



Center for Indian Country Development

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK *of* MINNEAPOLIS

# Economic Development in Indian Country: Research and Relationships

Patrice H. Kunesh, CICD Director

Conversations with the Fed | February 28, 2019

## Overview

- The Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis
- The Center for Indian Country Development
- Research and Relationships



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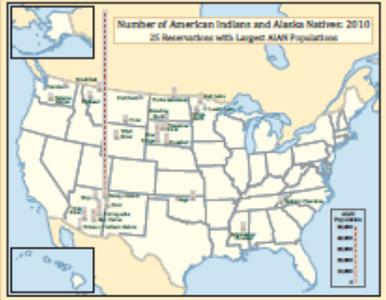
# The Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

Dual Mandate and core responsibilities

Research and community engagement

# Indian Country | 573 Federally Recognized Tribes

## American Indians and Alaska Natives in the United States



**The Largest Tribal Grouping Populations: 2010**

Tribal Grouping	Population
Navajo	398,000
Cherokee	300,000
Chickasaw	280,000
Choctaw	270,000
Comanche	260,000
Dejune	250,000
Delaware	240,000
Florida	230,000
Georgia	220,000
Illinois	210,000
Indiana	200,000
Iowa	190,000
Kansas	180,000
Kentucky	170,000
Louisiana	160,000
Michigan	150,000
Minnesota	140,000
Mississippi	130,000
Missouri	120,000
Montana	110,000
Nebraska	100,000
Nevada	90,000
New Mexico	80,000
North Carolina	70,000
North Dakota	60,000
Ohio	50,000
Oklahoma	40,000
Oregon	30,000
Pennsylvania	20,000
South Carolina	10,000
Tennessee	5,000
Texas	2,000
Virginia	1,000
West Virginia	500
Wisconsin	200
Wyoming	100

**Person Identification of the American Indian and Alaska Native Population by Reservation/County (Native Area) of Residence: 2010**

Reservation/County	AIAN Population
Navajo	398,000
Cherokee	300,000
Chickasaw	280,000
Choctaw	270,000
Comanche	260,000
Dejune	250,000
Delaware	240,000
Florida	230,000
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Indiana	200,000
Iowa	190,000
Kansas	180,000
Kentucky	170,000
Louisiana	160,000
Michigan	150,000
Minnesota	140,000
Mississippi	130,000
Missouri	120,000
Montana	110,000
Nebraska	100,000
Nevada	90,000
New Mexico	80,000
North Carolina	70,000
North Dakota	60,000
Ohio	50,000
Oklahoma	40,000
Oregon	30,000
Pennsylvania	20,000
South Carolina	10,000
Tennessee	5,000
Texas	2,000
Virginia	1,000
West Virginia	500
Wisconsin	200
Wyoming	100

**Legend**

- American Indian Reservation and/or OIA Reservation
- Cherokee Tribal Distinct Area
- Chickasaw Tribal Distinct Area
- Choctaw Tribal Distinct Area
- Comanche Tribal Distinct Area
- Dejune Tribal Distinct Area
- Delaware Tribal Distinct Area
- Florida Tribal Distinct Area
- Georgia Tribal Distinct Area
- Illinois Tribal Distinct Area
- Indiana Tribal Distinct Area
- Iowa Tribal Distinct Area
- Kansas Tribal Distinct Area
- Kentucky Tribal Distinct Area
- Louisiana Tribal Distinct Area
- Michigan Tribal Distinct Area
- Minnesota Tribal Distinct Area
- Mississippi Tribal Distinct Area
- Missouri Tribal Distinct Area
- Montana Tribal Distinct Area
- Nebraska Tribal Distinct Area
- Nevada Tribal Distinct Area
- New Mexico Tribal Distinct Area
- North Carolina Tribal Distinct Area
- North Dakota Tribal Distinct Area
- Ohio Tribal Distinct Area
- Oklahoma Tribal Distinct Area
- Oregon Tribal Distinct Area
- Pennsylvania Tribal Distinct Area
- South Carolina Tribal Distinct Area
- Tennessee Tribal Distinct Area
- Texas Tribal Distinct Area
- Virginia Tribal Distinct Area
- West Virginia Tribal Distinct Area
- Wisconsin Tribal Distinct Area
- Wyoming Tribal Distinct Area





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# The Center for Indian Country Development

