

History and context of immigration in the Ninth Federal Reserve District

Allison Liuzzi

Wilder Research, Minnesota Compass

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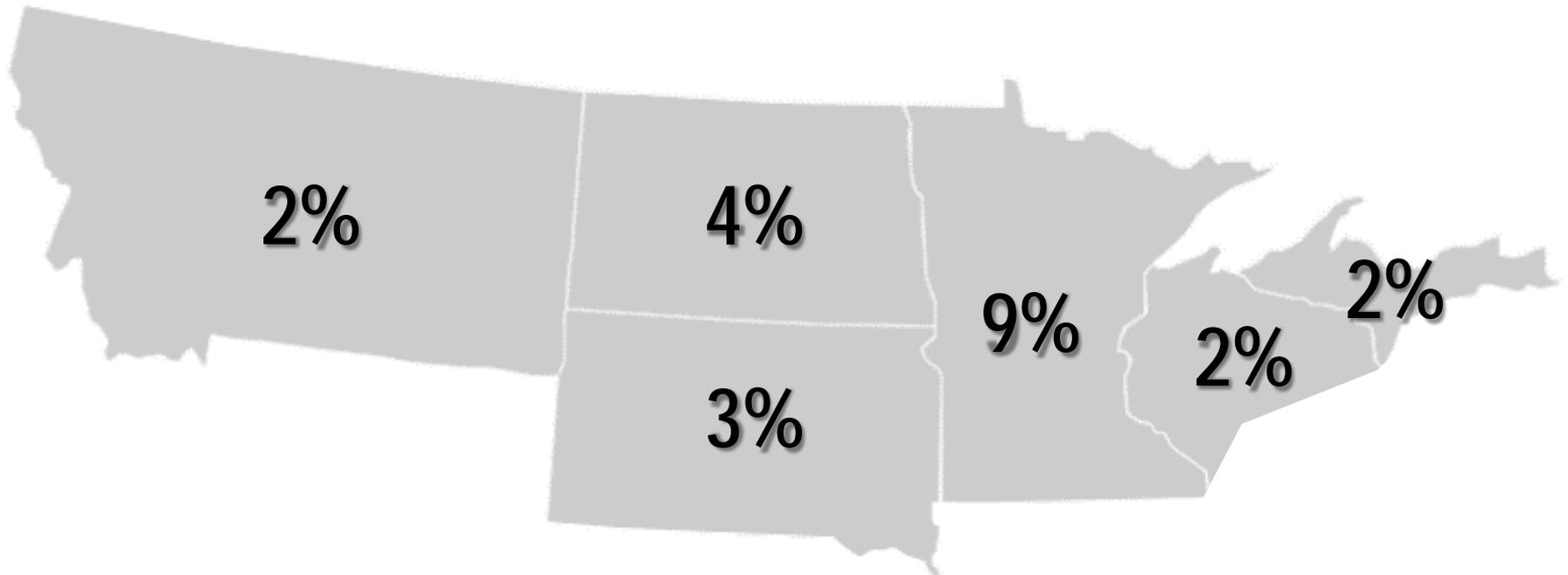
Immigration will
continue to
shape
our communities for
generations to come.



Our communities
have long been
shaped by
immigration.

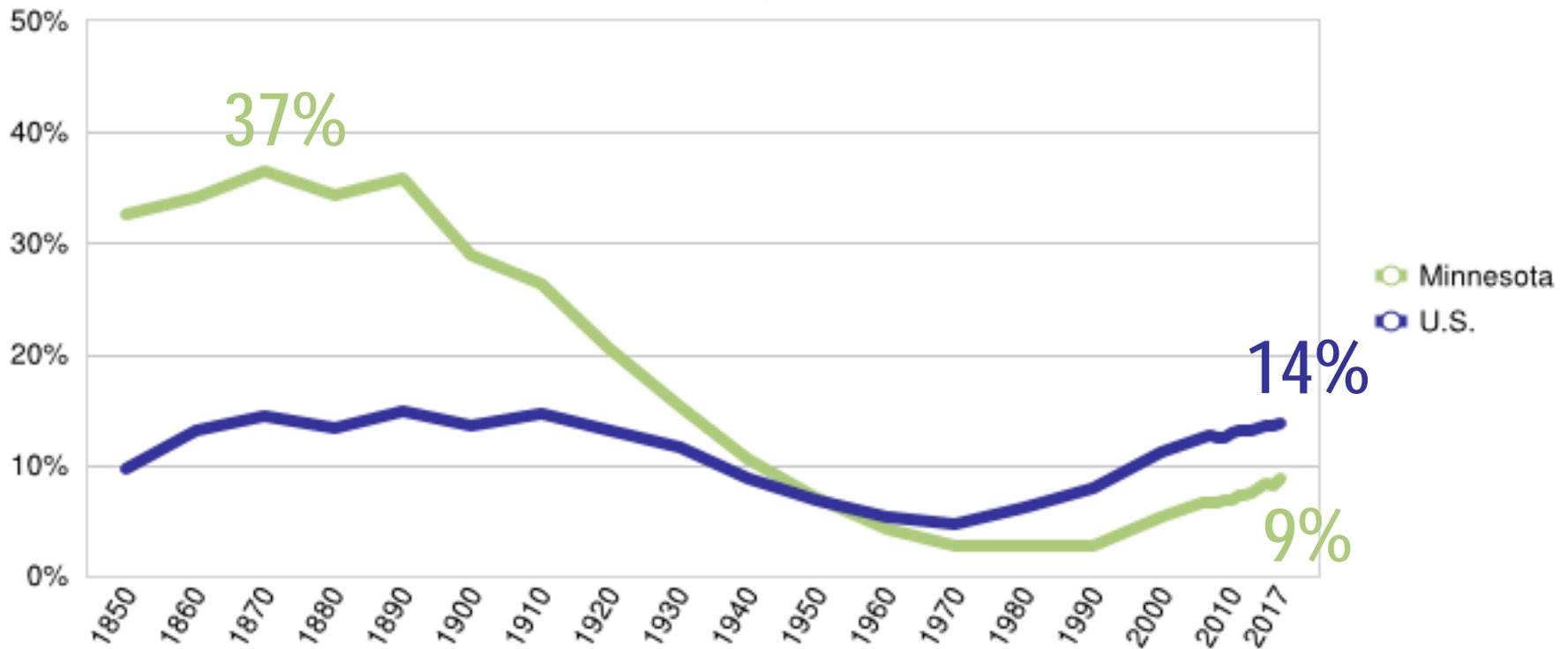
Nationwide,
14% of our population is foreign-born.

In the Ninth Federal Reserve District,



As many as 1 in 3 Minnesota residents were foreign-born in the late 1800s

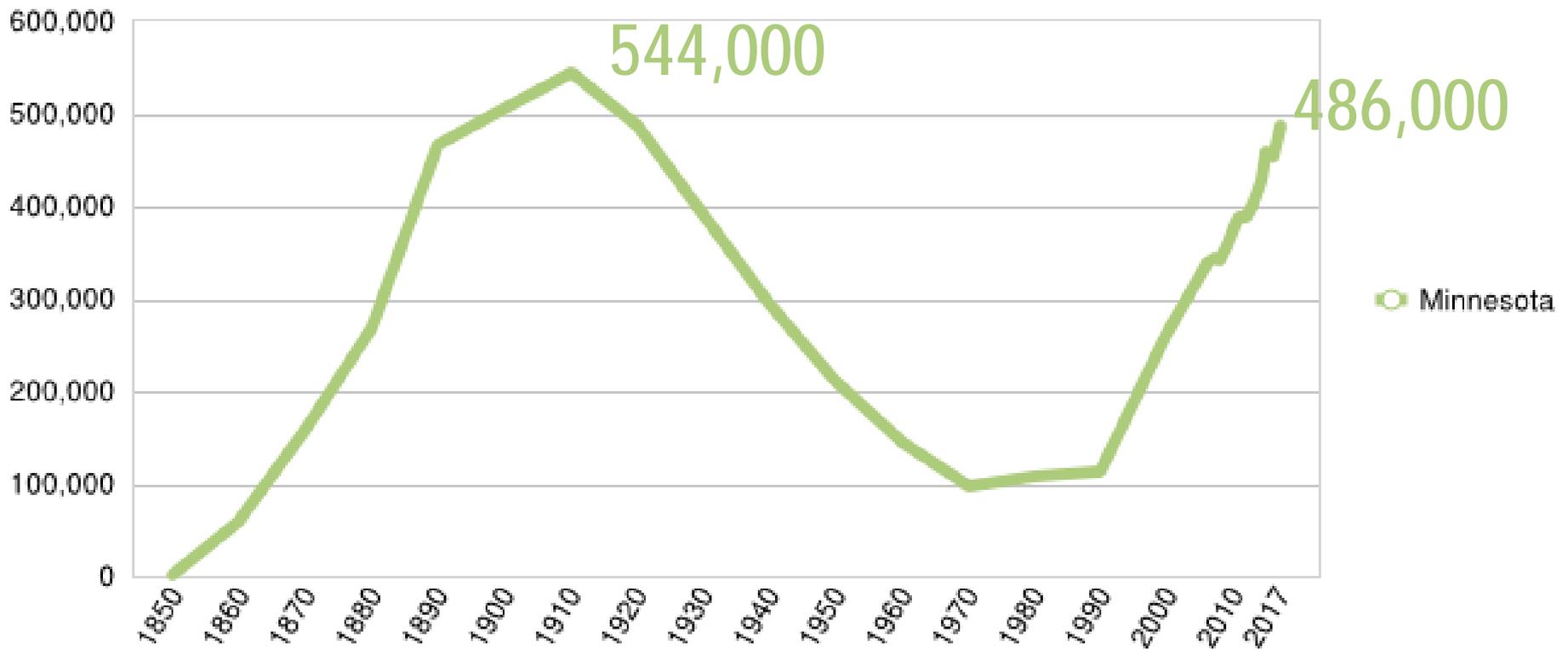
Percent foreign born
Minnesota and U.S., 1850-2017



