

Table 4: **Poverty Rate Estimates for the U.S. and Selected States and Reservations***

Nation/State	Reservation and Any Off-Reservation Trust Land	Poverty Rate (%)		
		1990	2000	2005–2009
United States		13.1	12.4	13.5
Michigan		13.1	10.5	14.5
	Bay Mills	35.2	15.1	24.4
	Hannahville Community	28.6	36.4	19.0
	L'Anse	19.4	11.8	14.0
	Lac Vieux Desert	21.4	40.4	26.0
	Ontonagon	NA	NA.	NA
	Sault Ste. Marie	38.1	35.5	49.1
	Michigan Reservations	24.1	20.4	26.9
Minnesota		10.2	7.9	10.0
	Bois Forte	39.6	29.0	13.4
	Fond du Lac (MN-WI)**	25.2	14.0	20.8
	Grand Portage	25.1	21.7	29.6
	Leech Lake	31.0	21.7	23.3
	Lower Sioux	36.8	9.7	25.2
	Mille Lacs	76.6	16.8	24.3
	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Land	16.1	5.4	14.5
	Prairie Island Indian Community	63.3	12.4	42.0
	Red Lake	49.5	39.5	38.9
	Sandy Lake	25.0	34.8	29.6
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community	4.4	19.8	10.8
	Upper Sioux	34.6	36.8	3.1
	White Earth	30.8	20.0	19.4
	Minnesota Reservations	33.4	22.4	24.3
Montana		16.1	14.6	14.7
	Blackfeet	47.0	33.8	31.4
	Crow	41.7	30.5	21.1
	Flathead	22.9	20.3	22.9
	Fort Belknap	45.3	38.9	37.7
	Fort Peck	31.6	35.3	28.4
	Northern Cheyenne (MT-SD)**	48.2	46.1	39.7
	Rocky Boy's	47.5	40.8	36.9
	Montana Reservations	34.2	29.5	27.3
North Dakota		14.4	11.9	12.3
	Fort Berthold	35.1	28.1	28.0
	Spirit Lake	43.4	38.6	45.3
	Standing Rock (ND part)**	47.4	39.2	45.3
	Turtle Mountain (MT-ND-SD) **	54.0	37.4	36.1
	North Dakota Reservations	45.7	35.6	37.3
South Dakota		15.9	13.2	13.5
	Cheyenne River	46.3	38.5	32.8
	Crow Creek	48.8	55.7	53.0
	Flandreau	22.5	13.0	11.1
	Lake Traverse (SD-ND)**	28.4	22.8	22.8
	Lower Brule	49.6	48.3	35.6
	Pine Ridge (SD-NE)**	62.6	53.4	46.8
	Rosebud	53.6	50.5	48.3
	Standing Rock (SD part)**	42.5	40.8	38.4
	Yankton	37.3	34.8	32.2
	South Dakota Reservations	46.4	42.2	38.9
Wisconsin		10.7	8.7	11.1
	Bad River	45.3	24.4	31.5
	Forest County Potawatomi Community	62.4	9.6	36.7
	Lac Courte Oreilles	42.7	23.1	33.3
	Lac du Flambeau	39.0	15.8	21.8
	Red Cliff	48.4	30.9	32.4
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community	64.3	42.1	21.5
	St. Croix	49.5	25.4	45.8
	Wisconsin Reservations	44.6	22.0	30.2
All Reservations in the Ninth Federal Reserve District		39.6	32.1	31.6

* Only includes those reservations located in the Ninth Federal Reserve District.

** Reservation boundaries cross more than one state.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.