Research

Relationships



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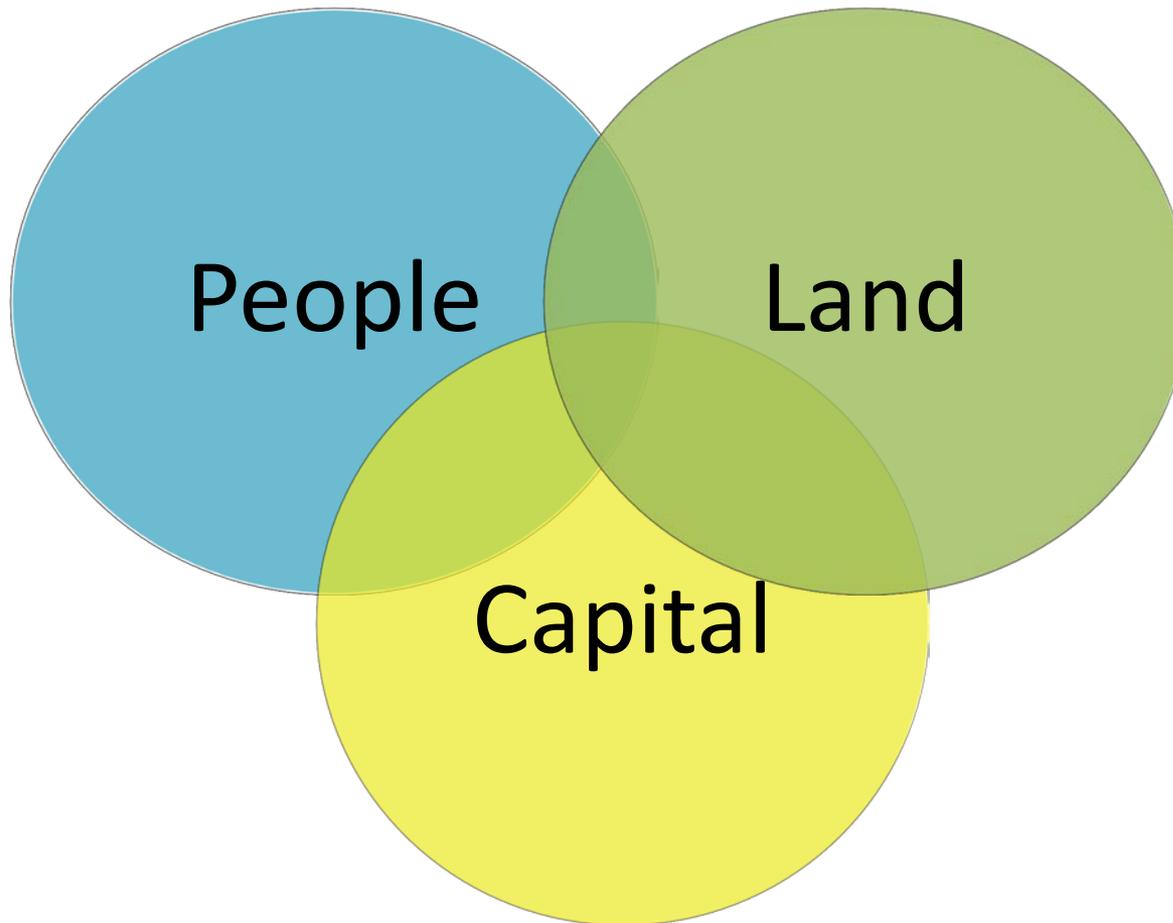
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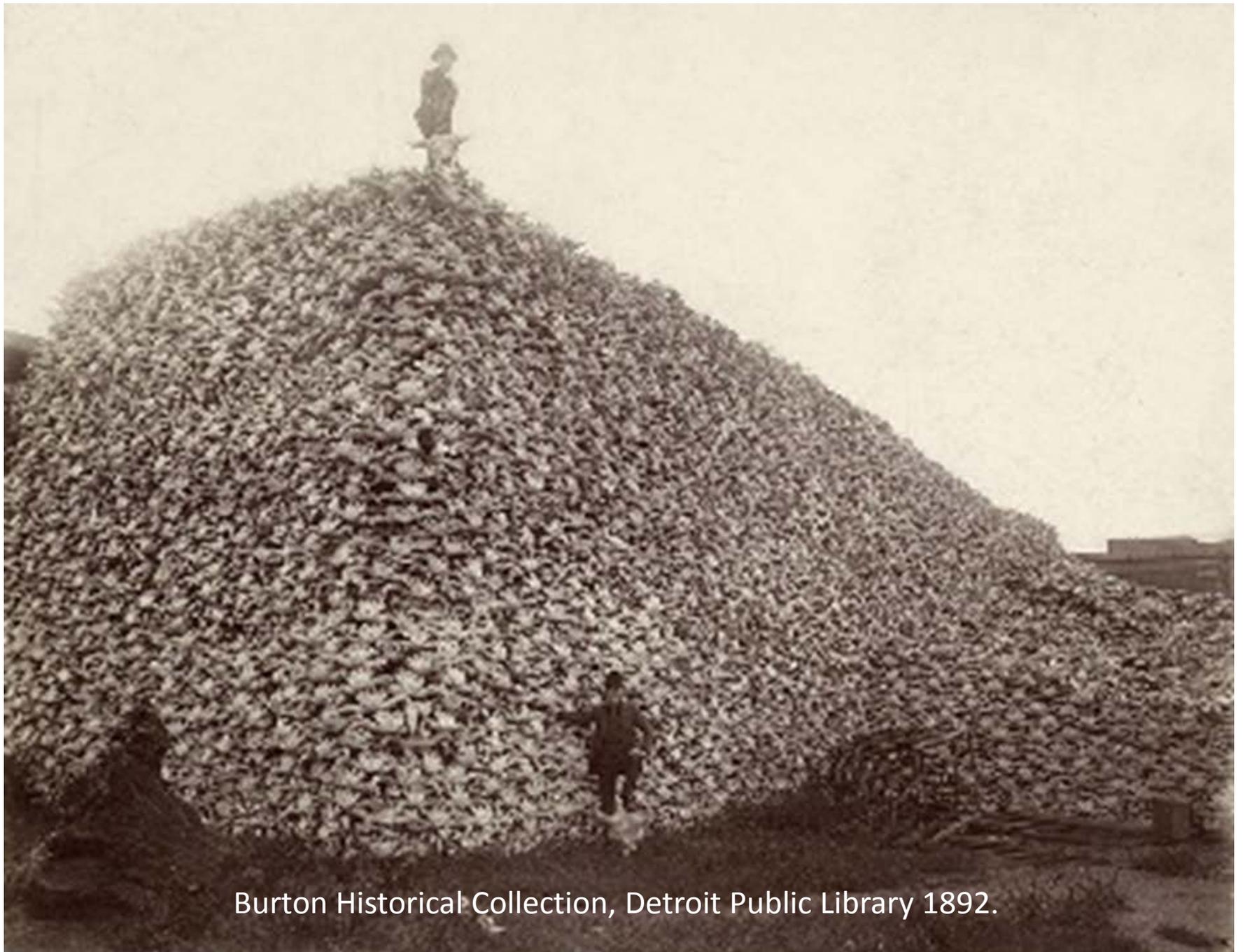
## **Our Mission**

