# FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF MINNEAPOLIS

BANKING AND POLICY STUDIES

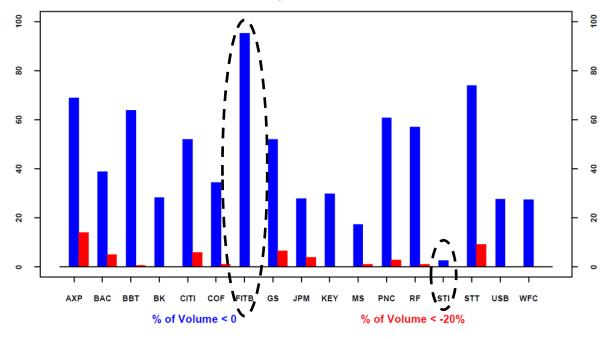
# Minneapolis Options Report – May 31st

### Banks

Trading volumes were near their averages for the 2013 and for the trailing one year periods. Two week performance for the banks was strong again with the median CCAR bank up 4.8%. In contrast to the performance of the group, RNPD standard deviations rose for every bank we follow last week and RNPD skews were higher.

### Additional notes:

- Active trading led to a sharp rise in RNPD skew for GS last week though volumes favored puts. Risk neutral probabilities of large changes clicked higher. (*see GS report*)
- Among the CCAR banks options activity on shares of FITB and STI stood out as strong. The trading favored strikes below the current spot for FITB. The opposite was true of STI. (*see FITB and STI reports*)



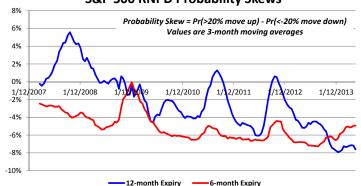


### Other Commodity Markets

Activity in options on exchange rate futures was light last week. Traders were not particularly active in options on the S&P 500 index either. On the other hand, and consistent with seasonal behavior, activity in options on grain futures was brisk. The S&P 500 was flat over the past two weeks. Grain prices are higher, especially corn (+7.4%) and soybeans (+5.9%).

Additional notes:

• Probability skews remain more skewed to the downside at the 12-month expiry than at the at the 6-month expiry. Trailing volumes are recovering. (*See S&P 500 reports*)



S&P 500 RNPD Probability Skews

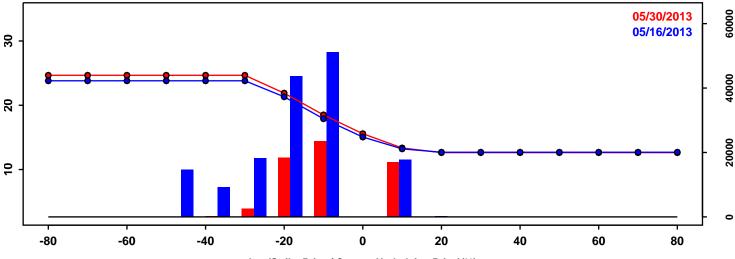




- Strong activity in corn and soybeans influenced the respective RNPDs in different ways. The volatility smile related to corn options shifted higher leading to a higher RNPD standard deviation. The RNPD for soybeans was largely unchanged with risk neutral probabilities of large changes continuing to fall. (*See grain market reports*)
- The DJ Real Estate Index ETF corrected nearly -7% over the past two weeks. Trading was very strong and the RNPD standard deviation jumped 180 basis points. (*See Real Estate report*)
- Risk neutral probabilities of large moves favoring a stronger dollar relative to the Euro and the Pound continue to rise. (*See exchange rate reports*)
- Trading was about average for options on WTI and Brent crude. RNPD standard deviations were higher. (*See Oil Reports*).

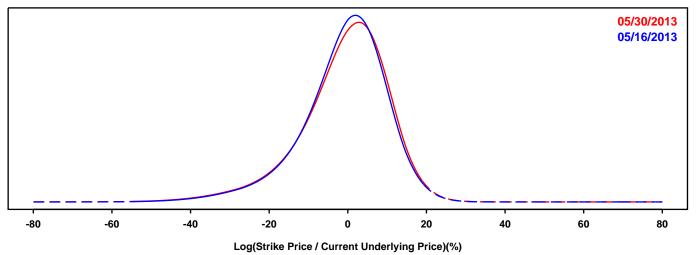
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- S&P 500**

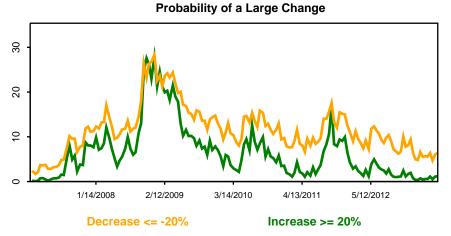
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)





Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-15.24%	-15.71%	-0.47%	
50th Pct	0.25%	0.51%	0.26%	
90th Pct	11.38%	11.84%	0.46%	
Mean	-1.08%	-0.95%	0.12%	
Std Dev	11.09%	11.47%	0.38%	
Skew	-0.86	-0.89	-0.04	
Kurtosis	1.56	1.57	0.00	

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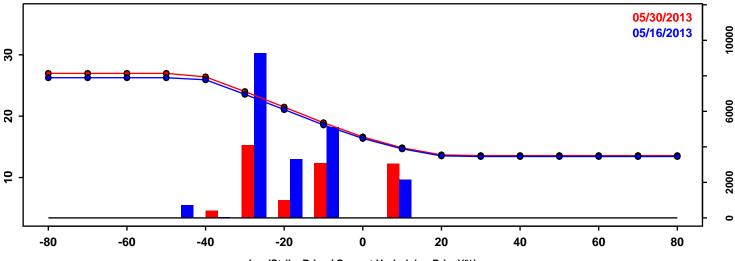
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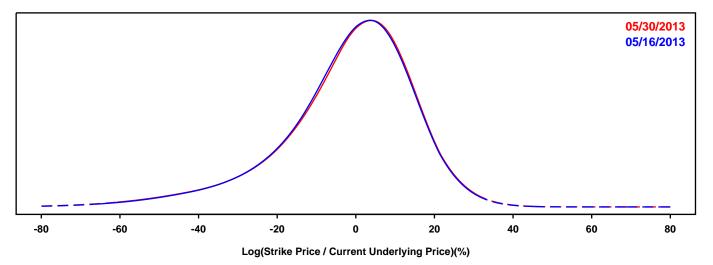
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- S&P 500**

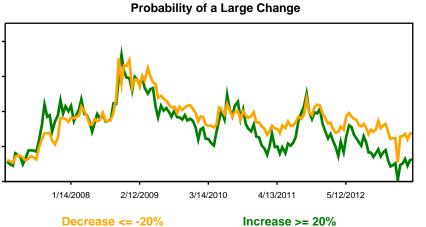
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 12 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

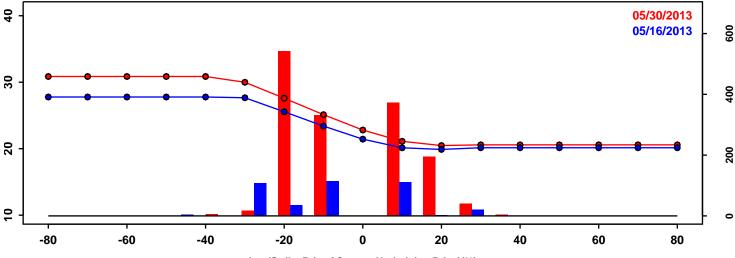




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-24.89%	-25.17%	-0.28%	
50th Pct	0.26%	0.48%	0.22%	
90th Pct	16.76%	16.99%	0.23%	
Mean	-2.27%	-2.19%	0.08%	
Std Dev	17.42%	17.71%	0.29%	
Skew	-0.98	-1.02	-0.04	
Kurtosis	1.76	1.86	0.10	

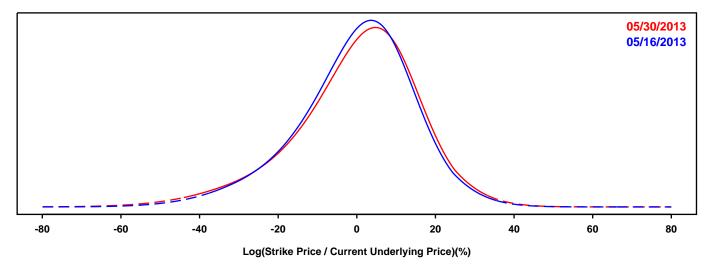
### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- CRUDE OIL FUTURES (WTI)**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.