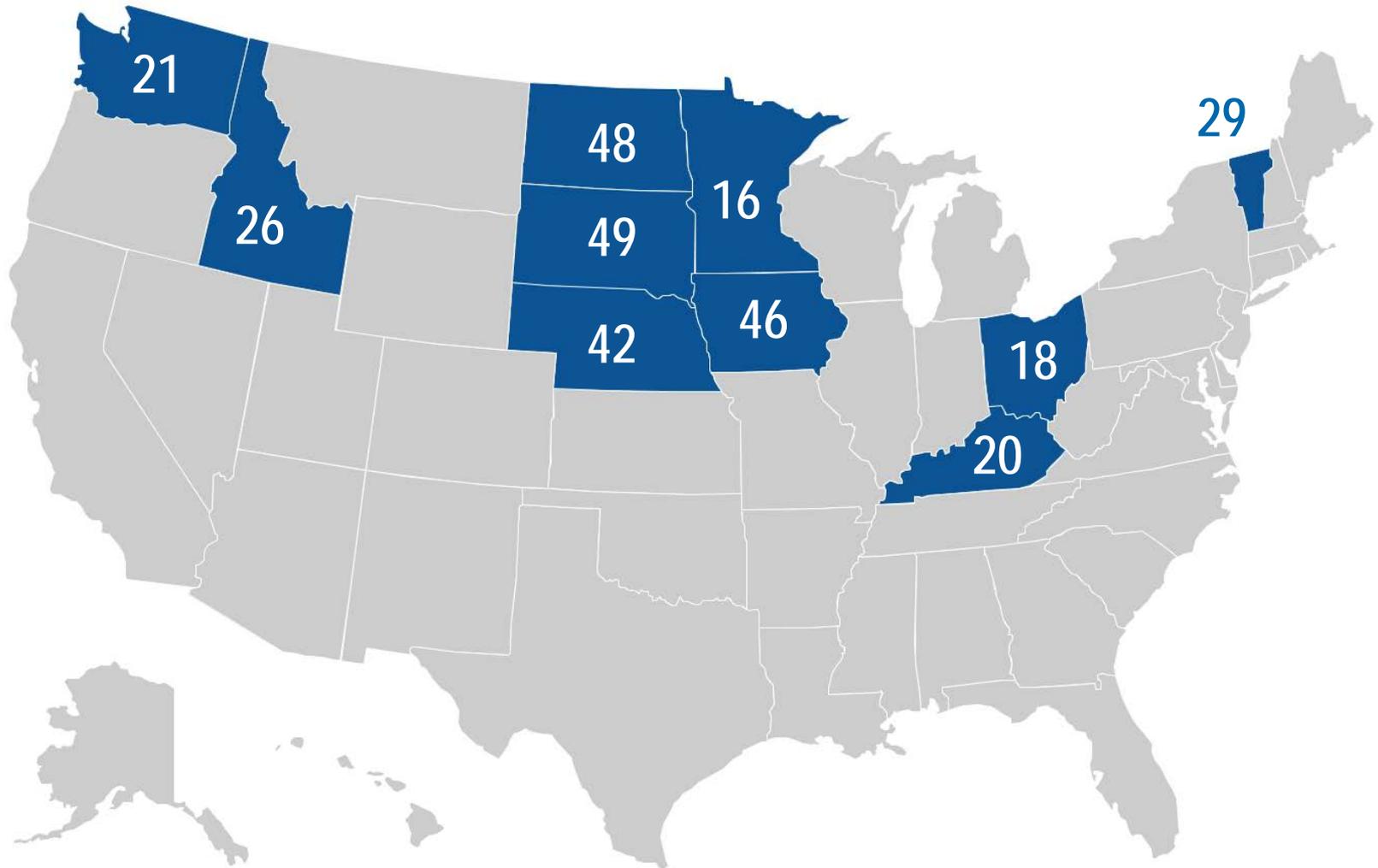
Numerically, Minnesota's foreign-born population is approaching another peak

Total foreign-born population

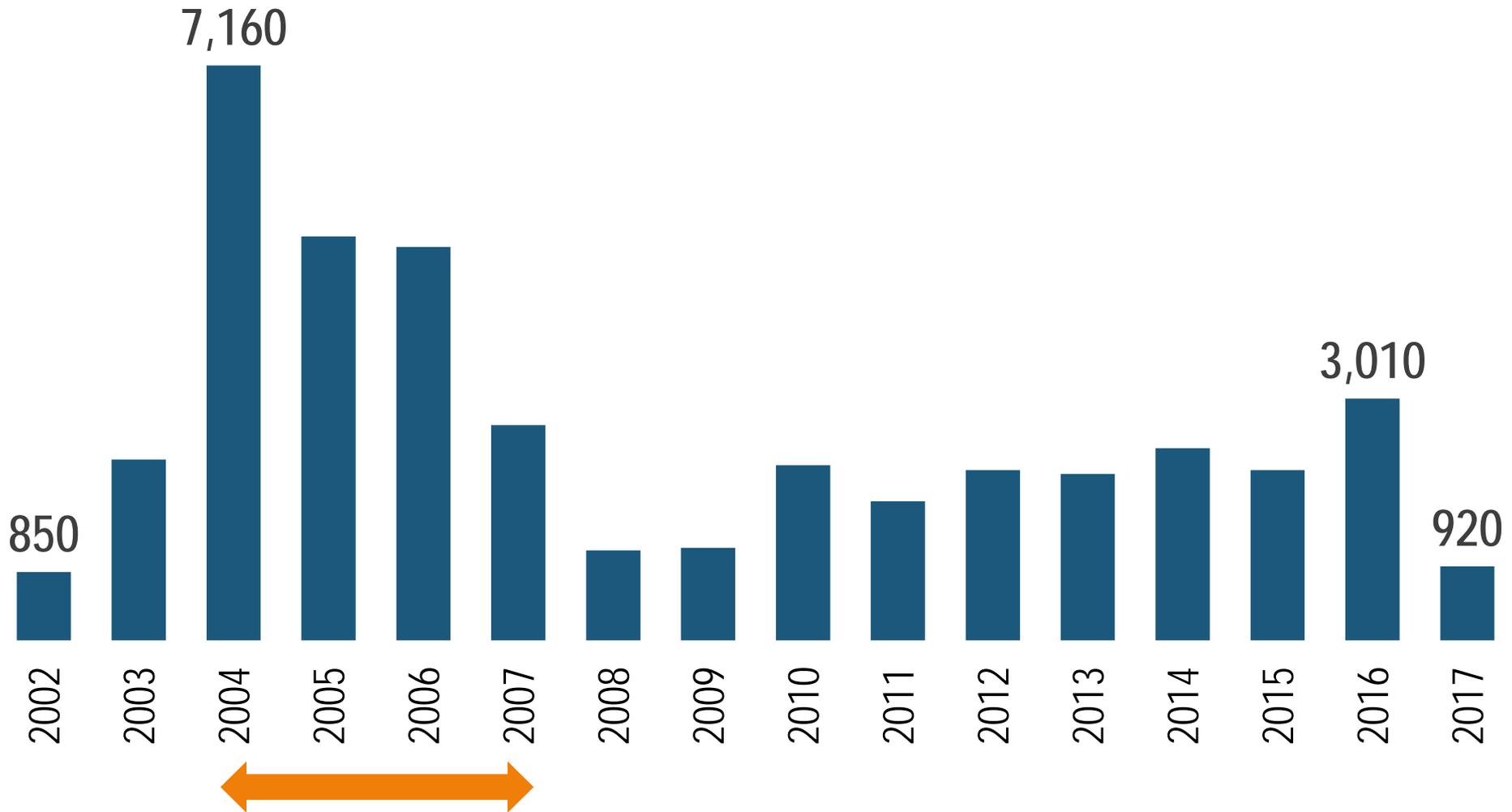
Minnesota, 1850-2017



MN, ND, SD among the top ten states for primary refugee arrivals per 100,000 residents



