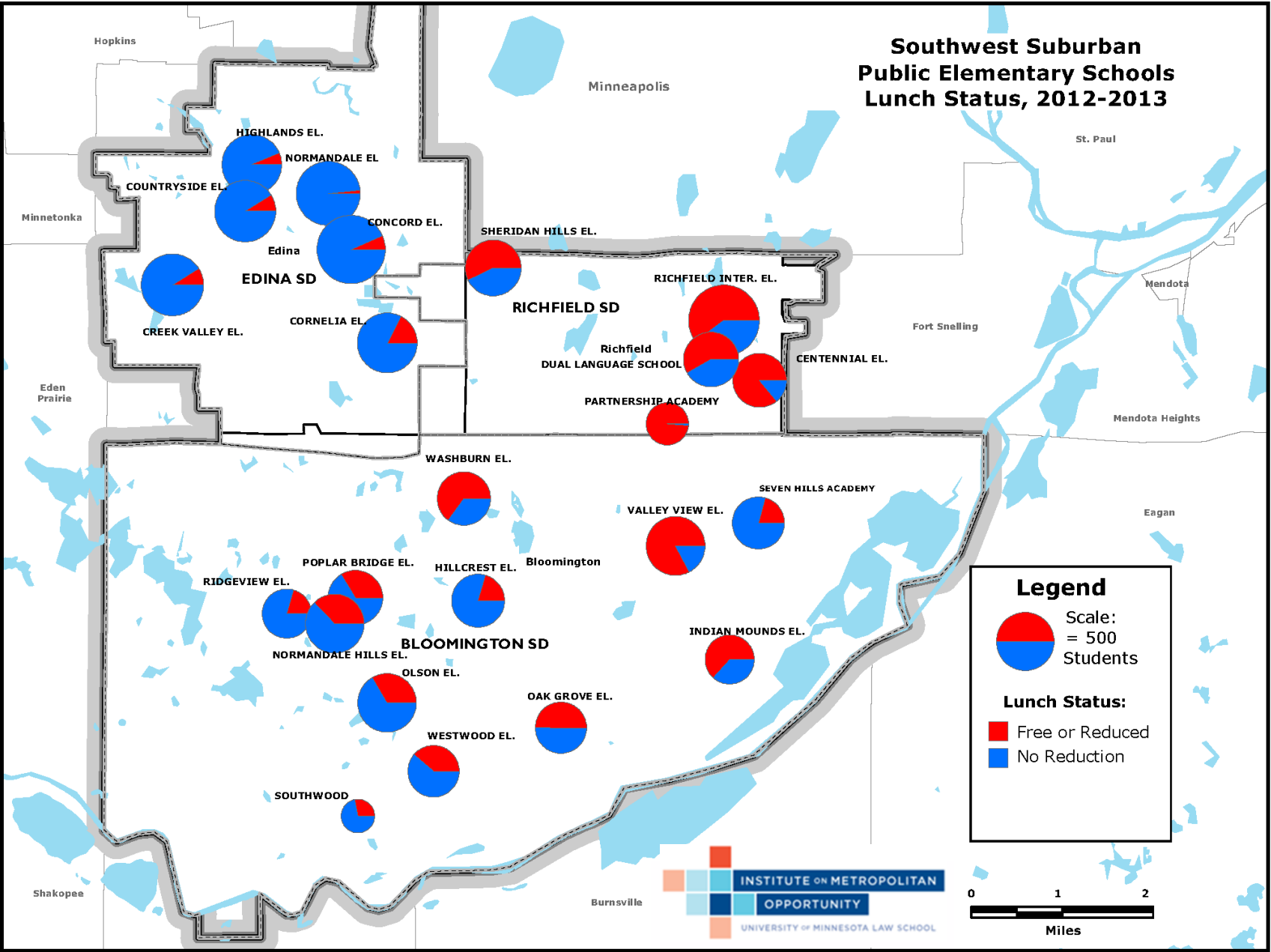
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2010-2011



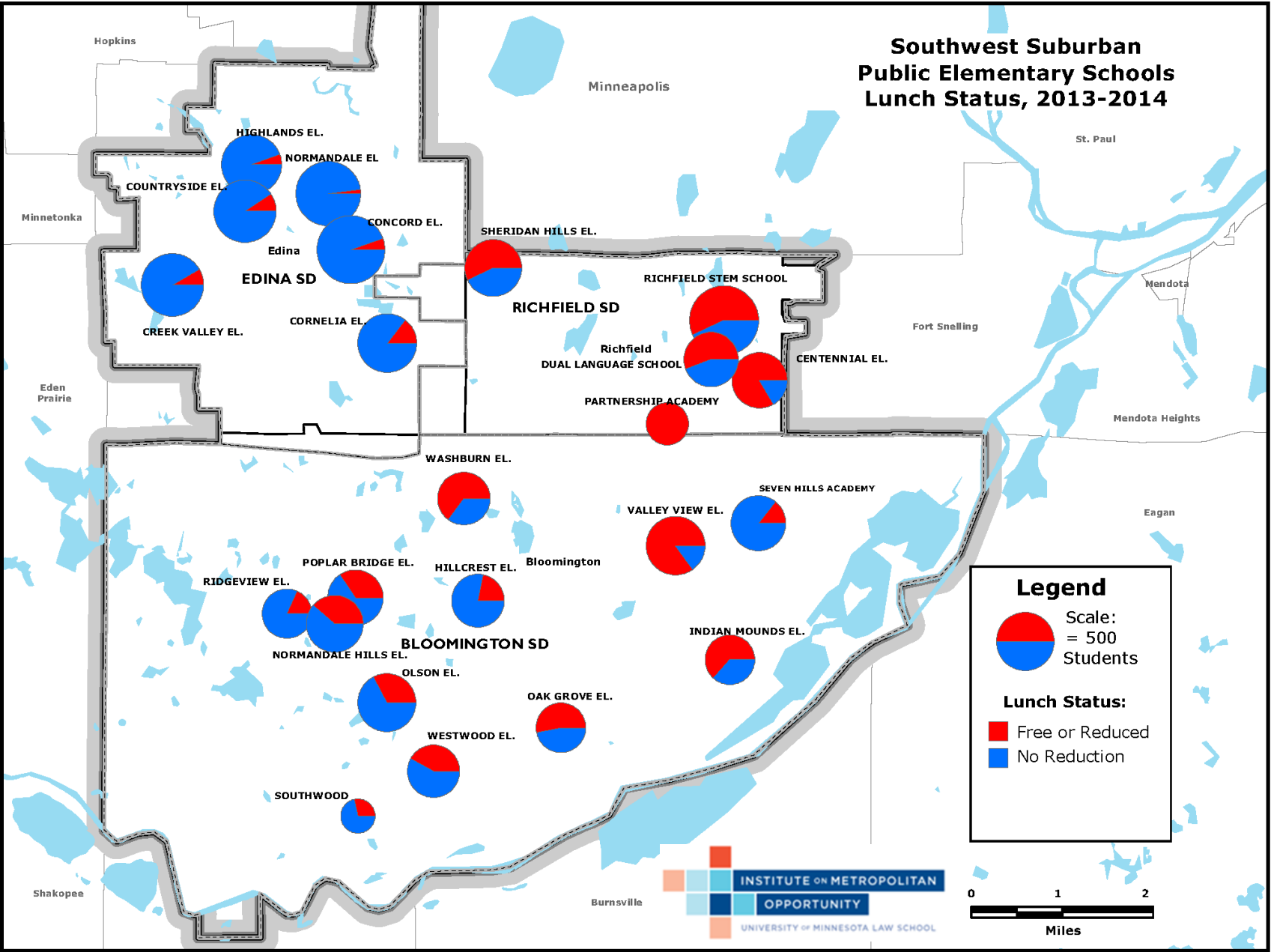
Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2011-2012



Southwest Suburban Public Elementary Schools Lunch Status, 2012-2013



**Southwest Suburban
Public Elementary Schools
Lunch Status, 2013-2014**



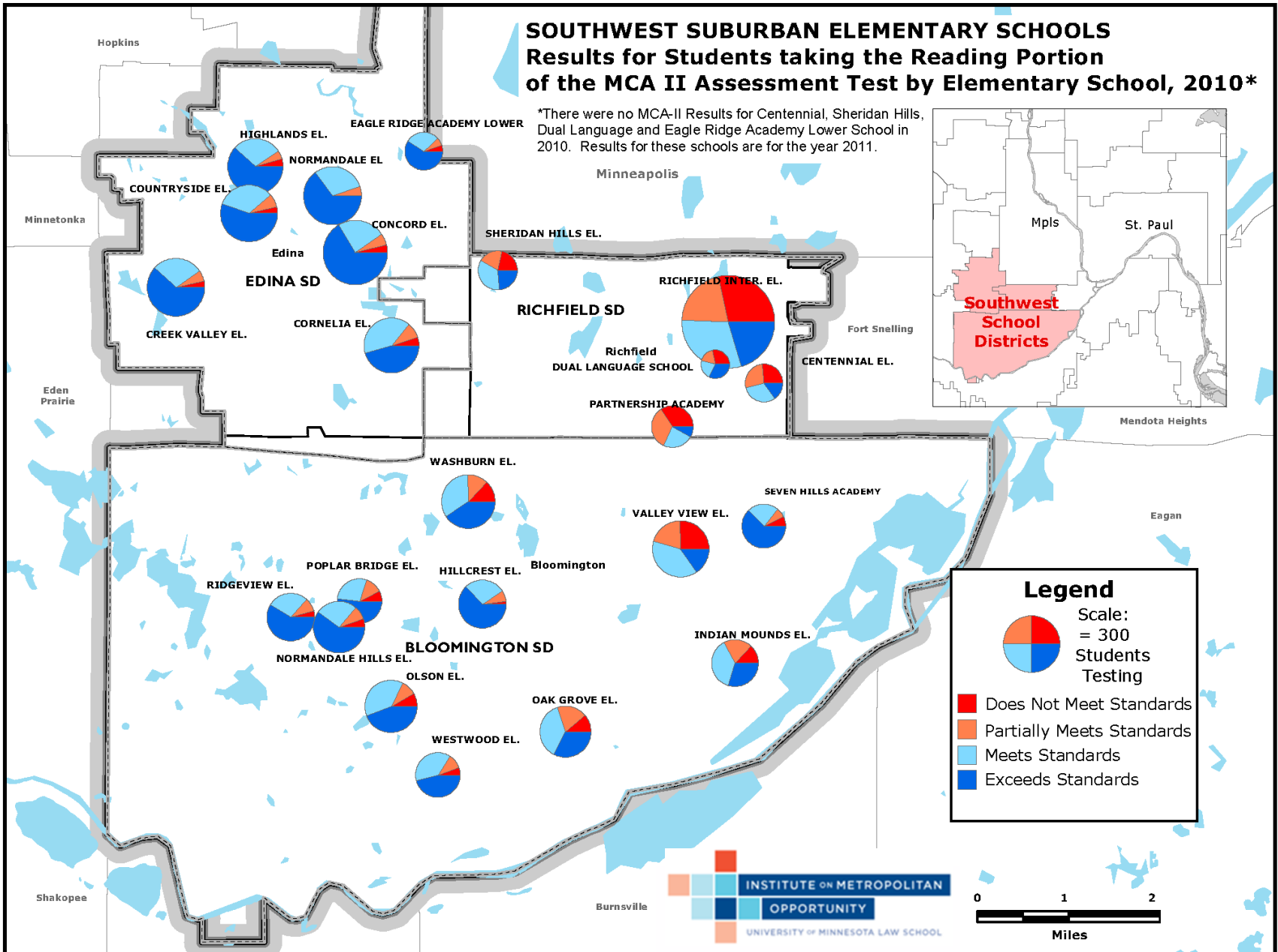
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education



Southwest Minneapolis Suburbs MCA Testing Proficiency Rates

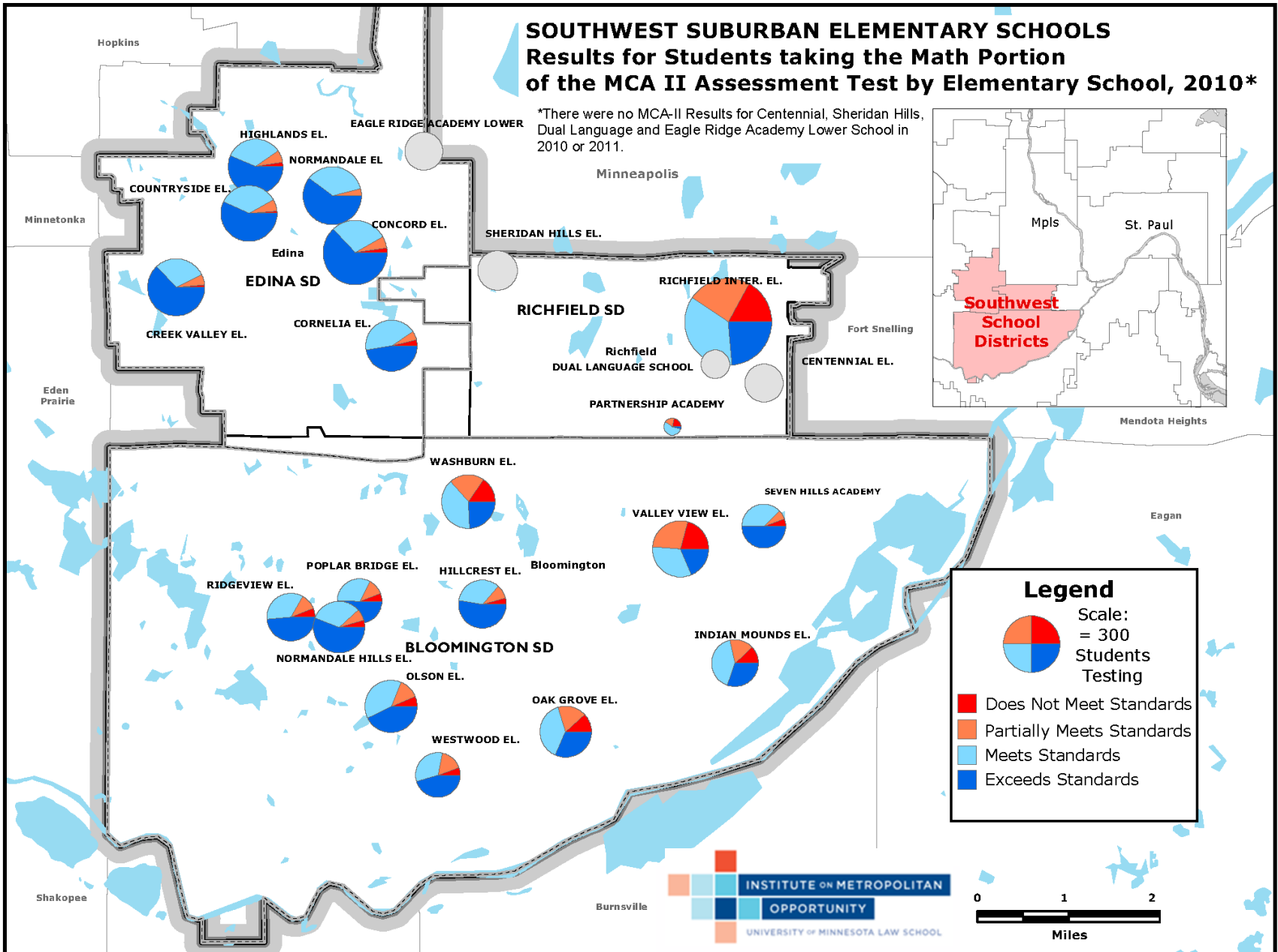
SOUTHWEST SUBURBAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS Results for Students taking the Reading Portion of the MCA II Assessment Test by Elementary School, 2010*

*There were no MCA-II Results for Centennial, Sheridan Hills, Dual Language and Eagle Ridge Academy Lower School in 2010. Results for these schools are for the year 2011.



SOUTHWEST SUBURBAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS Results for Students taking the Math Portion of the MCA II Assessment Test by Elementary School, 2010*

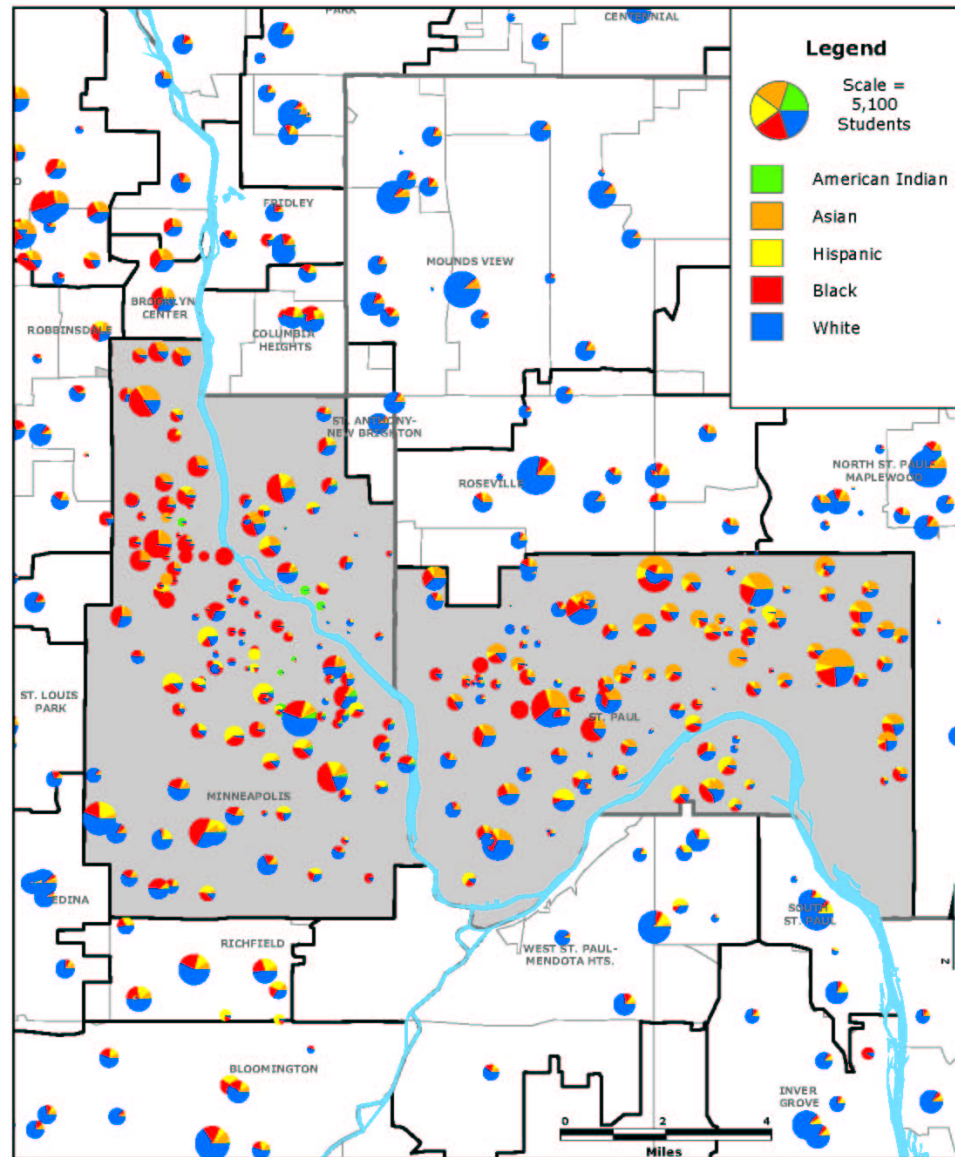
*There were no MCA-II Results for Centennial, Sheridan Hills, Dual Language and Eagle Ridge Academy Lower School in 2010 or 2011.





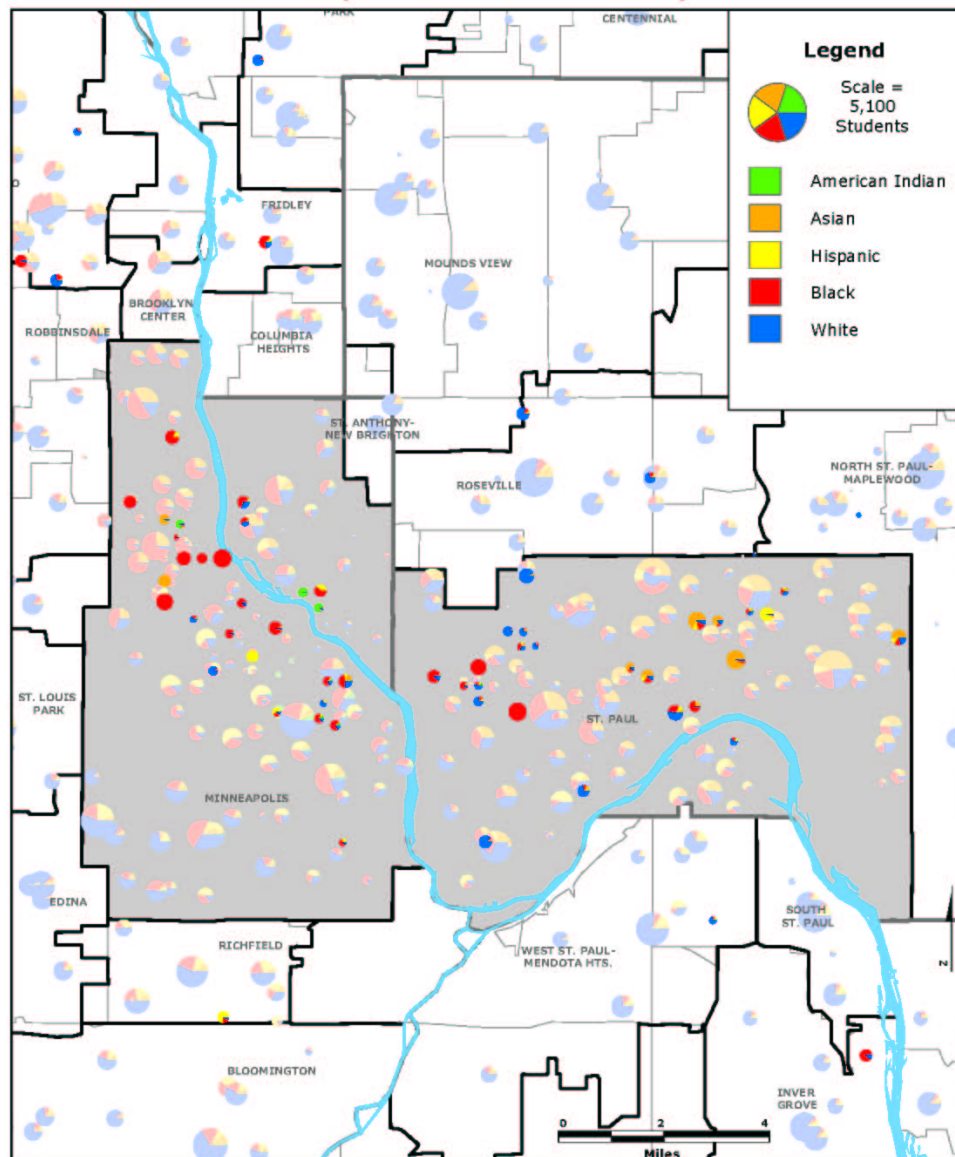
Twin Cities Charter School Demographics

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity All Public Schools, 2004-2005



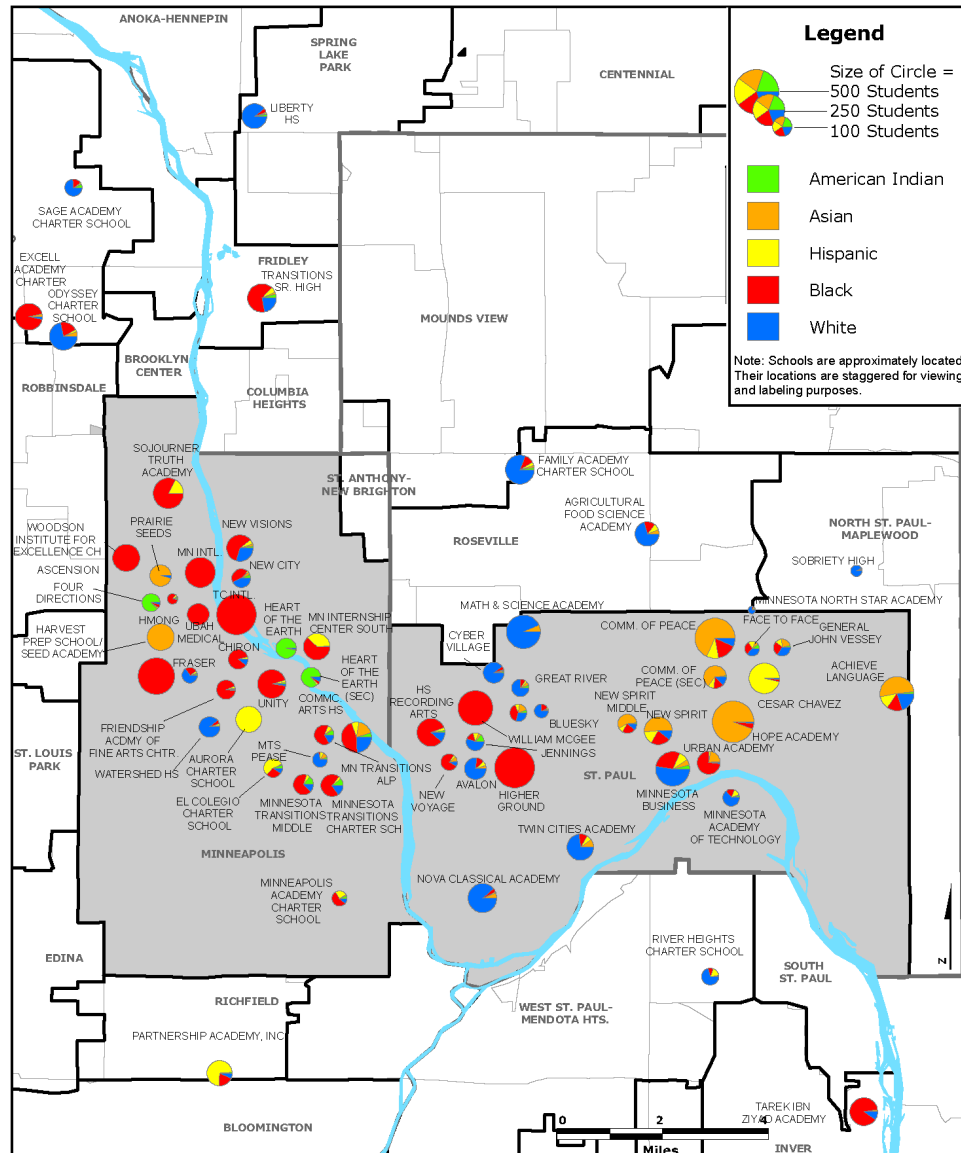
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity Charter Public Schools, 2004-2005 (Other Public Schools Faded)