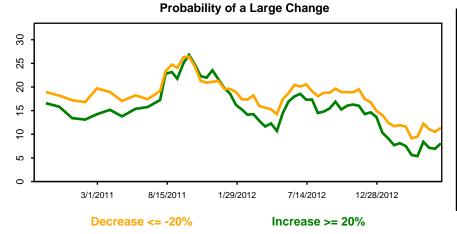


### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



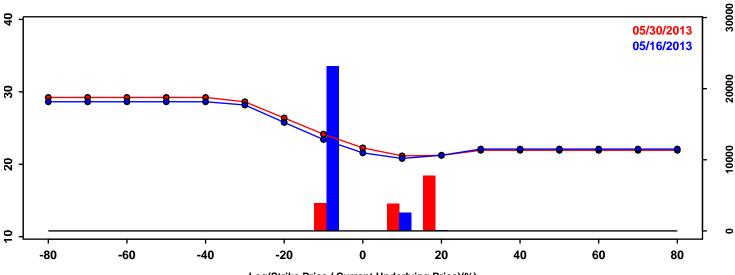




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-20.58%	-21.73%	-1.15%	
50th Pct	1.12%	1.68%	0.56%	
90th Pct	17.44%	18.44%	1.00%	
Mean	-0.36%	-0.14%	0.21%	
Std Dev	15.33%	16.33%	1.00%	
Skew	-0.53	-0.64	-0.12	
Kurtosis	0.72	0.92	0.19	

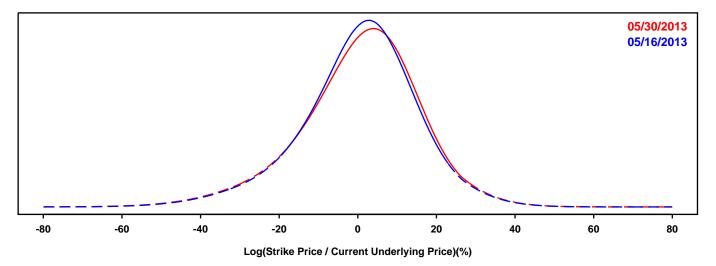
### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- CRUDE OIL FUTURES (Brent)**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



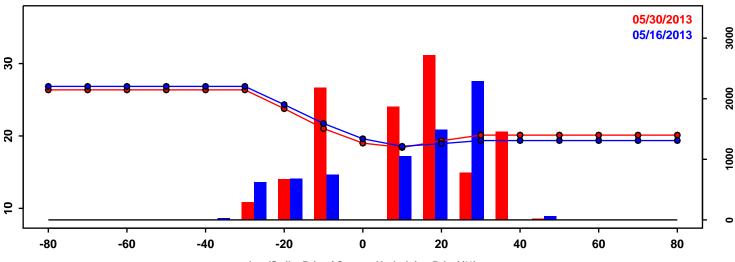




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-19.14%	-19.71%	-0.57%	
50th Pct	1.35%	1.83%	0.48%	
90th Pct	18.11%	18.73%	0.62%	
Mean	0.34%	0.58%	0.25%	
Std Dev	15.24%	15.66%	0.42%	
Skew	-0.43	-0.48	-0.04	
Kurtosis	0.92	0.84	-0.08	

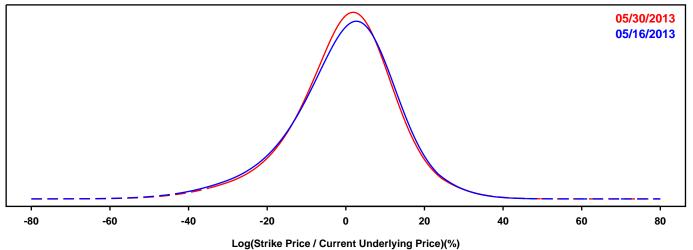
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- GOLD FUTURES**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.

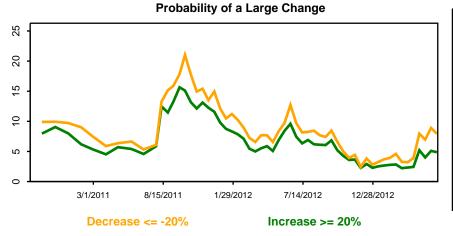


Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



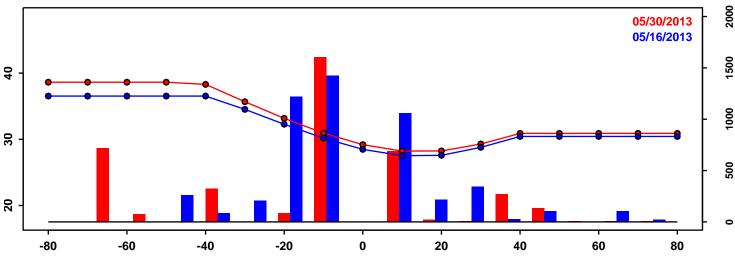




	05/46/2042	05/16/2013 05/30/2013 Change		
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-18.71%	-17.59%	1.12%	
50th Pct	0.74%	0.54%	-0.20%	
90th Pct	15.58%	15.15%	-0.44%	
Mean	-0.56%	-0.45%	0.11%	
Std Dev	14.06%	13.55%	-0.51%	
Skew	-0.56	-0.50	0.07	
Kurtosis	1.01	1.14	0.13	

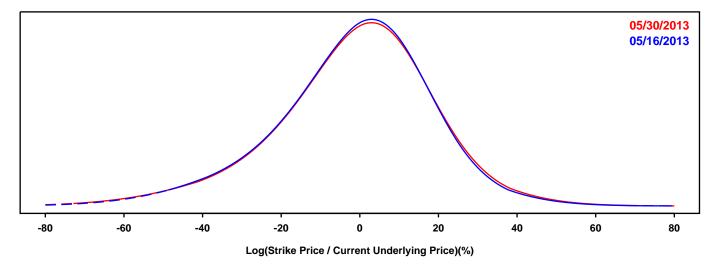
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- SILVER FUTURES**

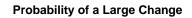
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



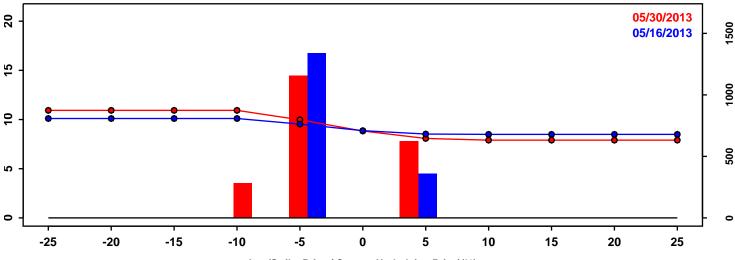




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-28.32%	-28.34%	-0.03%	
50th Pct	0.09%	0.27%	0.18%	
90th Pct	21.92%	22.78%	0.86%	
Mean	-1.67%	-1.41%	0.26%	
Std Dev	20.40%	20.91%	0.51%	
Skew	-0.46	-0.47	-0.01	
Kurtosis	0.79	0.91	0.12	

### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- DOLLAR-EURO EXCHANGE RATE FUTURES**

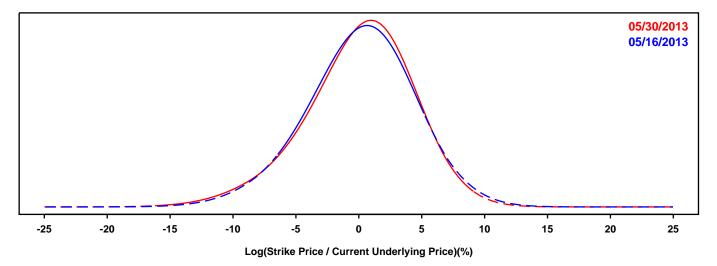
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

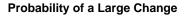


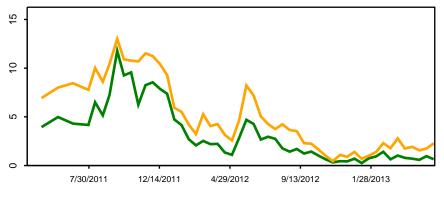
Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**





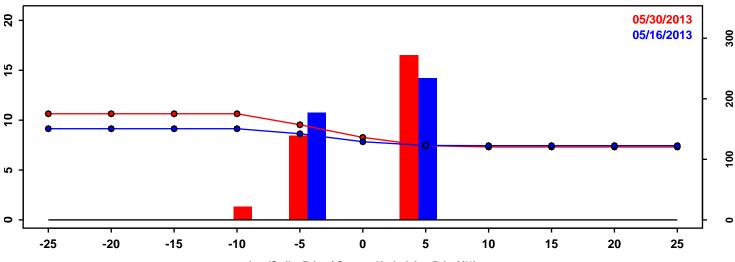


	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-5.63%	-5.75%	-0.12%
50th Pct	0.28%	0.39%	0.11%
90th Pct	5.58%	5.39%	-0.18%
Mean	0.17%	0.07%	-0.10%
Std Dev	4.42%	4.44%	0.01%
Skew	-0.22	-0.43	-0.20
Kurtosis	0.24	0.45	0.21

Decrease <= -10% [stronger \$] Increase >= 10% [weaker \$]

### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- DOLLAR-POUND EXCHANGE RATE FUTURES**

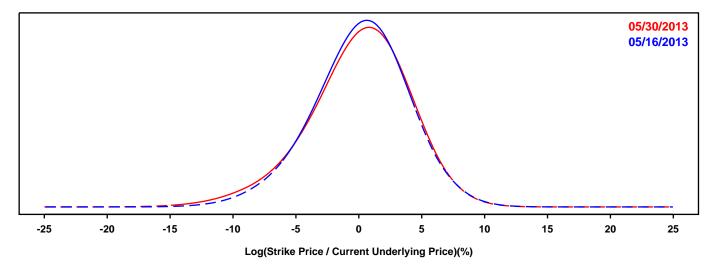
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