Primary refugee arrivals in Minnesota



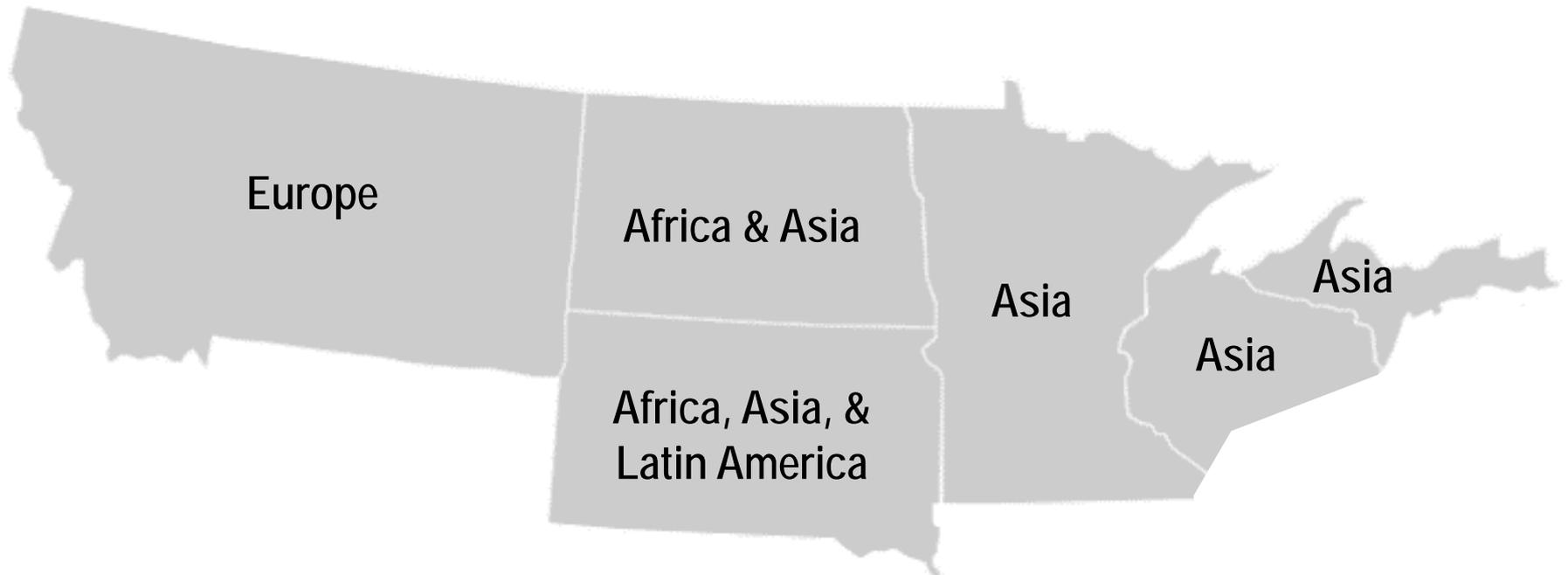
Among **top 5** states for primary refugee arrivals



Our foreign-born
population is
unique.

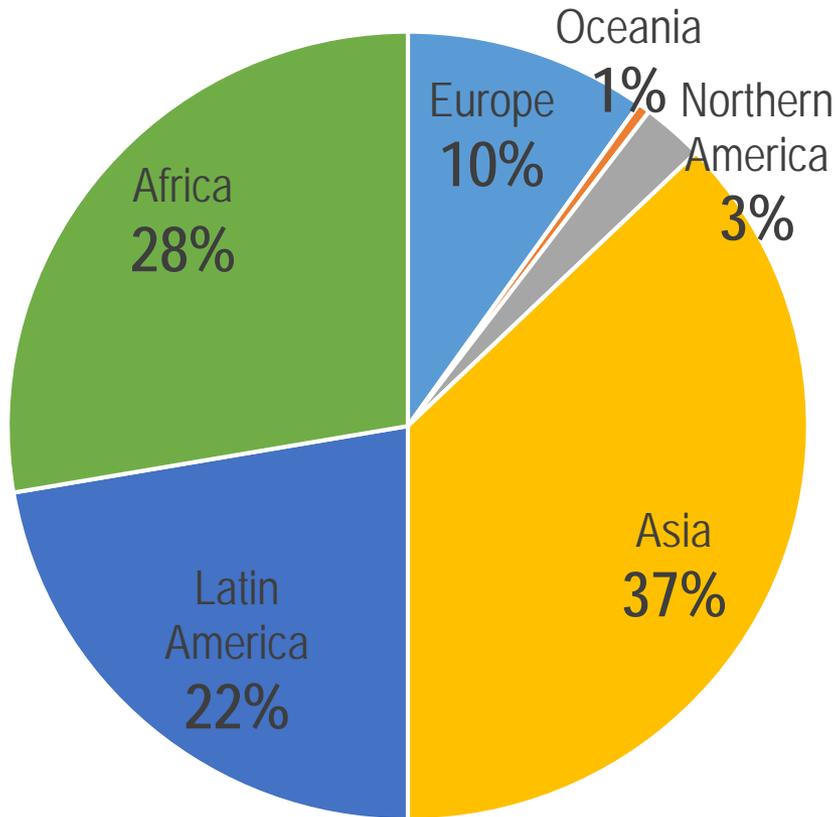
Nationwide, the largest share of our foreign-born population is from **Latin America.**