We support the prosperity of Native Nations through actionable research and community collaboration.



## Areas of Research

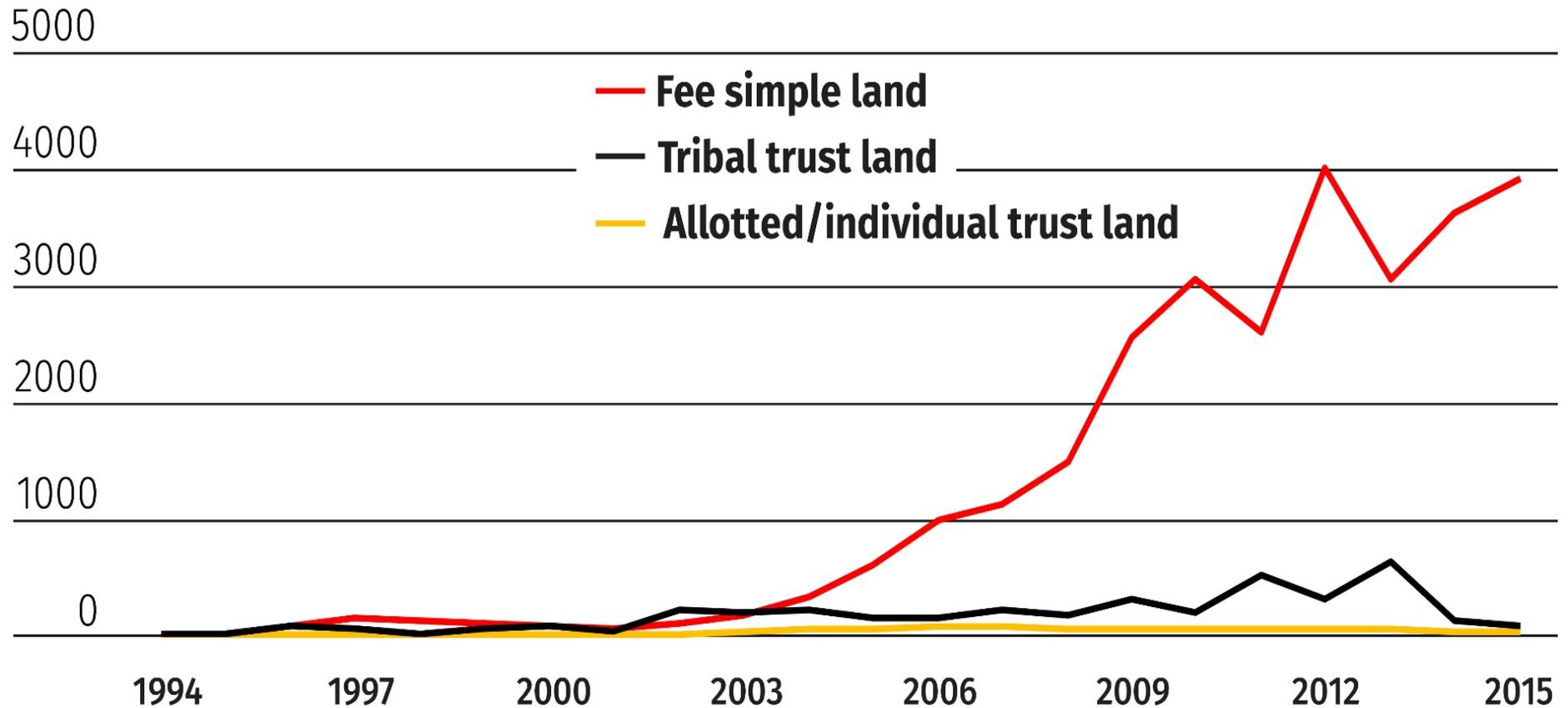