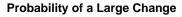


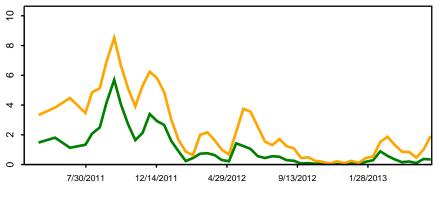
Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**





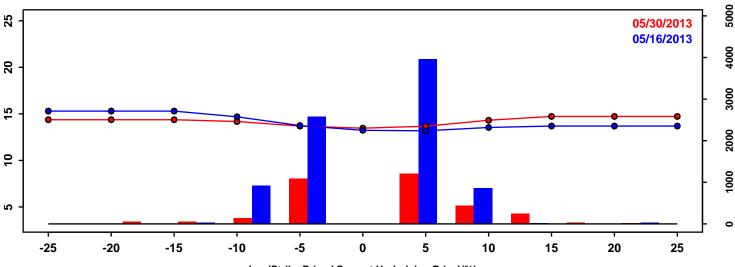


Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-4.97%	-5.43%	-0.47%	
50th Pct	0.28%	0.30%	0.02%	
90th Pct	4.94%	4.98%	0.04%	
Mean	0.15%	-0.00%	-0.15%	
Std Dev	3.91%	4.17%	0.26%	
Skew	-0.26	-0.47	-0.21	
Kurtosis	0.30	0.57	0.26	

Decrease <= -10% [stronger \$] Increase >= 10% [weaker \$]

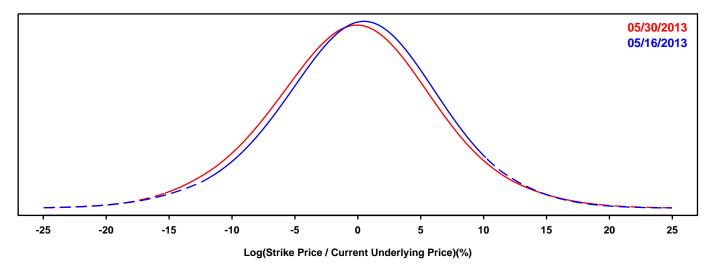
### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- DOLLAR-YEN EXCHANGE RATE FUTURES**

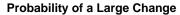
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

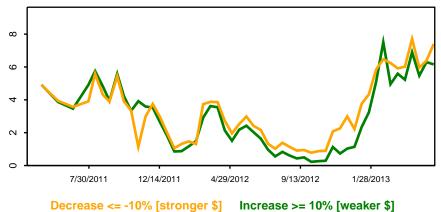


Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



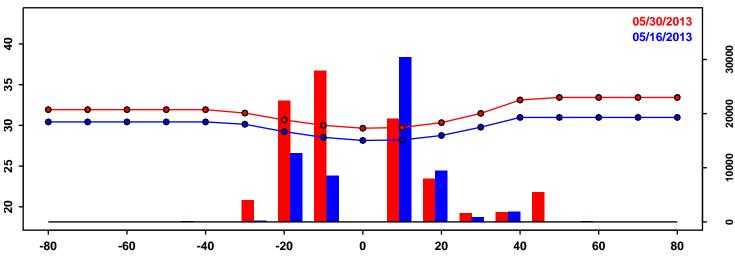




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-8.12%	-8.79%	-0.67%	
50th Pct	0.28%	-0.22%	-0.50%	
90th Pct	8.35%	8.10%	-0.25%	
Mean	0.22%	-0.25%	-0.47%	
Std Dev	6.59%	6.72%	0.12%	
Skew	-0.12	-0.01	0.11	
Kurtosis	0.38	0.32	-0.07	

# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- CORN FUTURES**

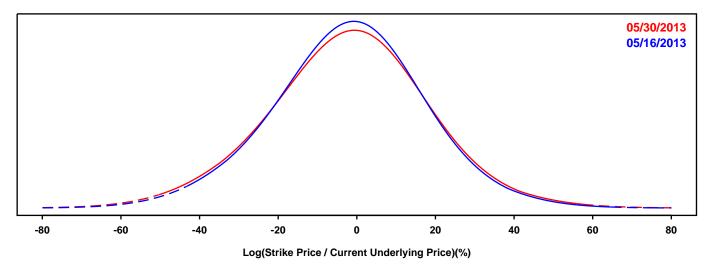
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.

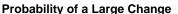


Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**





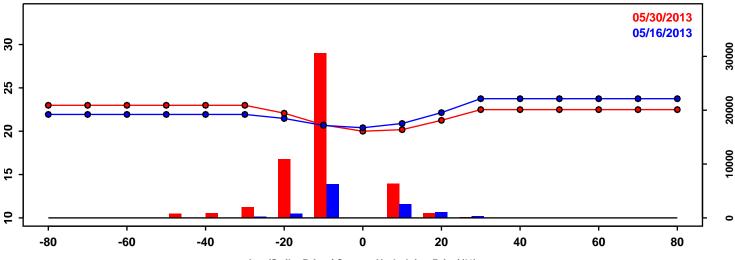


Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-27.43%	-28.77%	-1.34%	
50th Pct	-1.64%	-1.66%	-0.02%	
90th Pct	22.59%	23.78%	1.19%	
Mean	-2.00%	-2.02%	-0.02%	
Std Dev	19.88%	20.92%	1.03%	
Skew	-0.07	-0.06	0.01	
Kurtosis	0.32	0.34	0.02	

### Probability of a Large Change

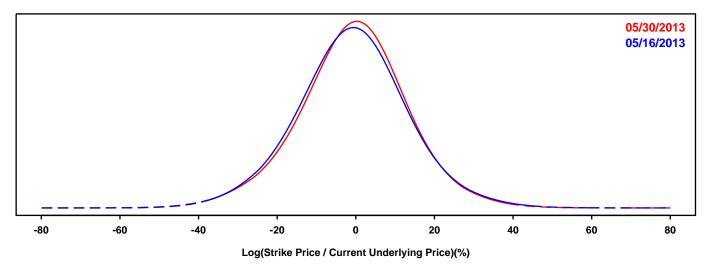
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- SOYBEAN FUTURES**

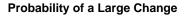
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



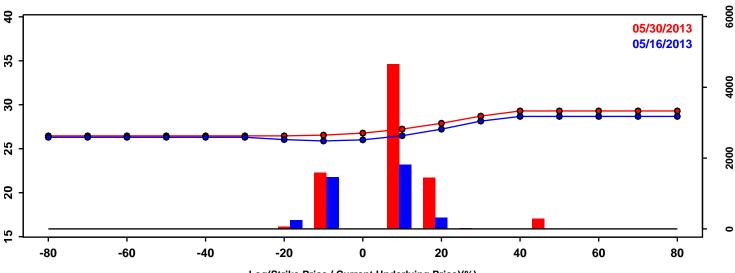




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-18.97%	-18.38%	0.58%
50th Pct	-0.86%	-0.30%	0.56%
90th Pct	16.87%	16.64%	-0.23%
Mean	-0.89%	-0.58%	0.30%
Std Dev	14.37%	14.11%	-0.26%
Skew	0.03	-0.10	-0.13
Kurtosis	0.45	0.53	0.08

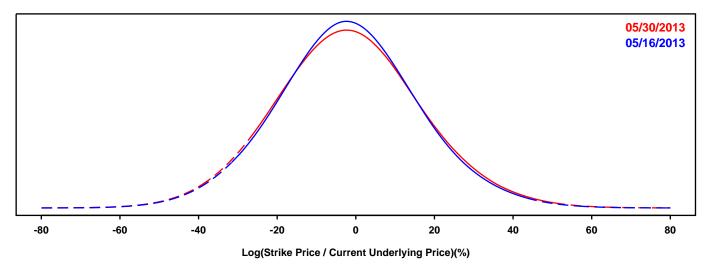
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- WHEAT FUTURES**

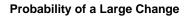
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 6 months.

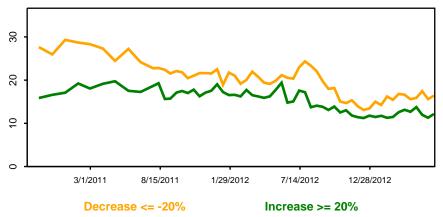


Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)



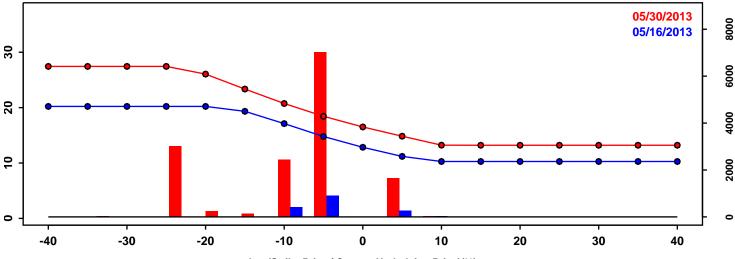




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-25.02%	-25.61%	-0.59%
50th Pct	-2.09%	-2.08%	0.01%
90th Pct	21.39%	22.36%	0.96%
Mean	-1.86%	-1.79%	0.07%
Std Dev	18.33%	18.88%	0.55%
Skew	0.08	0.10	0.02
Kurtosis	0.23	0.17	-0.07

### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- ISHARES DOW JONES US REAL ESTATE**