In the Ninth Federal Reserve District,

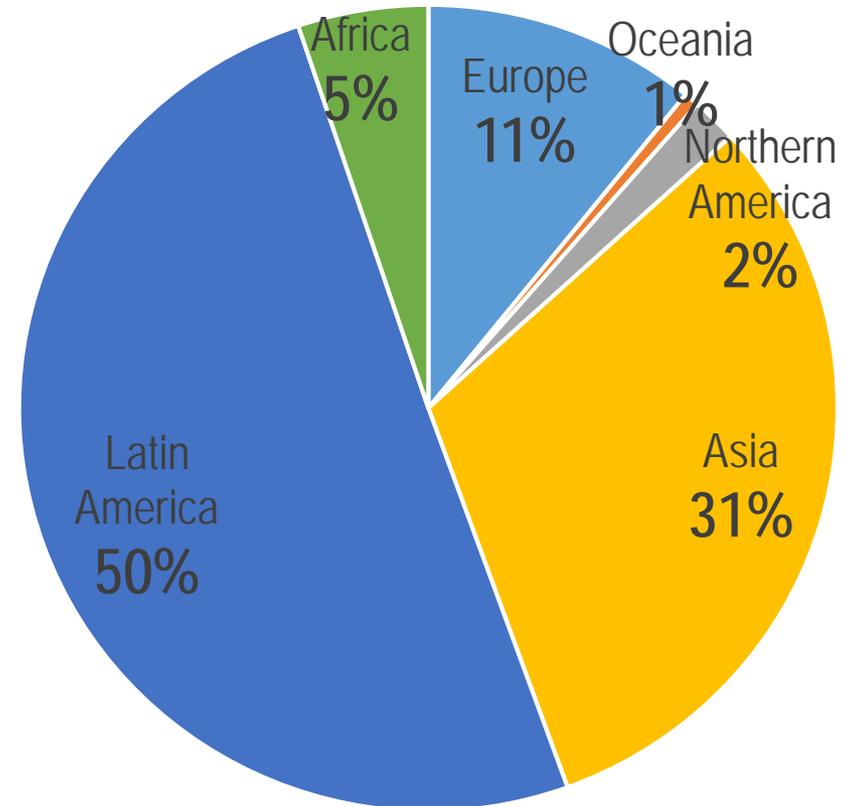


Our foreign born population is different from the U.S. as a whole

Minnesota

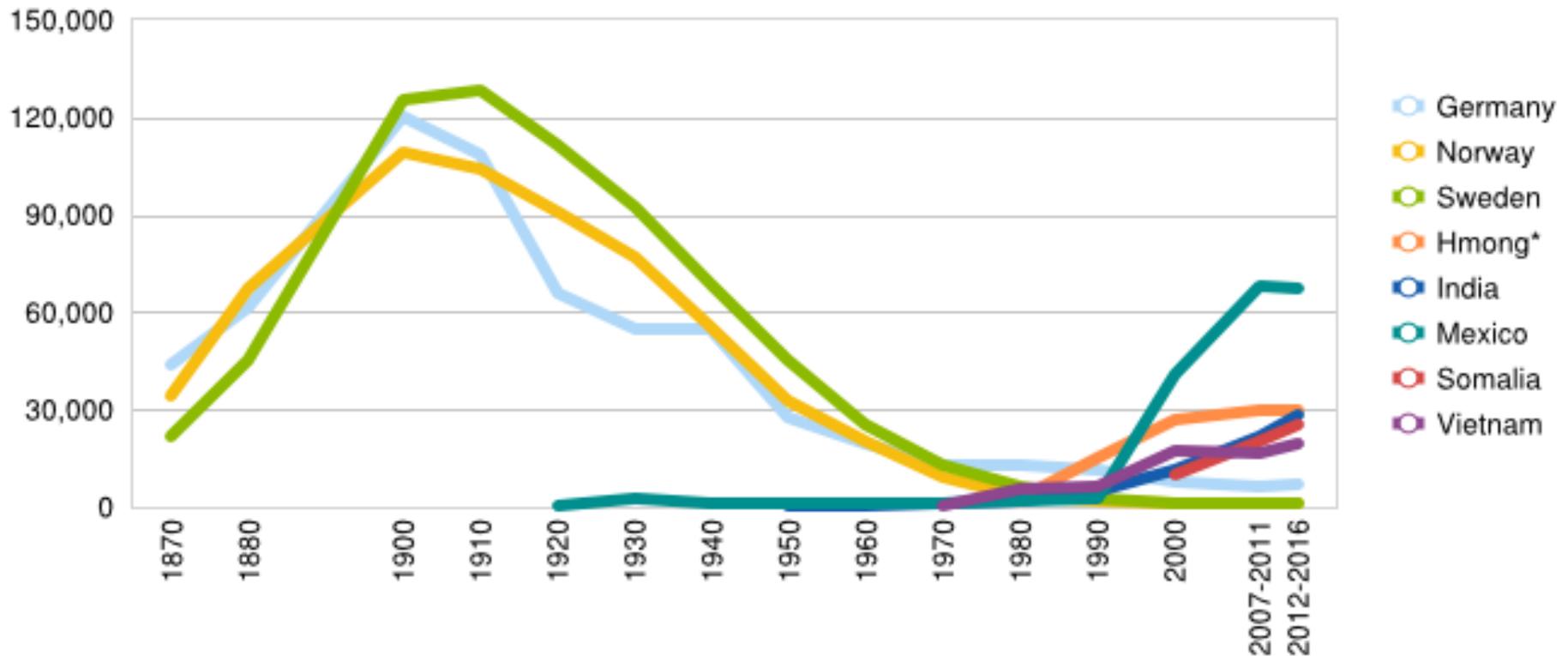


United States



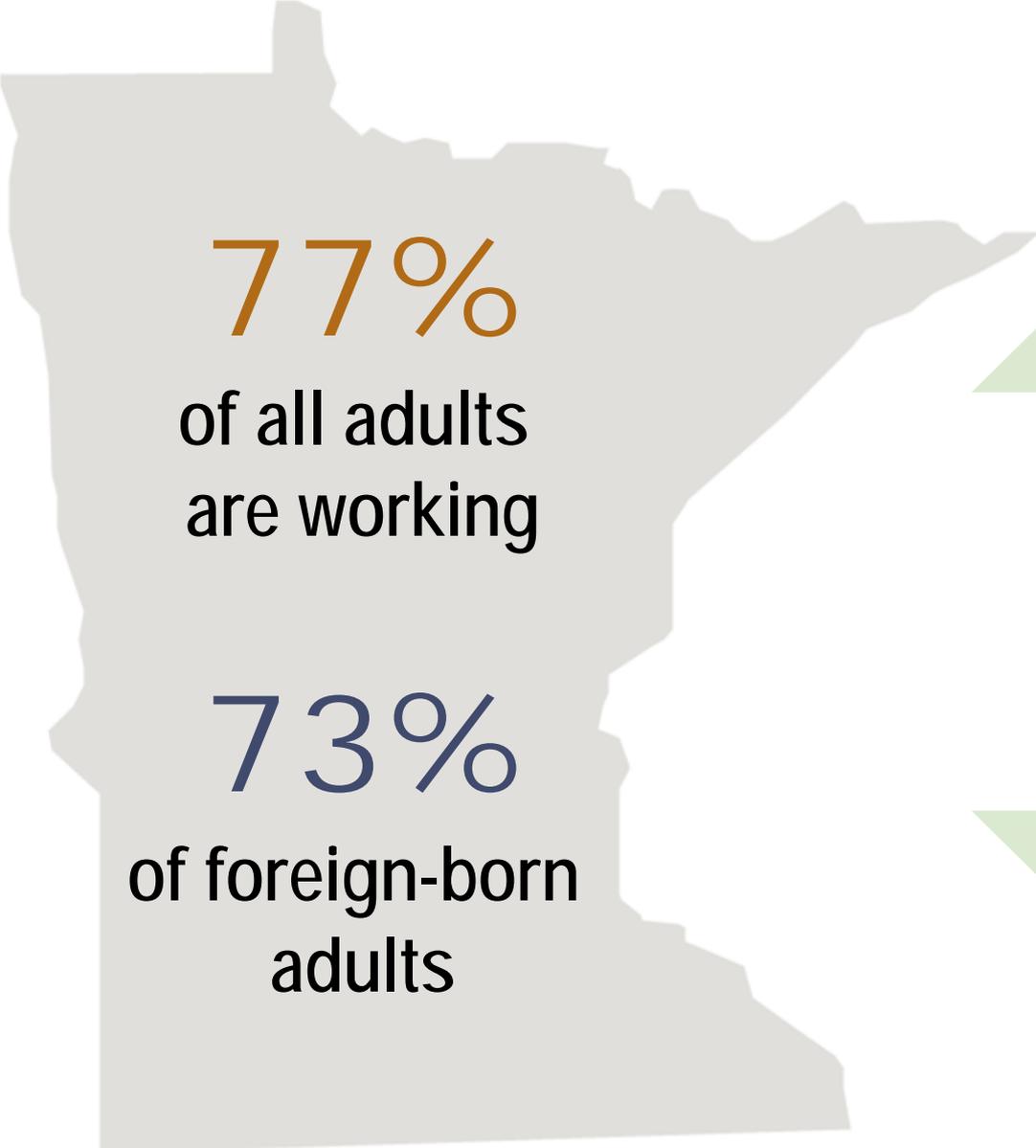
Origins of our foreign-born population have changed over time

Foreign born population by birthplace
Minnesota, 1870-2016





Quality of life
outcomes
look different
across our unique
foreign-born
populations.