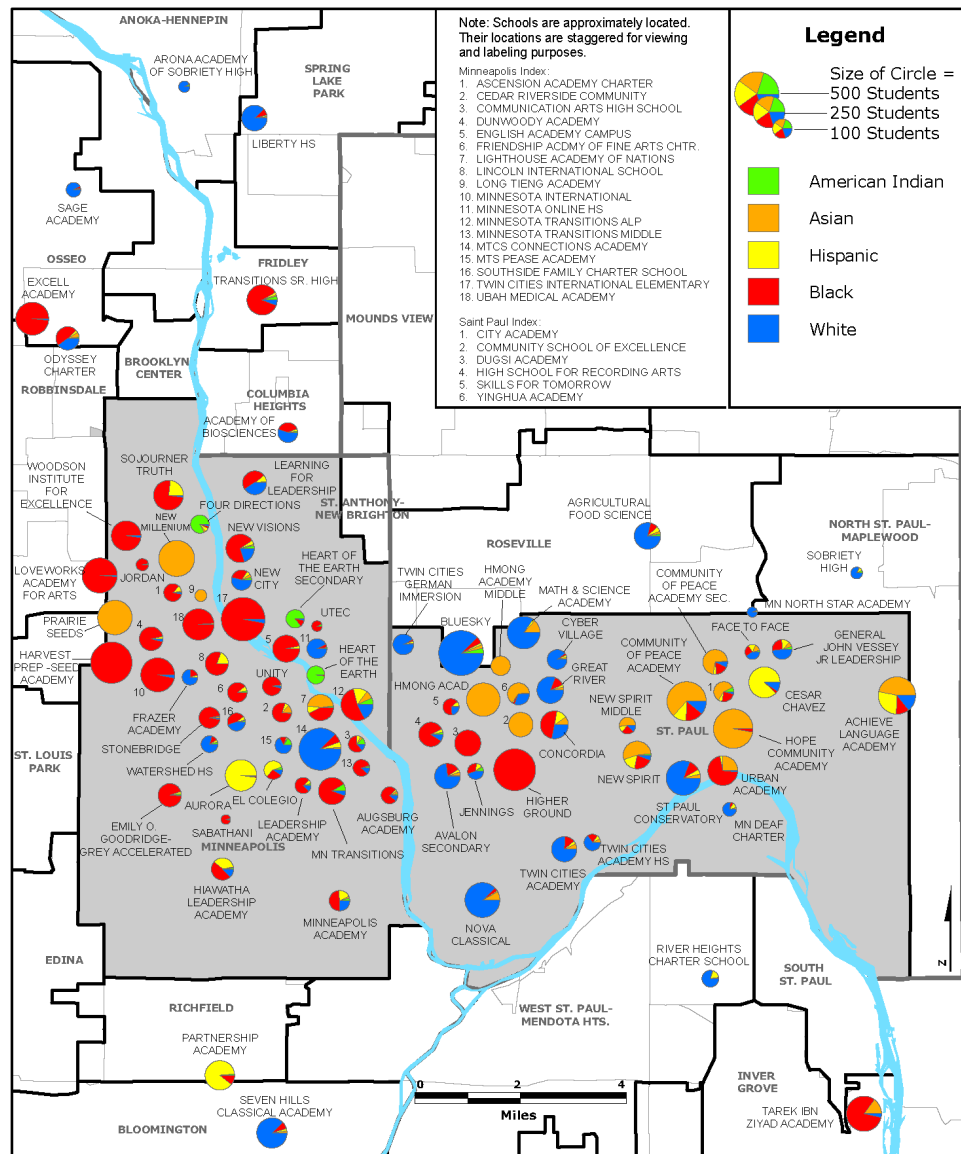


Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

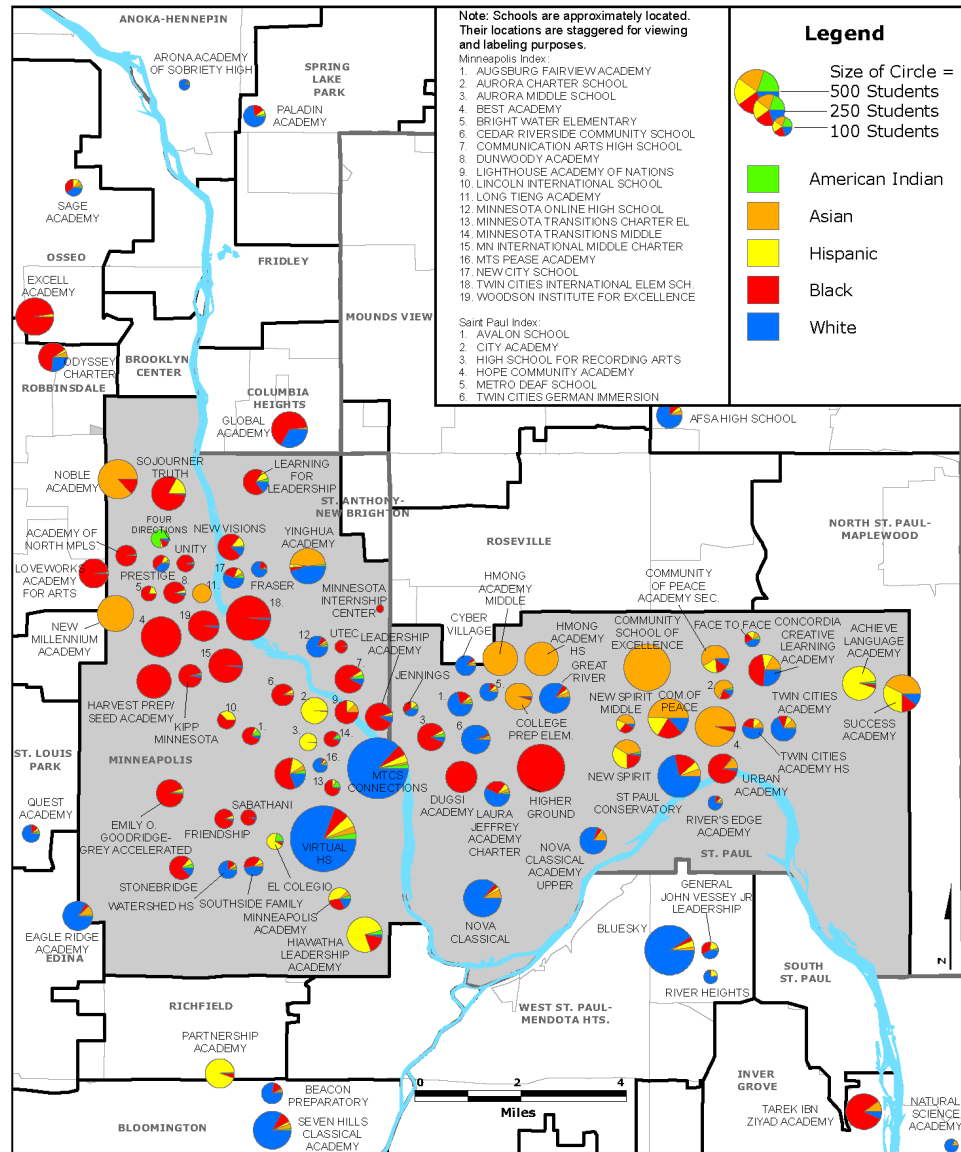
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity Charter Schools, 2004-2005



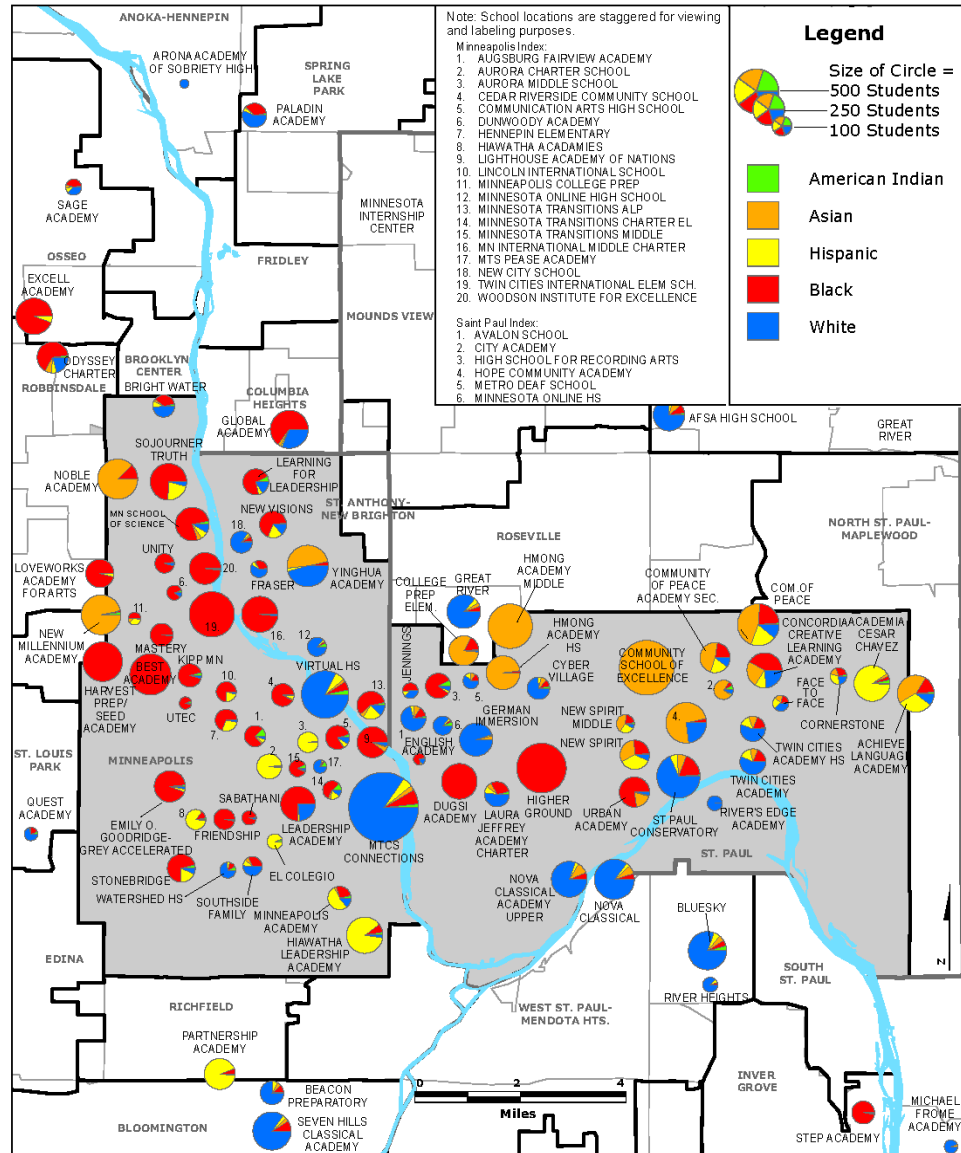
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity Charter Schools, 2007-2008



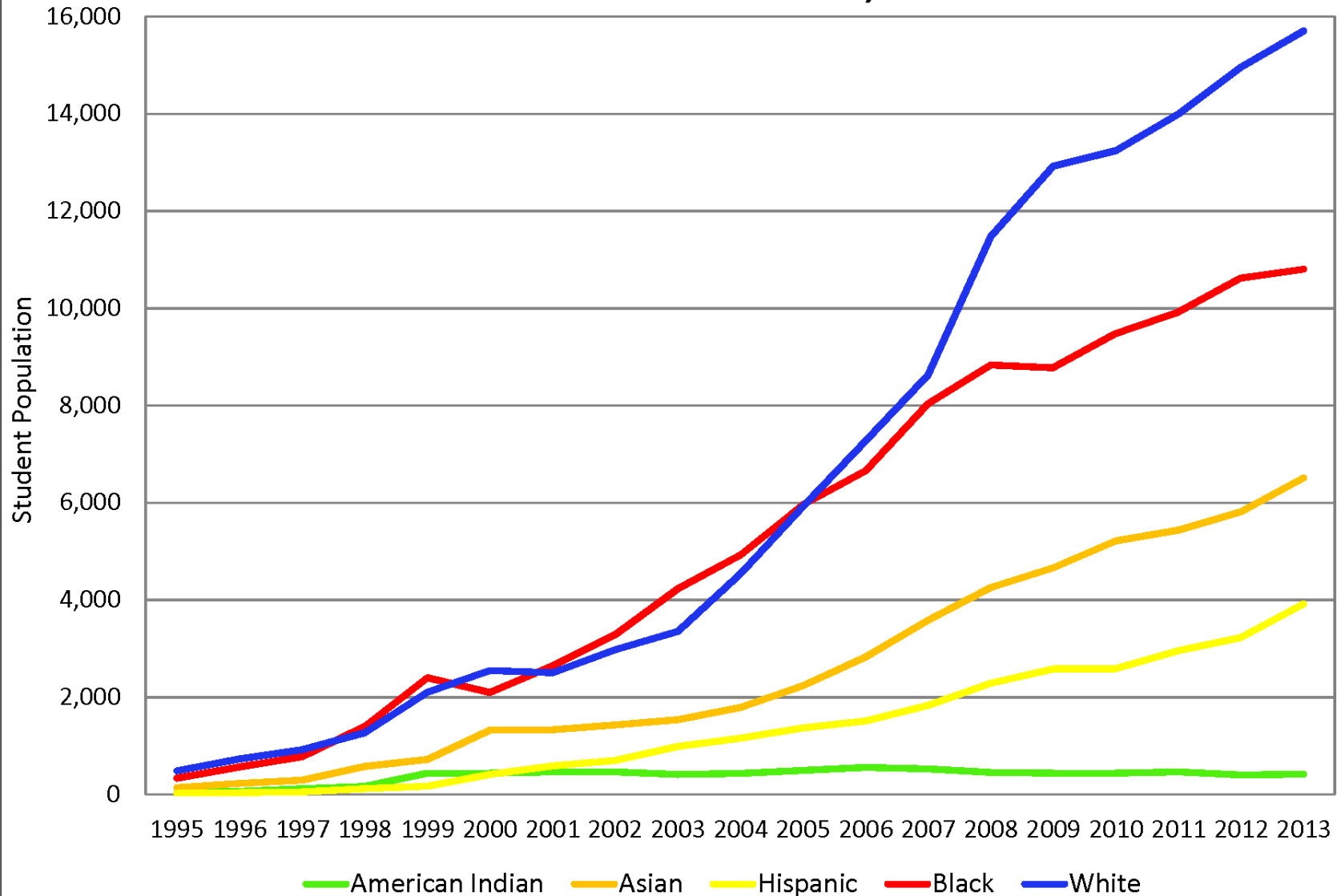
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity Charter Schools, 2010-2011



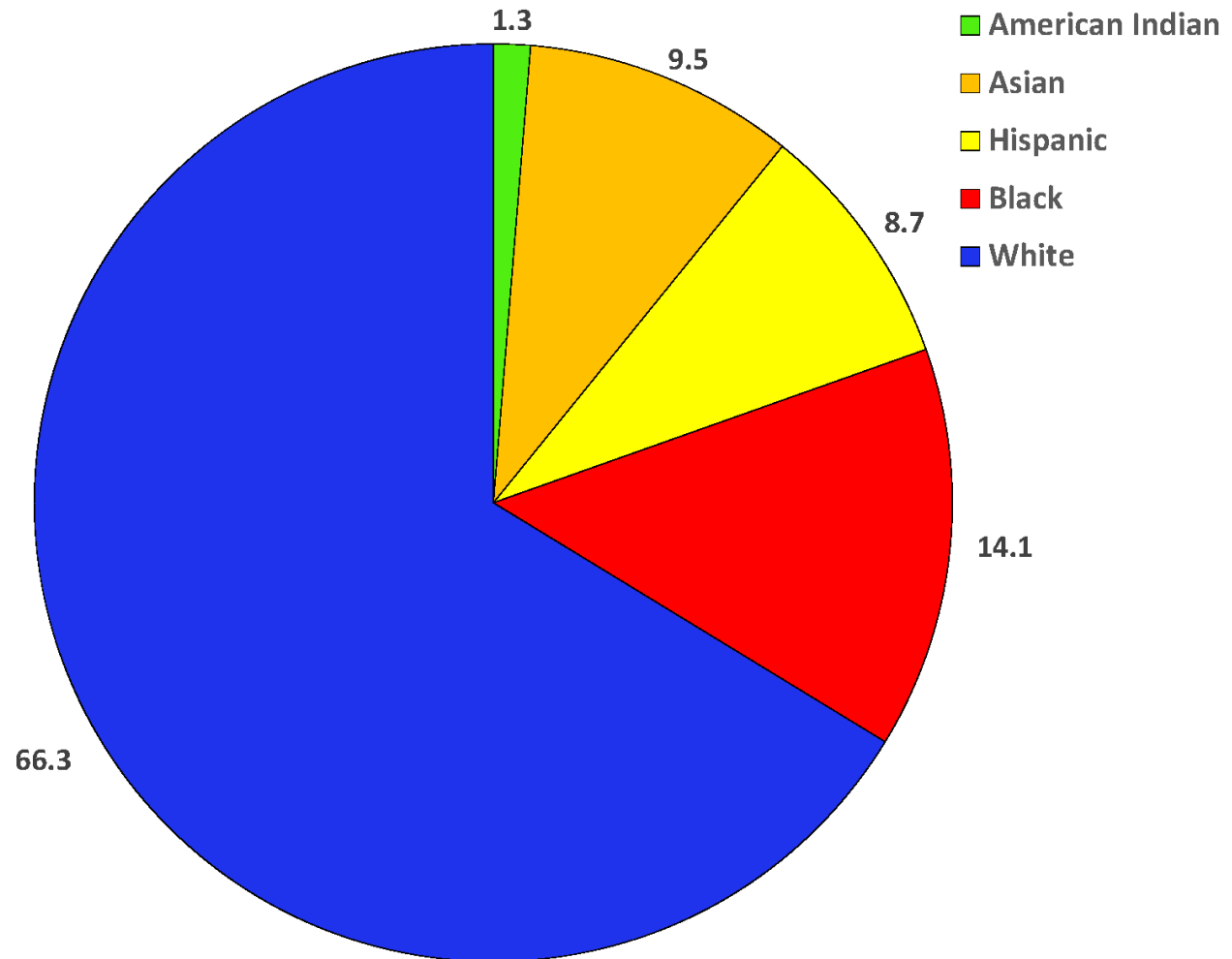
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Race and Ethnicity Charter Schools, 2012-2013



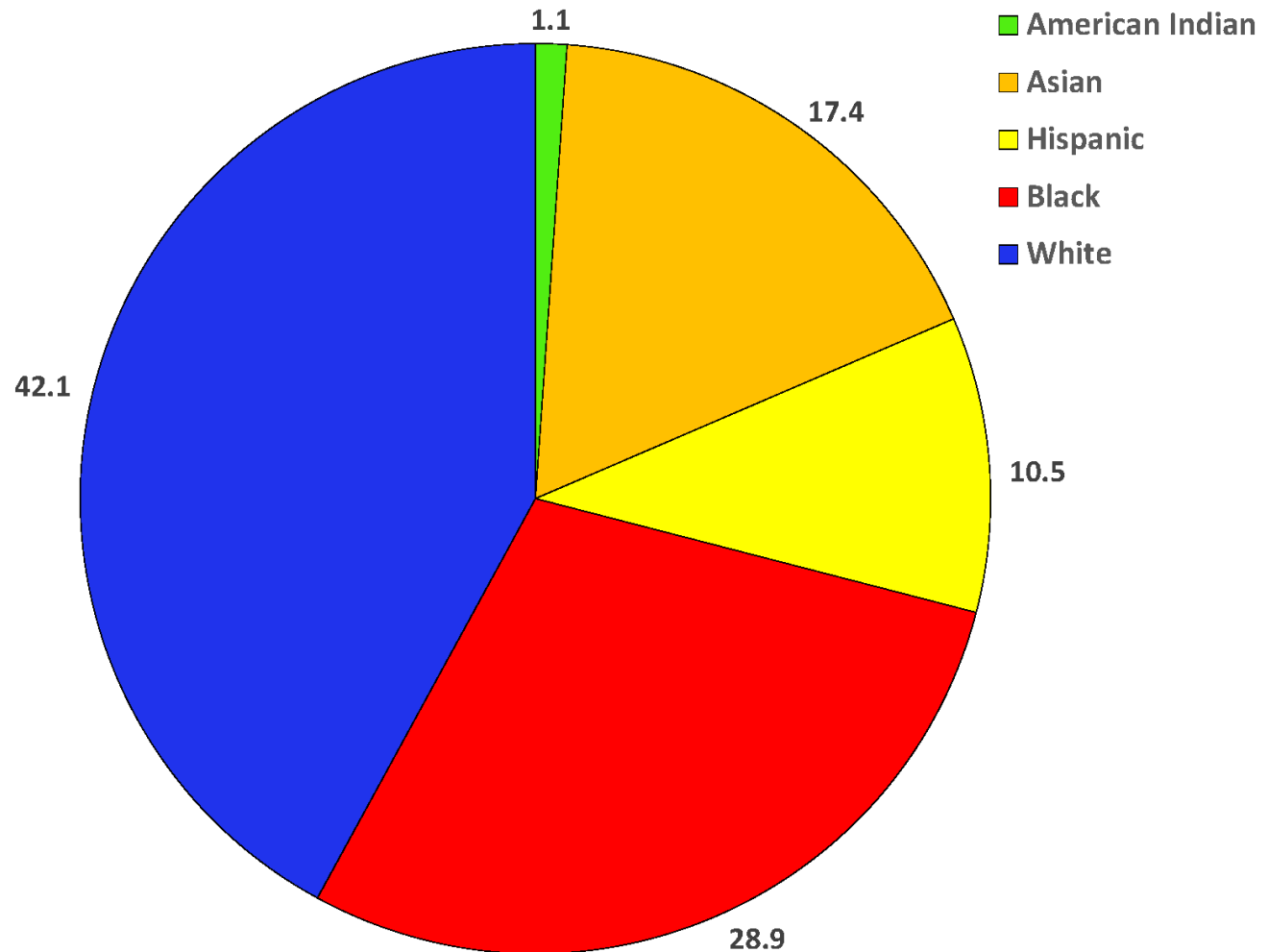
Growth of Student Population in 11-County Twin Cities Charter Schools, 1995-2013



Twin Cities 11-County Area: Distribution of Students in Non-Charter Schools, 2013-2014



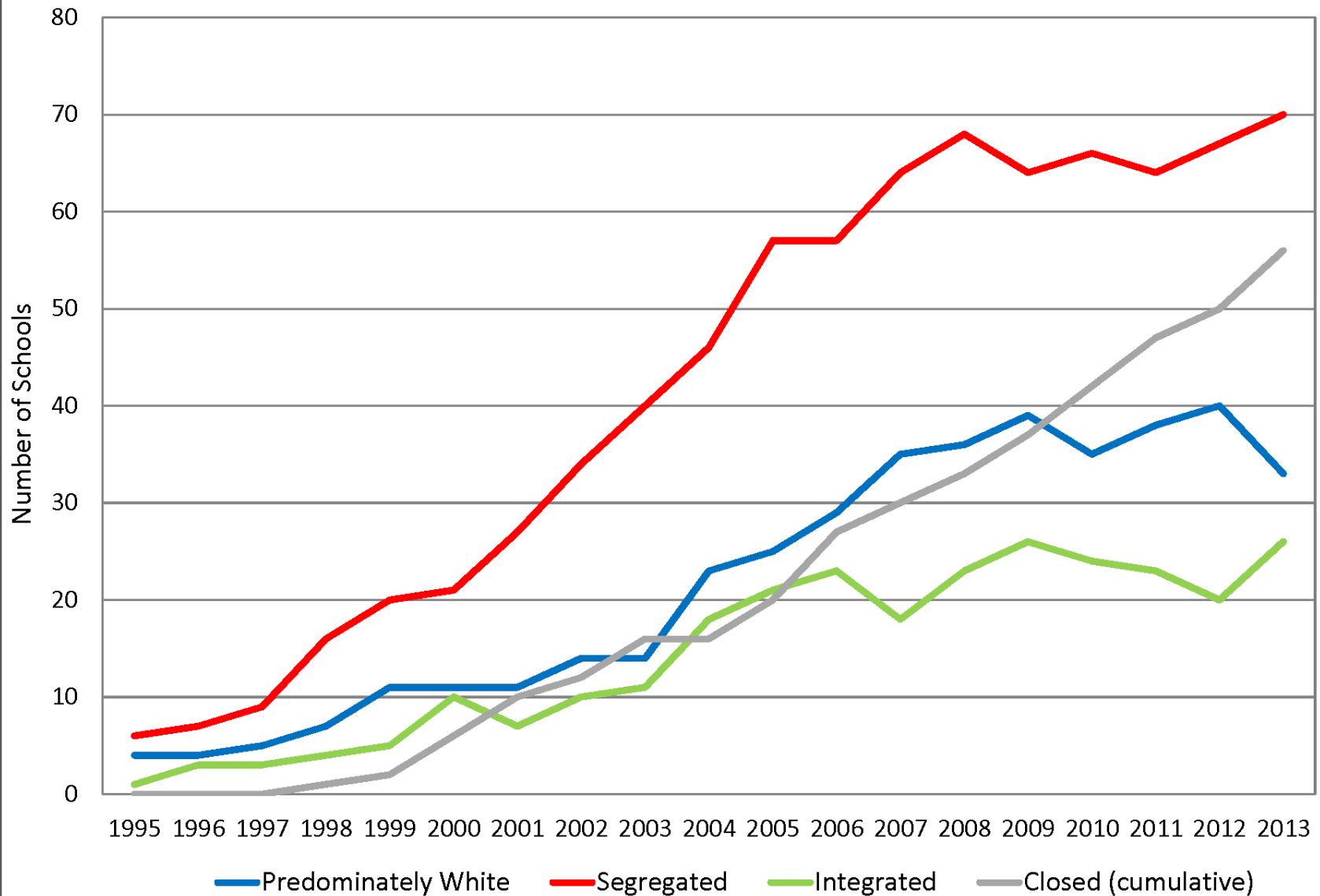
Twin Cities 11-County Area: Distribution of Students in Charter Schools, 2013-2014