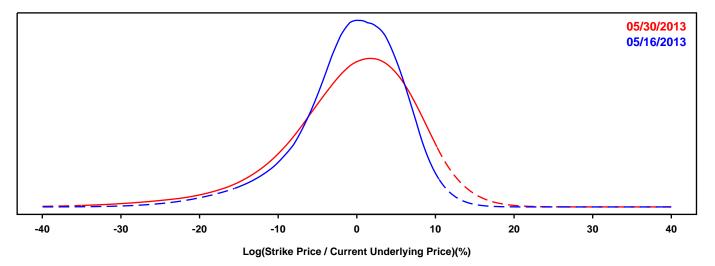
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

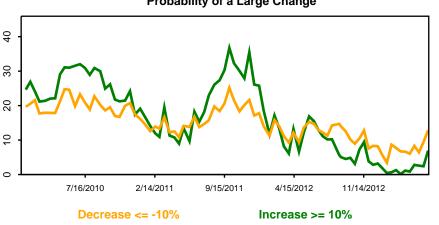


Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**

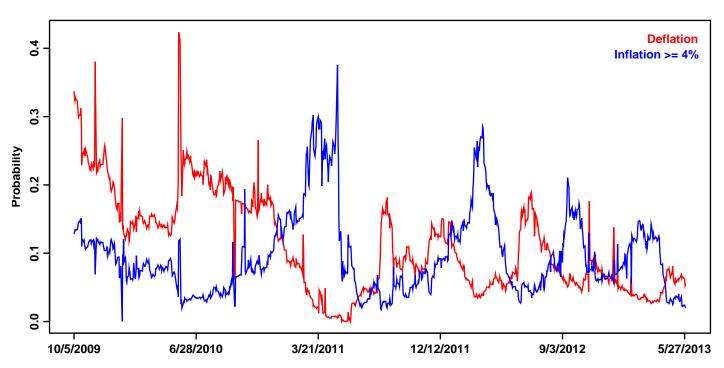




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-9.68%	-11.73%	-2.05%	
50th Pct	-0.11%	0.16%	0.28%	
90th Pct	6.78%	8.82%	2.04%	
Mean	-0.88%	-0.84%	0.04%	
Std Dev	6.80%	8.58%	1.79%	
Skew	-0.89	-0.90	-0.01	
Kurtosis	1.49	1.72	0.23	

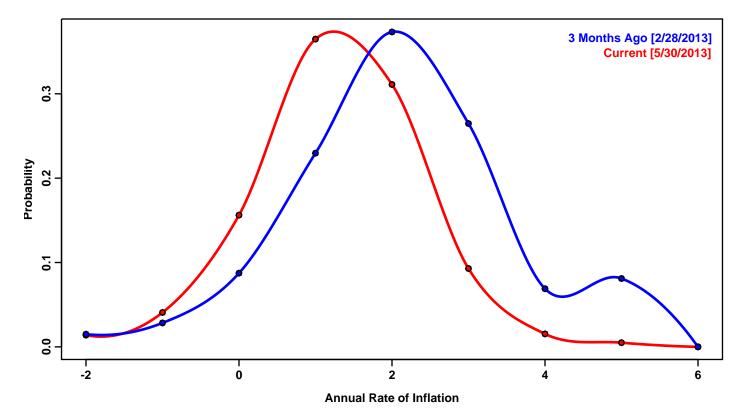
### Probability of a Large Change

# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- Inflation Caps & Floors**

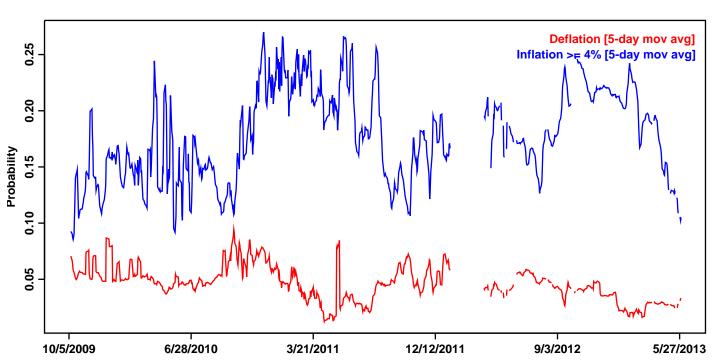


### Probabilty of Deflation and High Inflation over the next 12 Months

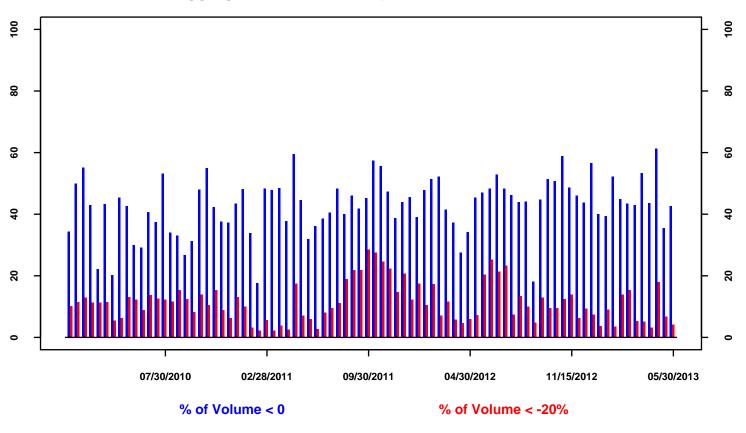
Risk Neutral Density Function for Inflation over the next 12 Months



# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- Inflation Caps & Floors**

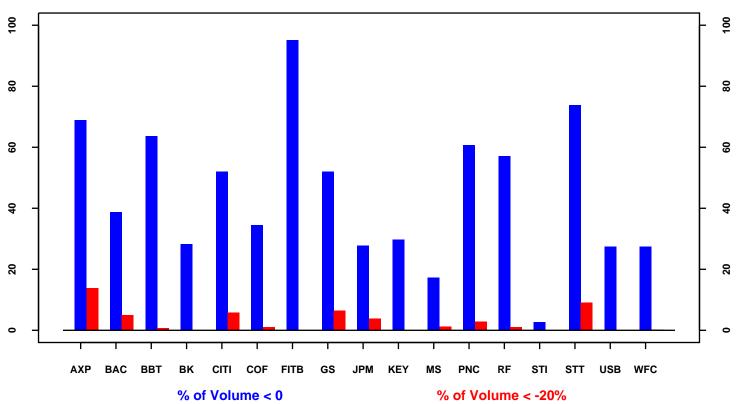


### Probabilty of Deflation and High Inflation over the next 5 Years



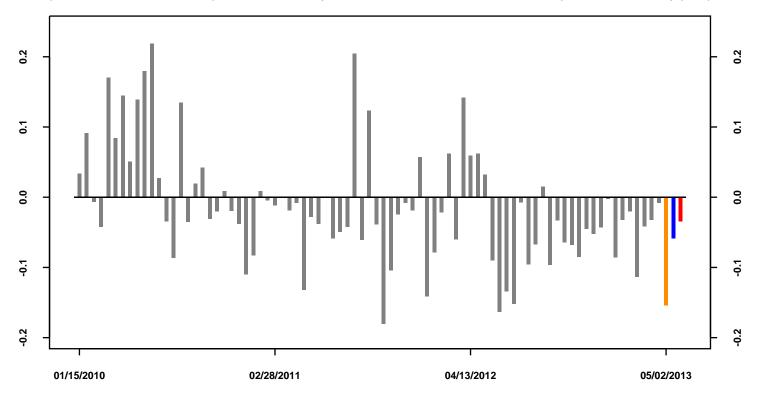
# Aggregate Volumes for Options on CCAR Banks



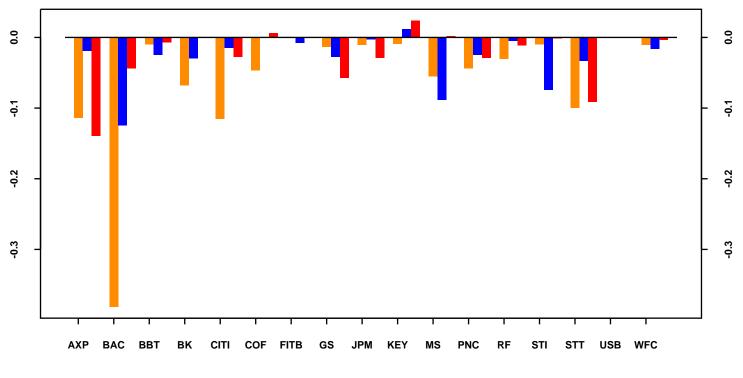


# Aggregate Volume Skew--CCAR Banks

(% of volume traded in deep out-of-the-money calls LESS % of volume traded in deep out-of-the-money puts)