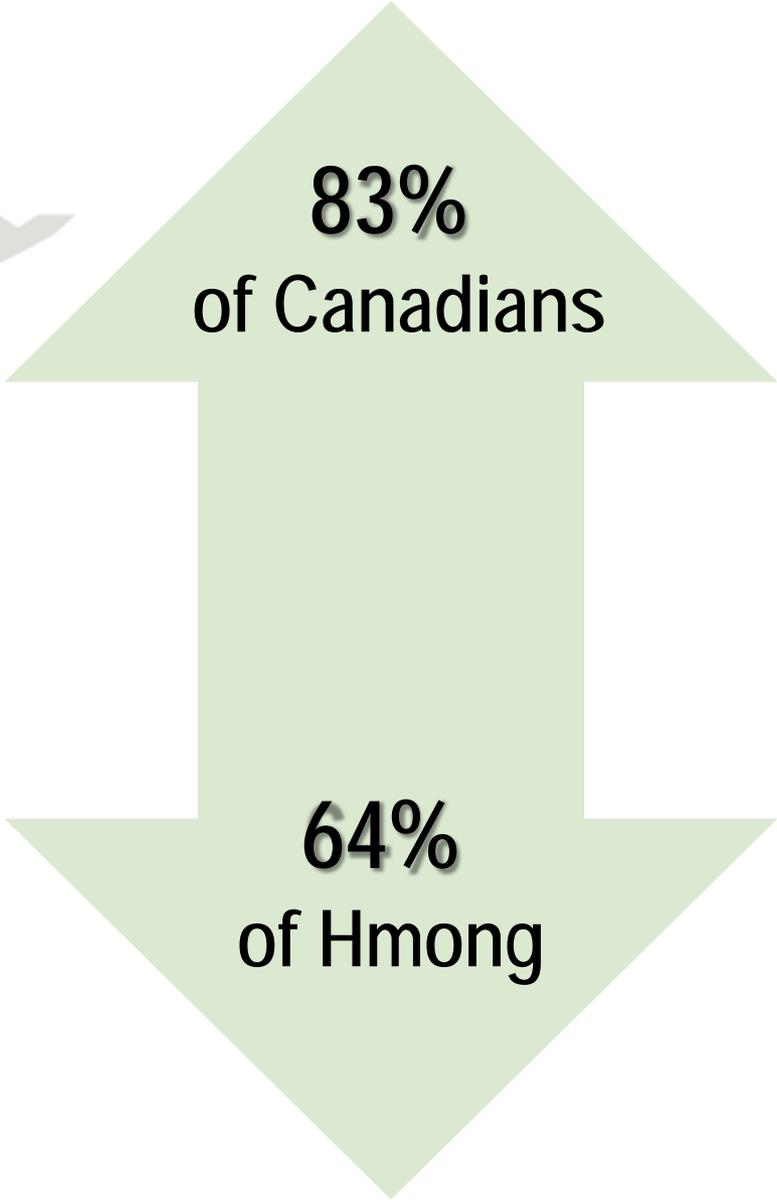


77%

of all adults
are working

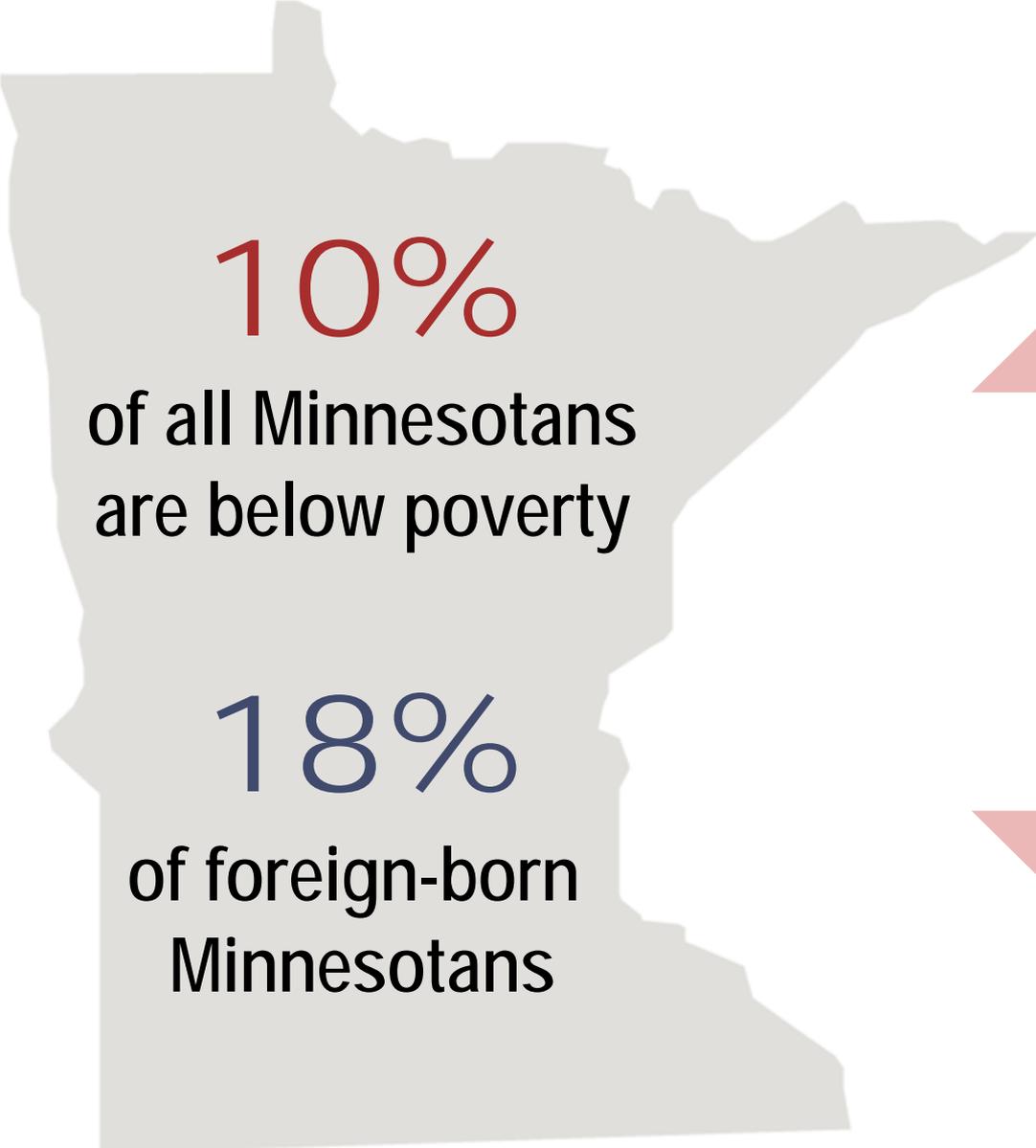
73%

of foreign-born
adults



83%
of Canadians

64%
of Hmong