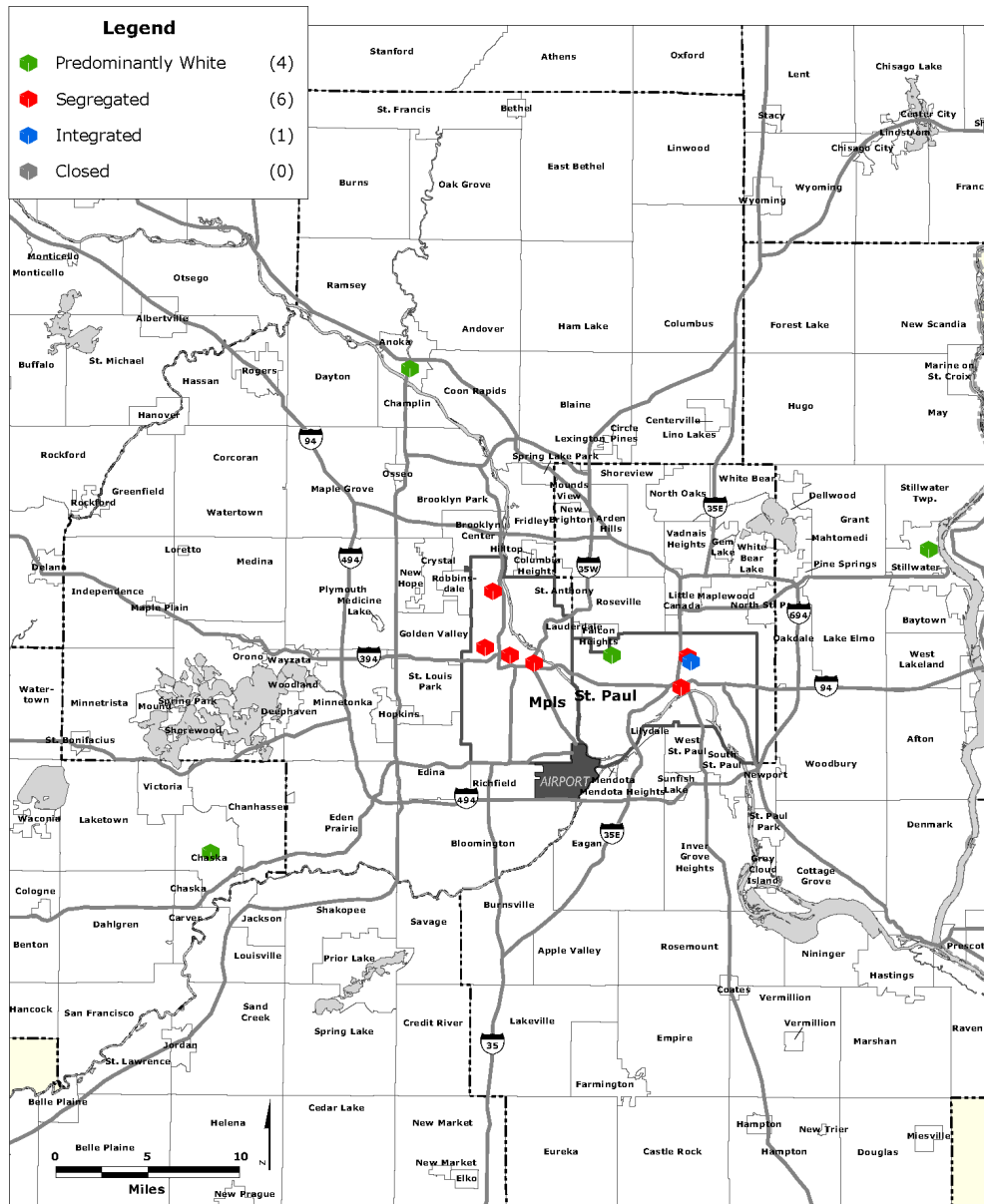


Charter School Time Series 1995-2013

Charter Schools in Twin Cities 11 County Area, 1995-2013

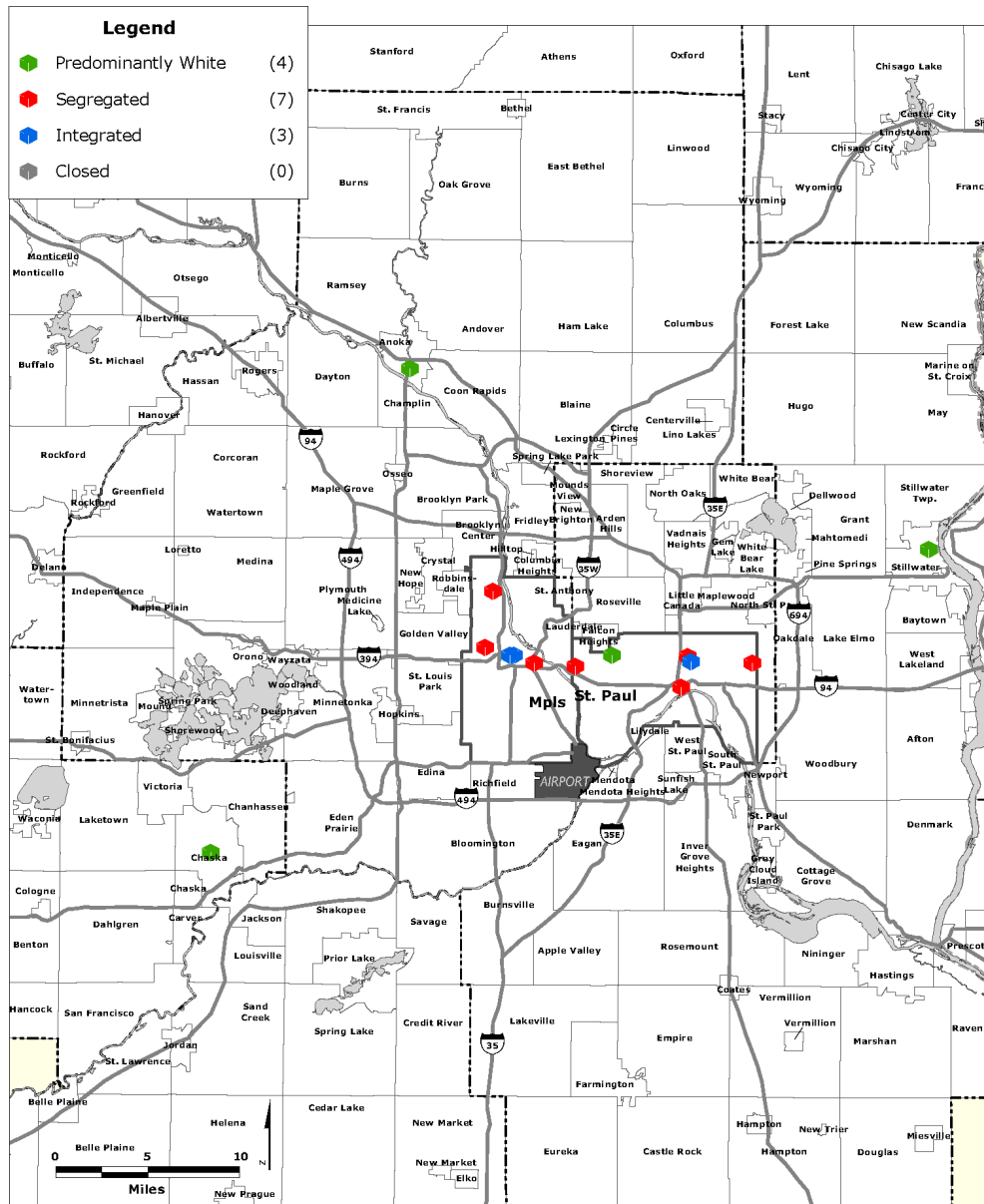


MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1995



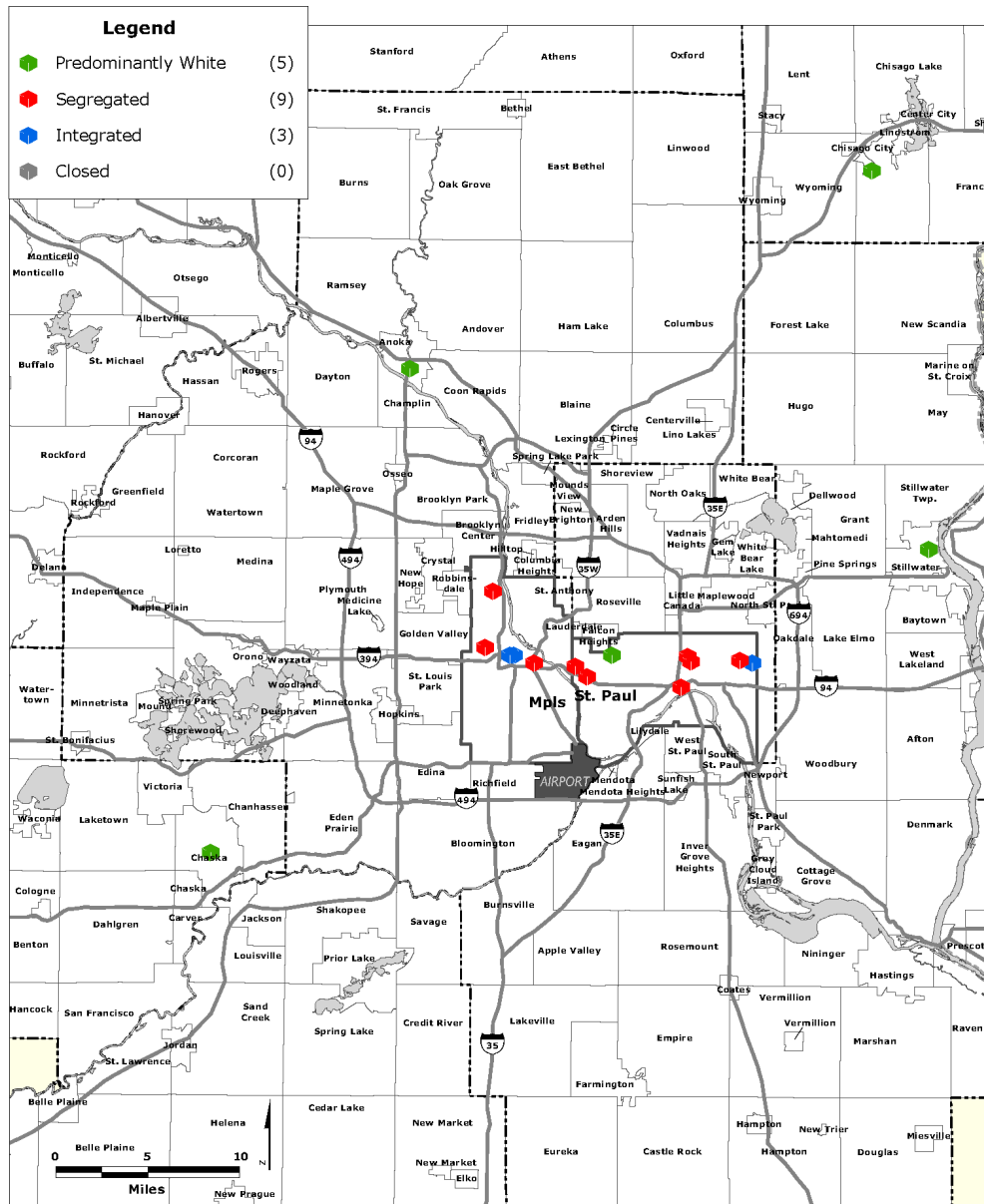
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1996



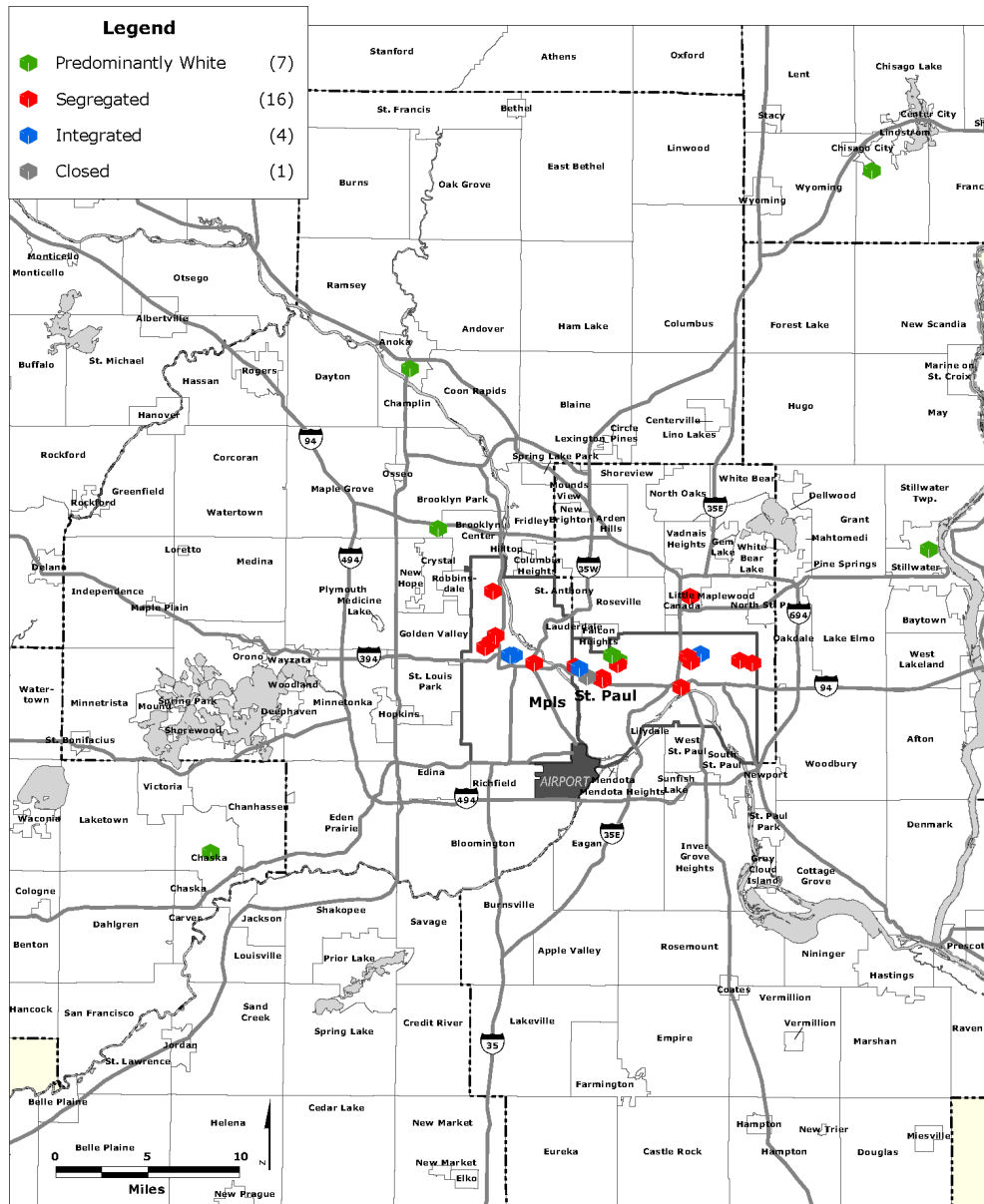
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1997



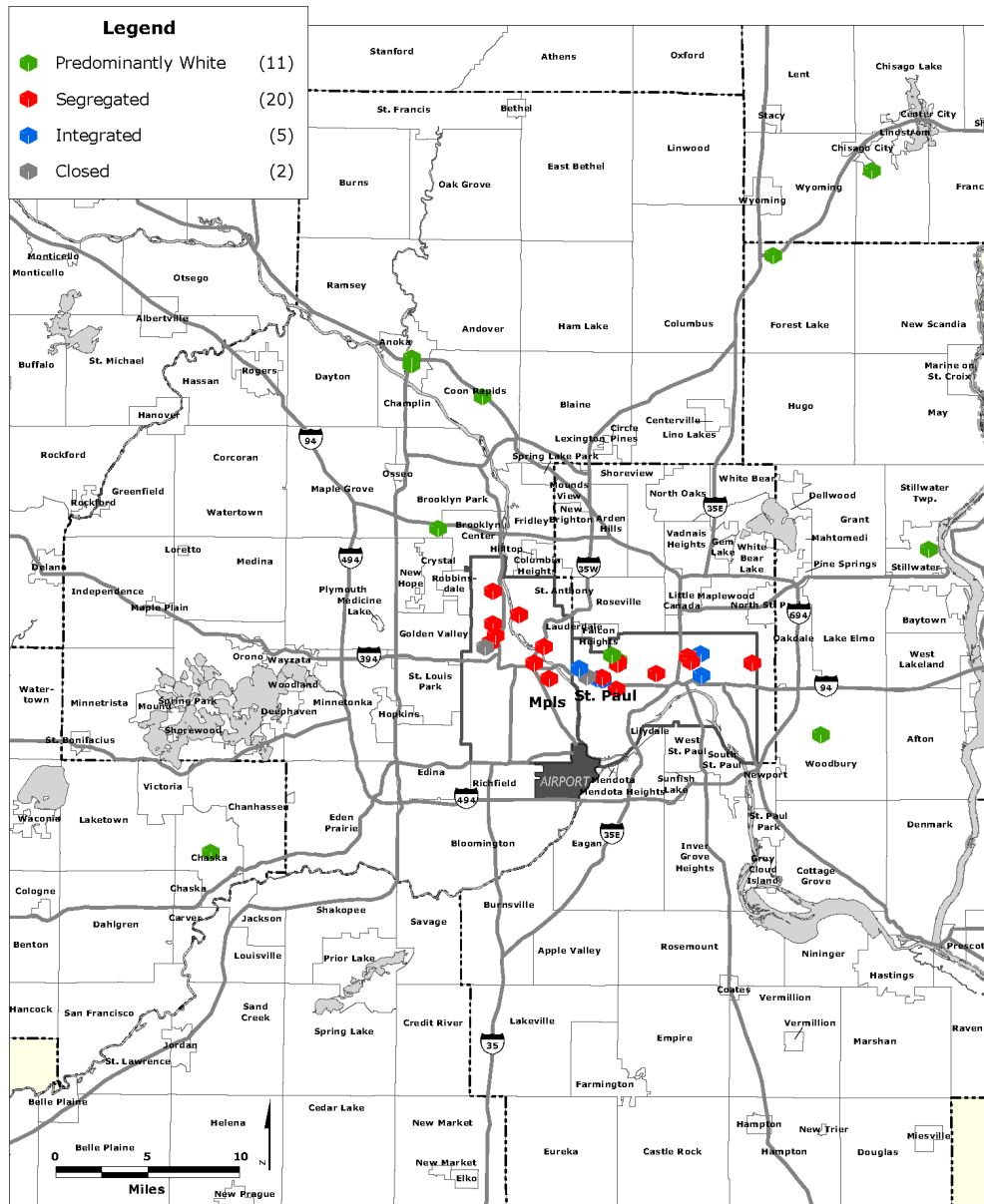
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1998



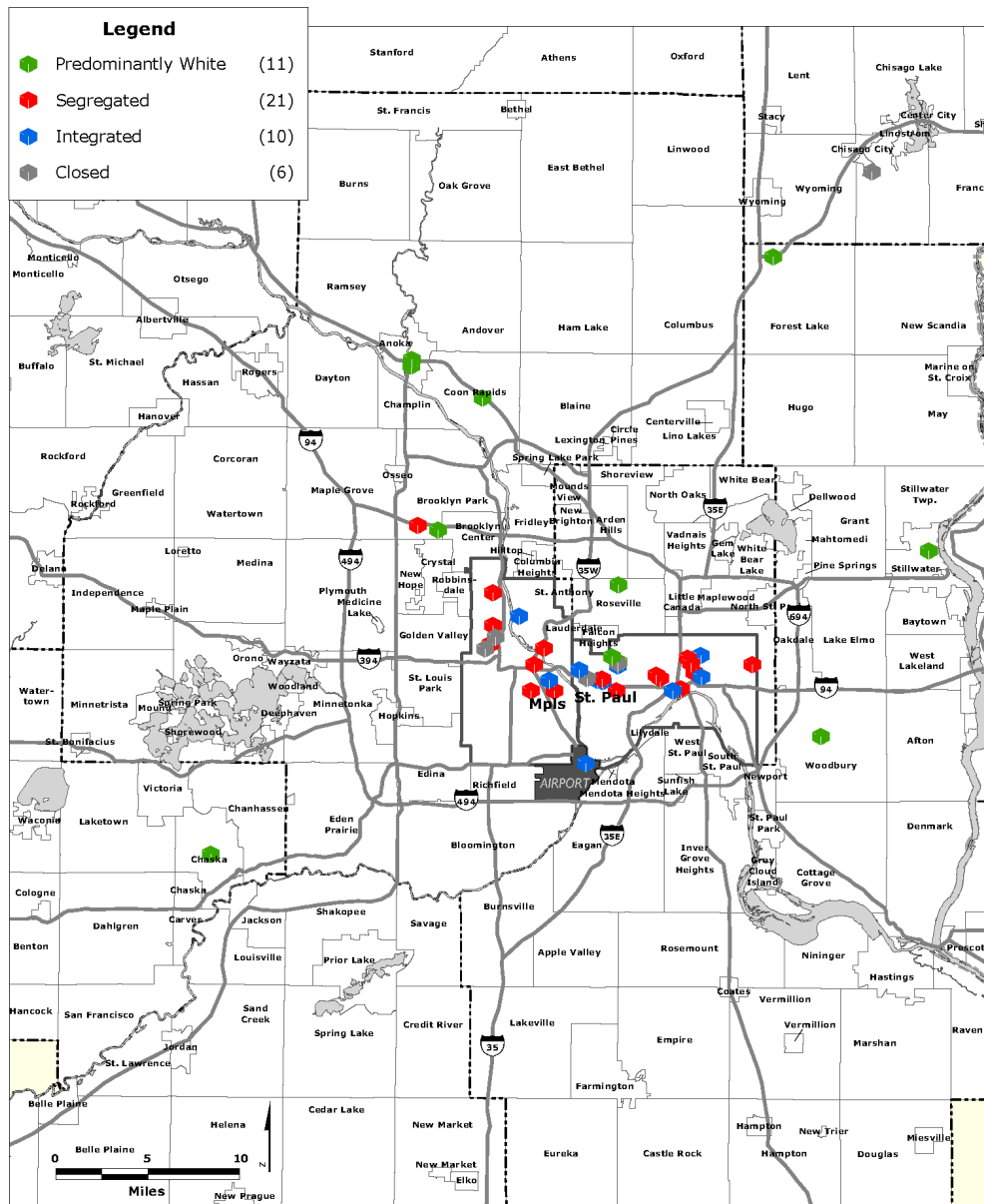
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 1999