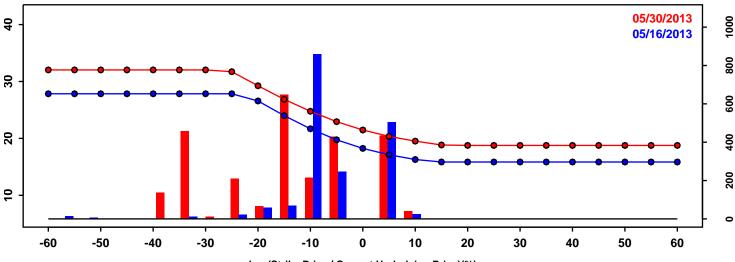
05/16/2013

05/02/2013

05/30/2013

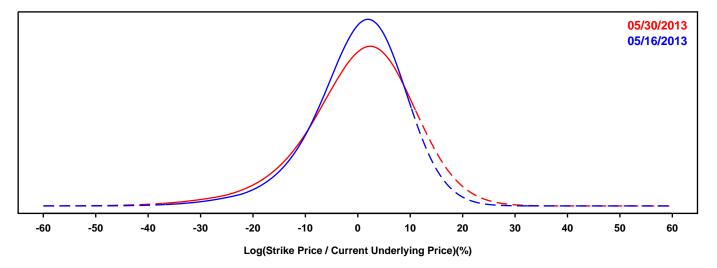
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- AMERICAN EXPRESS**

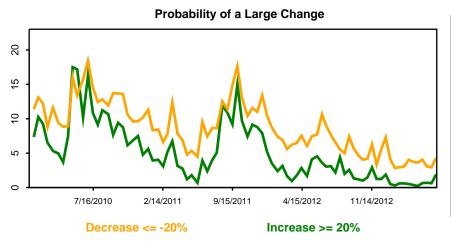
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

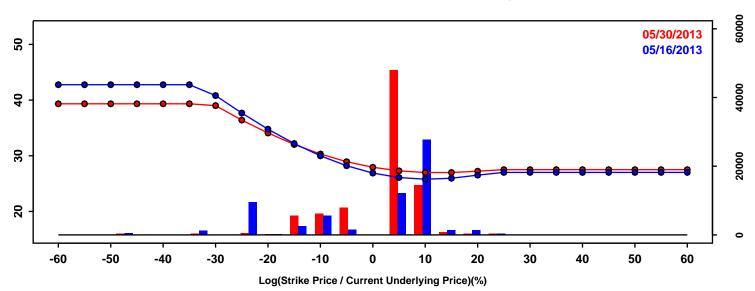




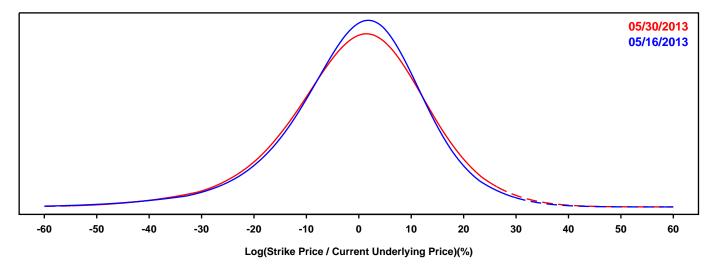
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-11.64%	-13.37%	-1.73%	
50th Pct	0.79%	1.14%	0.34%	
90th Pct	10.75%	12.81%	2.07%	
Mean	0.02%	0.25%	0.23%	
Std Dev	9.21%	10.75%	1.54%	
Skew	-0.66	-0.63	0.03	
Kurtosis	1.22	1.15	-0.07	

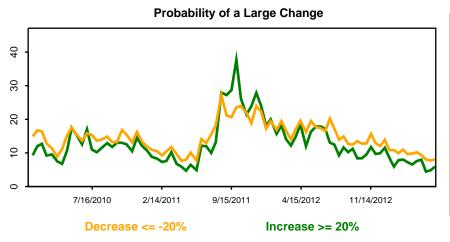
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- BANK OF AMERICA**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

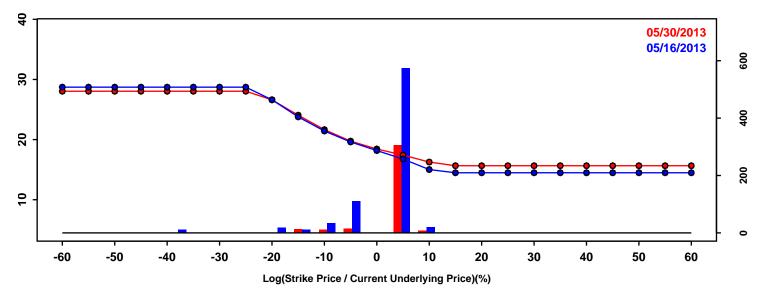




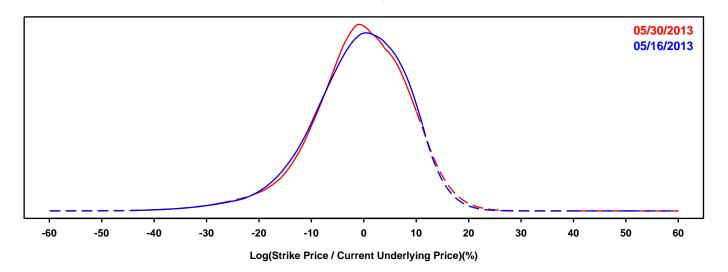
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-17.36%	-18.01%	-0.65%	
50th Pct	0.45%	0.39%	-0.06%	
90th Pct	15.20%	16.31%	1.12%	
Mean	-0.55%	-0.40%	0.14%	
Std Dev	13.67%	14.07%	0.41%	
Skew	-0.62	-0.44	0.18	
Kurtosis	1.56	0.96	-0.60	

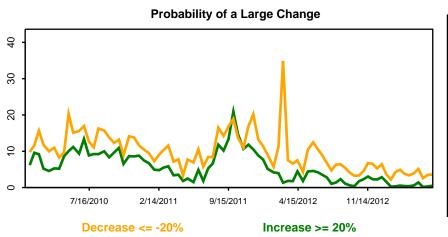
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- BB&T**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

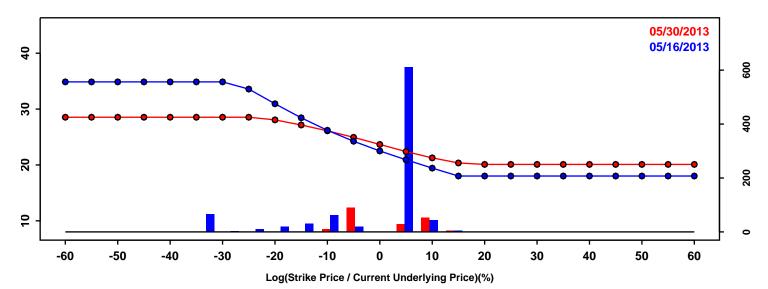




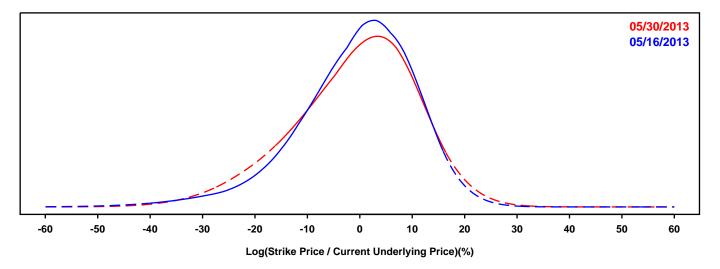
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-12.84%	-12.42%	0.42%	
50th Pct	-0.11%	-0.20%	-0.09%	
90th Pct	10.08%	10.41%	0.33%	
Mean	-0.94%	-0.78%	0.16%	
Std Dev	9.39%	9.42%	0.03%	
Skew	-0.71	-0.65	0.06	
Kurtosis	1.16	1.22	0.06	

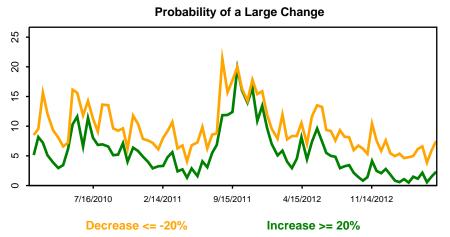
### **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

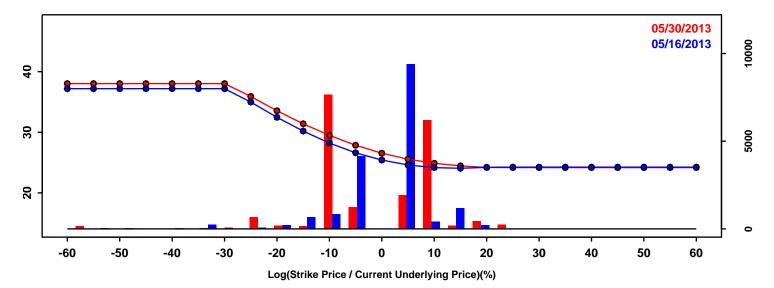




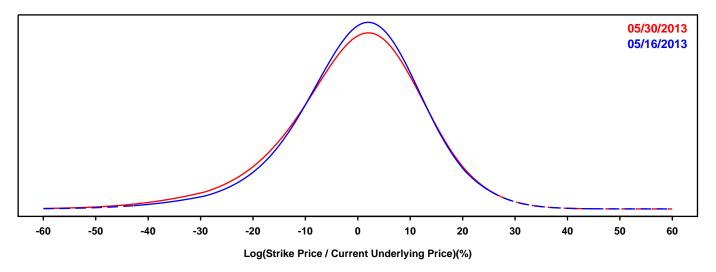
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-15.35%	-17.56%	-2.20%	
50th Pct	0.64%	0.32%	-0.32%	
90th Pct	12.57%	13.27%	0.70%	
Mean	-0.64%	-1.01%	-0.36%	
Std Dev	11.54%	12.13%	0.59%	
Skew	-0.79	-0.50	0.29	
Kurtosis	1.34	0.29	-1.05	