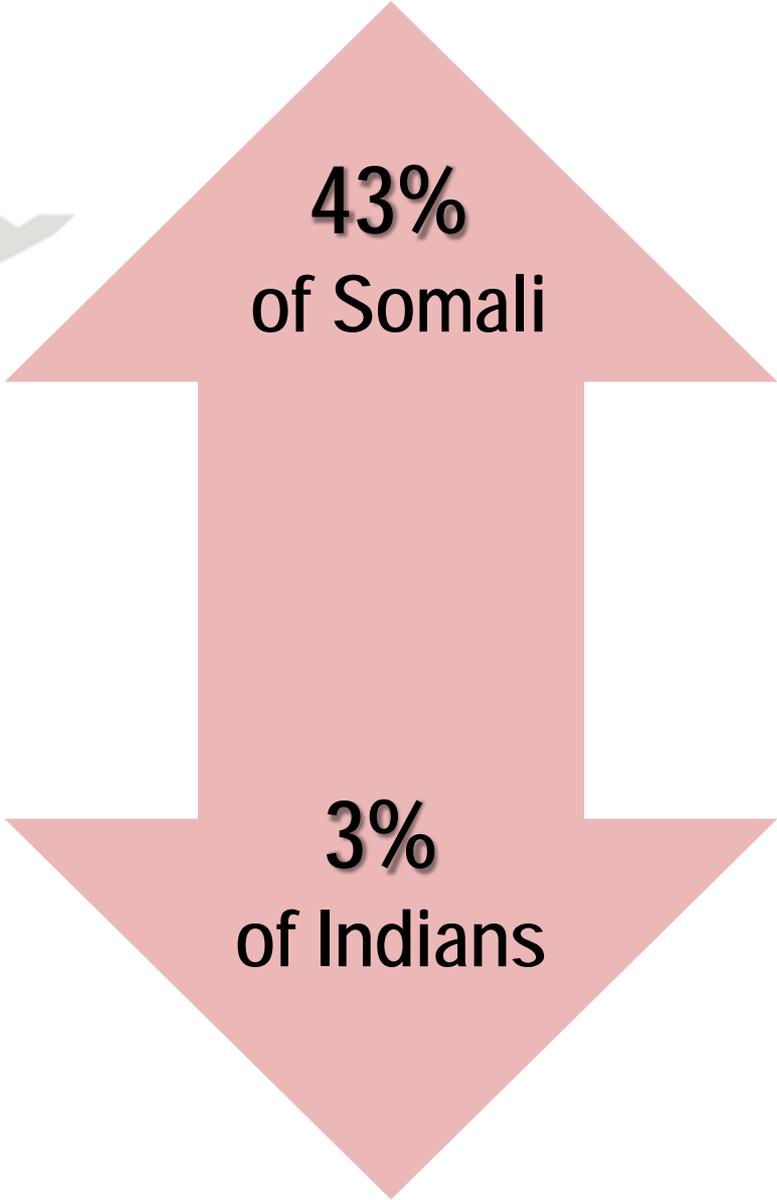


10%

of all Minnesotans
are below poverty

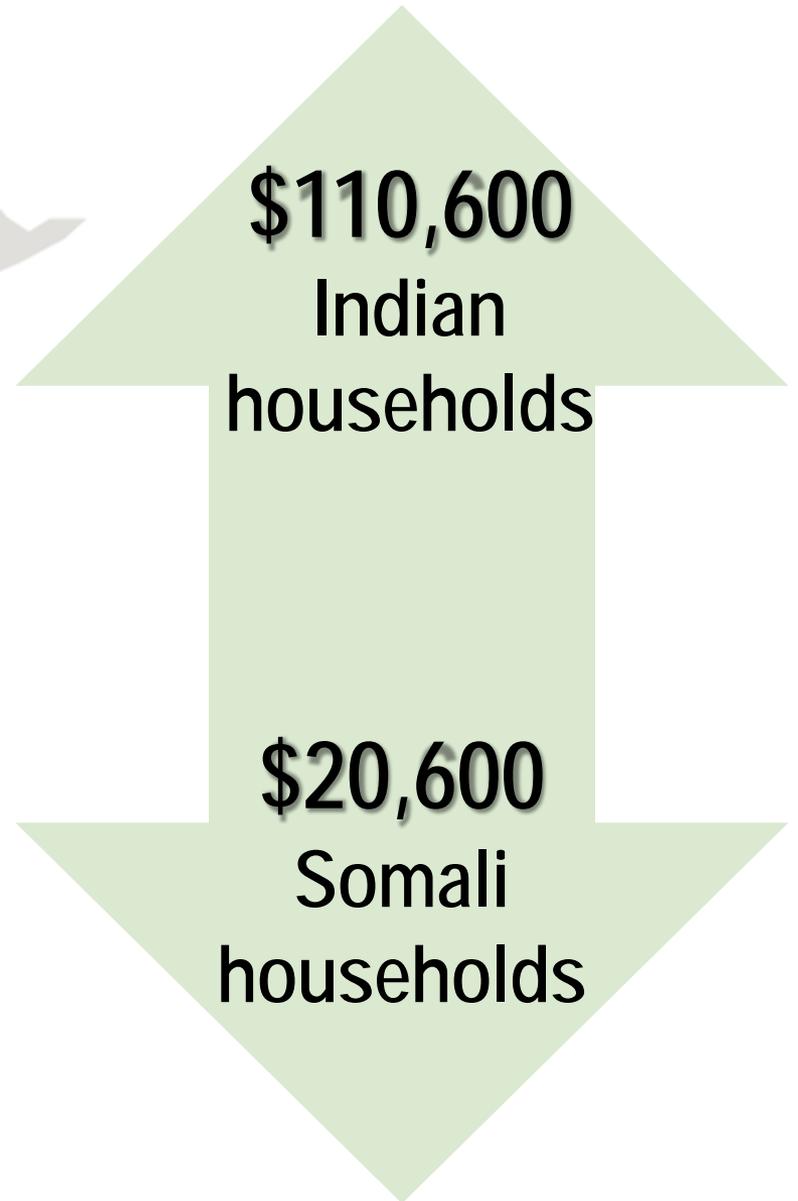
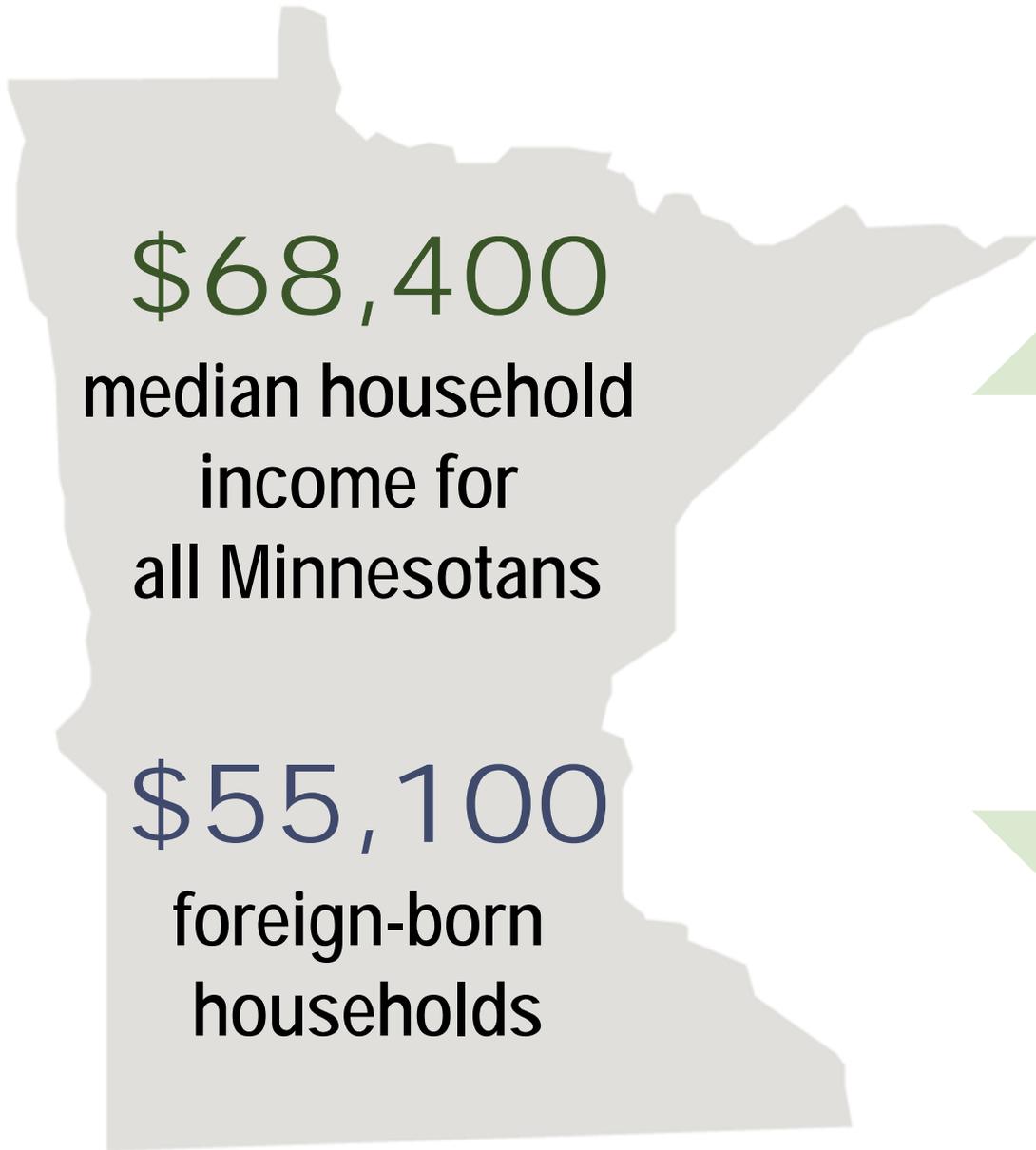
18%