Burton Historical Collection, Detroit Public Library 1892.

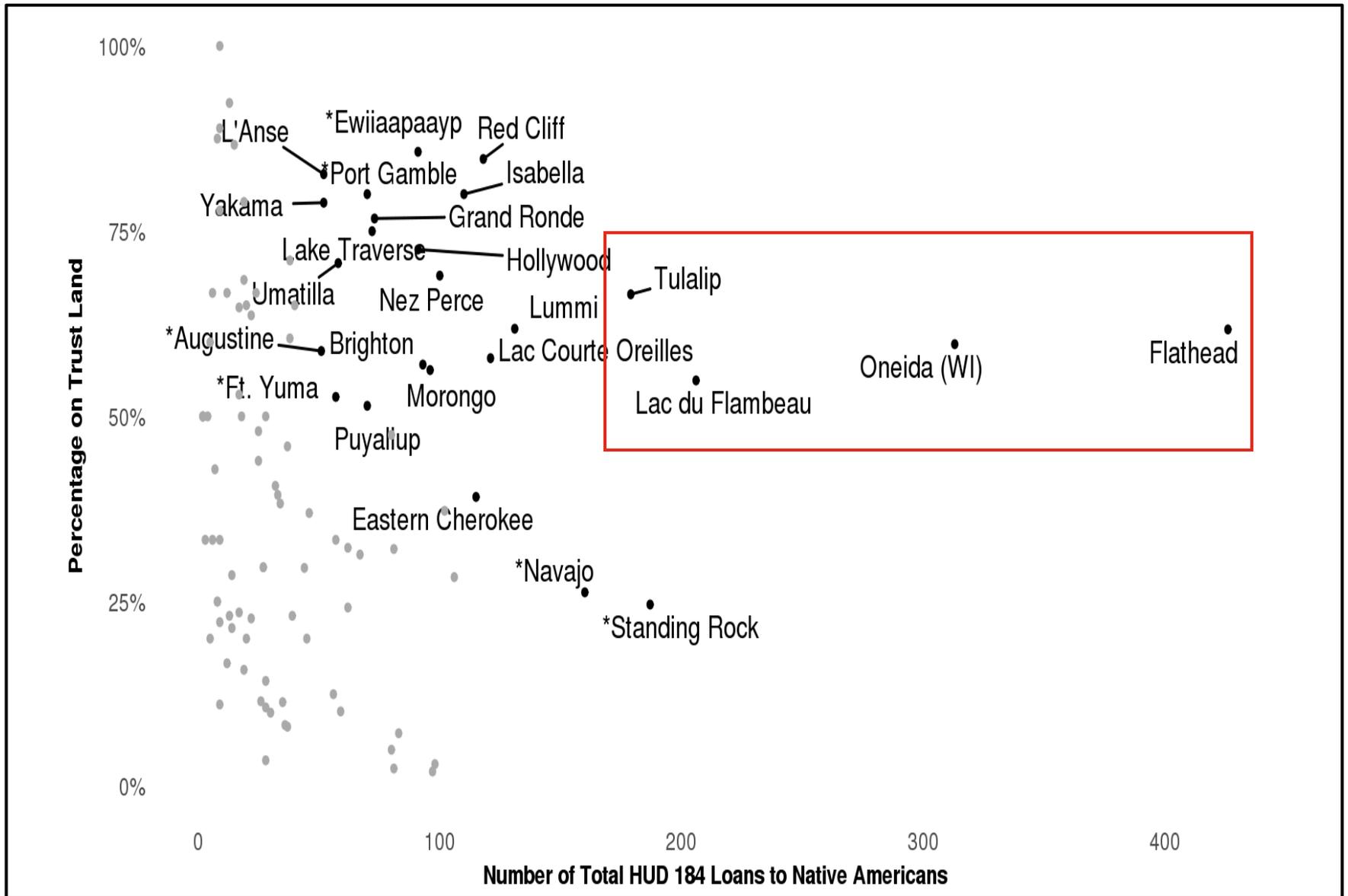
# Number of HUD 184 Loans by Type of Land (1995-2015)

