

MARCH 23-24, 2017 | WASHINGTON, D.C.

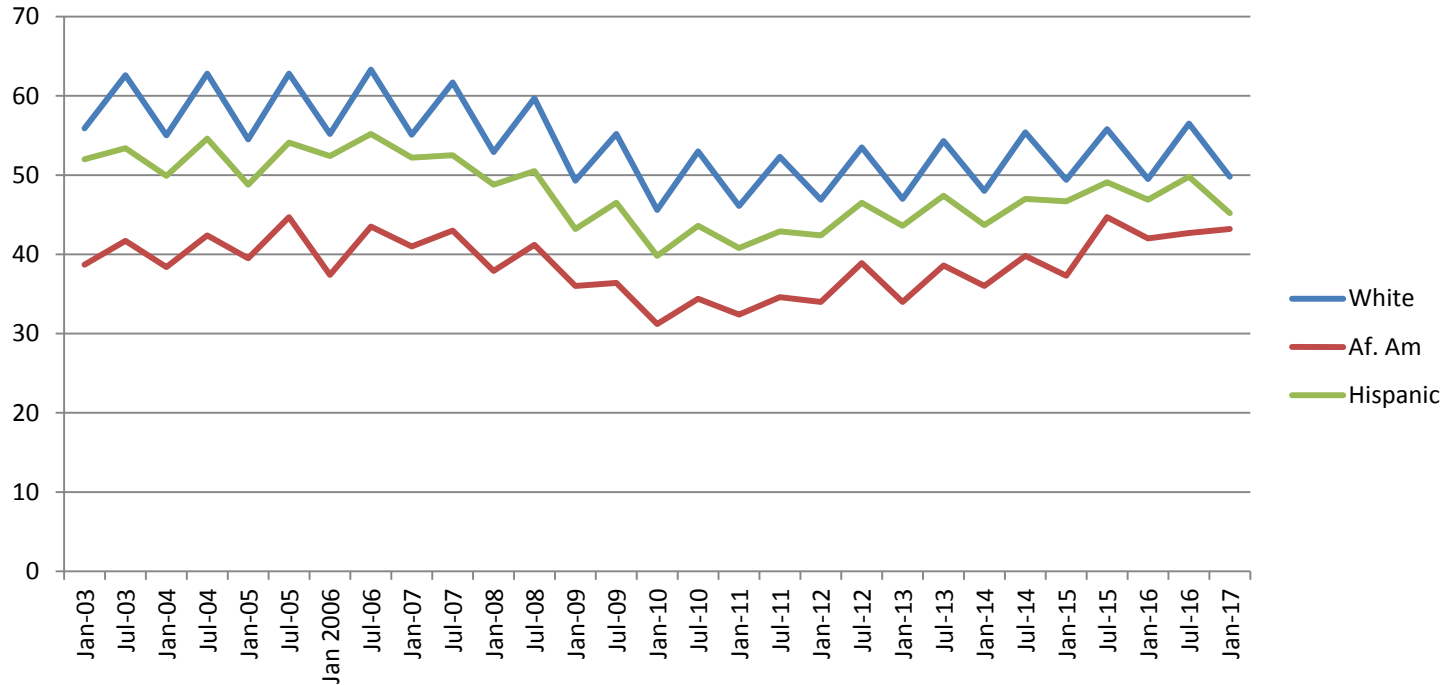


Federal Reserve System Community Development Research Conference

Skill Development and Workforce Outcomes: Low Income Youth and Youth of Color

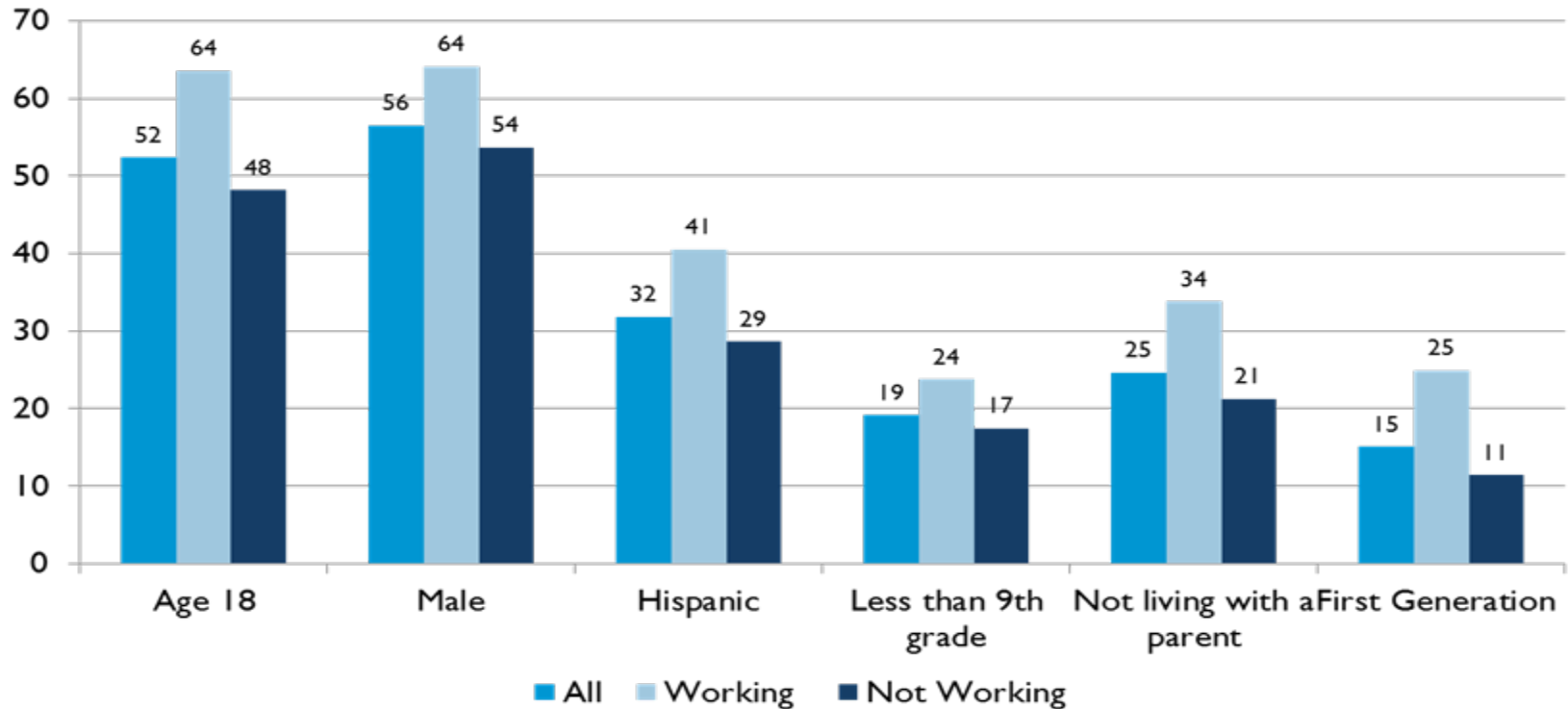