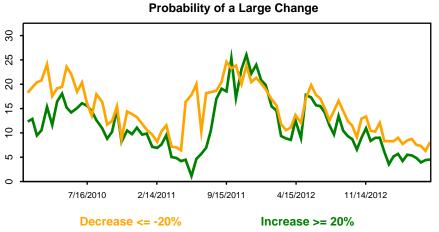
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- CITIGROUP**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

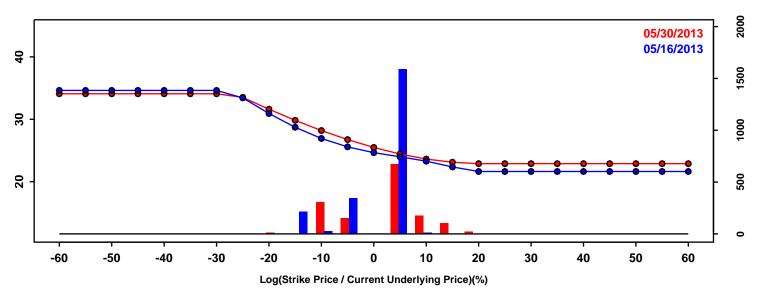




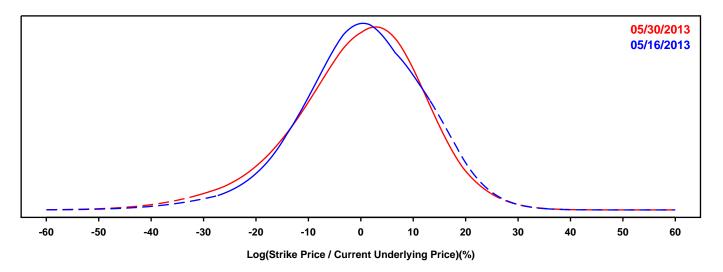
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-15.81%	-17.90%	-2.09%
50th Pct	0.85%	0.48%	-0.36%
90th Pct	15.08%	15.20%	0.12%
Mean	0.07%	-0.64%	-0.71%
Std Dev	12.71%	13.55%	0.83%
Skew	-0.51	-0.59	-0.08
Kurtosis	1.11	1.04	-0.07

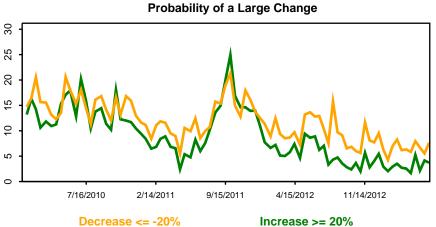
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- CAPITAL ONE**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

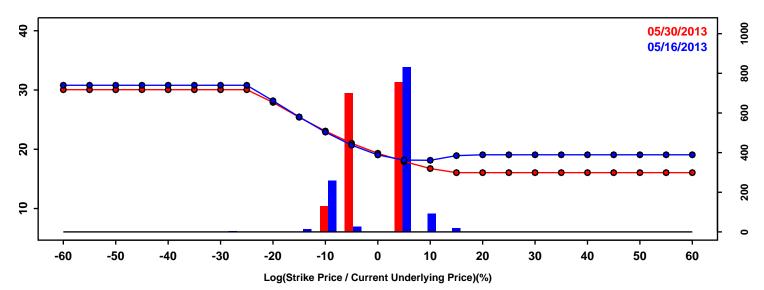




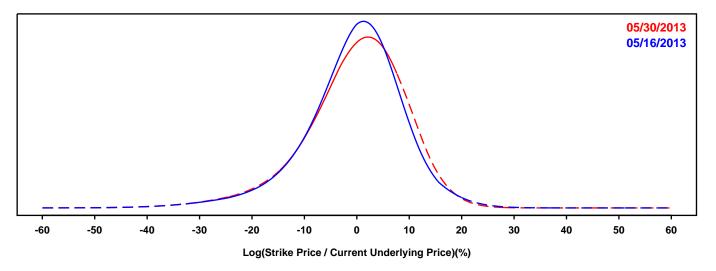
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-15.20%	-17.41%	-2.21%	
50th Pct	0.64%	0.48%	-0.15%	
90th Pct	15.40%	14.52%	-0.89%	
Mean	0.19%	-0.64%	-0.83%	
Std Dev	12.33%	12.93%	0.60%	
Skew	-0.43	-0.54	-0.11	
Kurtosis	0.73	0.75	0.01	

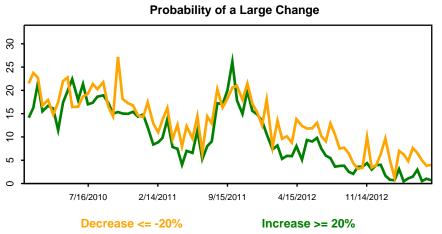
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- FIFTH THIRD**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

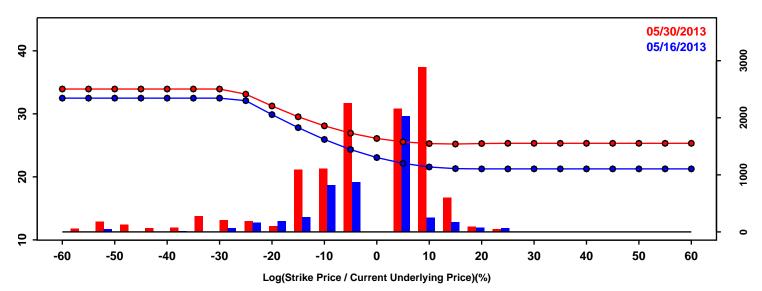




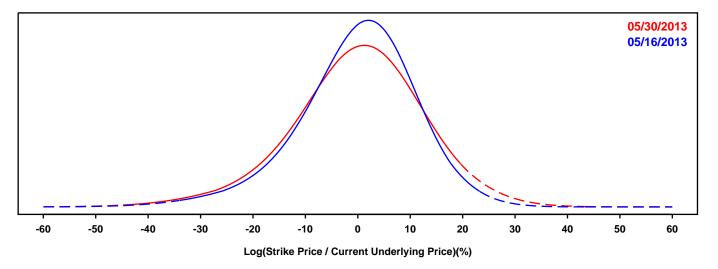
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-12.50%	-12.82%	-0.32%
50th Pct	0.31%	0.72%	0.41%
90th Pct	10.34%	11.11%	0.77%
Mean	-0.56%	-0.25%	0.30%
Std Dev	9.67%	9.88%	0.21%
Skew	-0.72	-0.77	-0.05
Kurtosis	1.77	1.38	-0.39

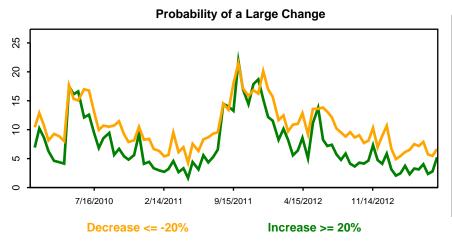
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- GOLDMAN SACHS**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

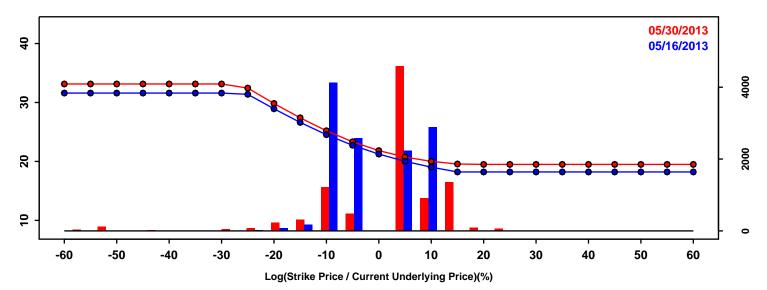




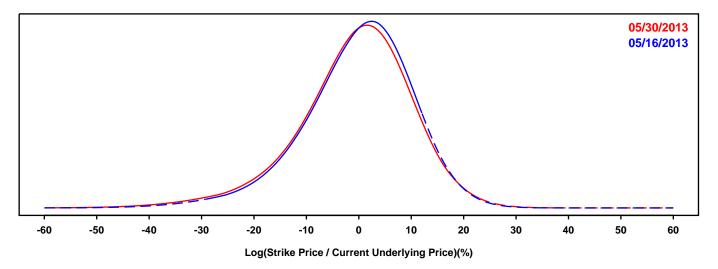
Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-14.90%	-16.45%	-1.55%	
50th Pct	0.74%	0.54%	-0.20%	
90th Pct	13.48%	15.78%	2.31%	
Mean	-0.14%	-0.02%	0.12%	
Std Dev	11.60%	13.02%	1.42%	
Skew	-0.54	-0.34	0.20	
Kurtosis	0.96	0.66	-0.30	