## Fee Land Loans Dominate Since 2005



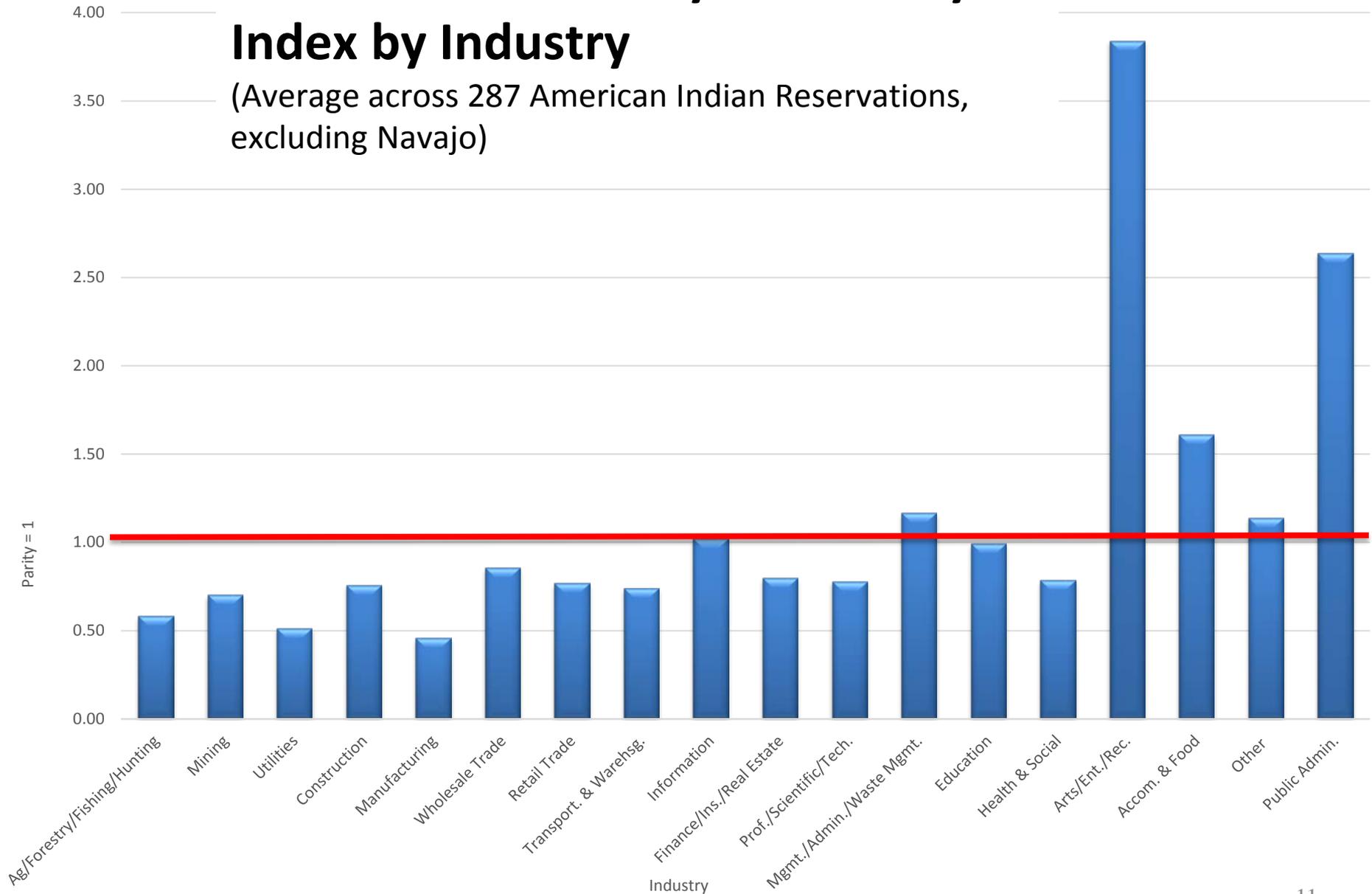
Source: CICD staff calculations based on data provided by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