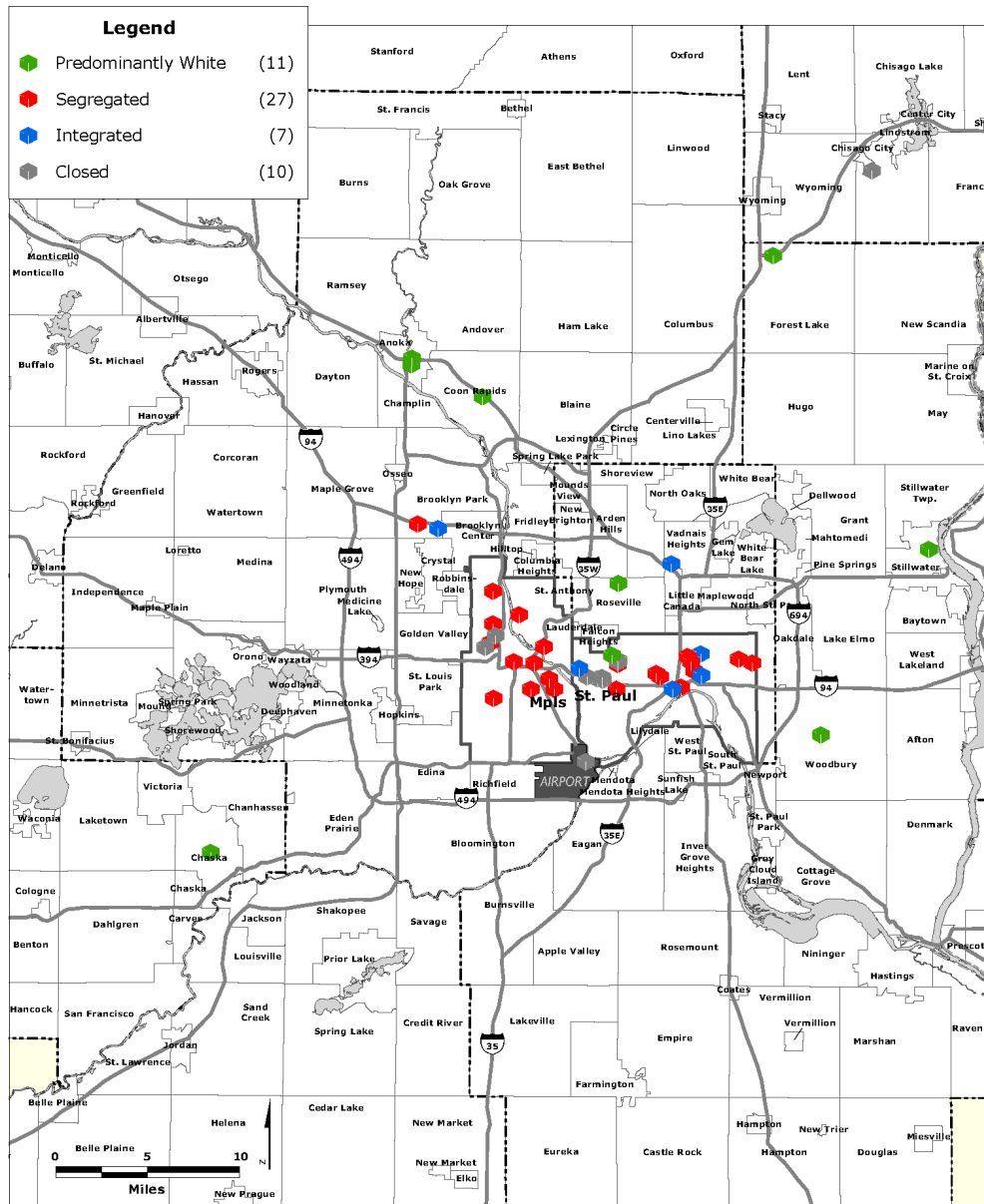
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2000



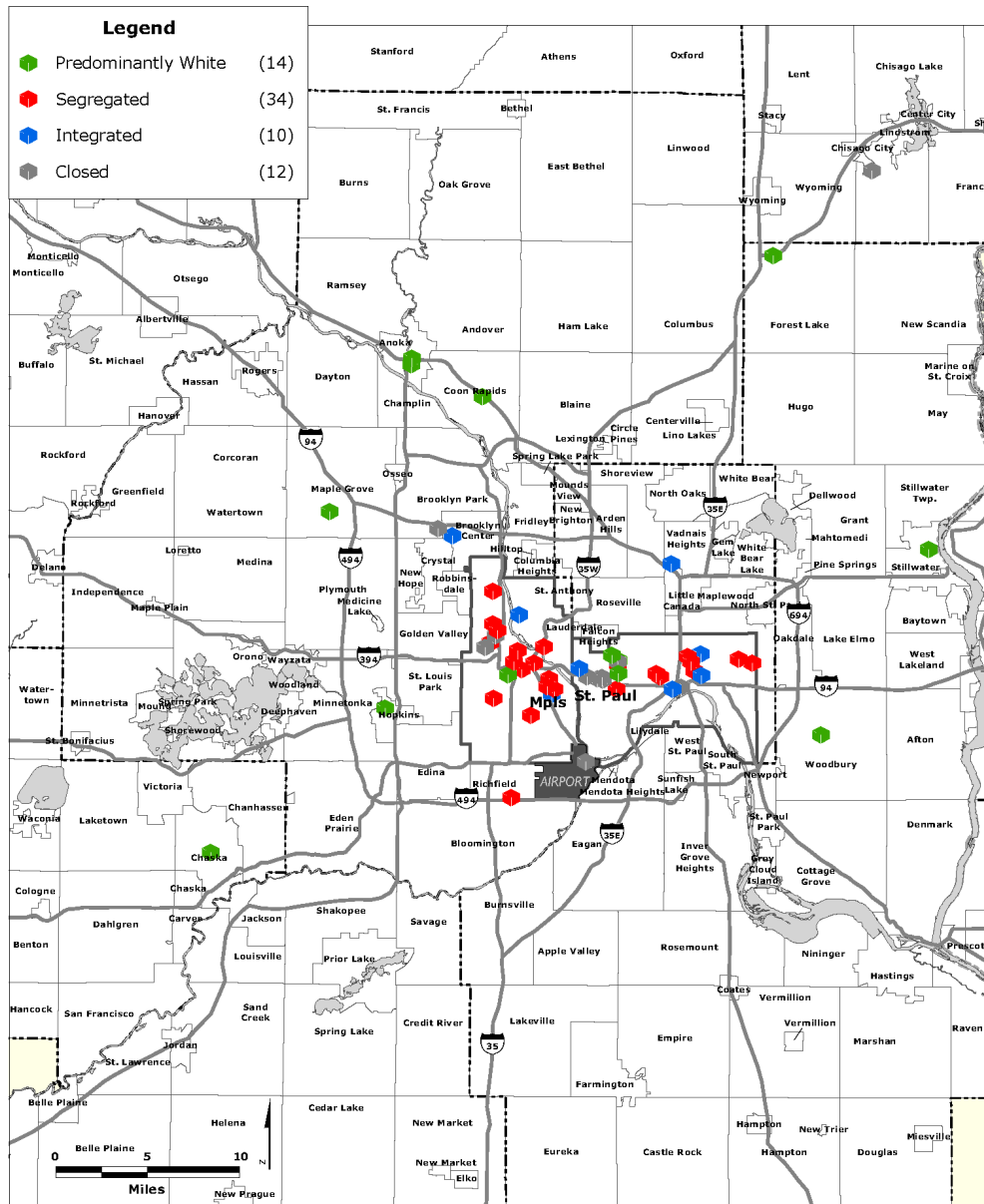
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2001



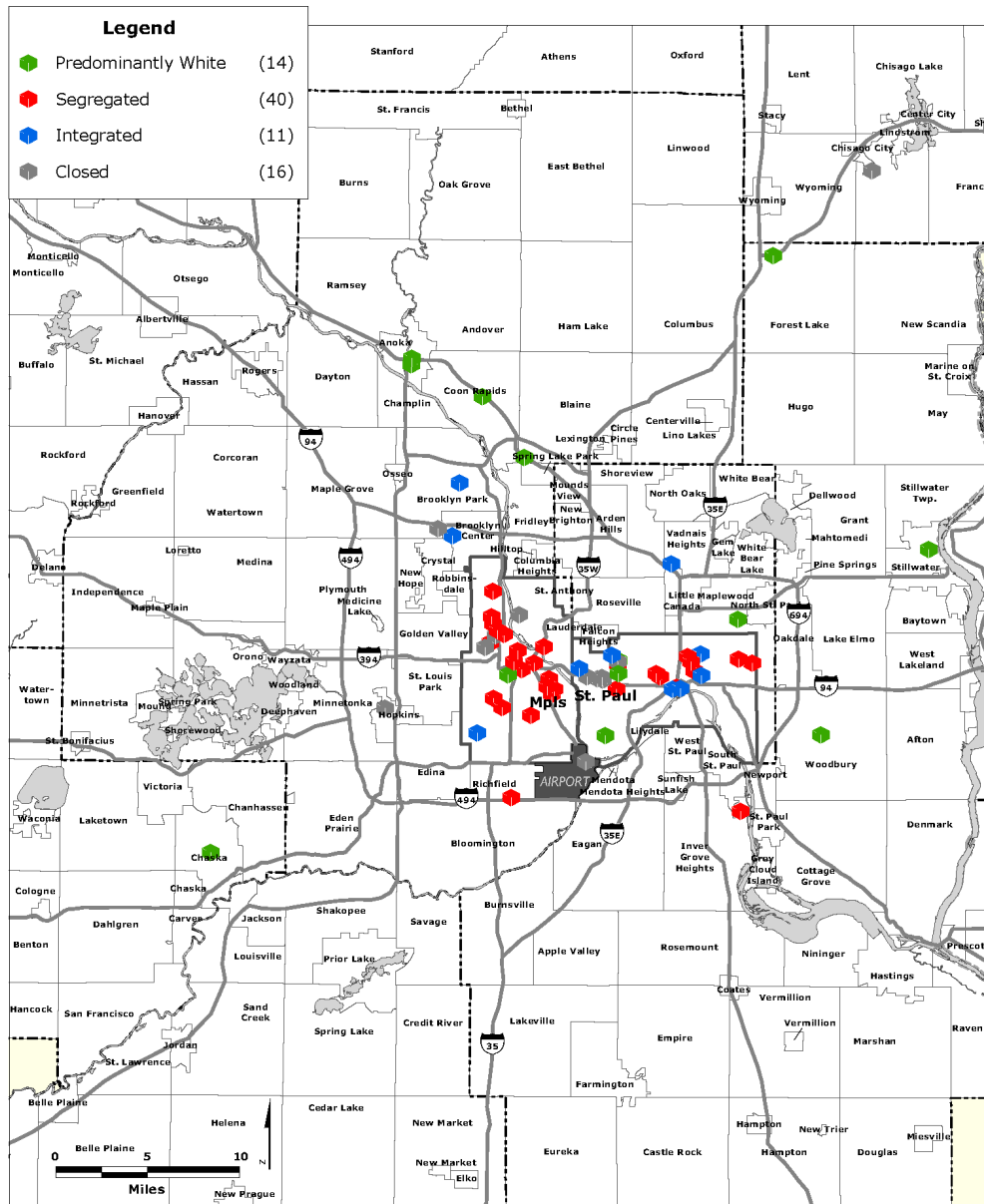
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2002



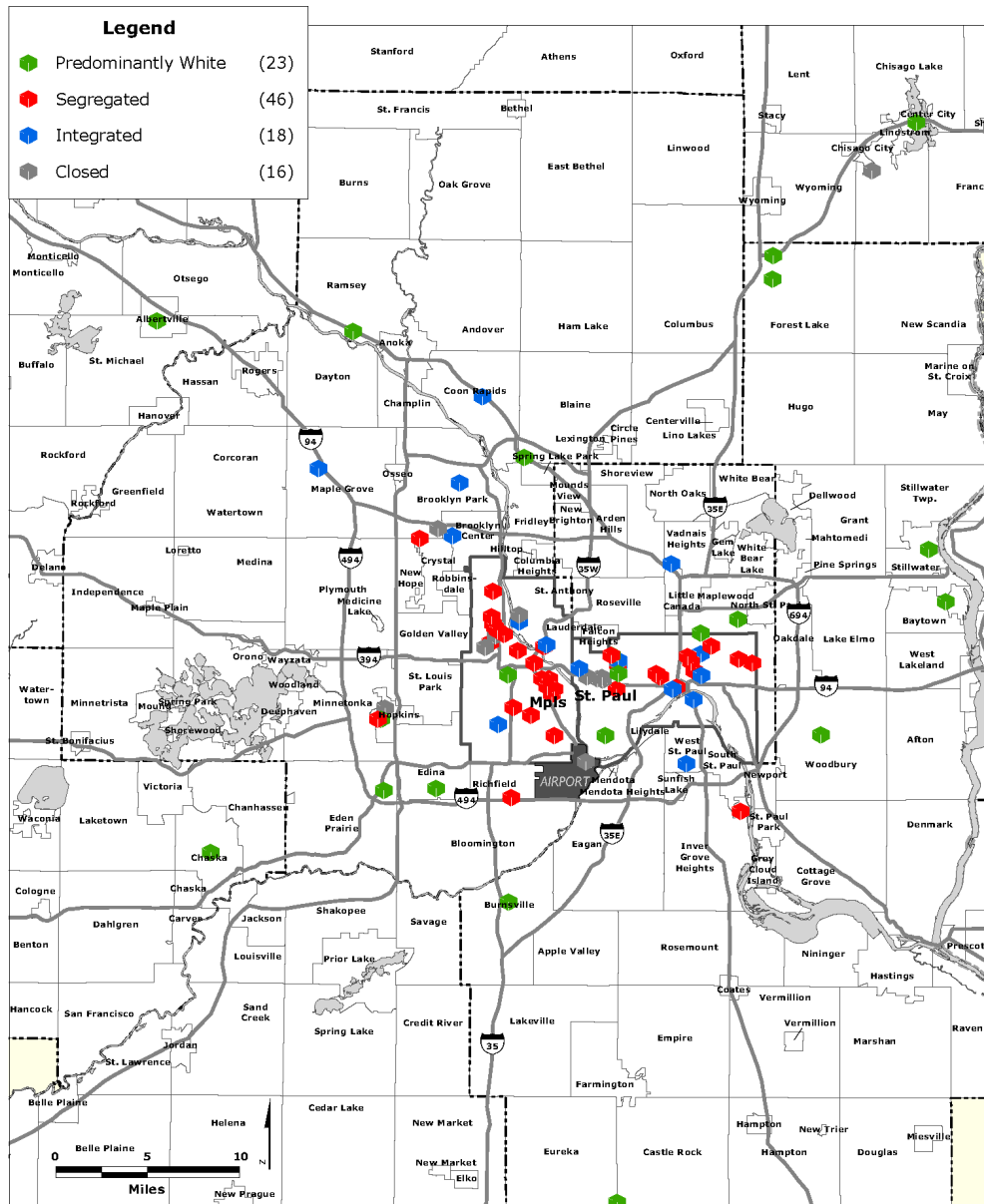
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2003



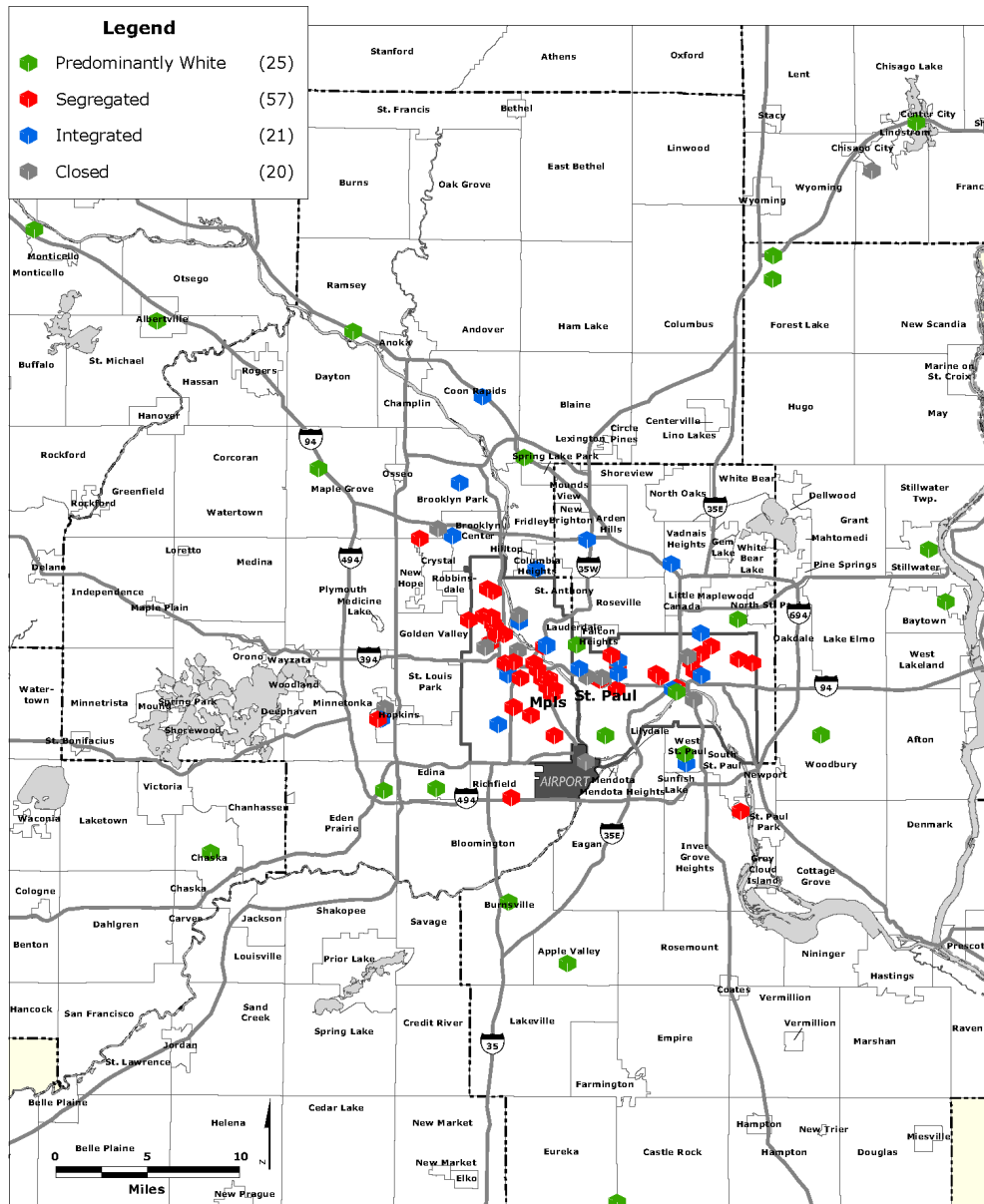
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2004



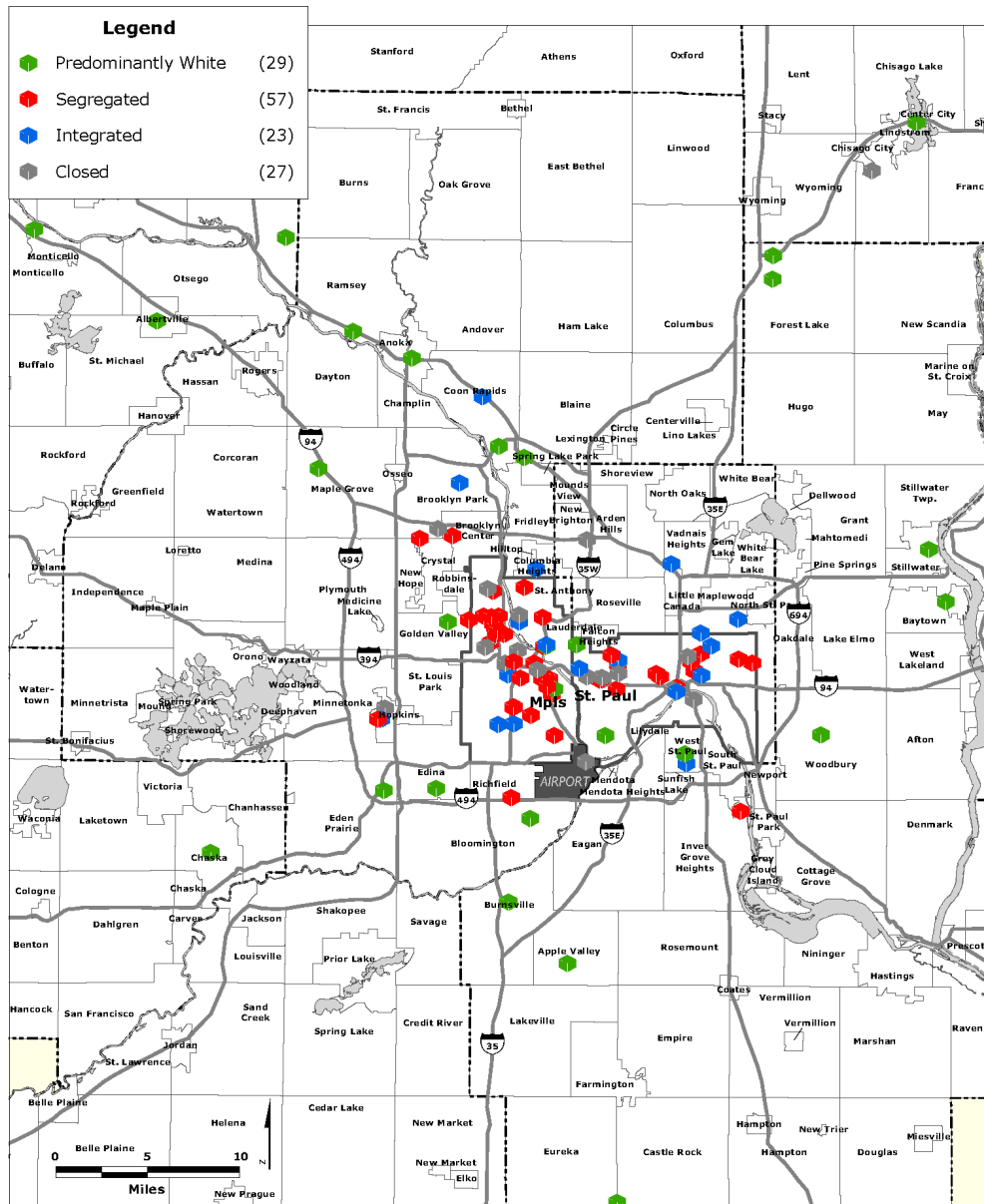
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2005



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

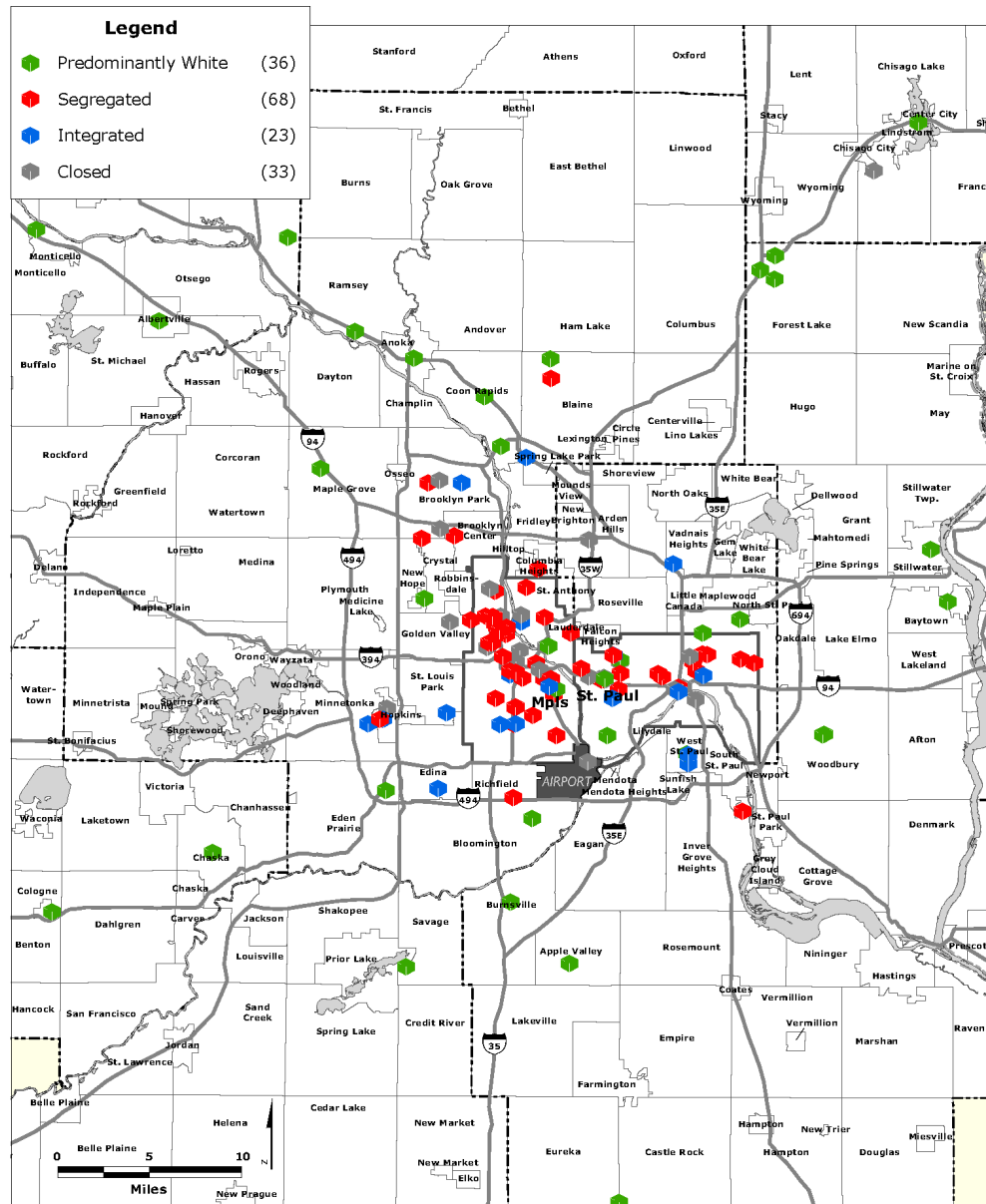
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2006