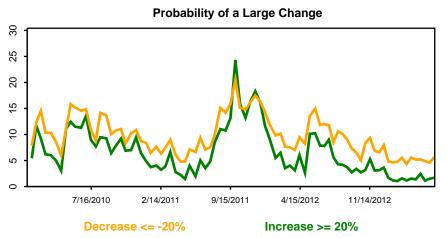
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- JP MORGAN**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

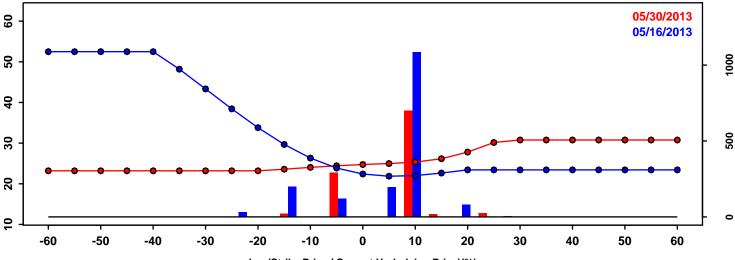




tatistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-13.88%	-15.05%	-1.16%
50th Pct	0.79%	0.16%	-0.63%
90th Pct	12.29%	12.12%	-0.17%
Mean	-0.19%	-0.85%	-0.66%
Std Dev	10.71%	11.20%	0.50%
Skew	-0.66	-0.68	-0.03
Kurtosis	1.12	1.28	0.16

# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- KEYCORP**

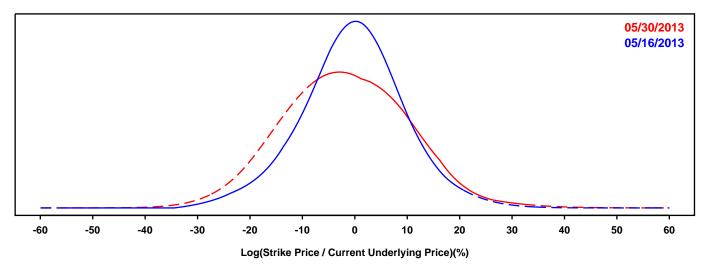
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

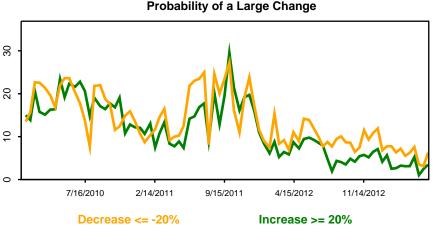


### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**



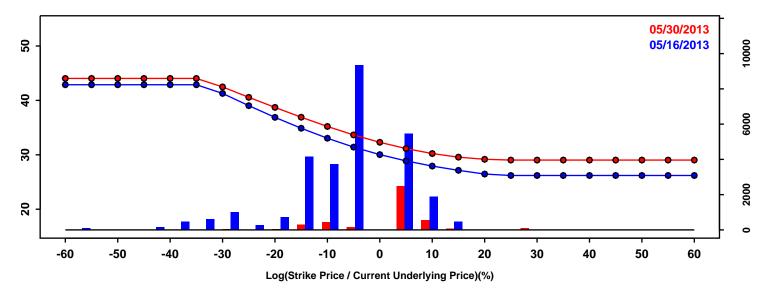


Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-13.06%	-17.17%	-4.10%	
50th Pct	-0.15%	-1.95%	-1.80%	
90th Pct	12.05%	13.62%	1.57%	
Mean	-0.28%	-1.75%	-1.47%	
Std Dev	10.03%	12.15%	2.11%	
Skew	-0.01	0.12	0.13	
Kurtosis	0.39	0.14	-0.25	

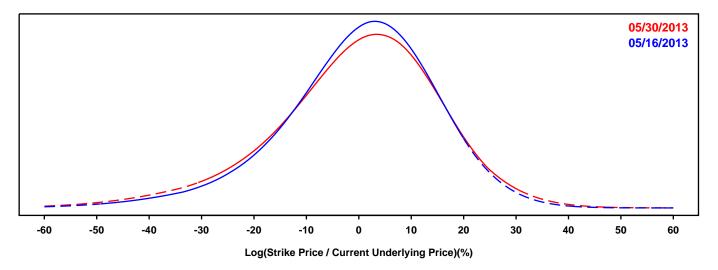
### **Probability of a Large Change**

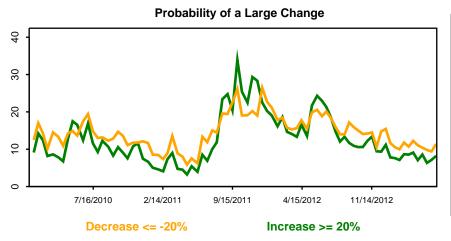
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- MORGAN STANLEY**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

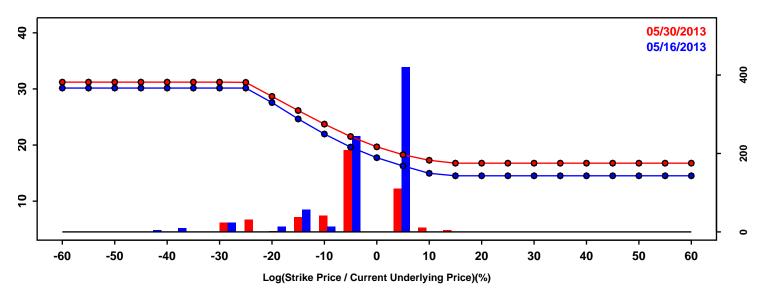




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions				
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change	
10th Pct	-19.32%	-21.67%	-2.35%	
50th Pct	1.27%	1.06%	<b>-0.21%</b>	
90th Pct	17.71%	18.54%	0.83%	
Mean	0.01%	-0.47%	-0.48%	
Std Dev	15.11%	16.34%	1.23%	
Skew	-0.61	-0.59	0.02	
Kurtosis	1.00	0.88	-0.12	

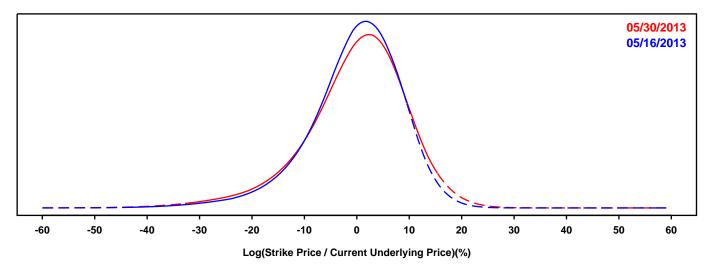
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- PNC FINANCIAL**

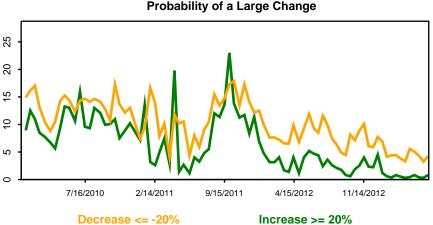
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

#### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**



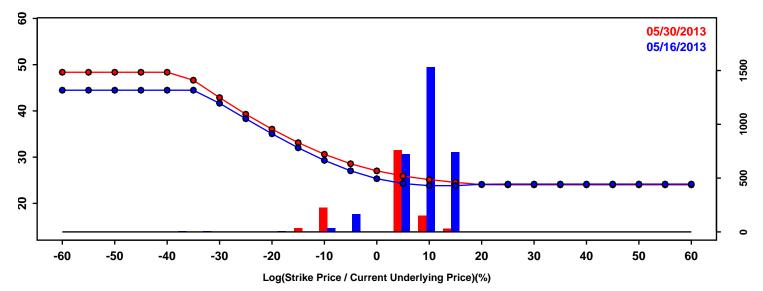


	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-11.79%	-13.04%	-1.25%
50th Pct	0.62%	0.82%	0.20%
90th Pct	10.02%	11.07%	1.05%
Mean	-0.35%	-0.29%	0.06%
Std Dev	9.12%	10.05%	0.93%
Skew	-0.88	-0.82	0.05
Kurtosis	1.81	1.60	-0.22

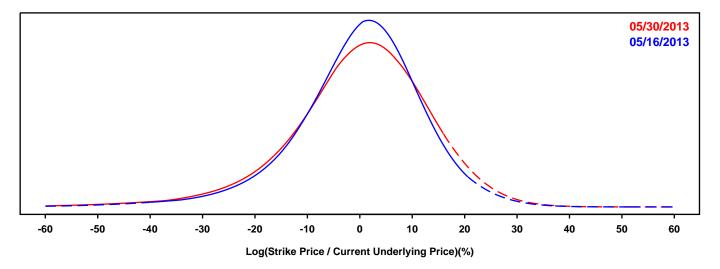
#### **Probability of a Large Change**

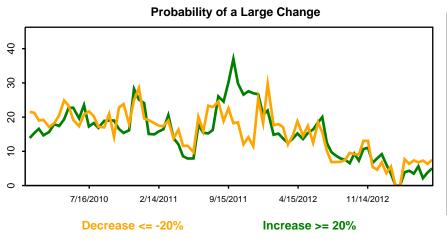
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- REGIONS FINANCIAL**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