# Use of HUD 184 Mortgages on Trust Land

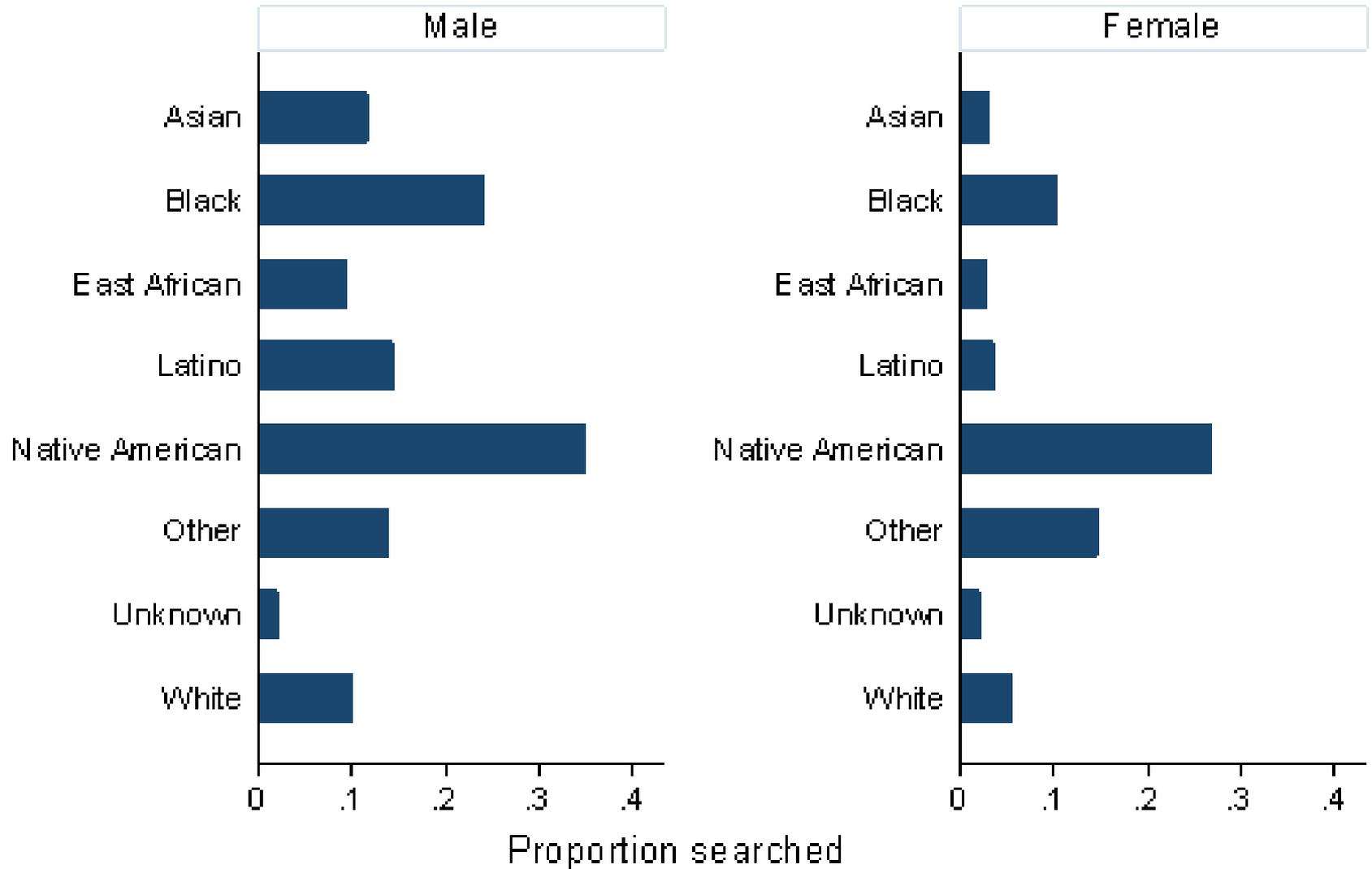


# Reservation - County Jobs Parity Index by Industry

(Average across 287 American Indian Reservations, excluding Navajo)