Margaret C. Simms
Institute Fellow

Employment to Population Ratios by Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2017



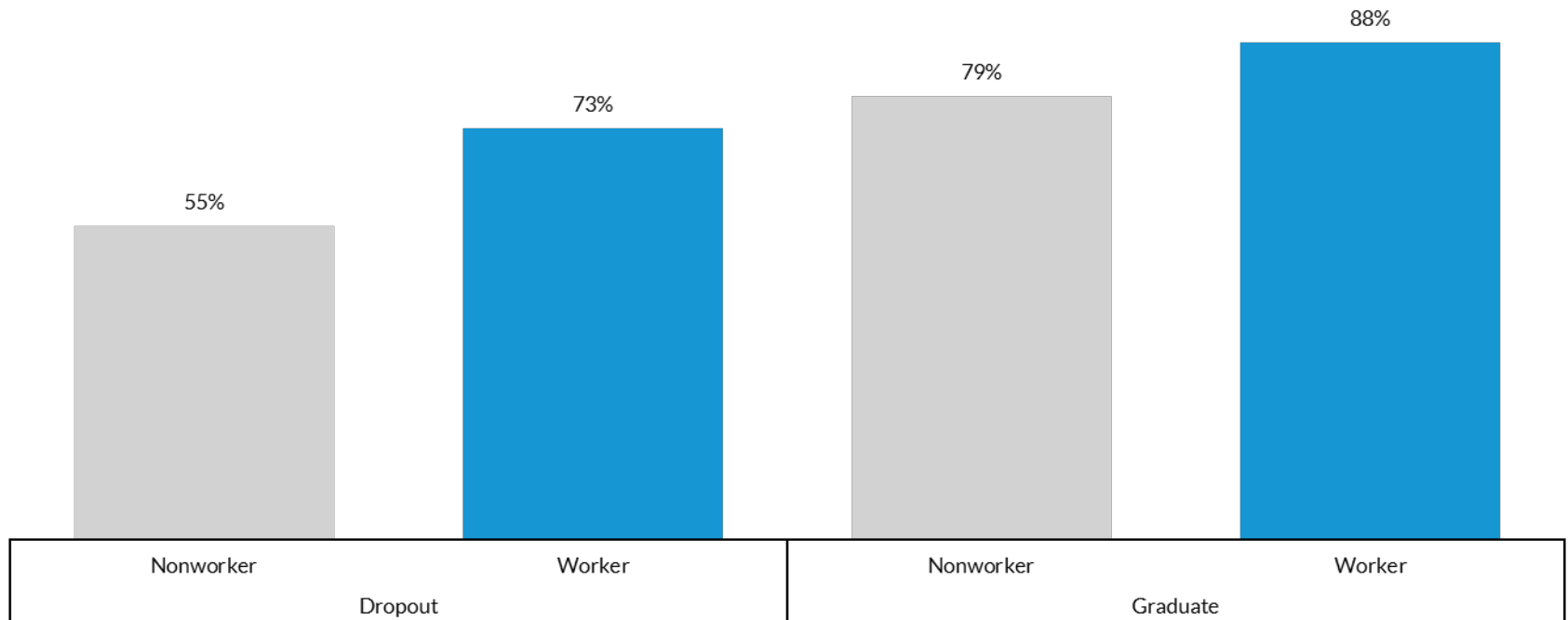
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Force Statistics Current Population Survey - CPS)