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

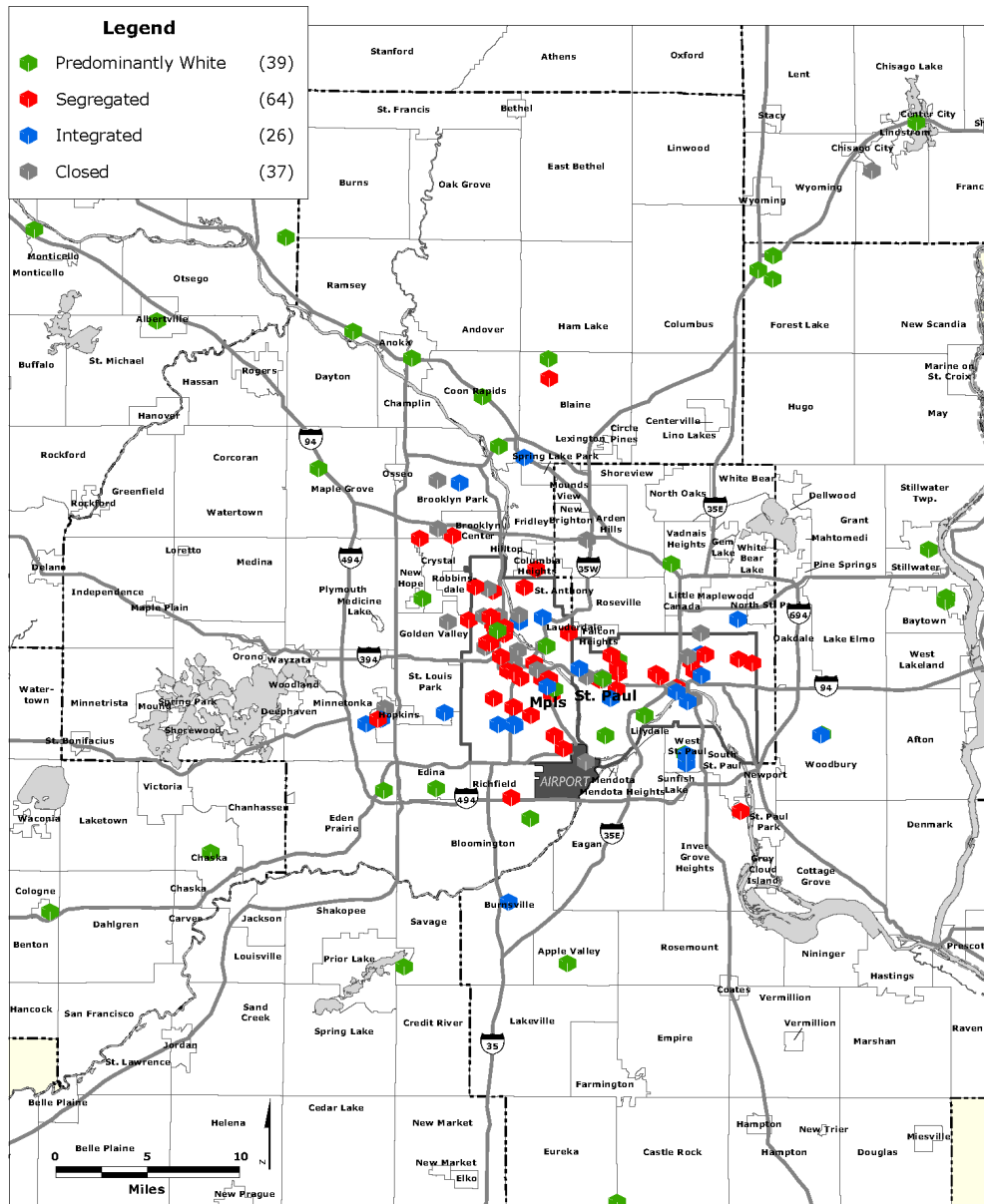


MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2008



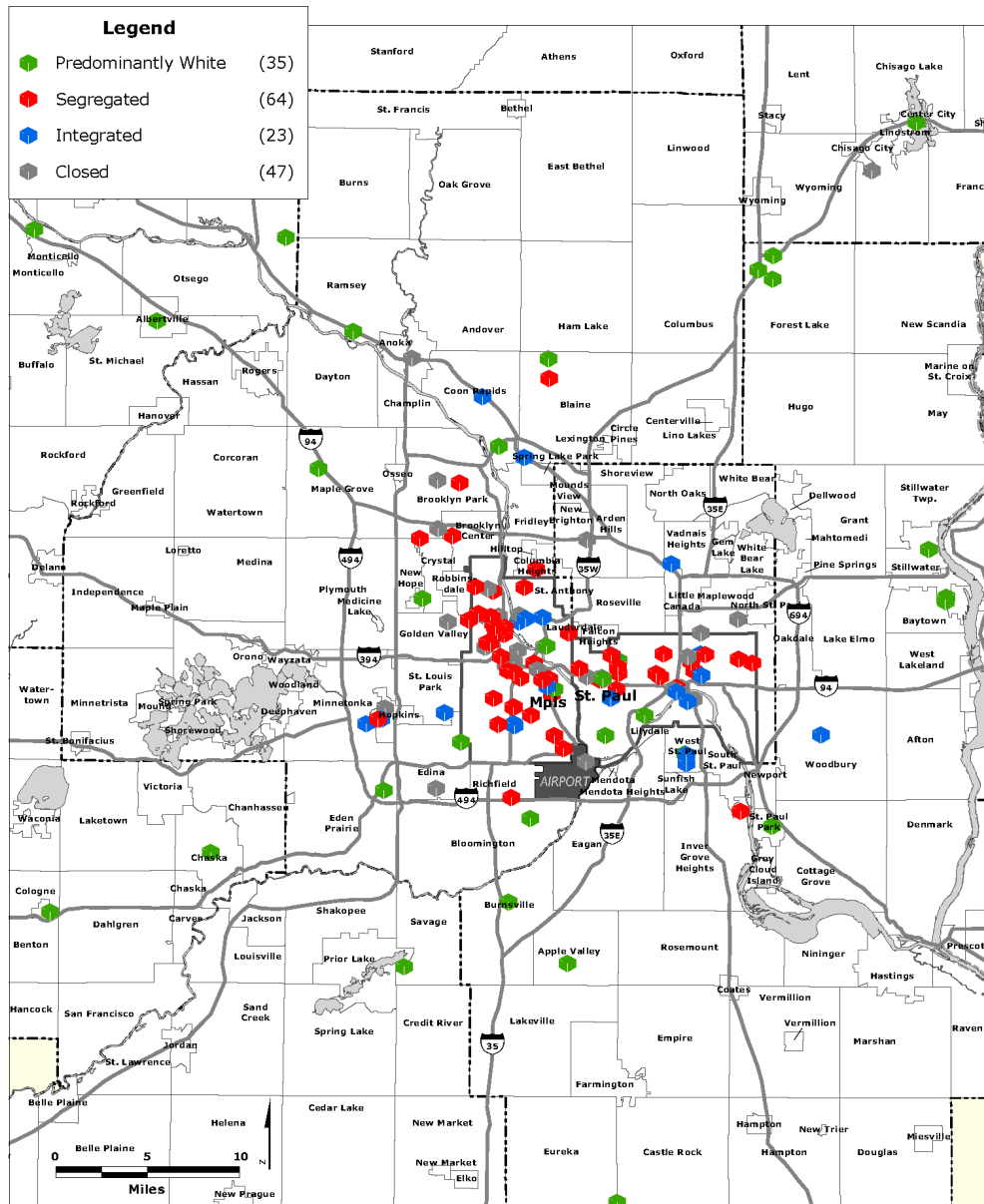
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2009



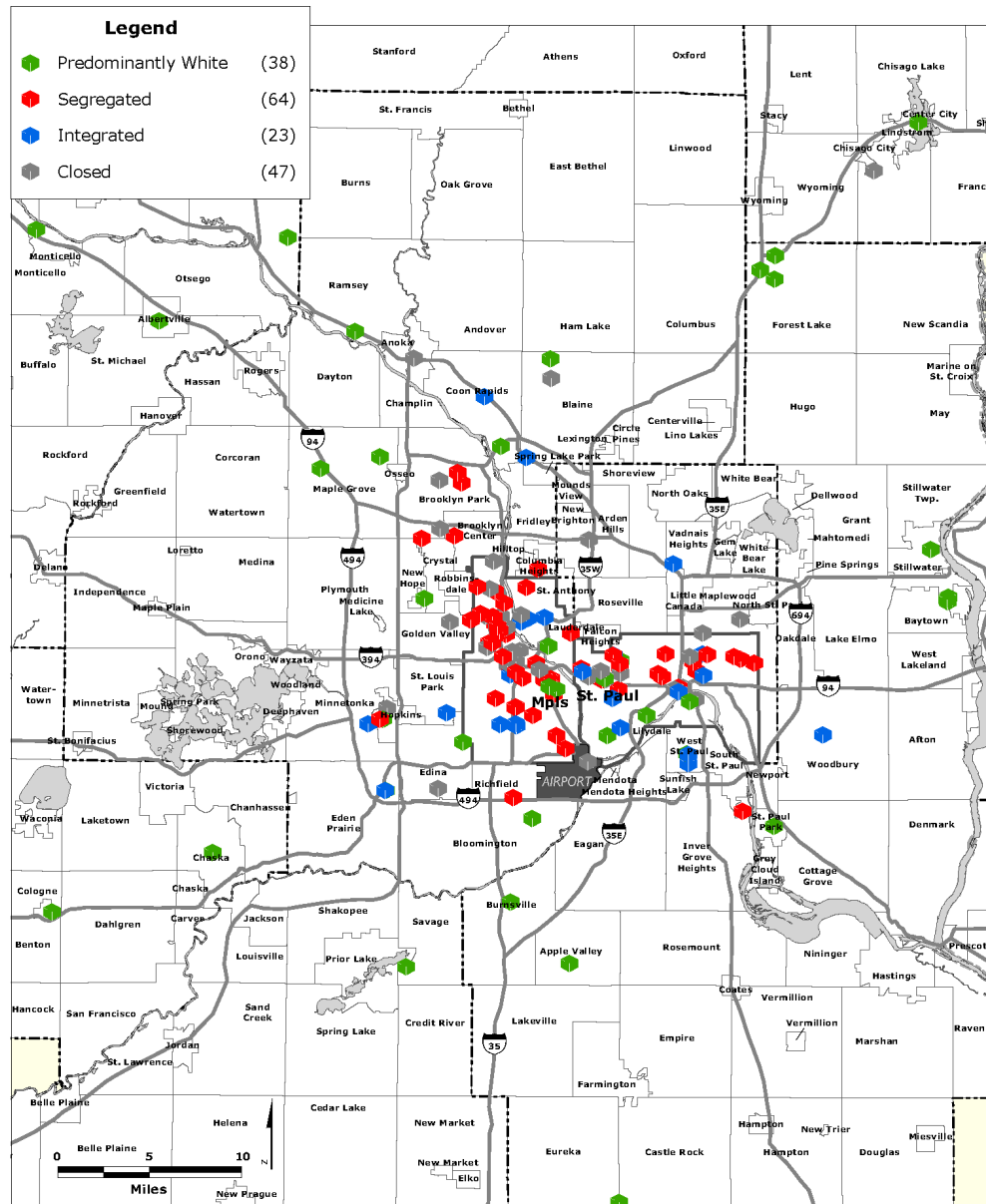
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2010



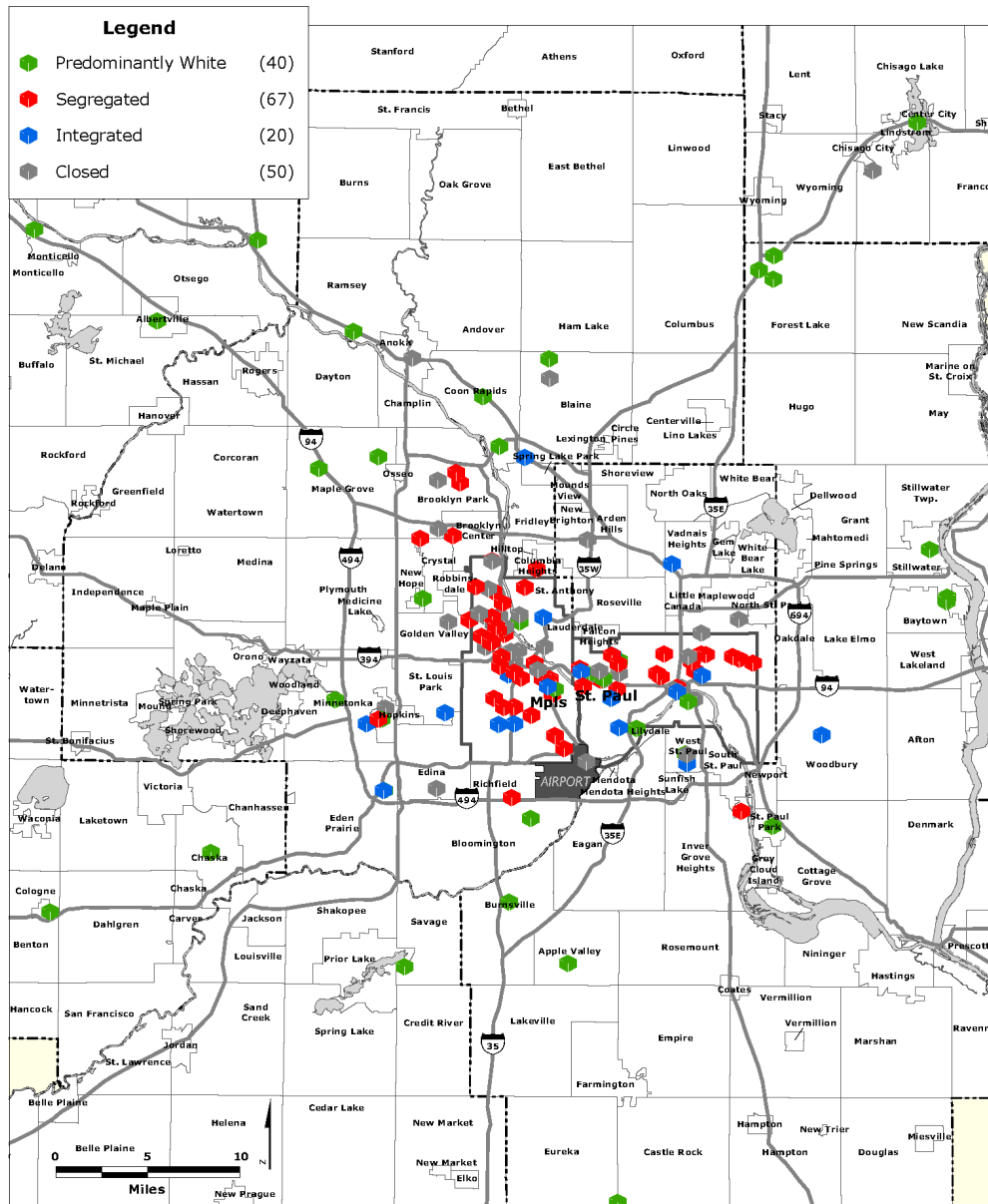
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2011



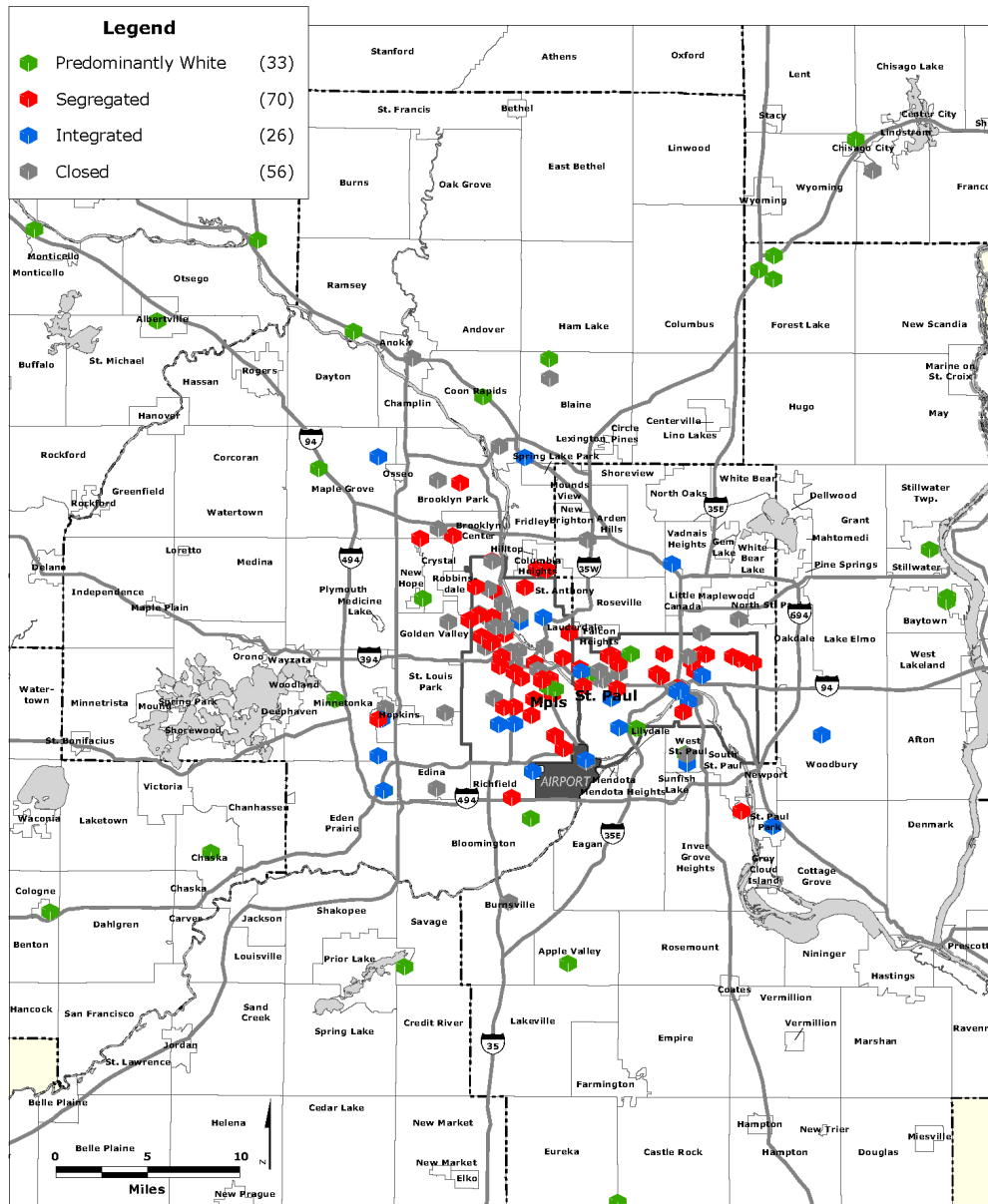
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2012



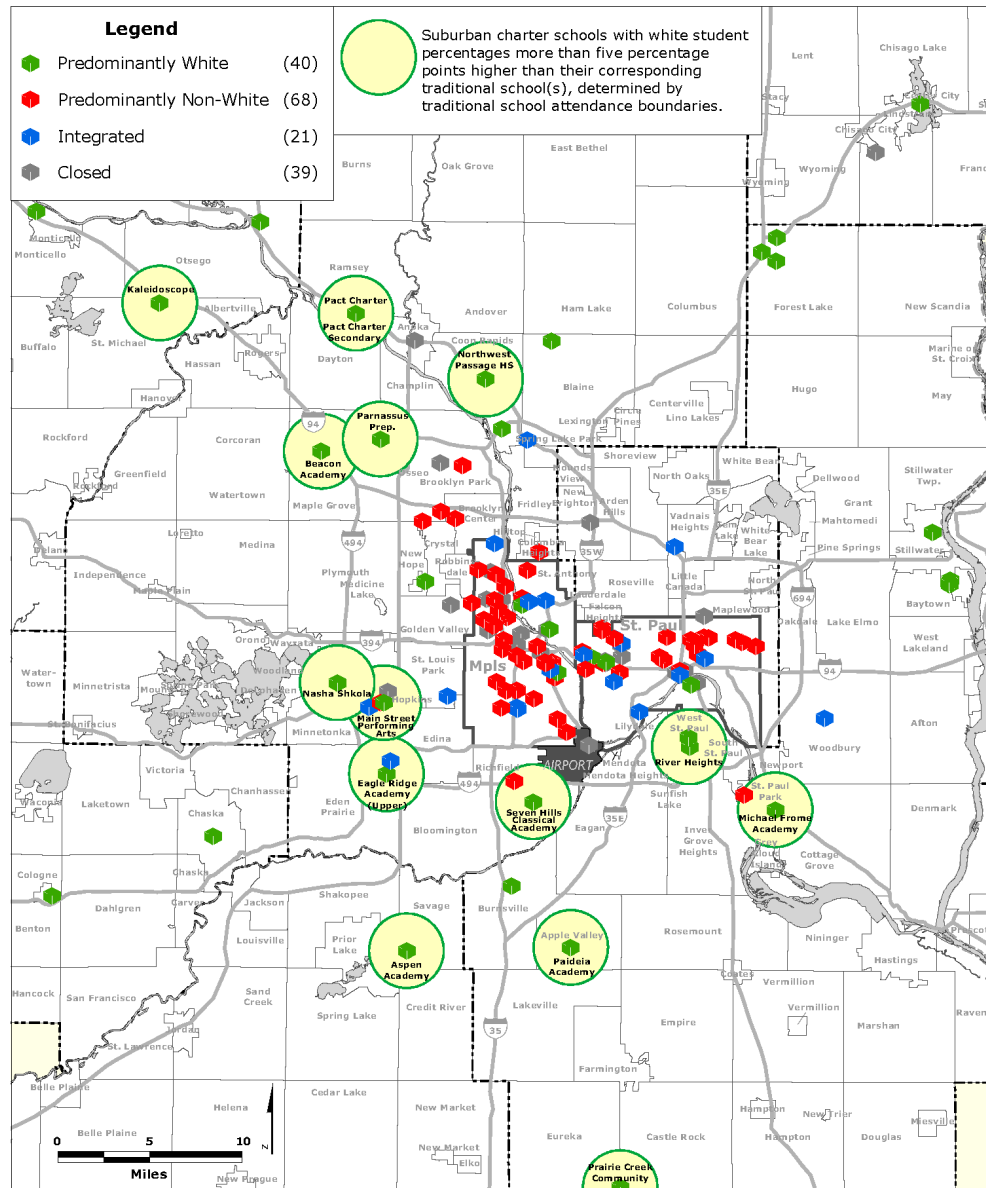
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2013



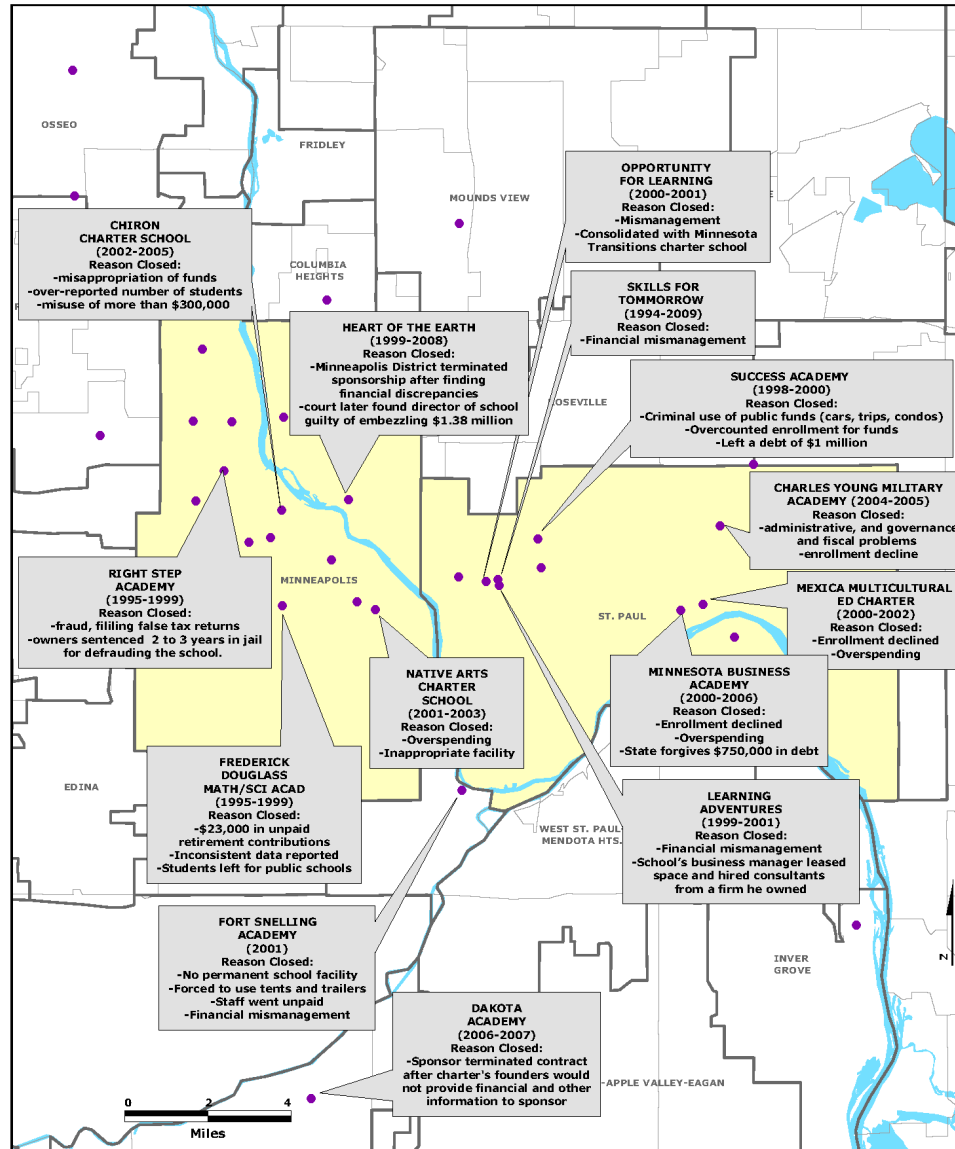
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

Map 2: MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Charter School Classifications, 2012-2013



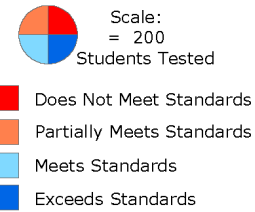
Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education; NCES.

MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (CENTRAL REGION) Reasons for Charter School Closings, 1995-2010

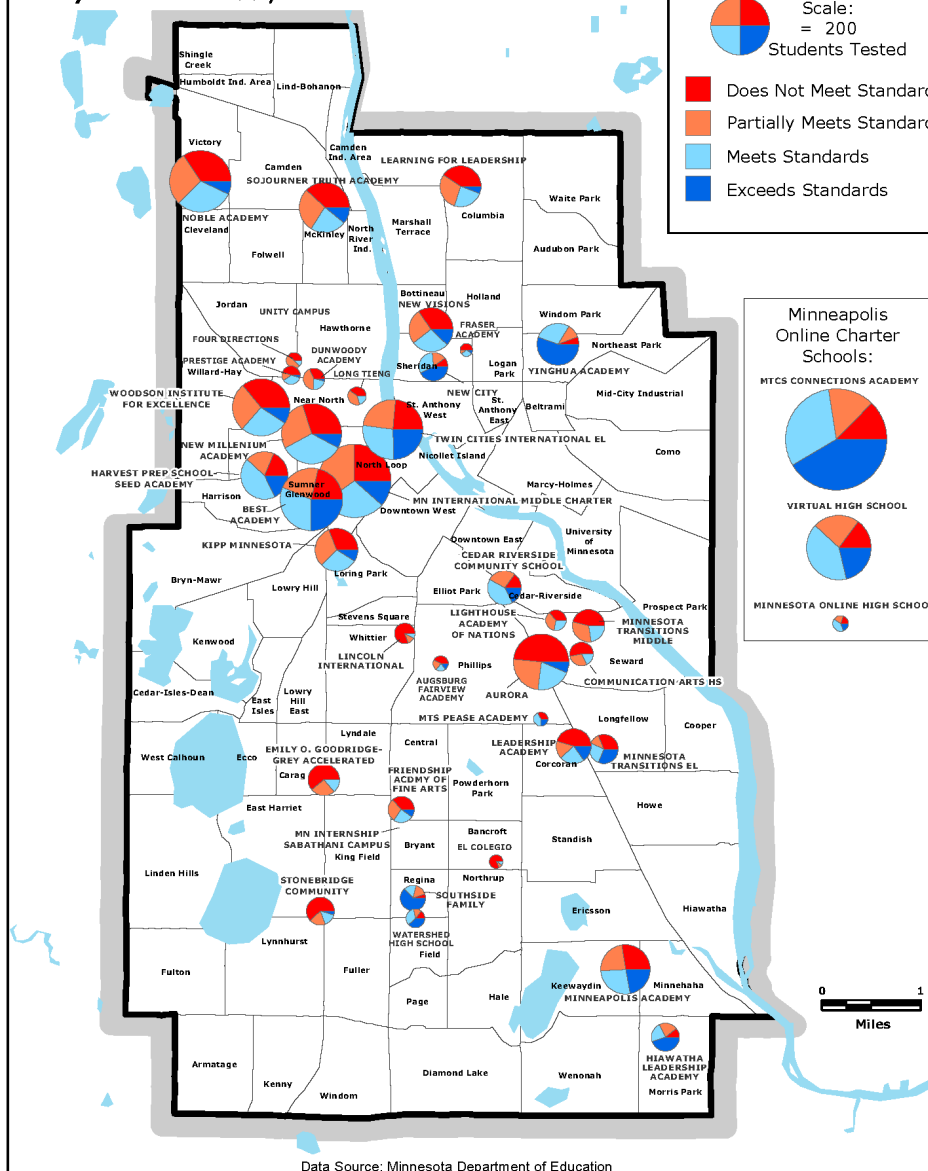
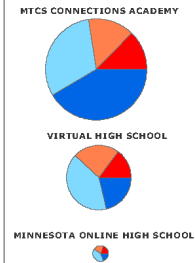


Minneapolis School District **Results for Students taking the Reading Portion** **of the MCA II Assessment Test** **by Charter School, 2010**

Legend



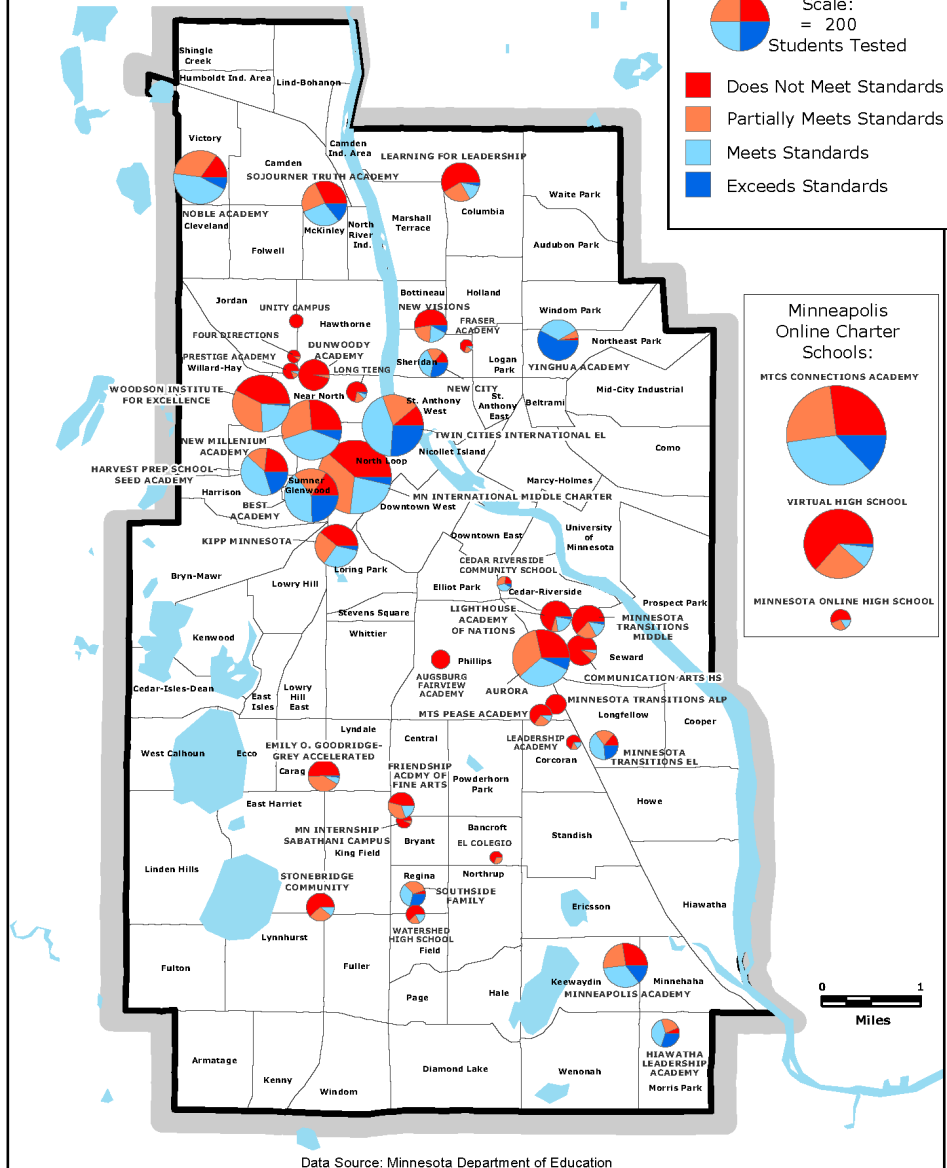
Minneapolis Online Charter Schools:



0 1
Miles

Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

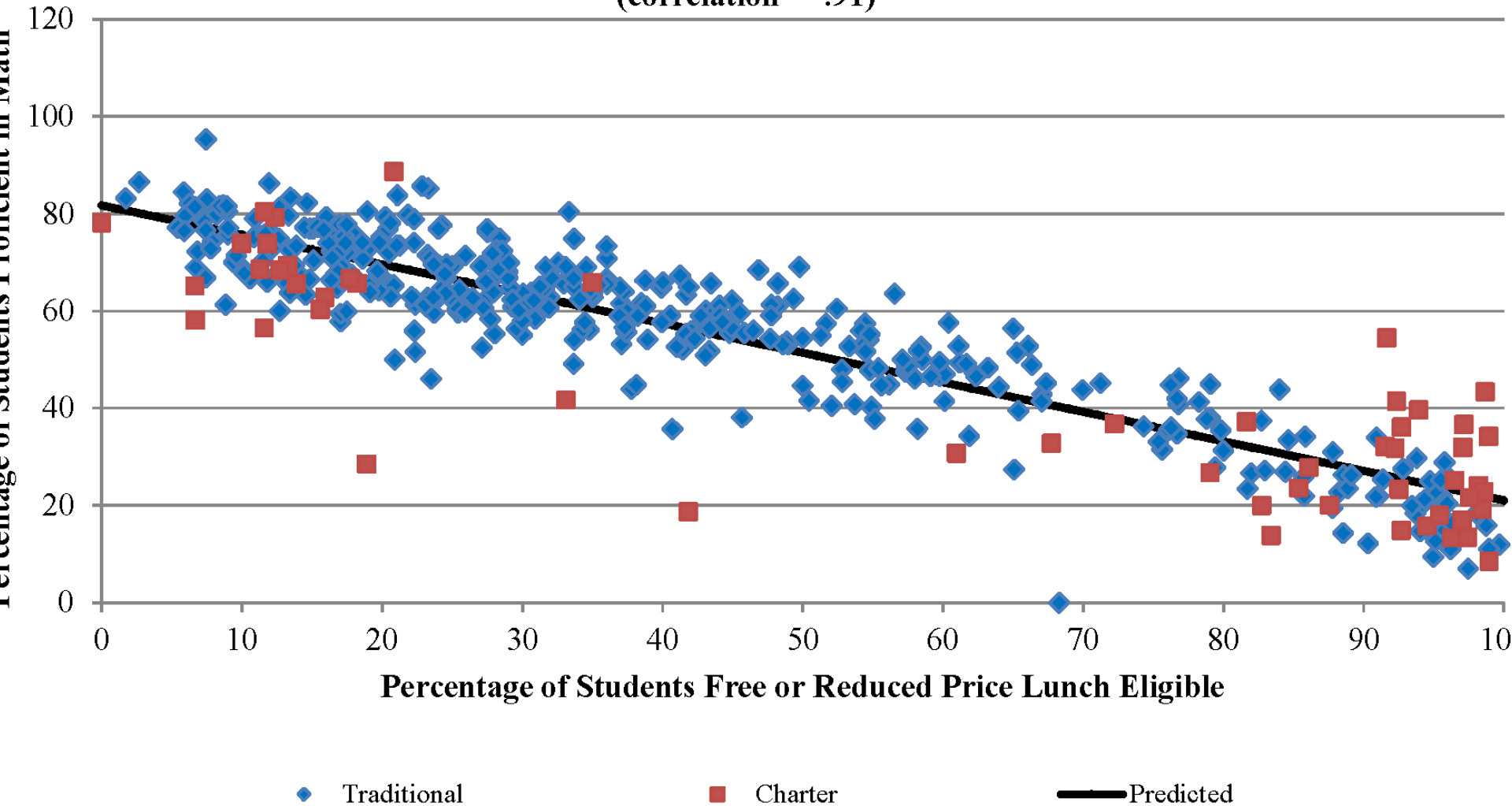
**Minneapolis School District
Results for Students taking the Math Portion
of the MCA II Assessment Test
by Charter School, 2010**



Data Source: Minnesota Department of Education

Poverty and Reading Proficiency Rates in Twin Cities Elementary Schools, 2012-13

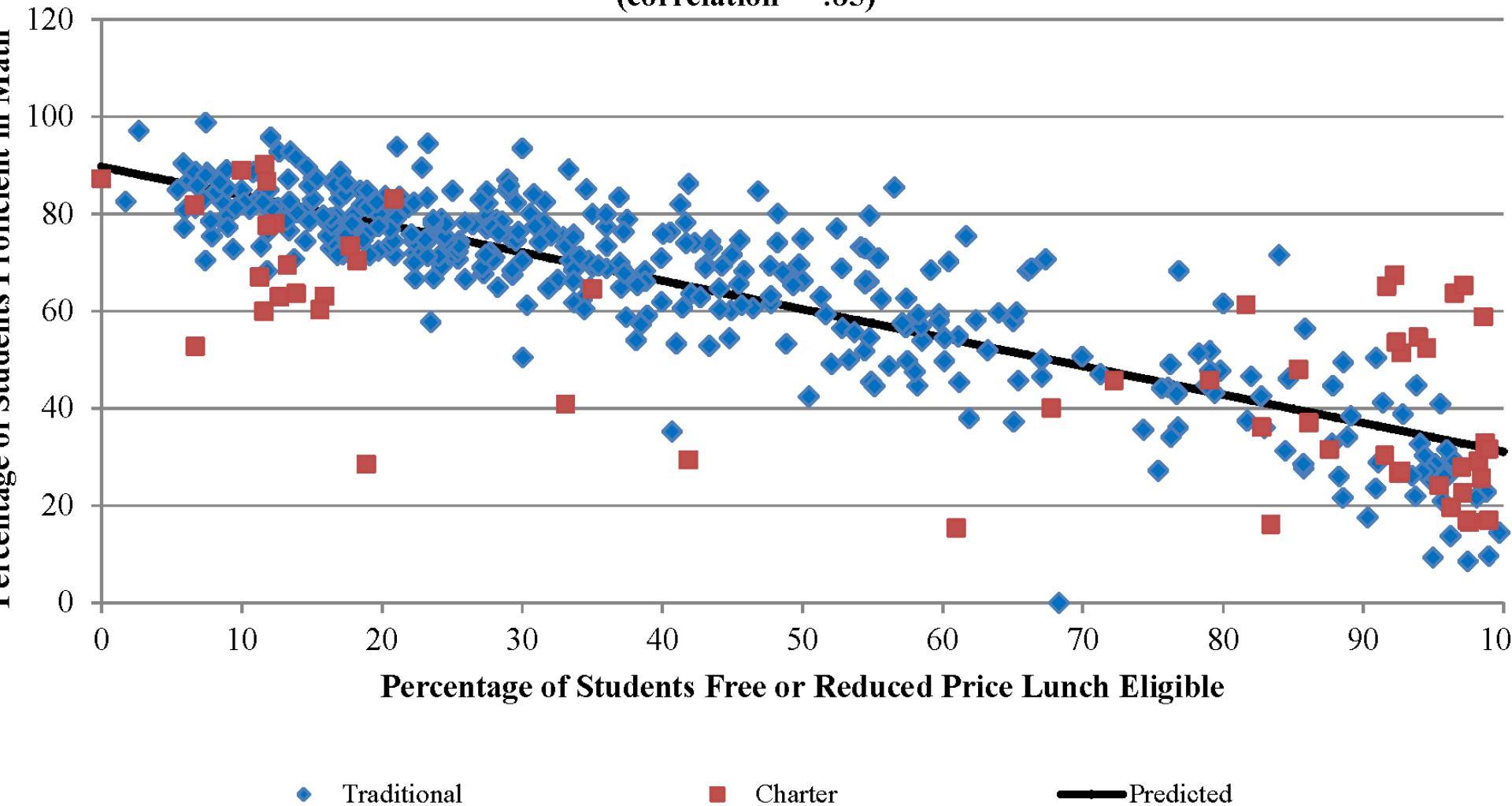
(correlation = $-.91$)



Charter schools "above the line": 32%
Traditional schools "above the line": 57%

Poverty and Math Proficiency Rates in Twin Cities Elementary Schools, 2012-13

(correlation = $-.85$)

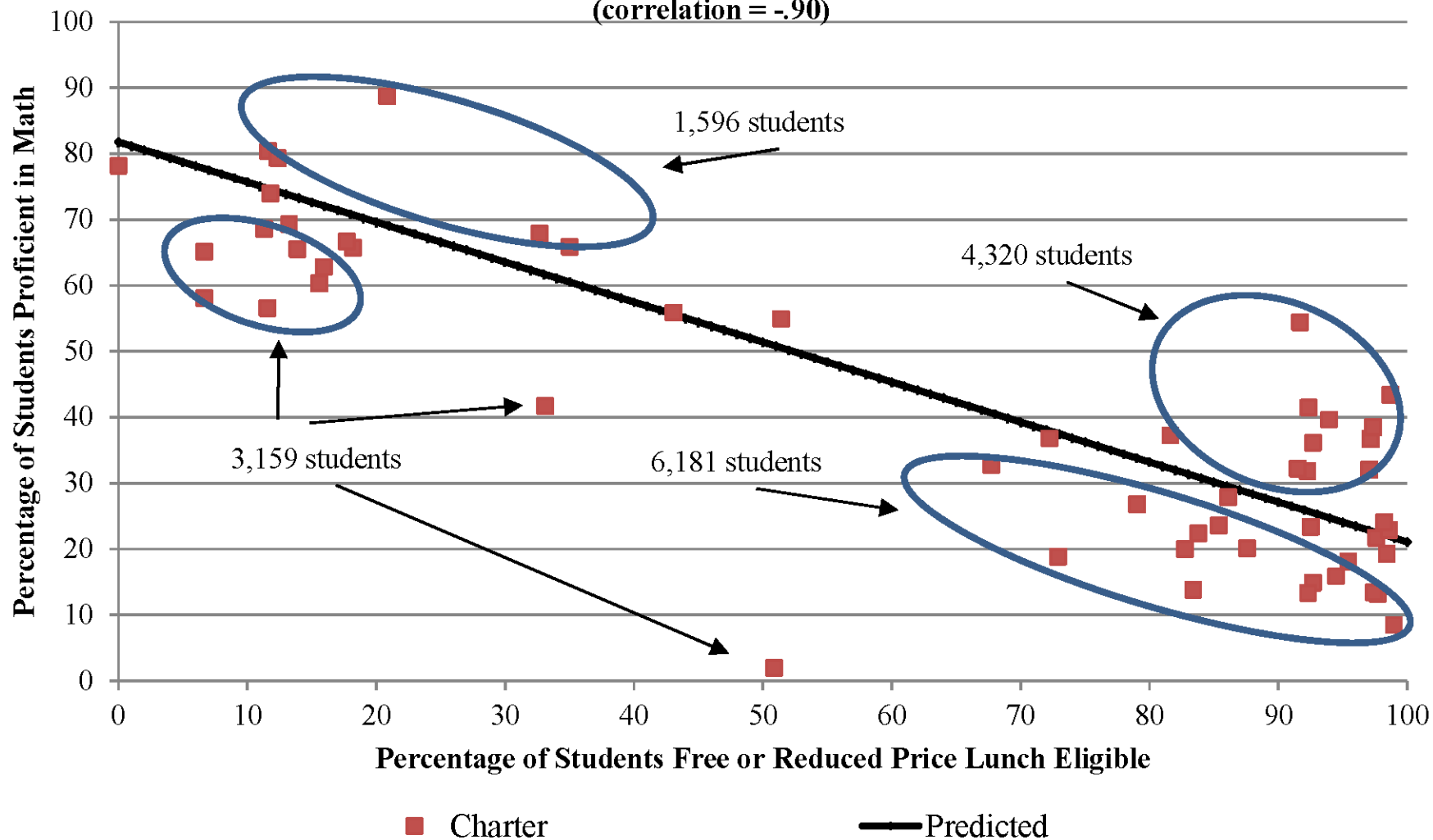


Charter schools "above the line": 32%

Traditional schools "above the line": 52%

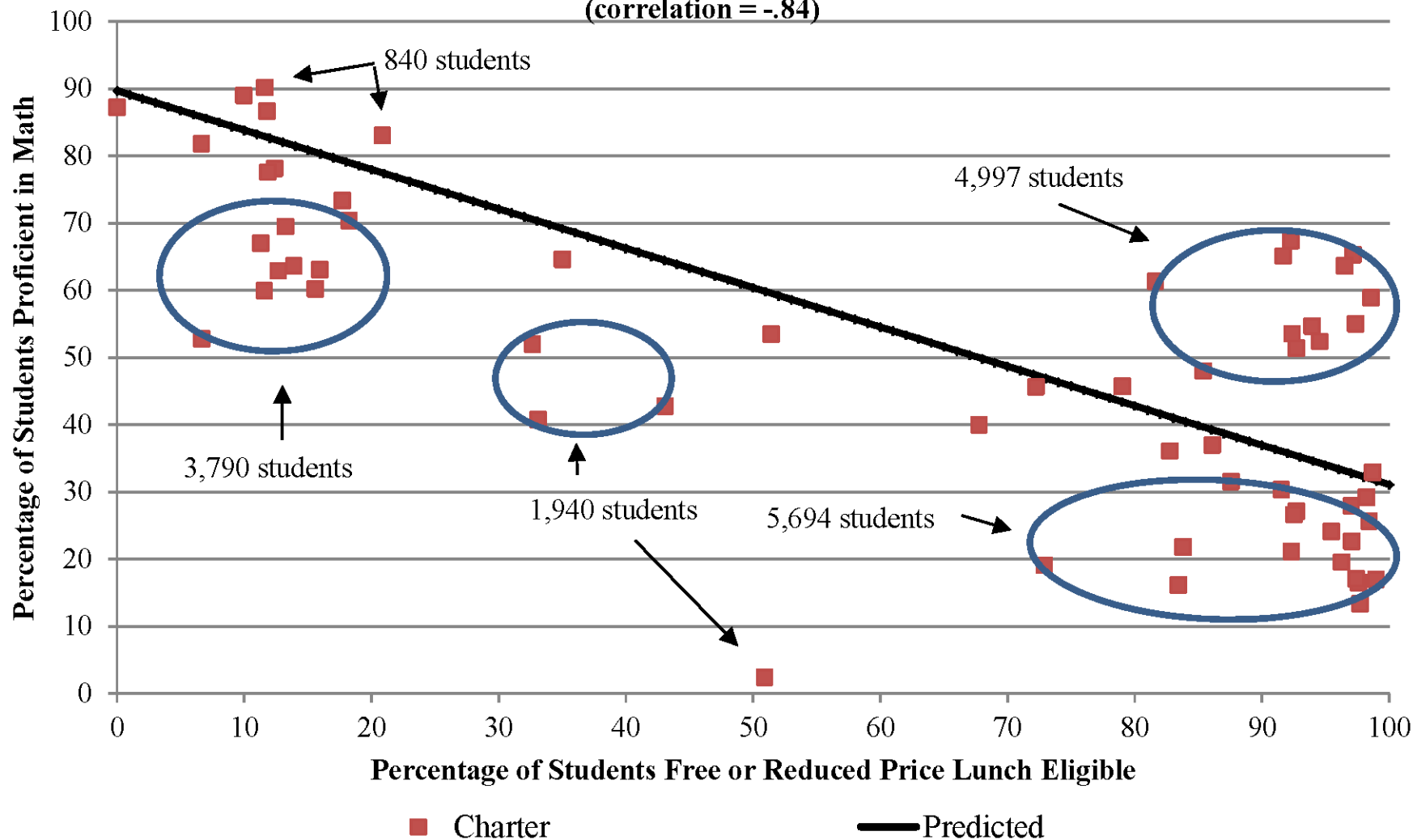
**Chart 6: Poverty and Reading Proficiency Rates
in Twin Cities Elementary Charter Schools, 2012-13**

(correlation = $-.90$)



**Chart 5: Poverty and Math Proficiency Rates
in Twin Cities Elementary Charter Schools, 2012-13**

(correlation = $-.84$)