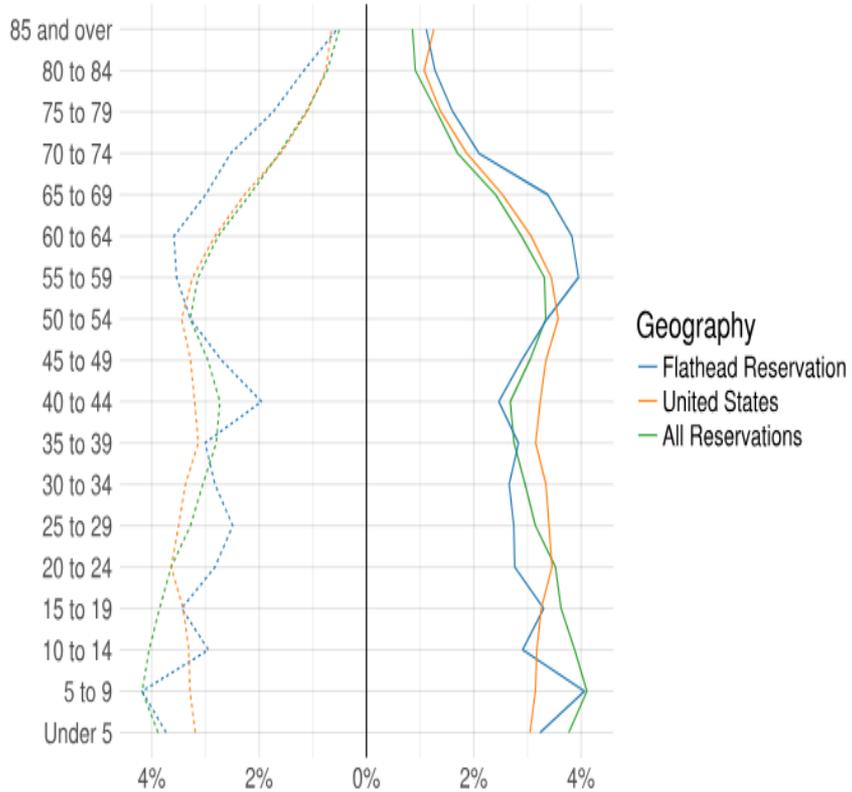


# Native Americans were disproportionately searched after being stopped by police in Minneapolis

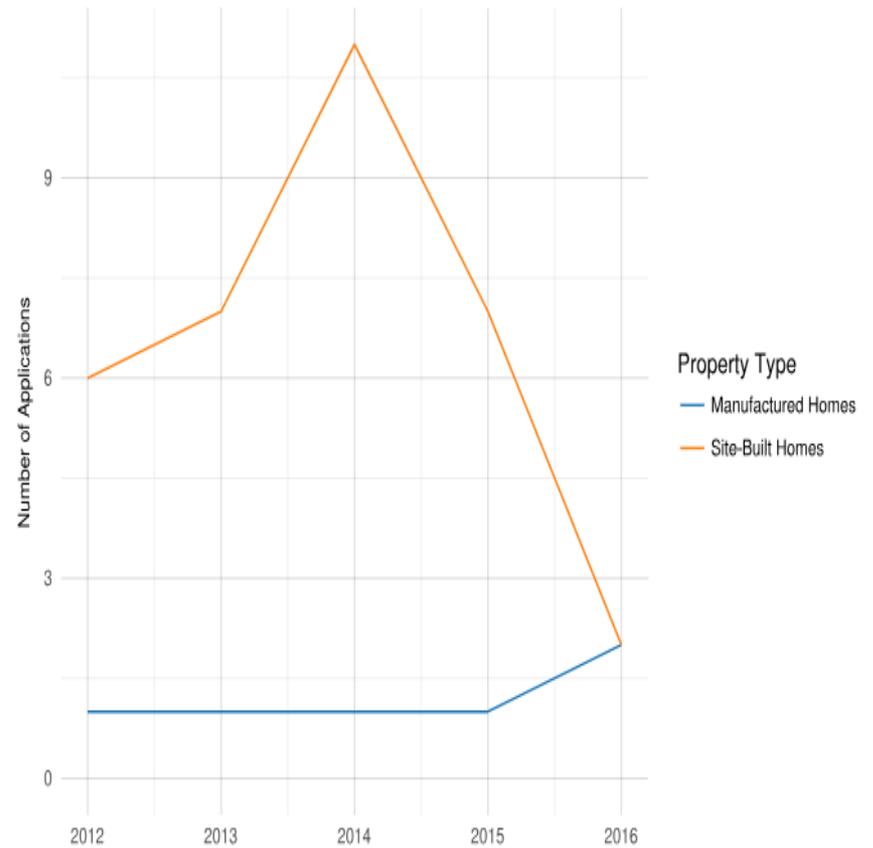


# CICD's Reservation Profiles

**Population Pyramid** (solid line = female; dashed line = male)



**AIAN Home Loan Applications by Property Type, 2012-2016**

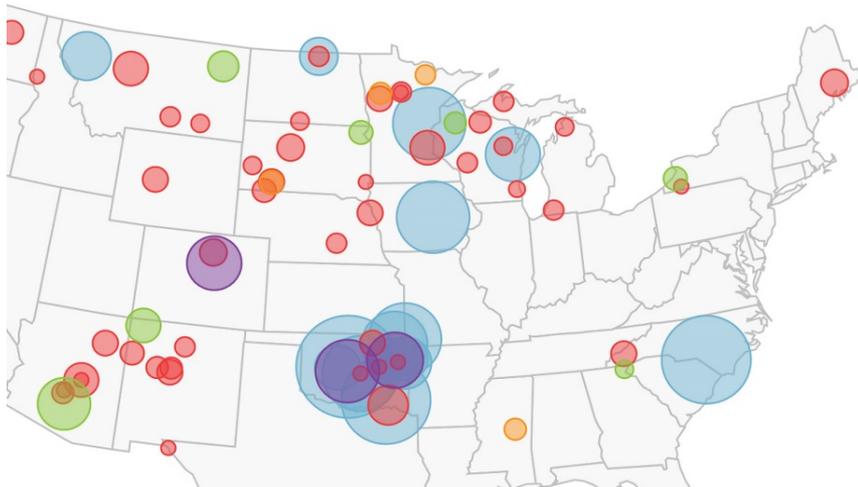




# Center for Indian Country Development

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A convening of  
**NATIVE AMERICAN  
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**  
August 27, 2018 | KwaTaqNuk Flathead Lake Resort, Montana



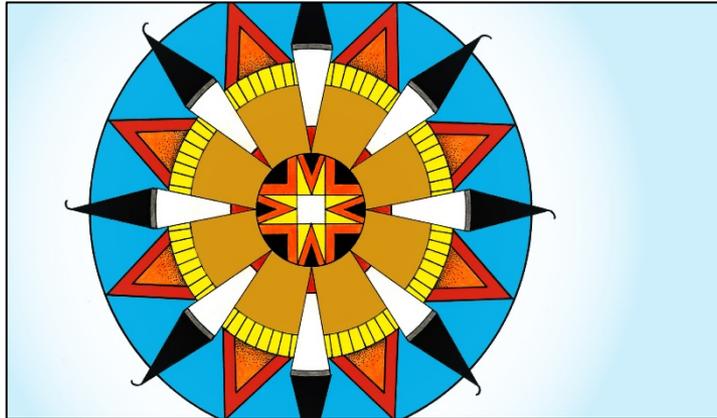
**Tribal Leaders Handbook on**  
*Homeownership*  
Edited by Patrice H. Kunesh  
Forwards by the National Congress of American Indians,  