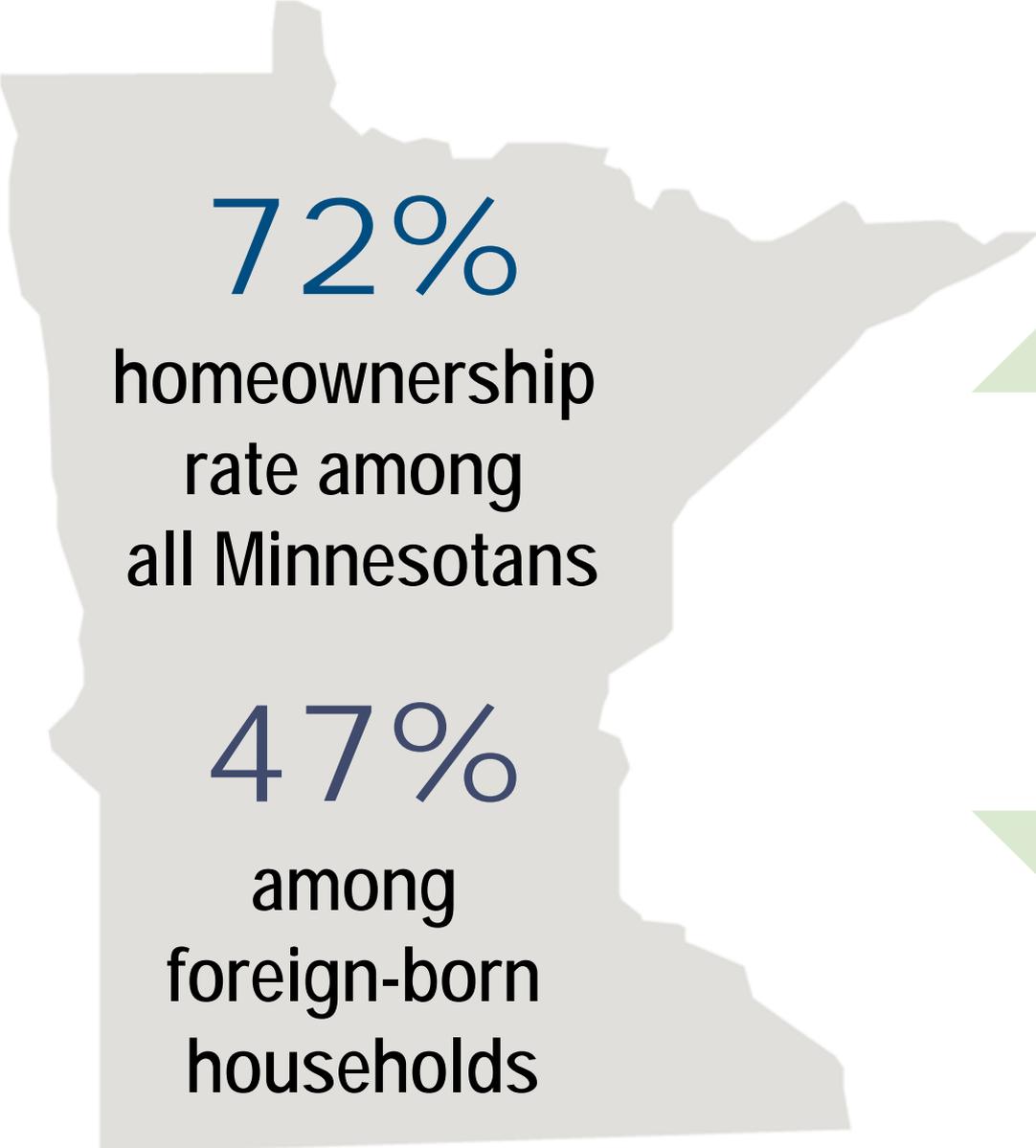
of foreign-born
Minnesotans



43%
of Somali

3%
of Indians



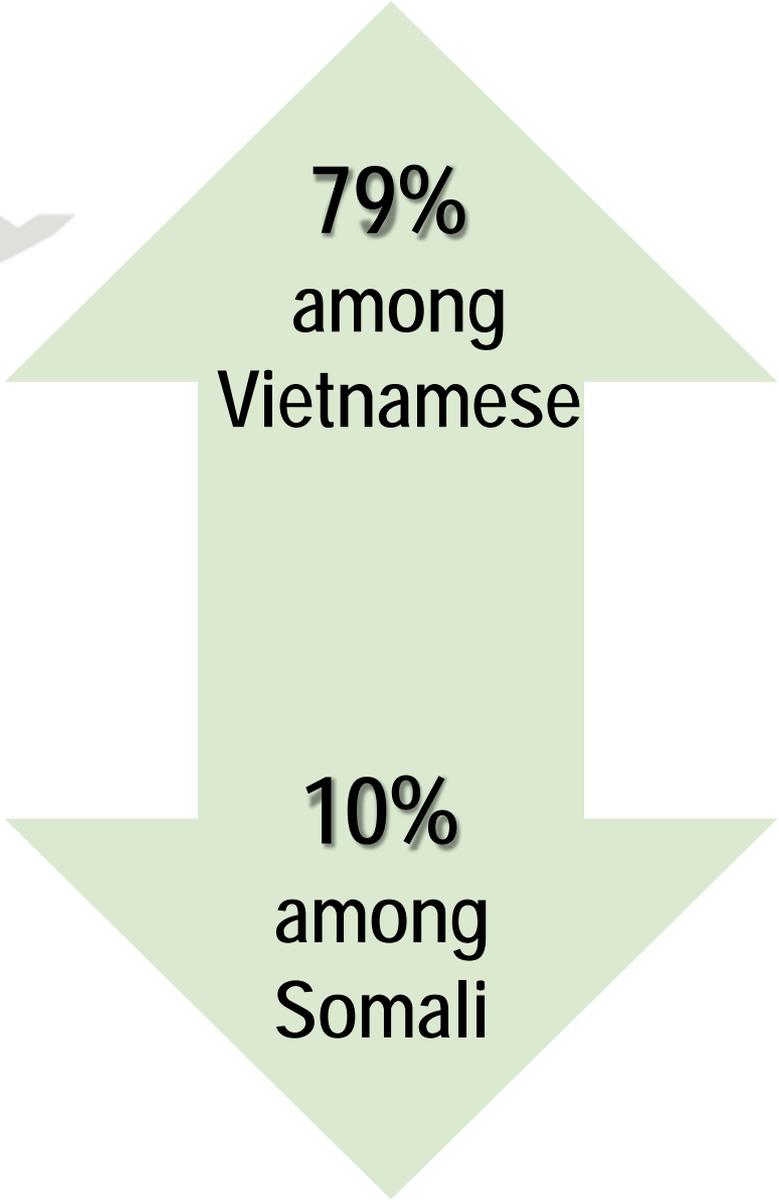


72%

homeownership
rate among
all Minnesotans

47%

among
foreign-born
households

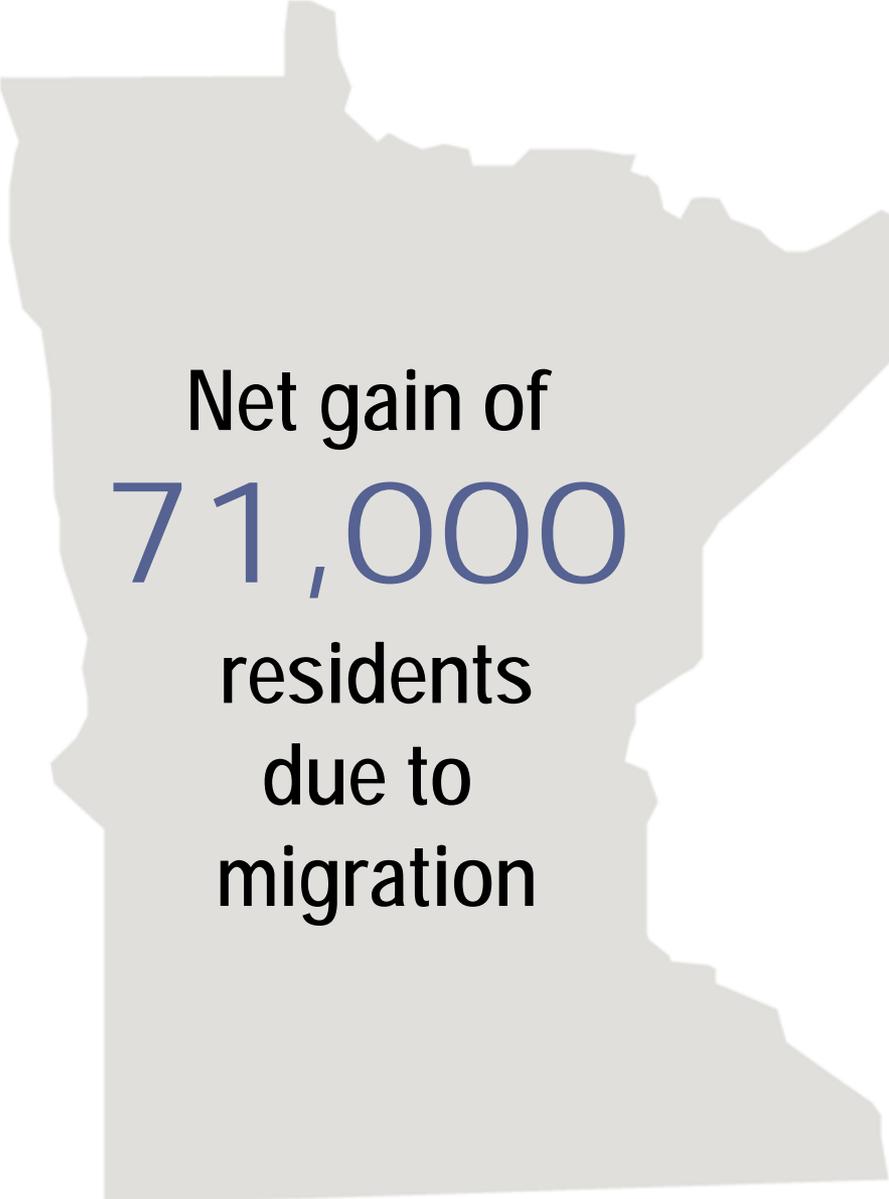


79%
among
Vietnamese

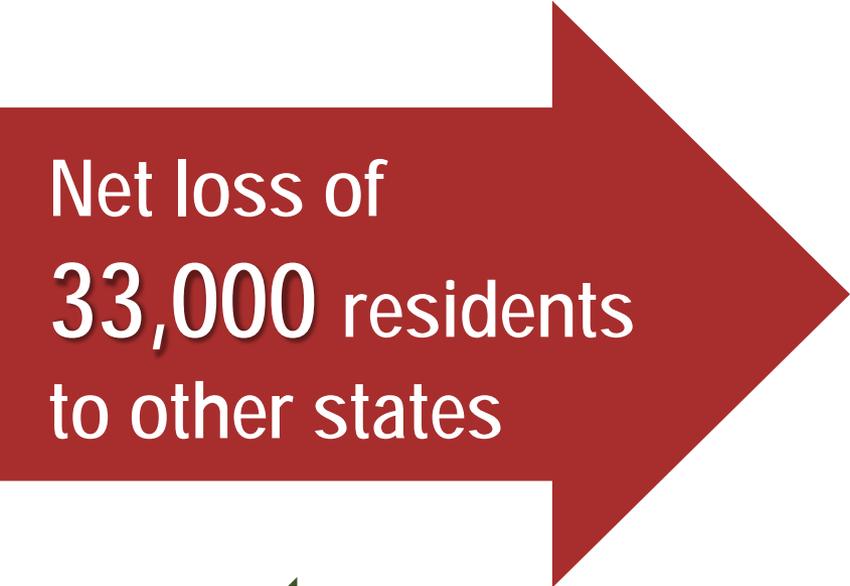
10%
among
Somali



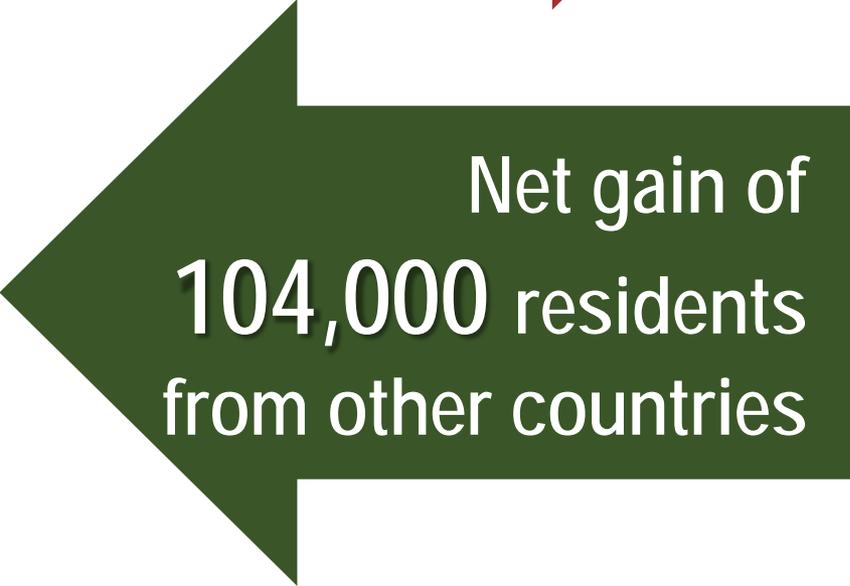
Immigration will
continue to
shape
our communities for
generations to come.