Open Enrollment and Race in the Twin Cities 2000 - 2010

Figure 1
Open Enrollment by Program
11-County Twin Cities Metro, 2000-2010

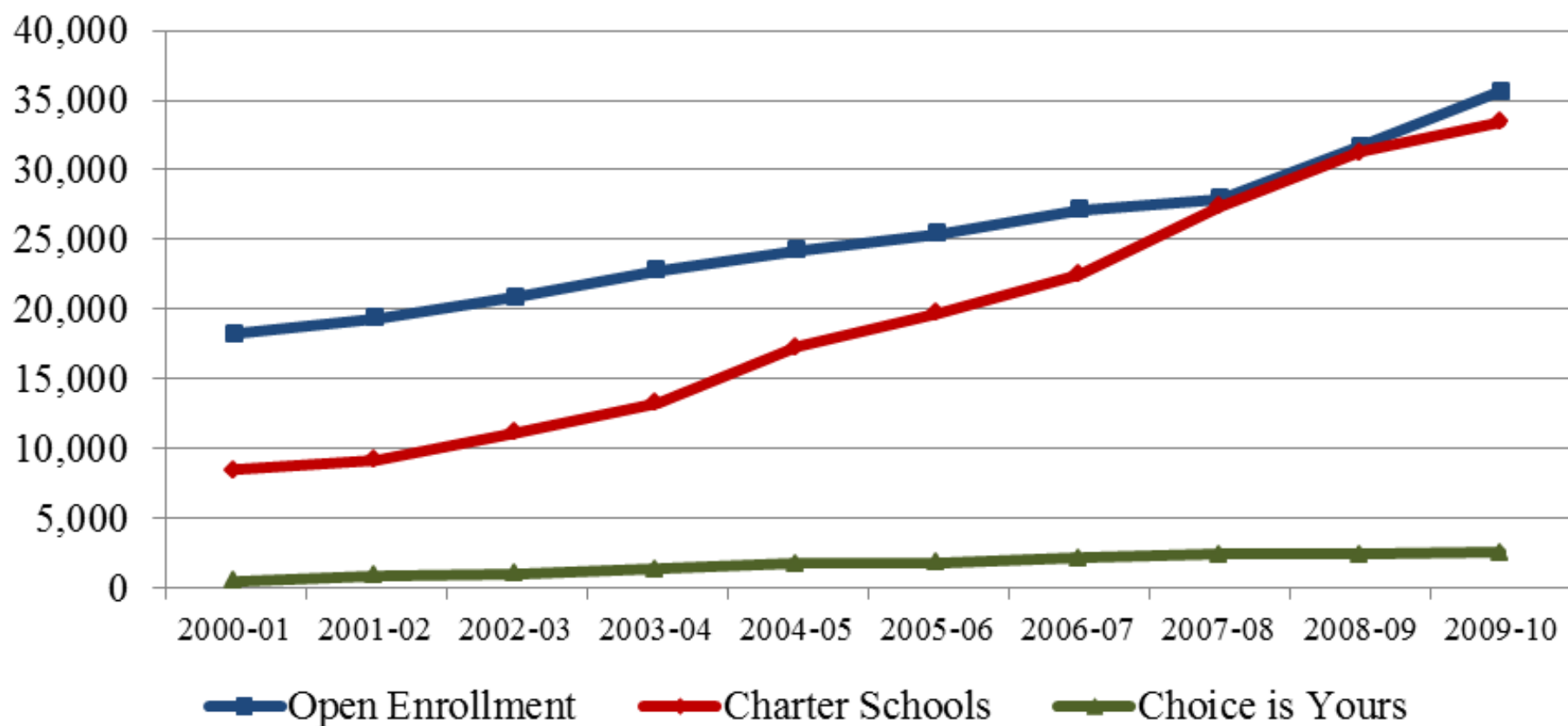
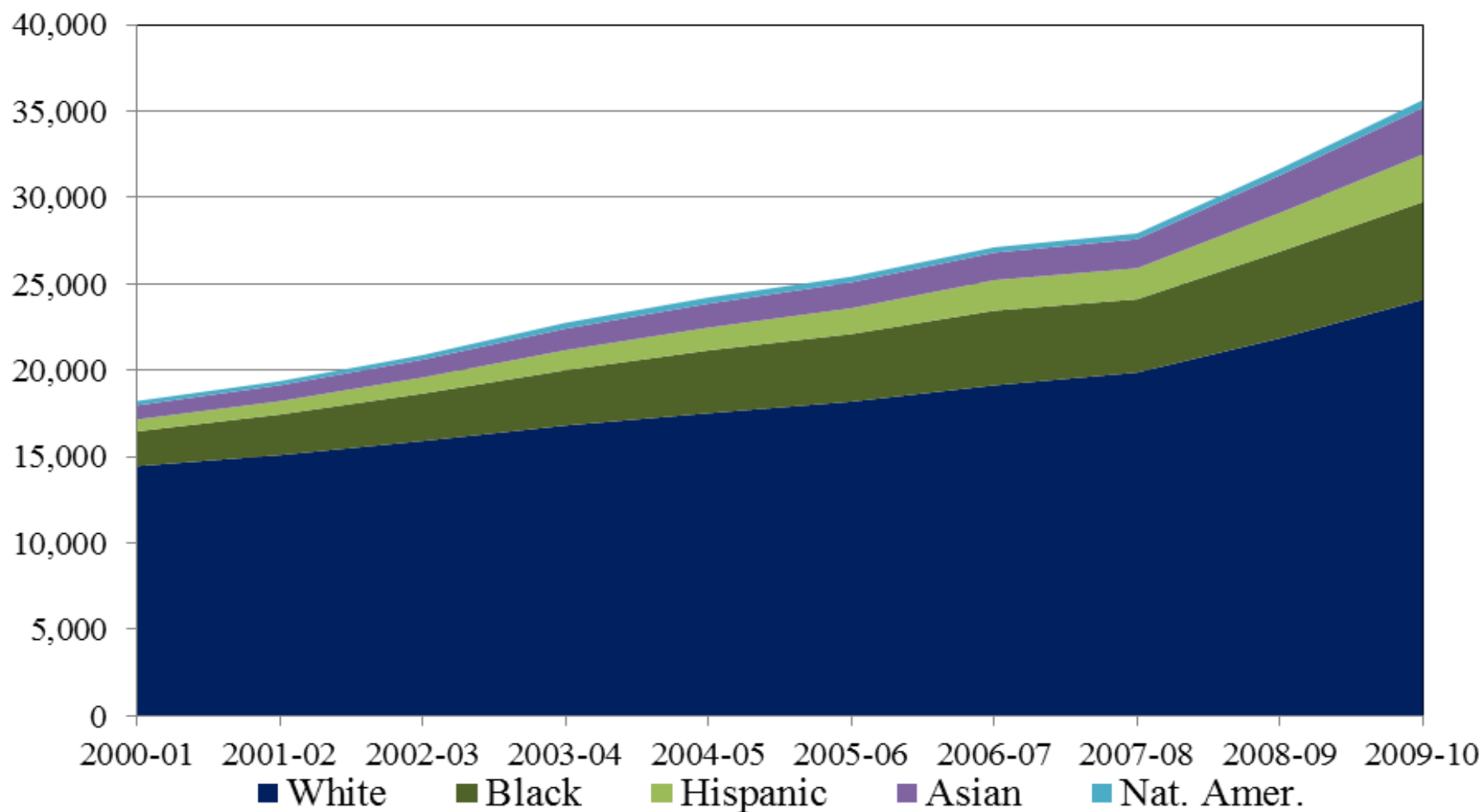
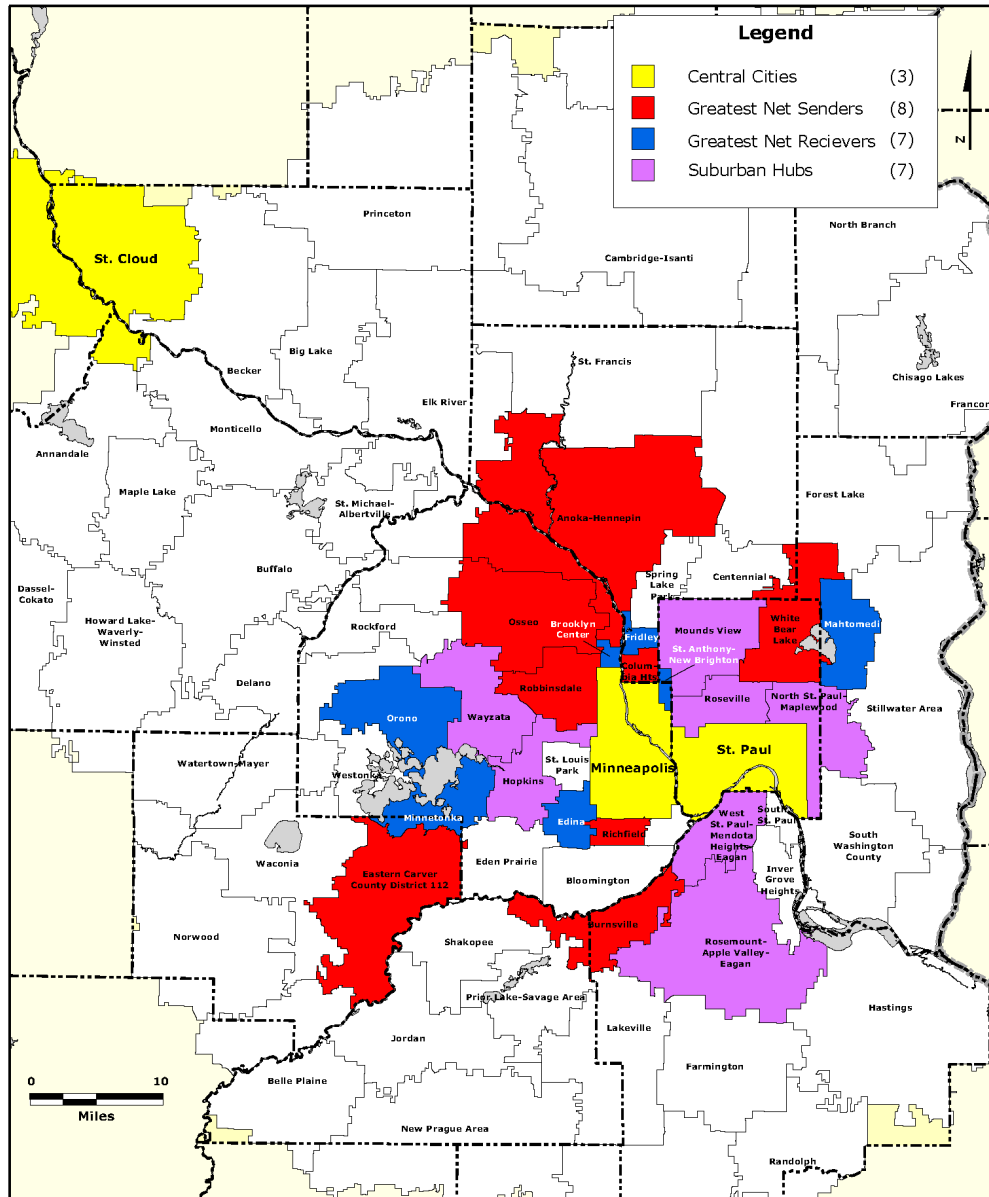


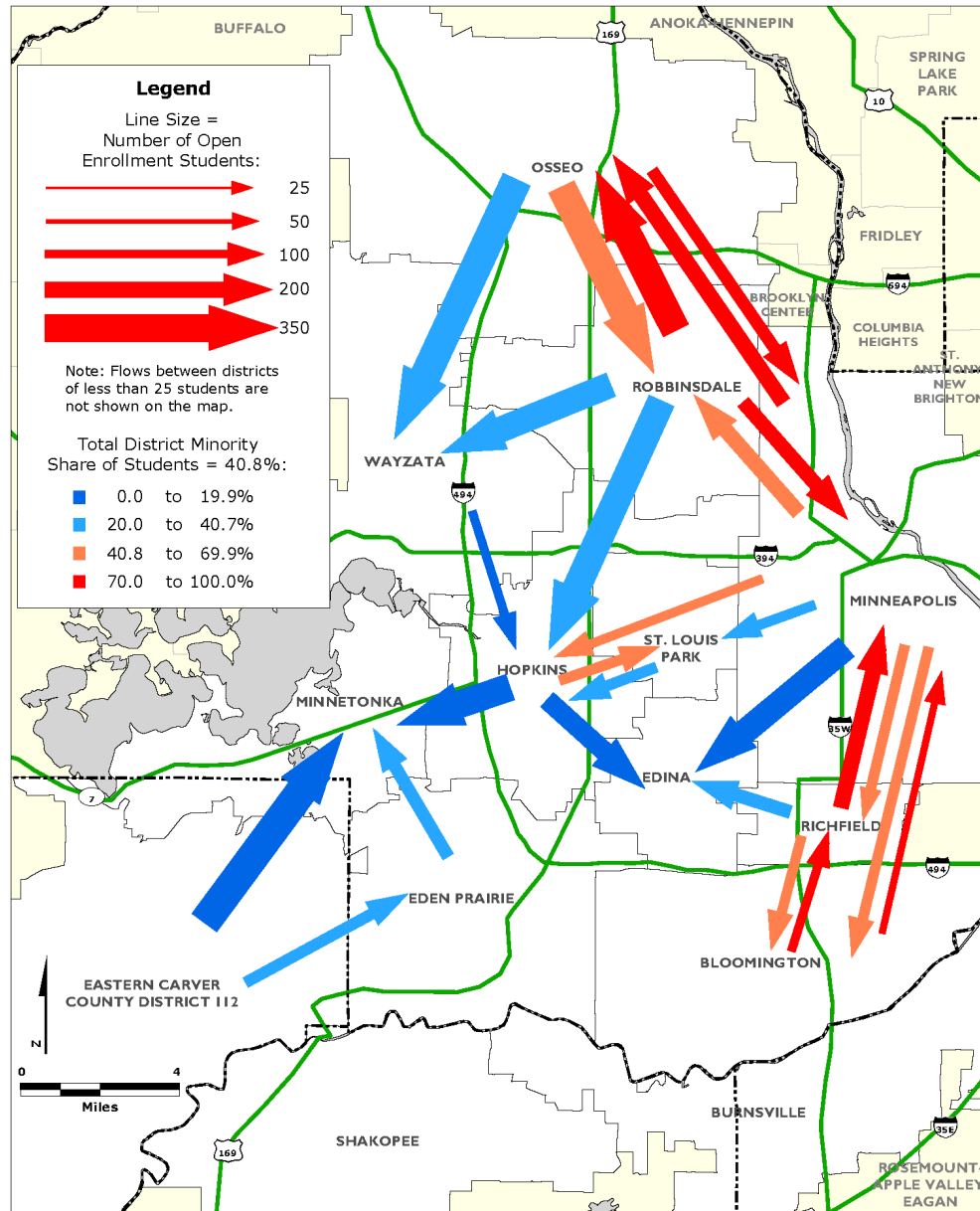
Figure 1
Open Enrollment by Race in the Twin Cities, 2000-2010



MAP 1: MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Open Enrollment School District Types, 2009-2010



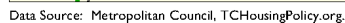
MAP 5: MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL SOUTHWEST REGION
Percentage Minority Students in Open Enrollment Flows,
Southwest Twin Cities School Districts, 2009-2010



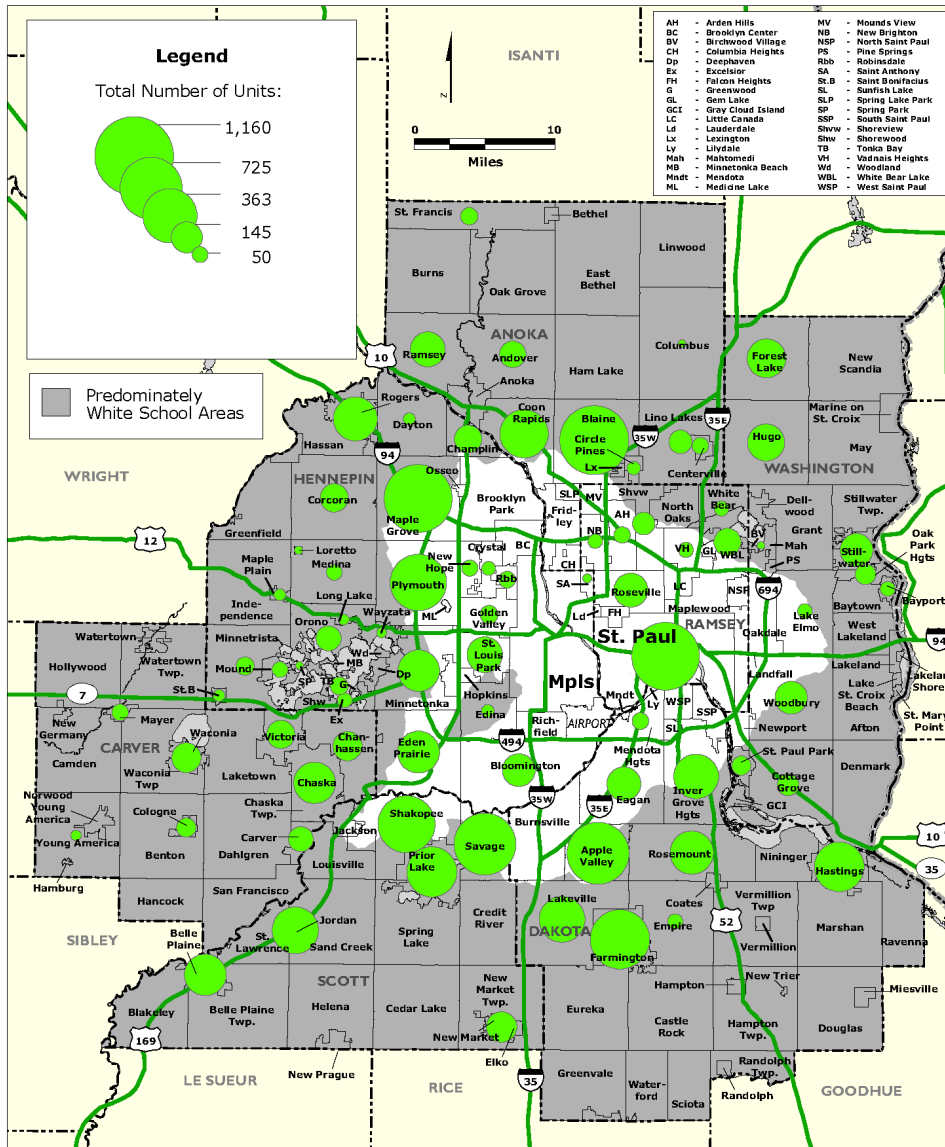


Subsidized and Affordable Housing



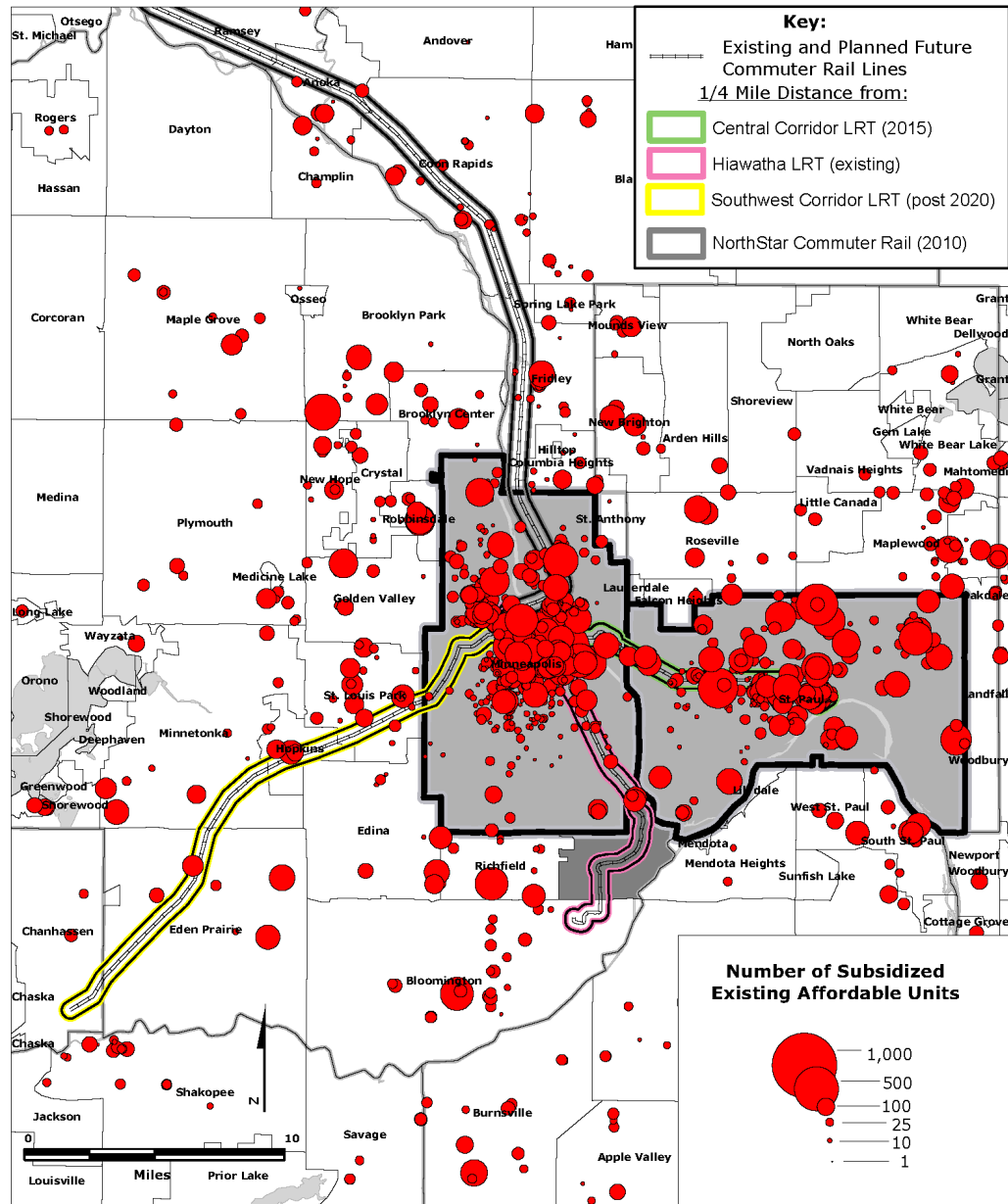


MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL REGION Affordable Rental Housing Goals for the Livable Communities Act, 1996-2010





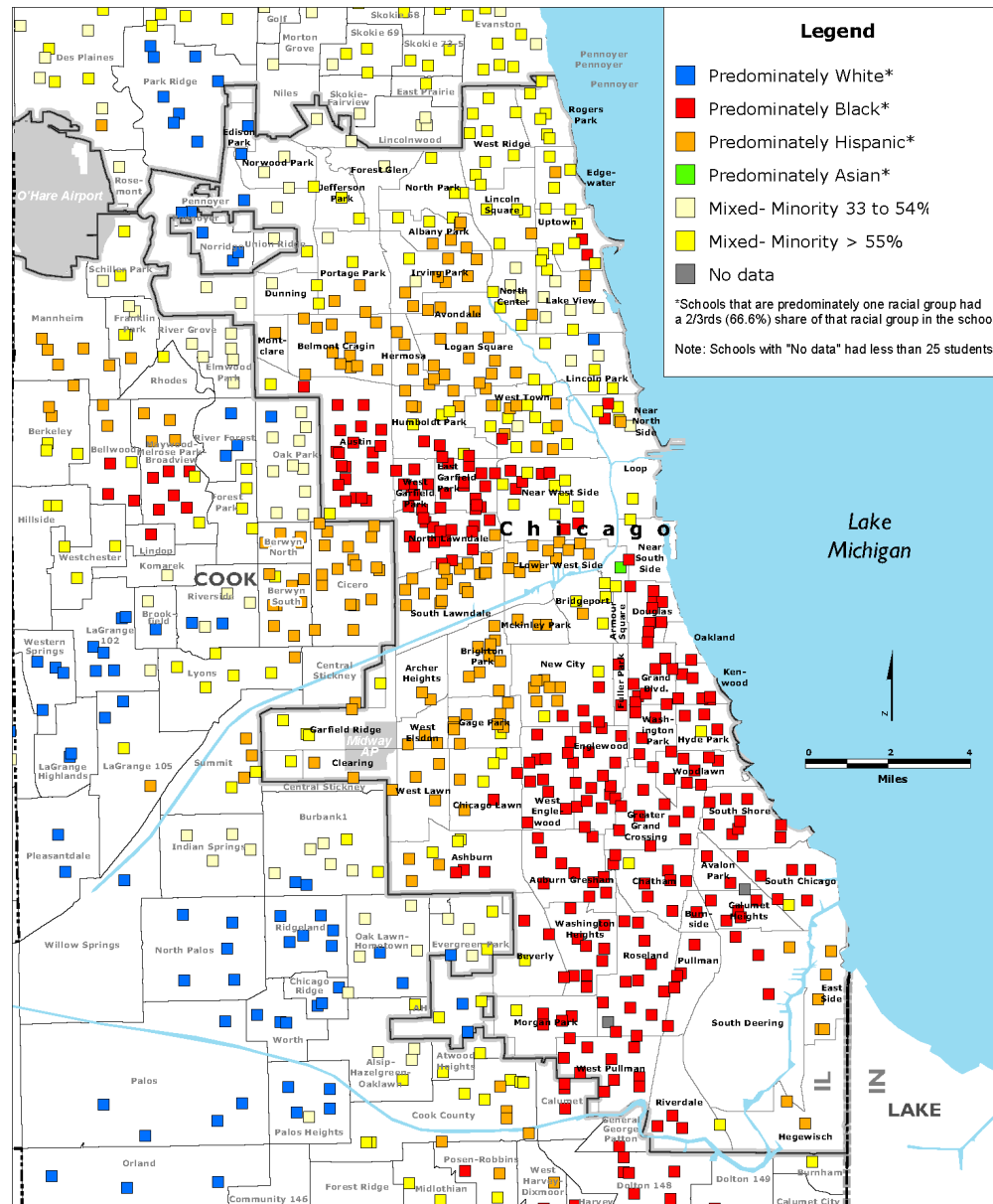
MINNEAPOLIS - SAINT PAUL (Central Region) Existing Subsidized Housing (2012) and Planned or Existing Light Rail (LRT) and Commuter Rail





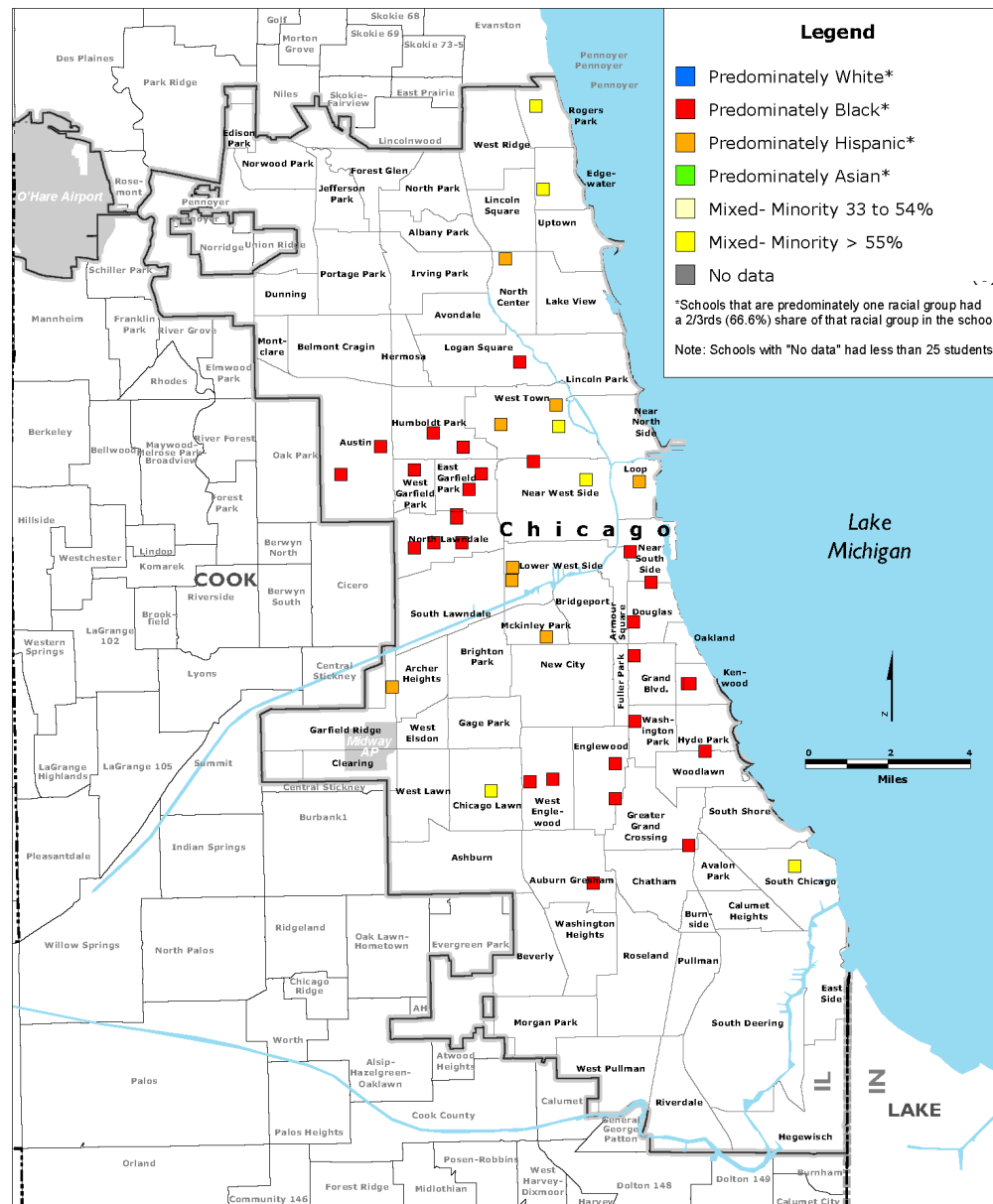
Chicago Schools

CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS
Racial Predominance in Traditional Public Schools,
2012-2013