Characteristics of Youth Ages 16 to 18 without a High School Diploma and Not Enrolled in School



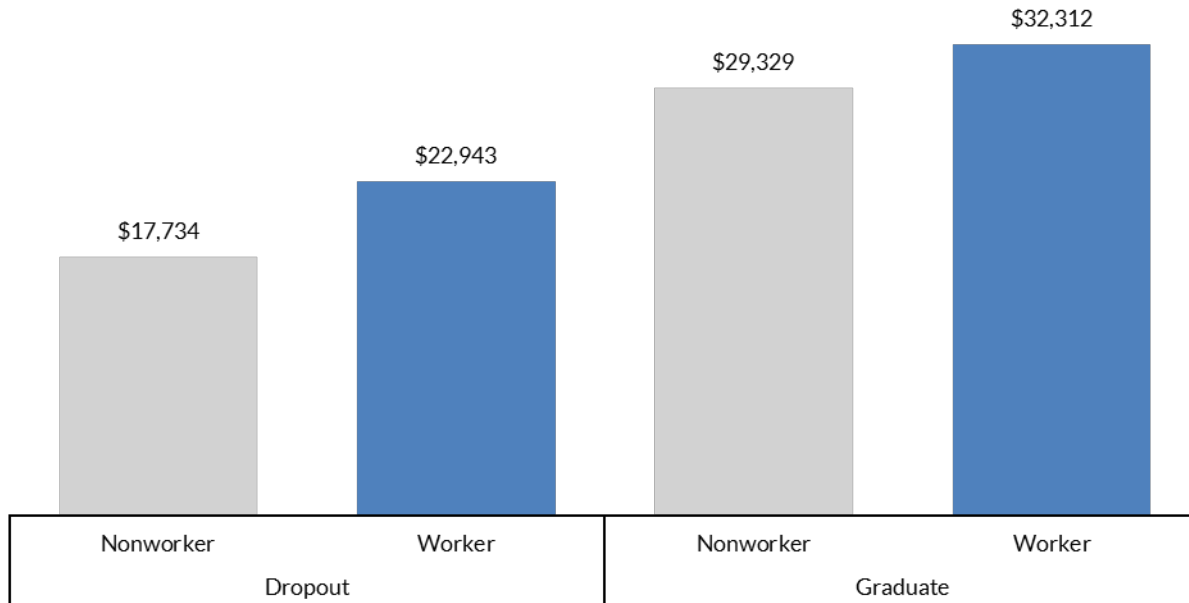
Source: American Community Survey, 2008-12, five year estimates, from Scott, Zhang, and Koball, *Dropping Out and Clocking in*.

Adult Employment, by High School Graduation and Adolescent Worker Status



Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997 cohort, 1997–2011 (rounds 1–15), from Latham, Scott, and Koball, *Dropping Out, Clocking In and Falling Behind*.

Annual Earnings among Employed Adults, by High School Graduation and Adolescent Worker Status



Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997 cohort, 1997–2011 (rounds 1–15), from Latham, Scott, and Koball, *Dropping Out, Clocking In and Falling Behind*.

References

Latham, Sierra, Molly Scott, and Heather Koball. *Dropping Out, Clocking In, and Falling Behind: What Happens to Youth Who Work and Drop Out*, Urban Institute, August 2016

<http://www.urban.org/research/publication/dropping-out-clocking-and-falling-behind-what-happens-youth-who-work-and-drop-out>

Scott, Molly M., Simone Zhang, and Heather Koball. *Dropping Out and Clocking In: A Portrait of Teens Who Leave School Early and Work*, Urban Institute, April 2015 <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/dropping-out-and-clocking>

Spaulding, Shayne, Robert I. Lerman, Harry J. Holzer, and Lauren Eyster. *Expanding Economic Opportunity for Young Men and Boys of Color through Employment and Training*, Urban Institute, February 2015

<http://www.urban.org/research/publication/expanding-economic-opportunity-young-men-and-boys-color-through-employment-and-training>