Net gain of
71,000
residents
due to
migration



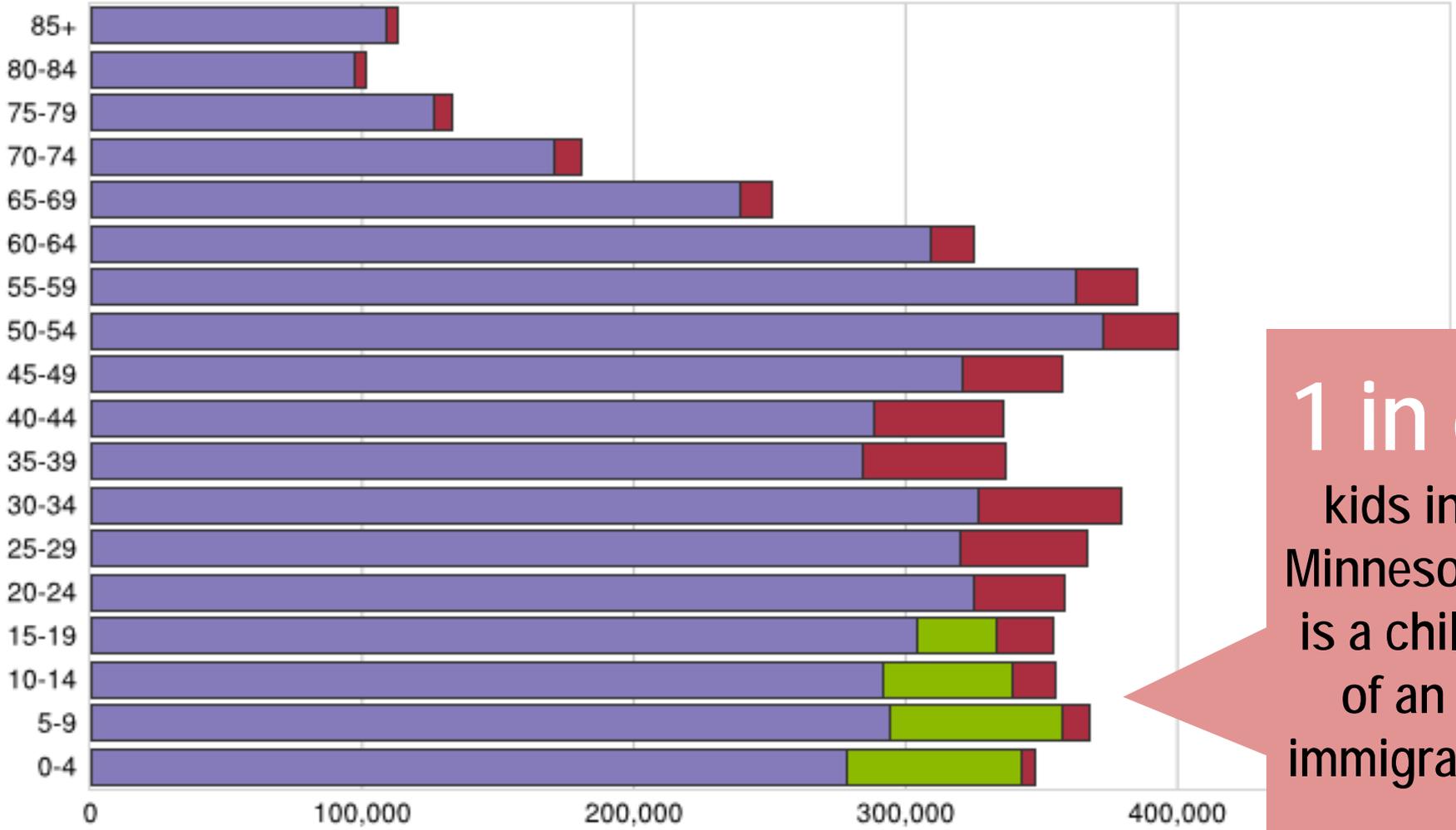
Net loss of
33,000 residents
to other states



Net gain of
104,000 residents
from other countries

Population by age and nativity

Minnesota, 2012-2016



1 in 6
kids in
Minnesota
is a child
of an
immigrant

Native born Native children, foreign-born parent(s) Foreign born

Thank you! Questions?



allison.liuzzi@wilder.org



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