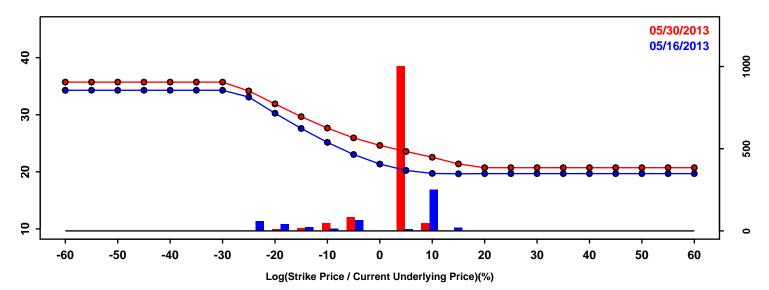




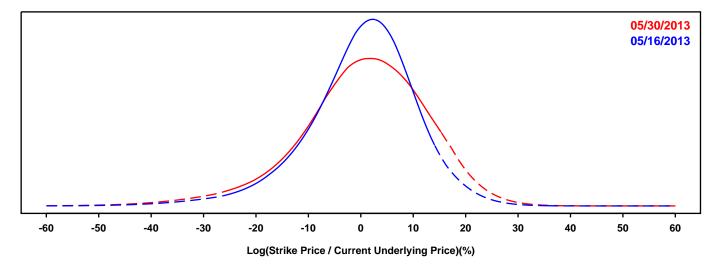
	05/16/2013	05/16/2013 05/30/2013 Change		
	03/10/2013	03/30/2013	onange	
10th Pct	-15.57%	-17.04%	-1.47%	
50th Pct	0.84%	0.92%	0.07%	
90th Pct	14.28%	15.81%	1.54%	
Mean	-0.17%	-0.15%	0.02%	
Std Dev	12.73%	13.83%	1.10%	
Skew	-0.78	-0.79	-0.01	
Kurtosis	2.18	2.00	-0.18	

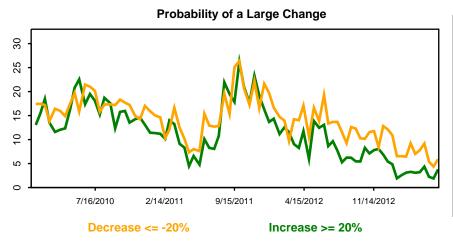
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- SUNTRUST**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

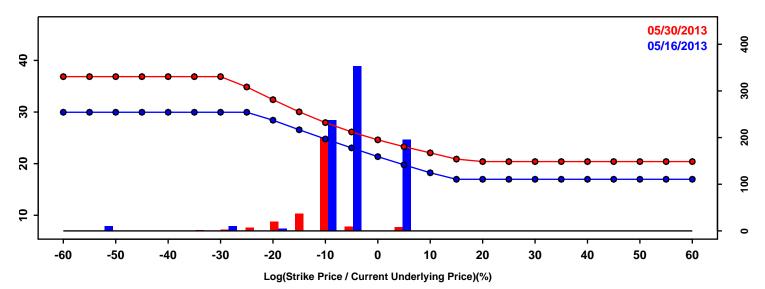




Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-13.29%	-15.17%	-1.88%
50th Pct	1.06%	1.26%	0.20%
90th Pct	12.34%	15.19%	2.86%
Mean	0.11%	0.44%	0.34%
Std Dev	10.70%	12.37%	1.67%
Skew	-0.71	-0.61	0.10
Kurtosis	1.60	1.01	-0.59

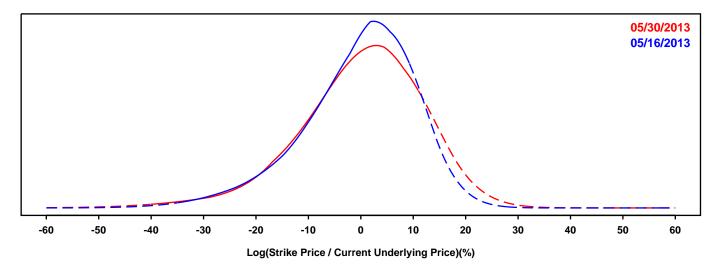
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- STATE STREET**

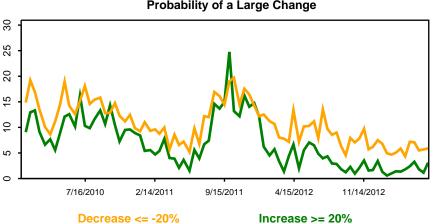
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**



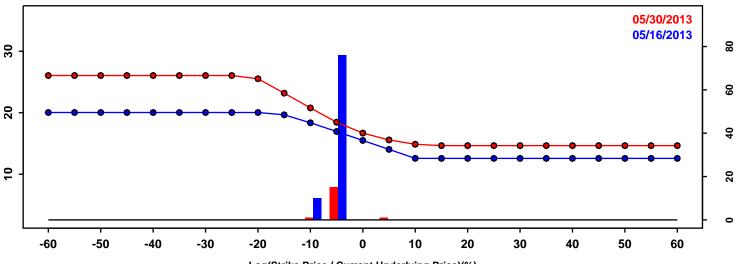


Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-15.16%	-15.52%	-0.37%
50th Pct	0.98%	1.11%	0.13%
90th Pct	12.25%	14.42%	2.17%
Mean	-0.41%	0.06%	0.47%
Std Dev	11.05%	12.24%	1.19%
Skew	-0.73	-0.66	0.07
Kurtosis	0.87	1.14	0.27

### **Probability of a Large Change**

# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- US BANCORP**

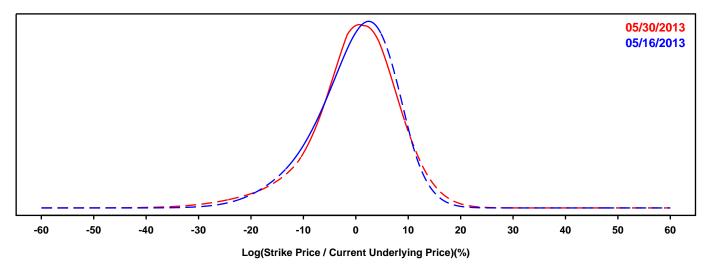
Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.

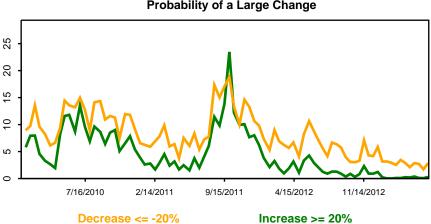


### Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)

Log(Strike Price / Current Underlying Price)(%)

### **Risk Neutral PDF of the Log Return Distribution**



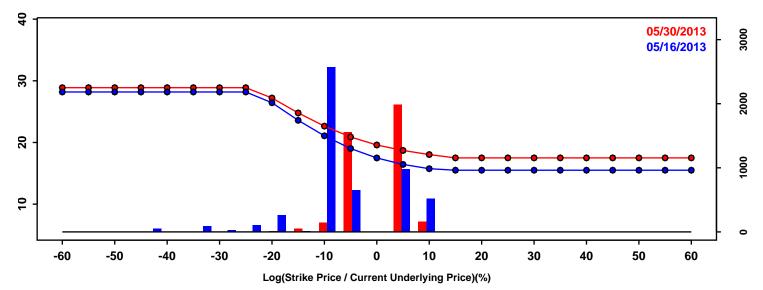


Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-10.88%	-11.04%	-0.16%
50th Pct	0.69%	0.48%	<b>-0.21%</b>
90th Pct	8.94%	9.49%	0.55%
Mean	-0.23%	-0.30%	-0.07%
Std Dev	7.89%	8.57%	0.68%
Skew	-0.62	-0.78	-0.16
Kurtosis	0.56	1.56	1.00

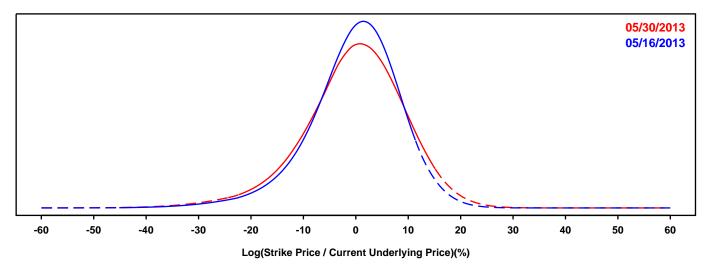
### **Probability of a Large Change**

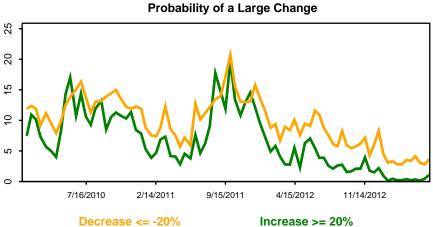
# **RISK NEUTRAL PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTIONS -- WELLS FARGO**

Log returns are based on the risk neutral density function of the underlying asset derived from options that expire in approximately 3 months.



Implied Volatilities (lines--left axis) and Volume (bars--right axis)





Statistics of the Log Return Distributions			
	05/16/2013	05/30/2013	Change
10th Pct	-11.46%	-12.82%	-1.36%
50th Pct	0.48%	0.29%	-0.19%
90th Pct	10.02%	11.38%	1.36%
Mean	-0.28%	-0.37%	-0.09%
Std Dev	8.90%	9.89%	0.99%
Skew	-0.70	-0.56	0.14
Kurtosis	1.45	1.05	-0.40