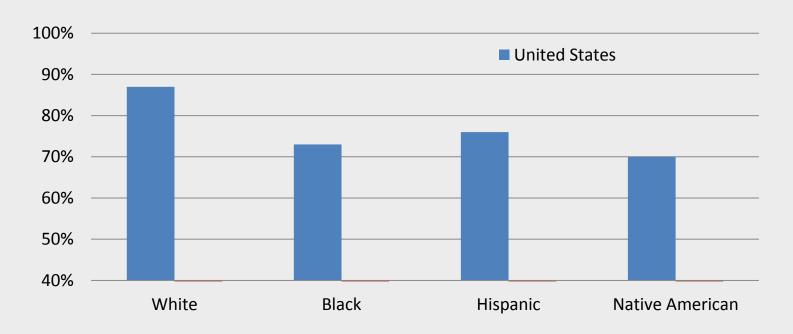




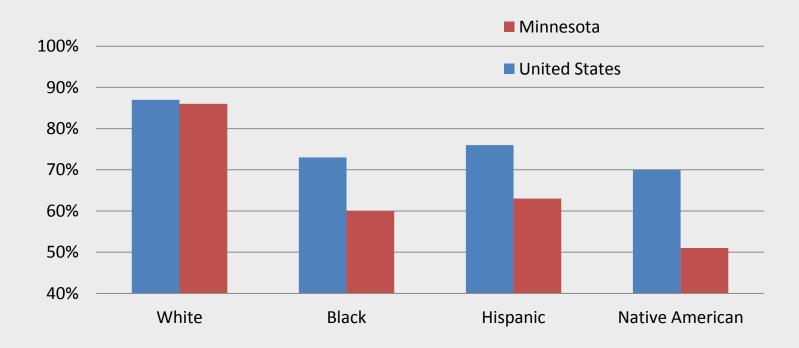
FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of MINNEAPOLIS

Public High School 4-Year Graduation Rate, 2013-2014



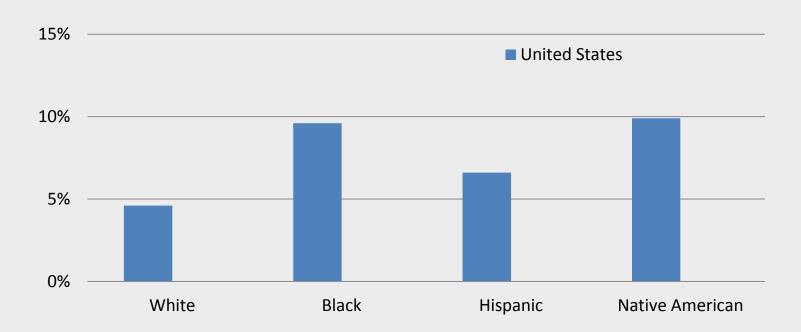
Source: National Center for Education Statistics

Public High School 4-Year Graduation Rate, 2013-2014



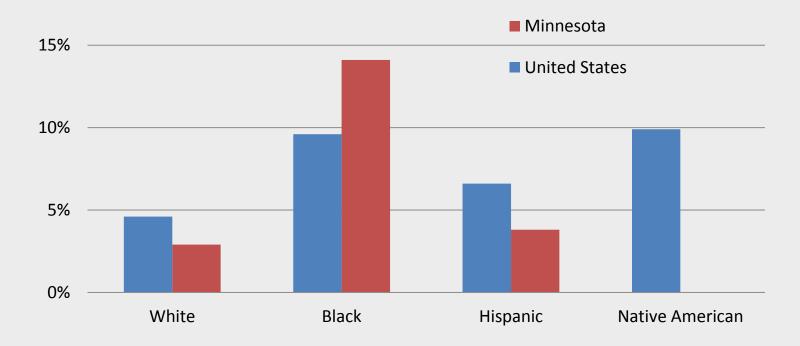
Source: National Center for Education Statistics

Unemployment Rate, 2015



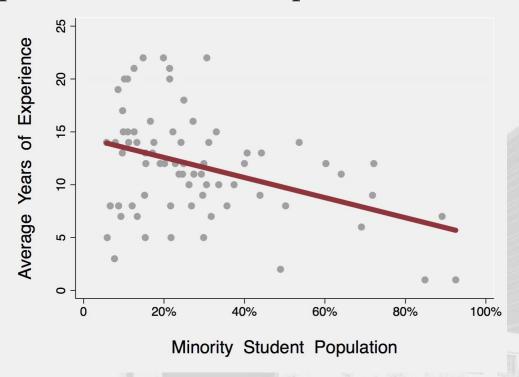
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Unemployment Rate, 2015



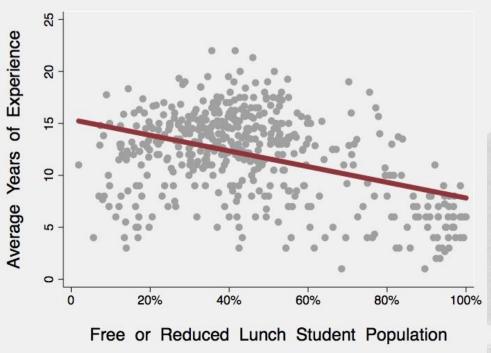
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Teacher Experience Across Minneapolis Public Schools, 2016



Source: Minnesota Department of Education, calculations by Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

Teacher Experience Across School Districts in Minnesota, 2015



Source: Minnesota Department of Education, calculations by Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

What could transformation look like?

- Amend Minnesota Constitution
- Double high-performing teachers' salaries in low-income schools
- Implement dispassionate accountability
- Extend school year and day
- Provide K-12 scholarships for all at-risk children
- Other?