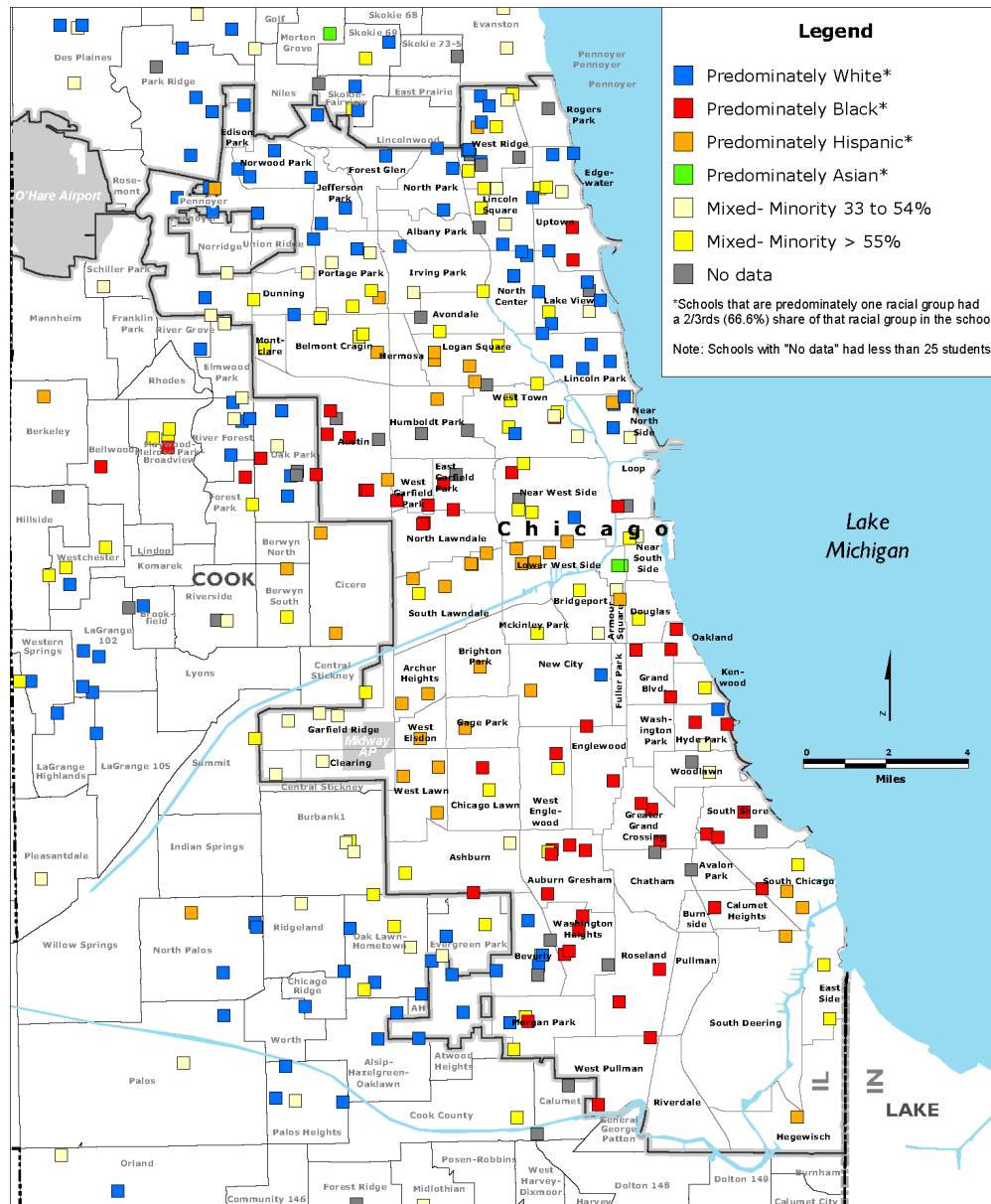
Data Sources: National Center for Education Statistics; City of Chicago; U.S. Census Bureau TIGER.

CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS
Racial Predominance in Charter Schools, 2012-2013



Data Sources: National Center for Education Statistics; City of Chicago; U.S. Census Bureau TIGER.

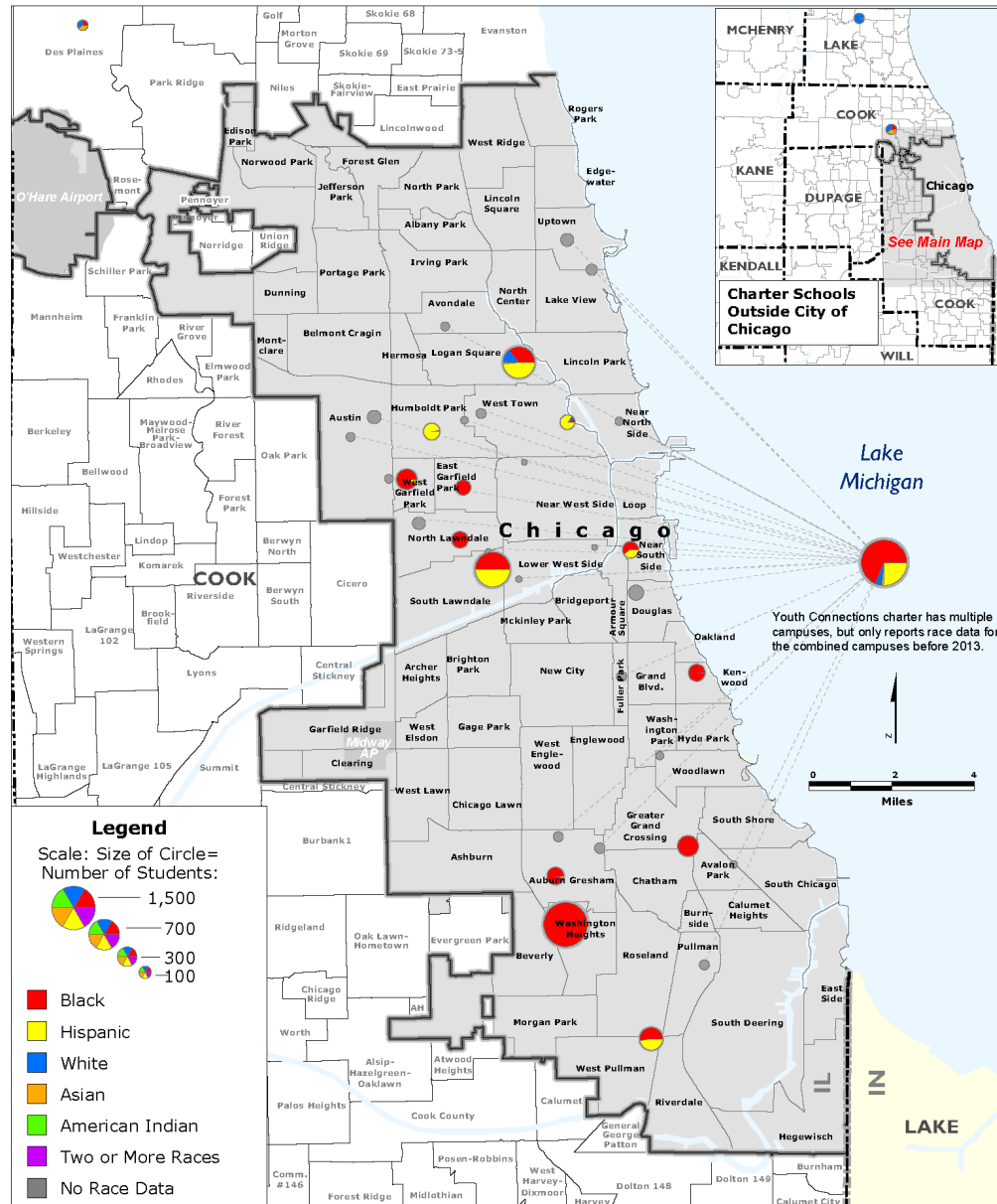
CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS
Racial Predominance in Private Schools, 2012-2013



Data Sources: National Center for Education Statistics; City of Chicago; U.S. Census Bureau TIGER.

Map 1: CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS
Race and Ethnicity in Charter School Sites, 1999-2000

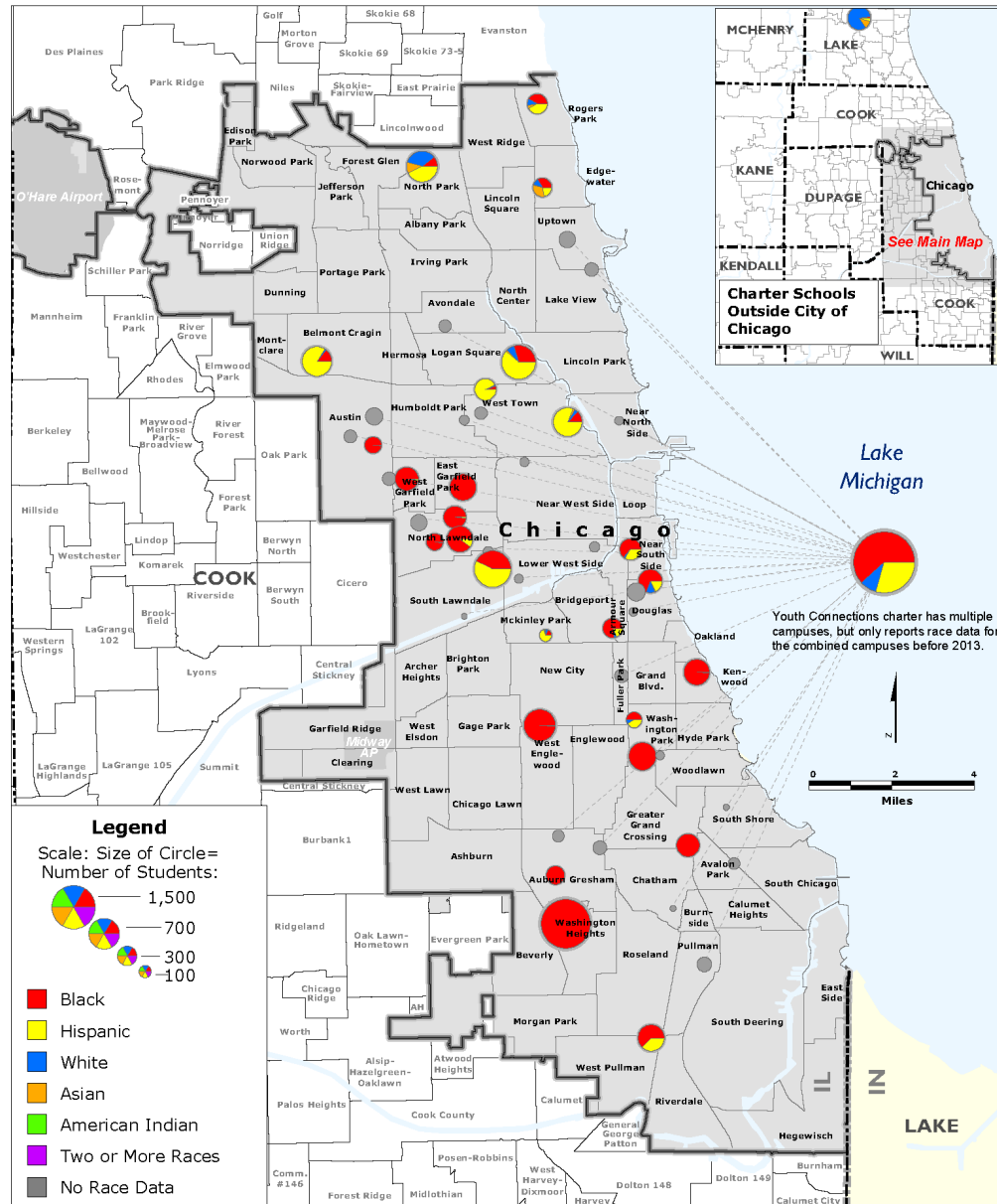
Total Charter Schools and Campuses = 36



Data Sources: Chicago Public Schools; Illinois State Board of Education; National Center for Education Statistics; Chicago Board of Education; Youth Connection Charter School.

Map 2: CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS Race and Ethnicity in Charter School Sites, 2004-2005

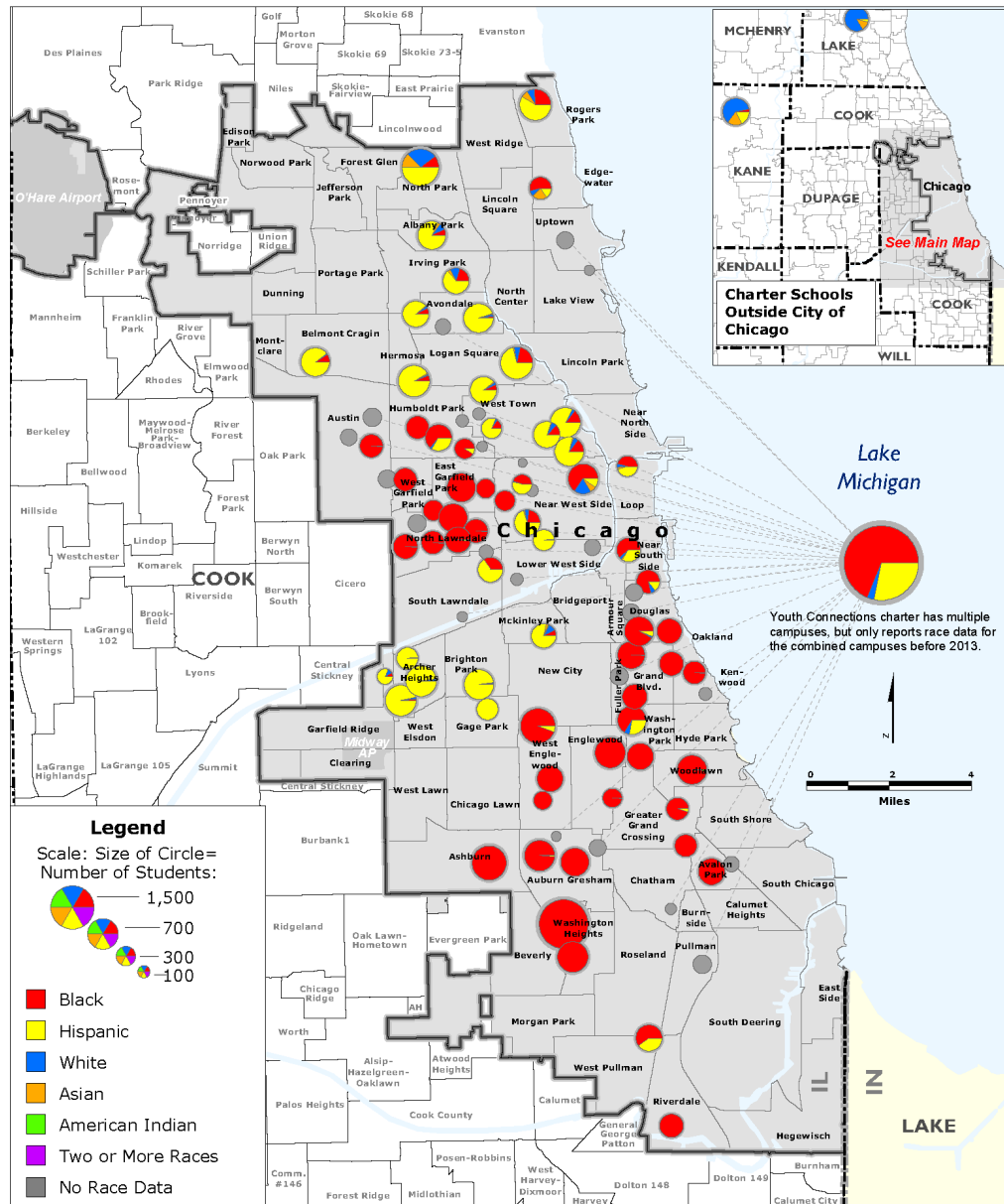
Total Charter Schools and Campuses = 52



Data Sources: Chicago Public Schools; Illinois State Board of Education; National Center for Education Statistics; Chicago Board of Education; Youth Connection Charter School.

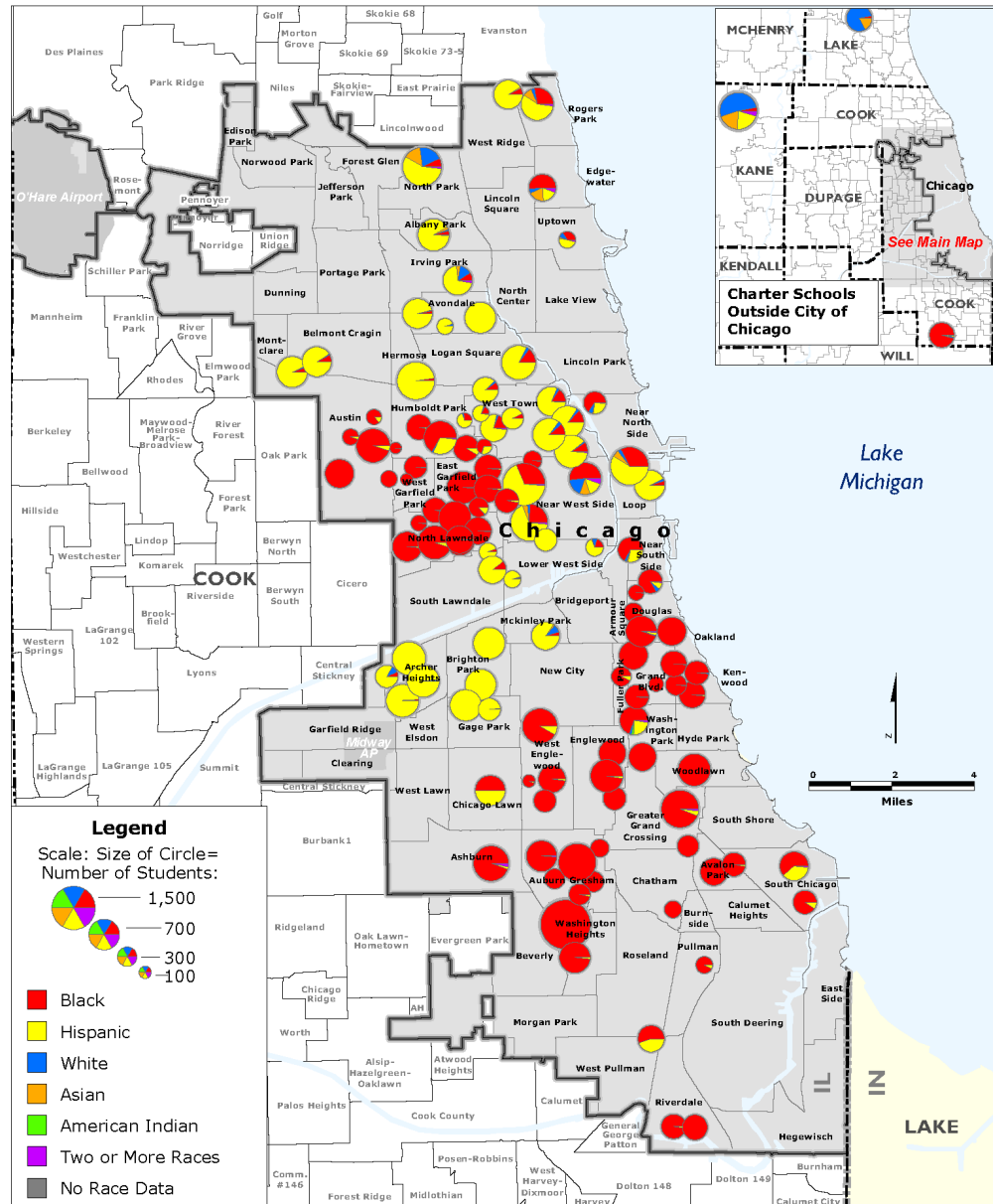
Map 3: CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS Race and Ethnicity in Charter School Sites, 2009-2010

Total Charter Schools and Campuses = 98



Map 4: CITY OF CHICAGO AND SURROUNDING SUBURBS
Race and Ethnicity in Charter School Sites, 2012-2013

Total Charter Schools and Campuses = 119



Data Sources: Chicago Public Schools; Illinois State Board of Education; National Center for Education Statistics; Chicago Board of Education; Youth Connection Charter School.

Charter Locations and Demographics

Chicago charter and traditional neighborhood schools show similar locational and demographic patterns. Most are:

- predominantly non-white – either predominantly black or predominantly Latino;
- with high poverty rates – 88% and 91%.

All predominantly white and most racially diverse/integrated schools in the city are private.

However

- Charter schools are more likely than traditionals to be single race/ethnic group.
 - In 2012-13, roughly 8 percent of traditional schools were racially diverse in the traditional sense (non-white shares between 20% and 60%).
 - Another 17 percent showed a relatively balanced mix of black and Latino students (with no single group representing more than 60%).
 - No charters had non-white shares between 20 and 60 percent and only 7% had a relatively balanced mix of black and Latino students.
- Traditional schools show disadvantages in some characteristics with great potential to affect student performance.
 - More limited English students
 - More special education students
 - Greater mobility (turnover) rates
 - Lower attendance rates

Table 1: School Characteristics by Type of School: City of Chicago in 2012-2013

<u>School Characteristic</u>	<u>All Schools</u>	<u>All Non-charters</u>	<u>Traditional</u>	<u>Selective</u>	<u>Gifted</u>	<u>Magnet</u>	<u>Charters</u>	Charter - <u>All non-charters</u>	<u>Charter - Trad.</u>	<u>Charter - Magnet</u>
% White	7	7	7	16	32	16	2	-6	-6	-14
% Black	54	54	53	52	38	46	61	8	8	15
% Hispanic	35	35	36	22	17	30	33	-1	-3	4
% Asian	2	2	2	6	7	5	1	-2	-2	-4
% Other races	2	2	2	3	6	3	3	1	1	0
% Limited English	13	13	15	0	5	8	9	-4	-6	2
% Special Educ.	14	14	15	5	7	10	12	-2	-3	2
% Low Income	86	86	88	61	39	65	91	5	3	26
% Homeless	6	6	6	2	1	2	5	-1	-1	3
Attendance Rate	92	92	92	92	95	95	95	2	3	0
Mobility Rate	22	22	26	3	7	7	13	-10	-13	5
Chronic Truants (%)	33	33	36	34	17	16	31	-3	-5	15
Total Enrollment	395,198	345,173	300,523	10,979	7,193	26,478	48,700			
Enrollment per School	596	609	594	1,220	719	630	521			
Number	663	567	506	9	10	42	96			
Share of Total Students	100	87	76	3	2	7	12			

Sources: Illinois State Board of Education; Chicago Board of Education.

Student Performance

Because of demographic differences it is important to control for school characteristics when comparing charters and traditionals.

The analysis therefore controlled for racial mixes, % limited English, % special education, % low income, % homeless, chronic truancy rates, attendance rates and mobility rates.

Student Performance (cont.)

Charters and traditionals were compared in 24 ways using 12 different performance measures, including reading and math testing, reading and math improvement during the school year, four and five graduation rates, and ACT scores.

Traditionals out-performed charters in 19 of 24 comparisons (15 statistically significant)

Charters out-performed traditionals in 5 of 24 comparisons (1 statistically significant)

Table 4: Charter Performance Compared to Traditional Schools

	Student Group							
	<u>All</u>		<u>Black</u>		<u>Hispanic</u>		<u>Low-Income</u>	
<u>Grade - level Models</u>								
Reading Pass Rate	-2.5	**	-3.9	**	-2.1	*	-1.9	**
Math Pass Rate	-2.3	**	-3.5	**	-1.7		-2.0	**
<u>School- level Models</u>								
Reading Pass Rate	-2.2	*	-3.3	*	-1.6		-3.1	*
Math Pass Rate	-0.8		-0.7		0.5		-4.0	**
Reading Growth Rate	-3.7	**						
Math Growth Rate	-4.3	**						
Four Year Graduation Rate	-13.2	**						
Five Year Graduation Rate	-29.1	**						
ACT Composite Score	0.4							
ACT English Score	0.4							
ACT Math Score	1.1	**						
ACT Science Score	0.1							

Comparisons represent regression coefficients from multiple regressions that control for school racial mixes; test grade level; whether schools were classified as "selective", "gifted," or magnets; the percentage of students in the school in limited English programs; the percentage in independent educational programs; the percentage who were low income; the percentage who were homeless; the school attendance rate; the school mobility rate; the school chronic truancy rate; and total school enrollment. See Appendix 1 for full multiple regression results.

*: Estimate significant at 90% confidence level.

**: Estimate significant at 95% confidence level.



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