the National American Indian Housing Council,  
and Enterprise Community Partners



# Center for Indian Country Development

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## Great Plains Tribal Leaders Economic Development Summit



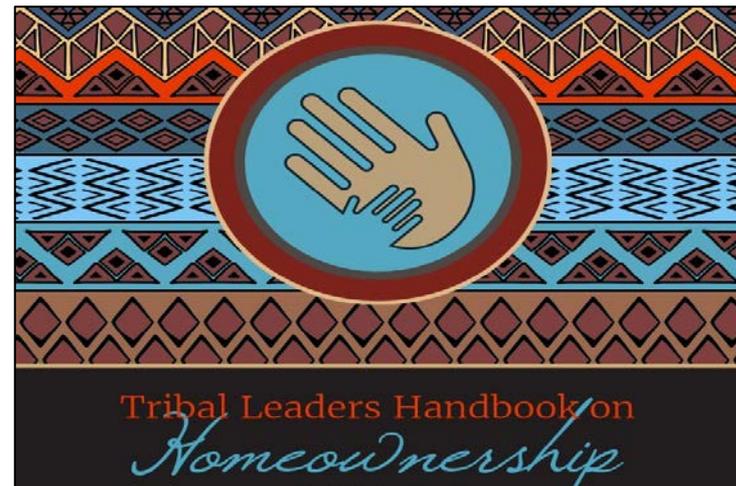
## Tribal Community Perspectives on Higher Education



## Healthy Children Healthy Nations



## National Native Homeownership Coalition



## Looking Forward:

Continue to work in partnership to create the vital research necessary to implement effective, evidence-based policy, and change narratives about Indian economies.

Thank you!

Connect with us:

[www.minneapolisfed.org/indiancountry](http://www.minneapolisfed.org/indiancountry)

[CICD@mpls.frb.org](mailto:CICD@mpls.frb.org)

[@FedIndianCenter](https://twitter.com/FedIndianCenter)